



Simulation Statistics

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Contents

Histograms for energy resolution of detectors by applying manual clustering and incorporating slice-wise recalibration, for the following detector-particle pairs:

- Electron: CEMC, EEMC, FEMC
- Pion: FEMC + FHCAL, CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT

Simulation Parameters

- Particles: e^- , π^-
- Events: 100,000 per particle
- momentum (p): 0 to 30 GeV/c
- Pseudorapidity (η): -4 to 4
- Azimuth (Φ): $-\pi$ to π

Cuts:

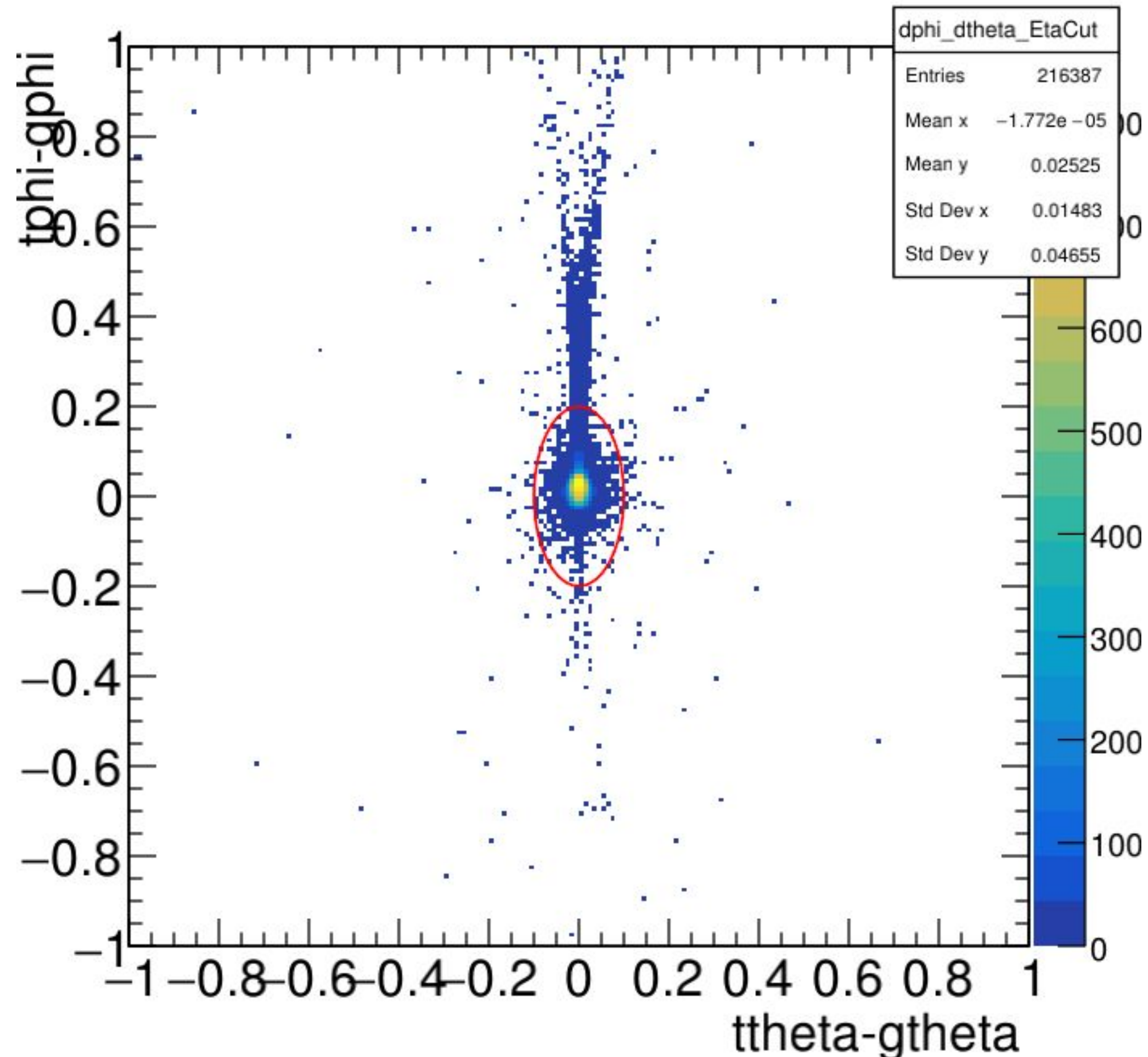
- Detector-wise η cuts (intersection of η ranges in case of detector combinations)
- Detector-wise Elliptical cuts in $d\phi$ vs $d\theta$ plots (simultaneously included in case of detector combinations)
- Energy cut on Towers (200 MeV)

A teal geometric graphic consisting of several overlapping triangles and quadrilaterals, creating a complex, faceted shape on the left side of the slide.

CEMC (e⁻)

CEMC (e^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: -1.5 to 1.2, 200 MeV Energy Cut



Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

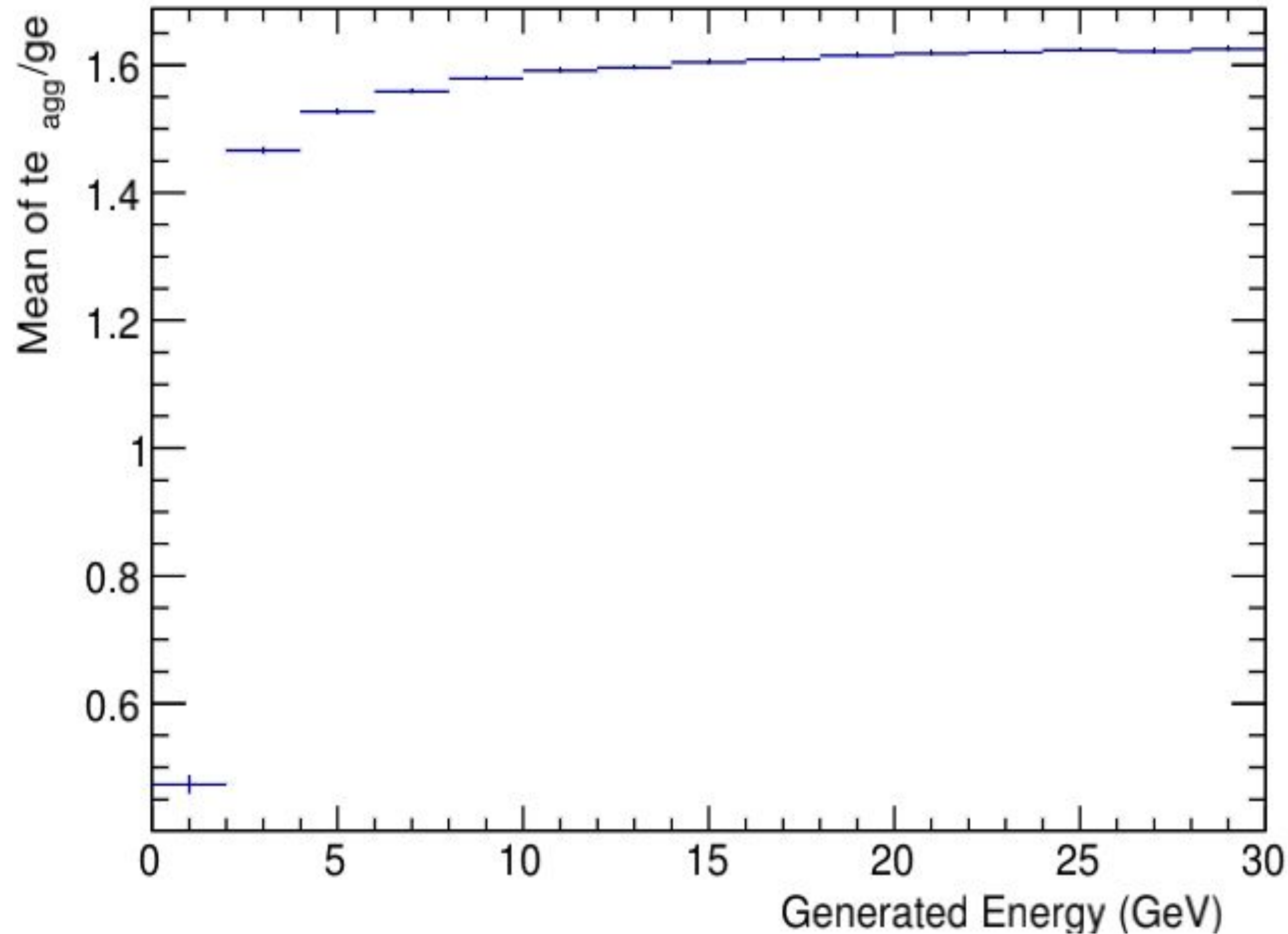
semi-minor axis = 0.10 units
semi-major axis = 0.20 units

CEMC (e^-)

Elliptical cut on $d\phi$ vs $d\theta$

Explicit η cut: -1.5 to 1.2

200 MeV Energy Cut



Each slice of $(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e) / g_e$ vs g_e plot will be recalibrated on the basis of dividing by a recalibration factor which equals to the Mean of $t_{e_{agg}}/g_e$ corresponding to that particular slice in this plot.

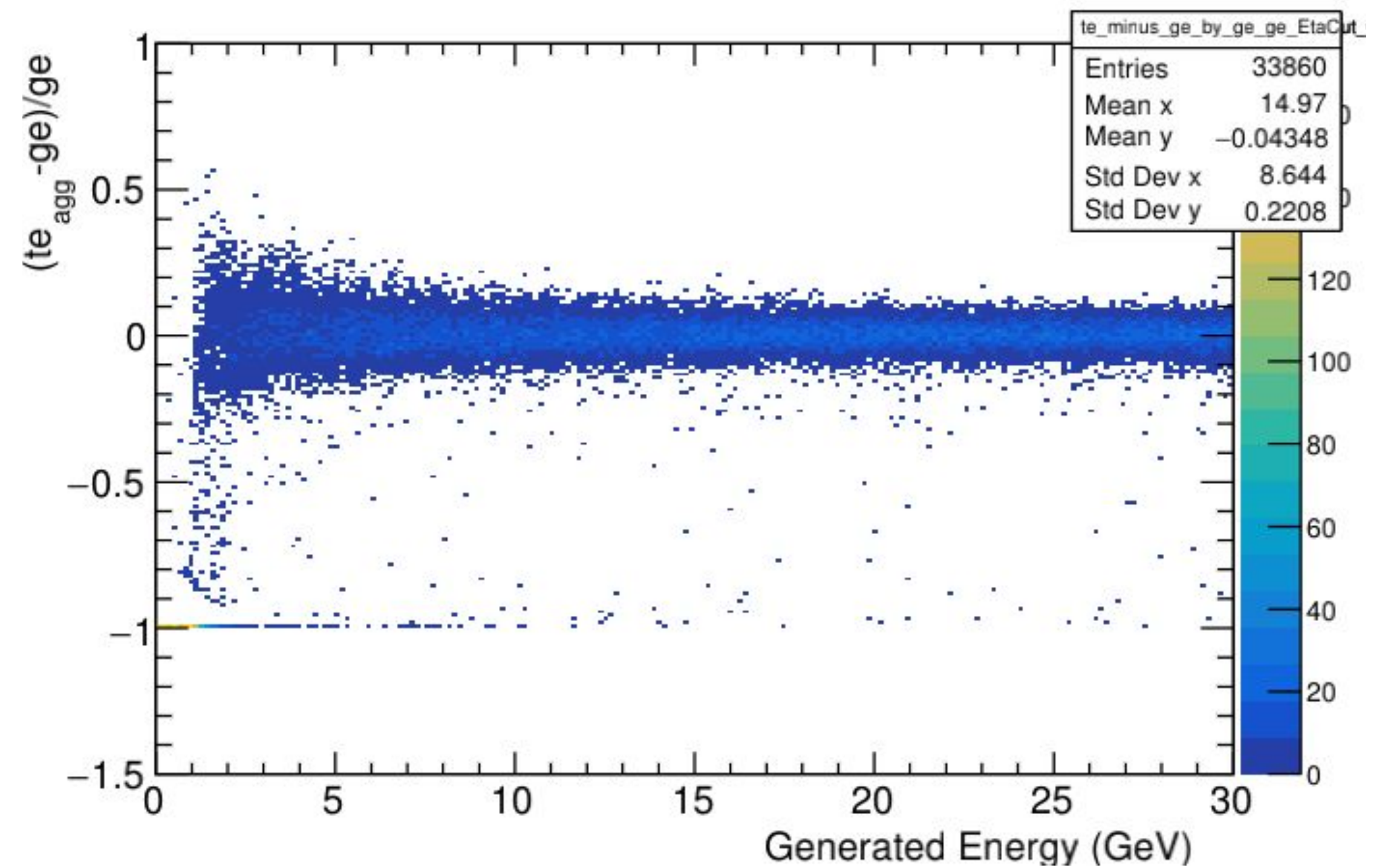
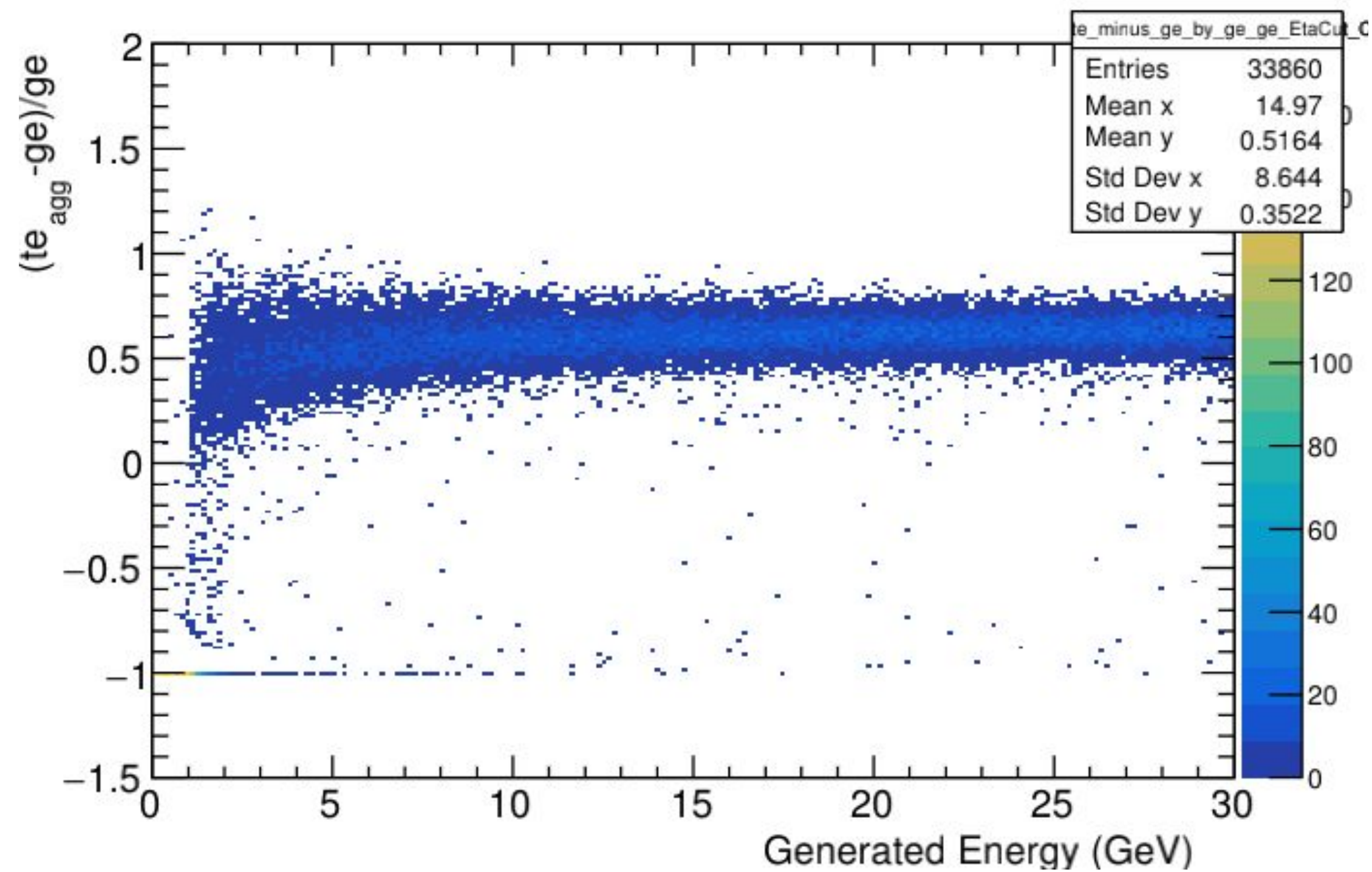
*The Recalibration factor for the first slice has been decided manually because the value from this plot doesn't seem to be optimum, owing to a relative surplus of low energy entries close to 200 MeV.

recalibrationFactor of first slice = 1.414

CEMC (e^-)

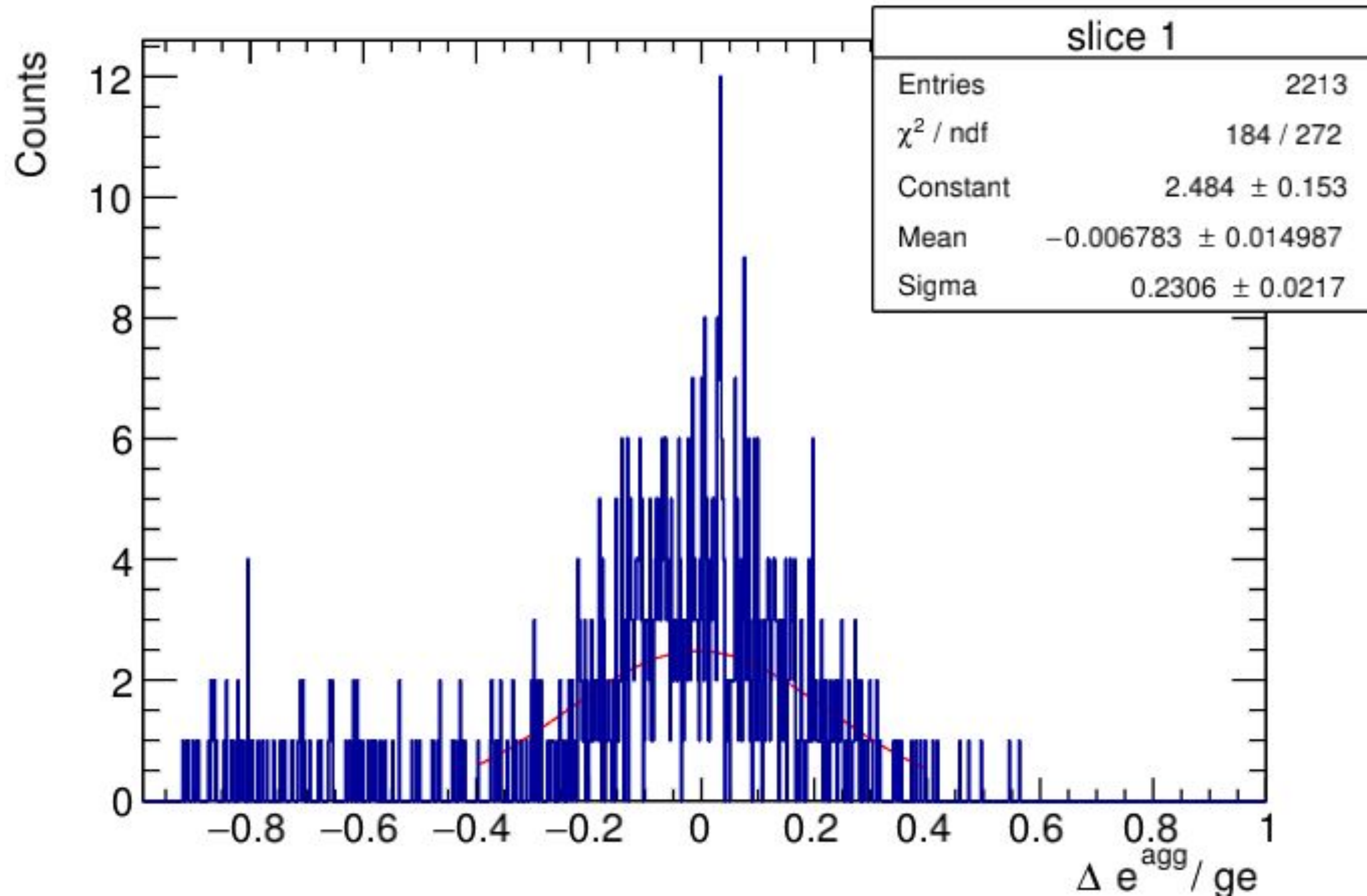
$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Explicit η cut: -1.5 to 1.2
200 MeV Energy Cut

After Recalibration ($te \rightarrow te/recalibrationFactor$)



CEMC (e^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Gaussian fit of the first slice (0-2 GeV)



This is the gaussian fit of the first slice of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

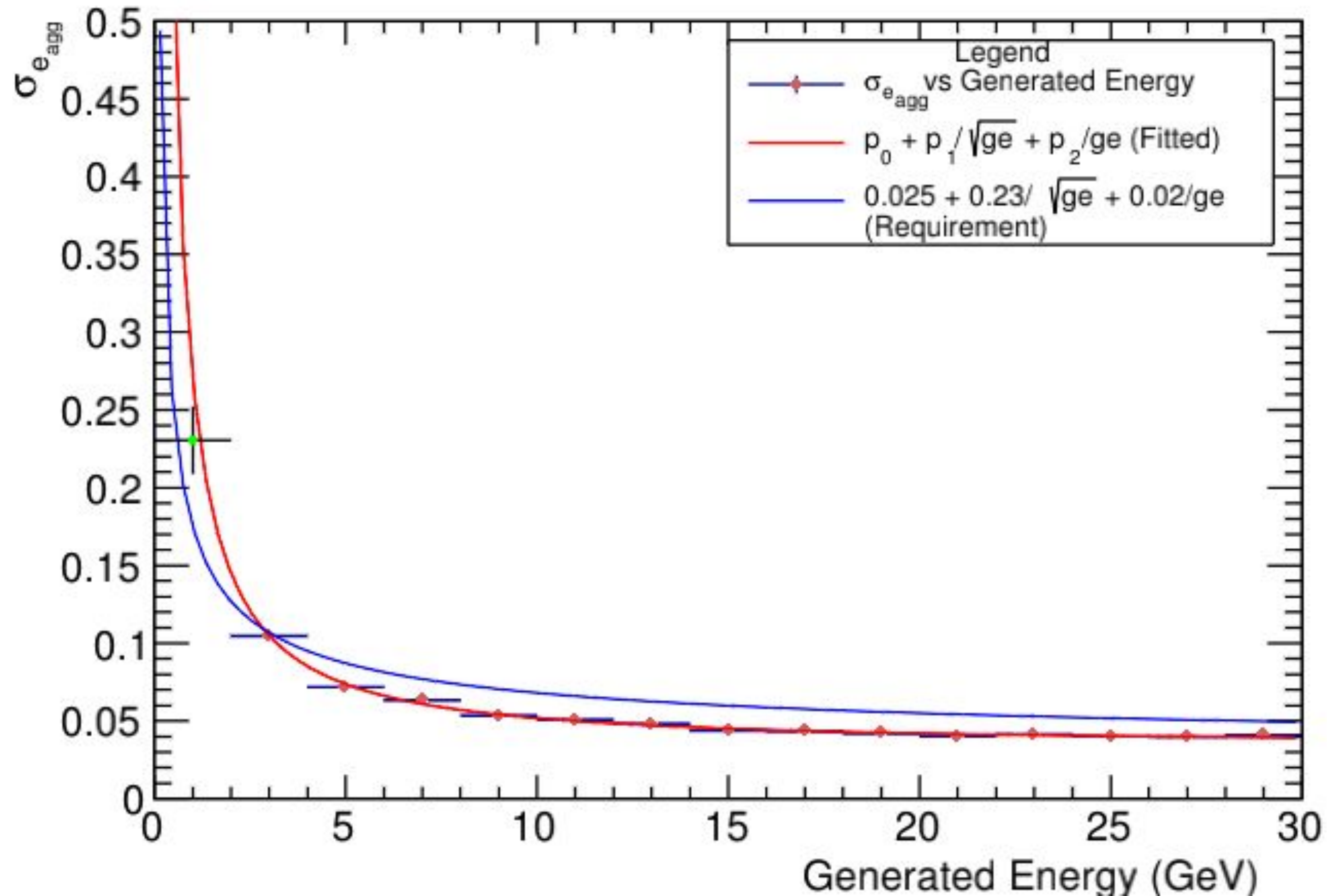
This fit has been done manually by restricting the fit range of the gaussian from -0.40 to 0.40

*All other gaussians have been fit over the entire range.

Number of bins = 1000 from -0.99 to +1.0

CEMC (e^-)

$\sigma_{e_{agg}}$ vs g_e
Explicit η cut: -1.5 to 1.2
Elliptical Cut
200 MeV Energy Cut



σ_e refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the recalibrated $(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e) / g_e$ vs g_e plot.
(shown on slide 7)

Number of bins = 15
Bin Width = 2 GeV

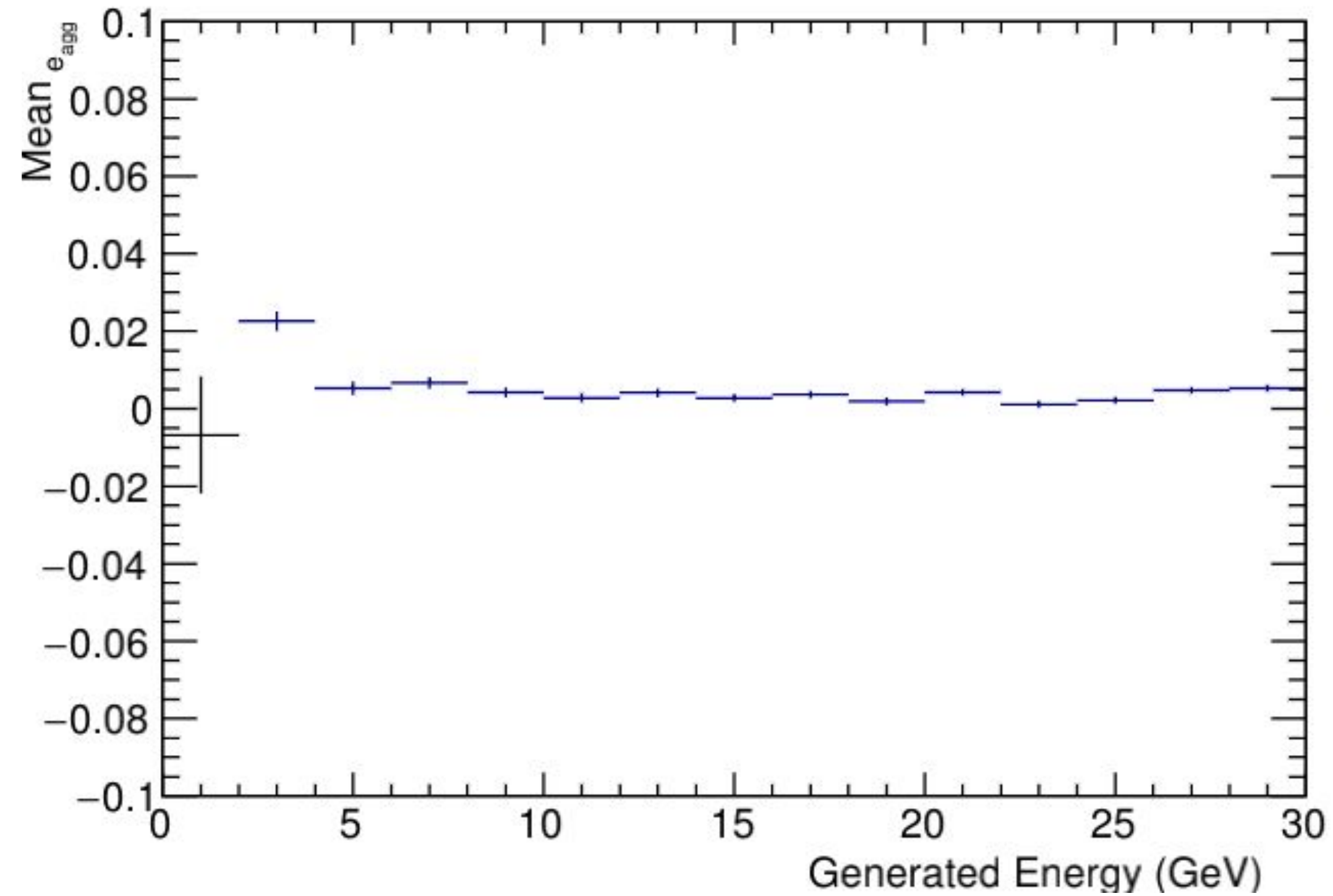
Fit Parameters:

$p_0 = (0.0379450 \pm 0.00271833)$
 $p_1 = (-0.0431198 \pm 0.0183320) \text{ GeV}^{0.5}$
 $p_2 = (0.275279 \pm 0.0286286) \text{ GeV}$

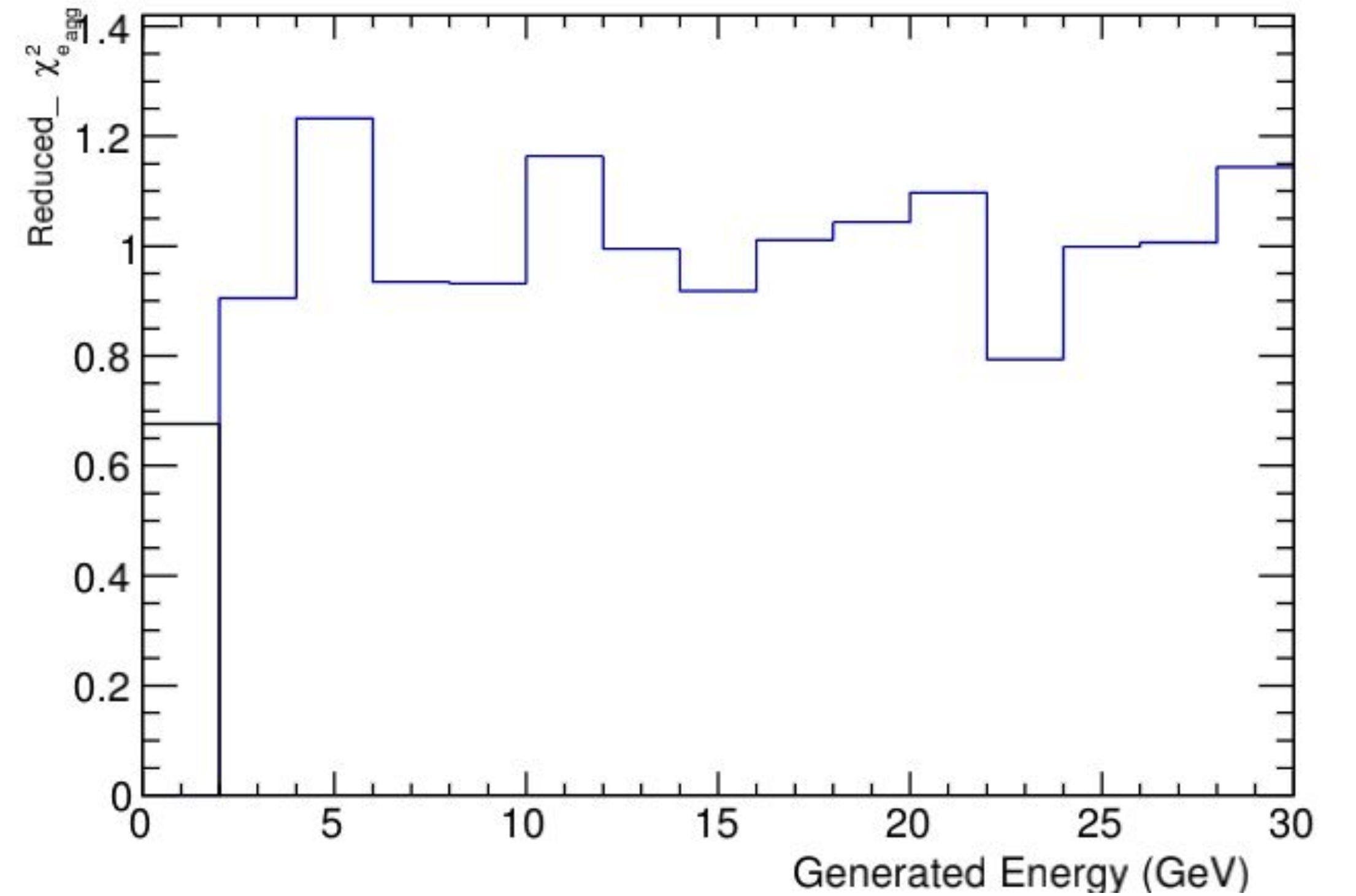
The fit does not account for the first slice. The first slice was overlaid manually over the plot.

CEMC (e^-)

Explicit η cut: -1.5 to 1.2
Elliptical cut, 200 MeV Energy cut



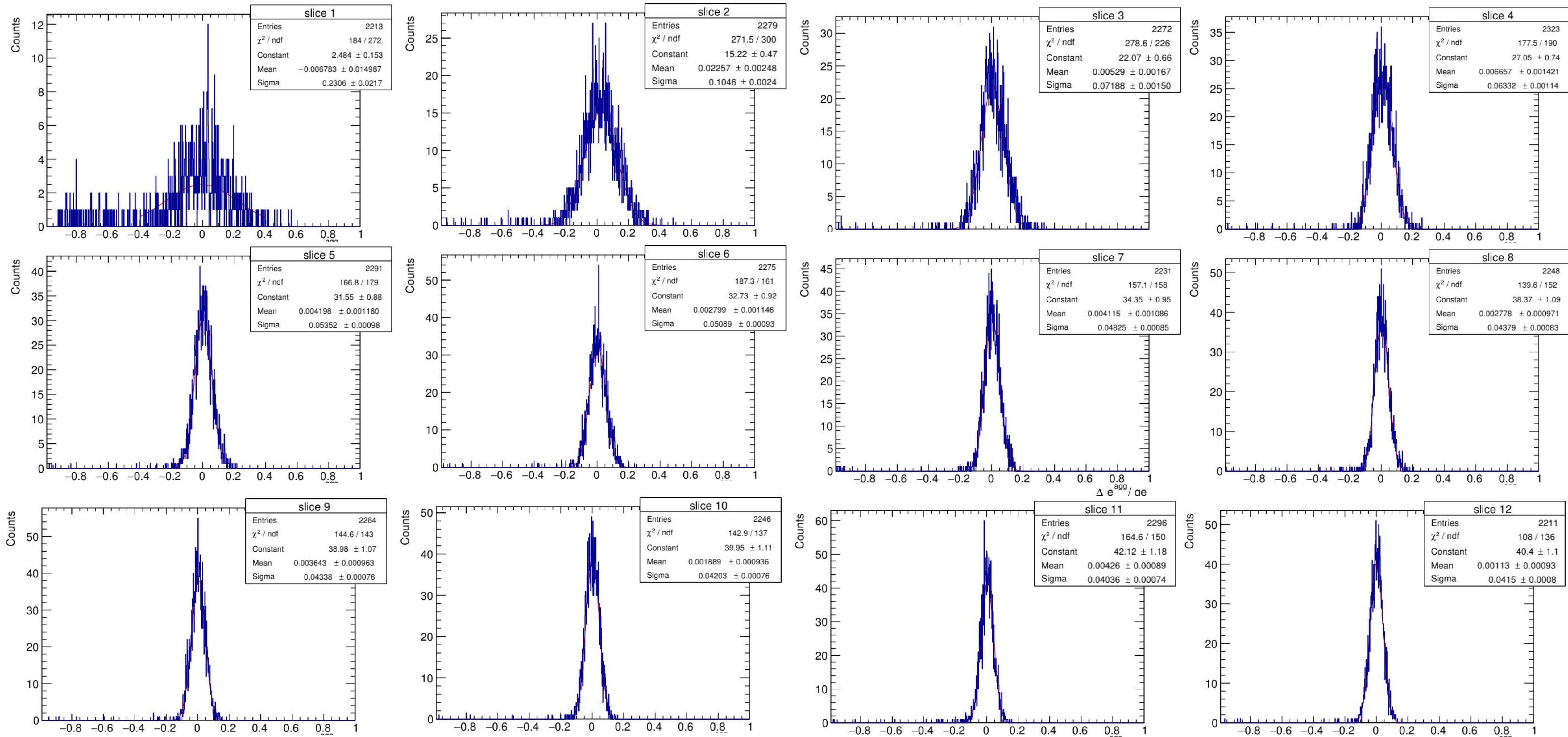
Mean of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.



Reduced_ χ^2 of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.

CEMC (e⁻)

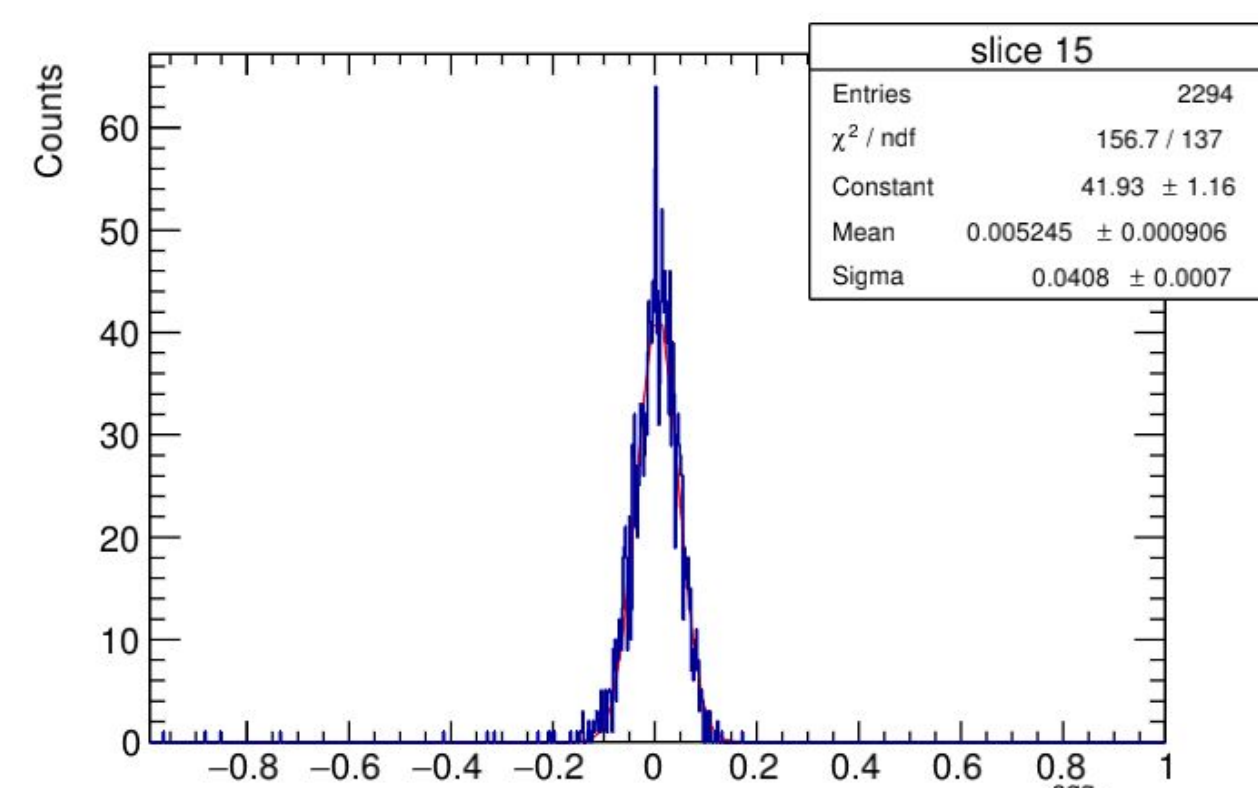
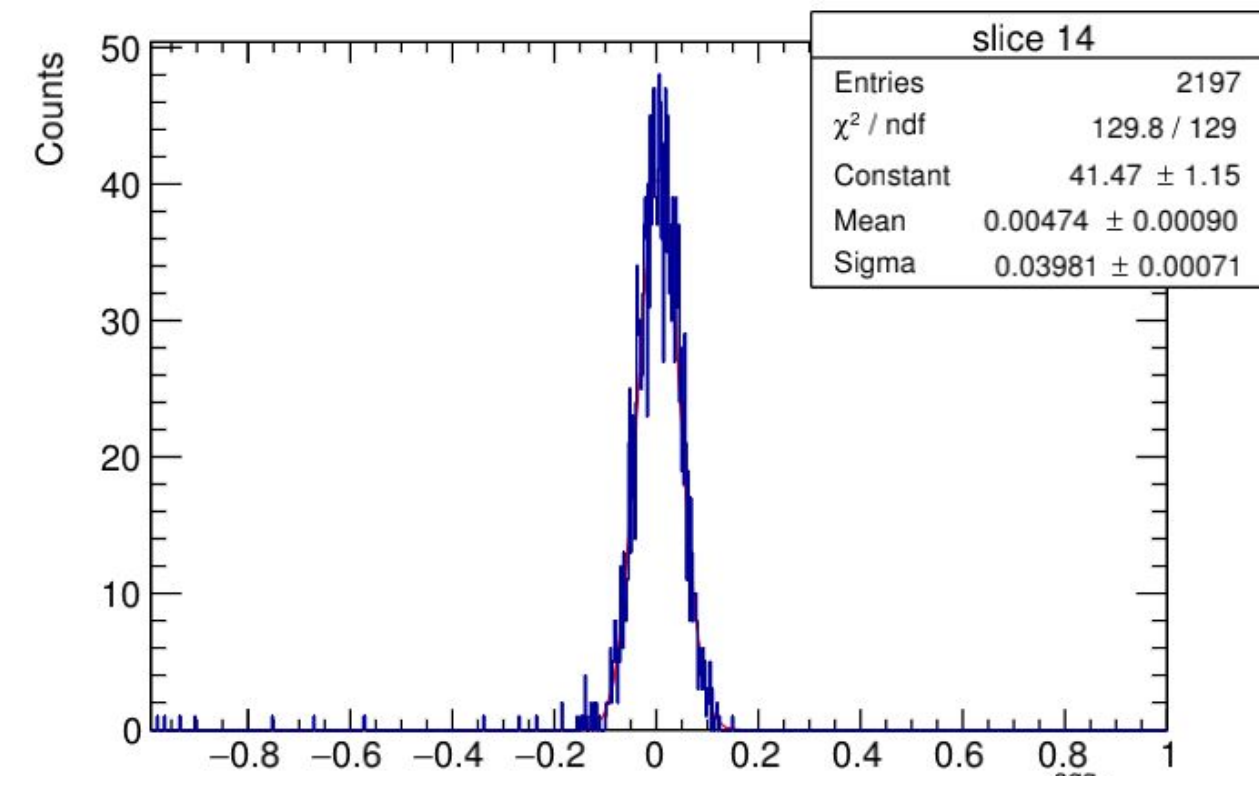
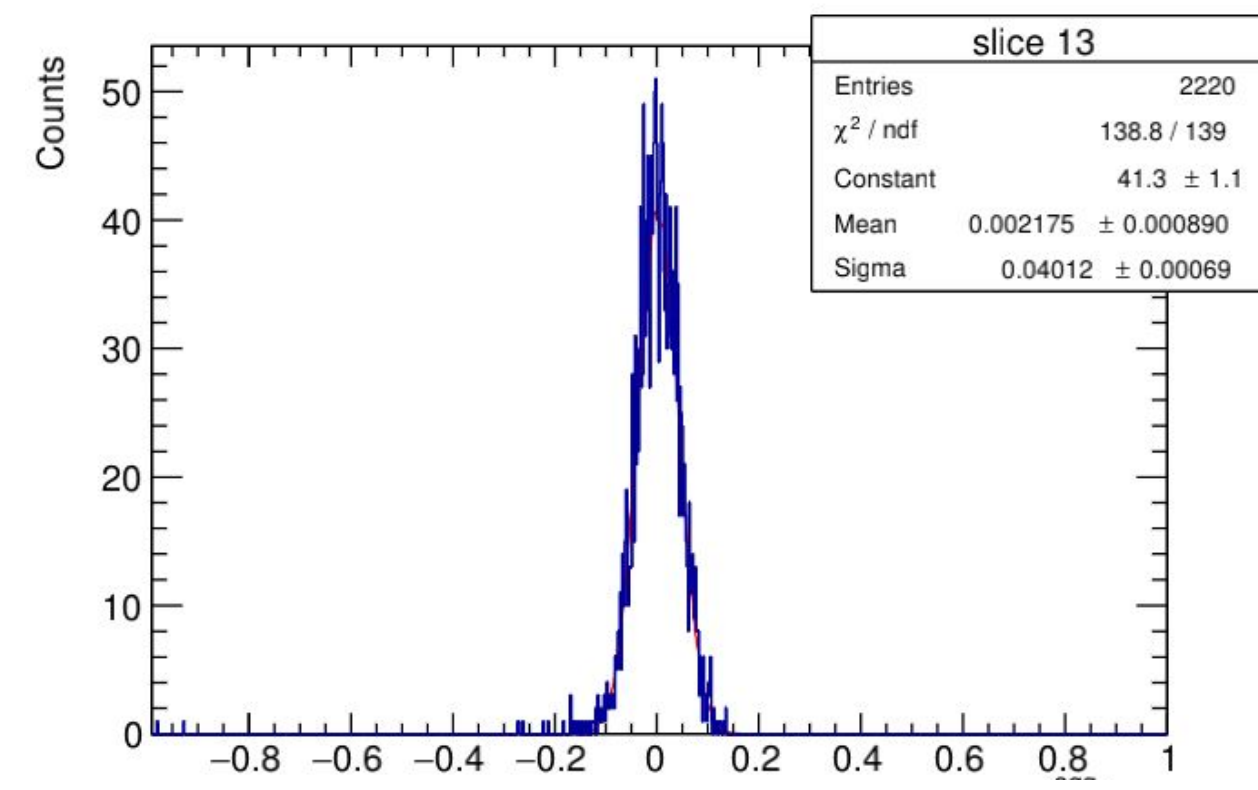
Fitted Gaussians



The x-axes denote $\Delta e_{agg}/ge$

CEMC (e⁻)

Fitted Gaussians



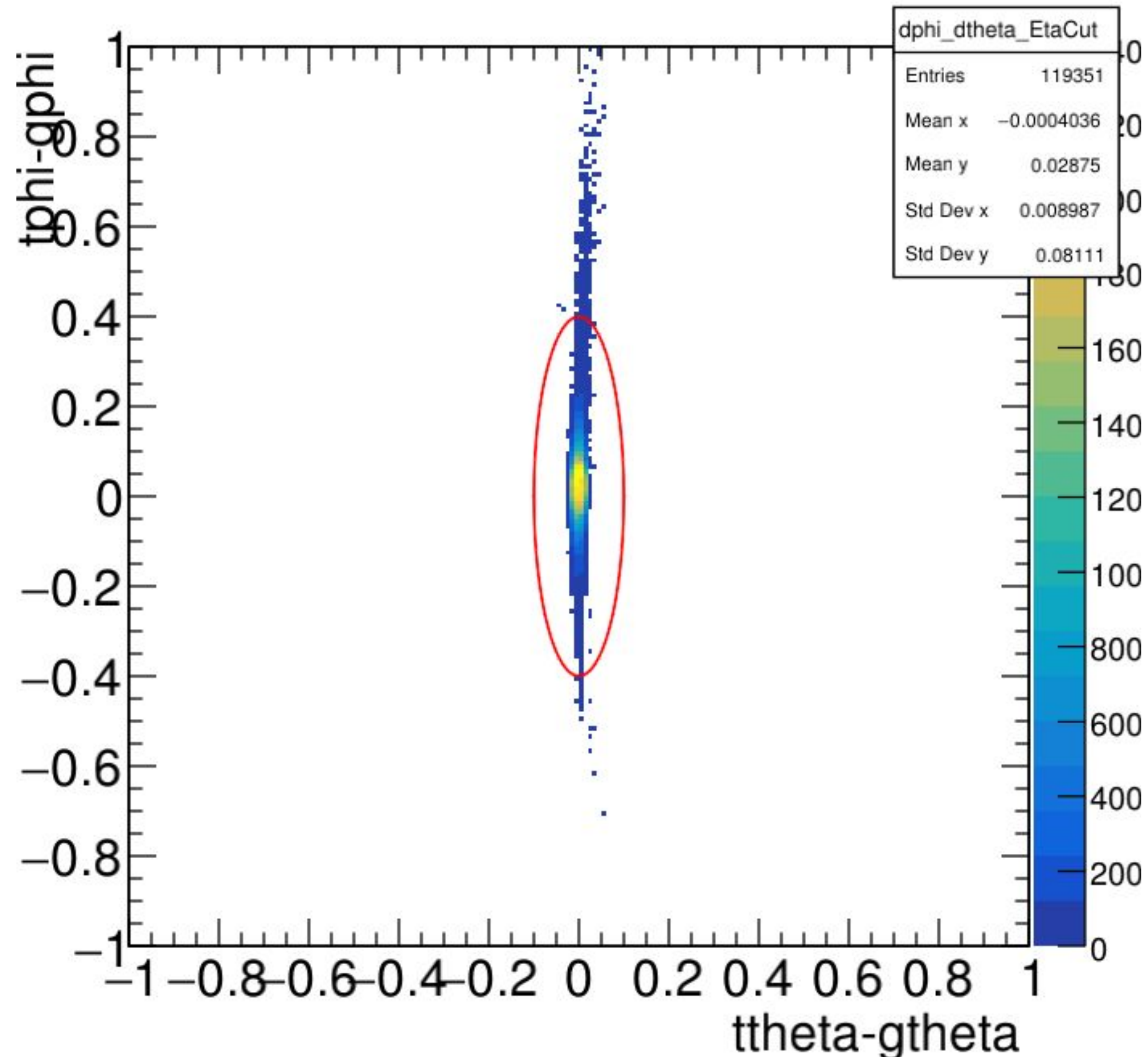
The x-axes denote $\Delta e_{\text{agg}}/ge$

A teal geometric graphic consisting of several overlapping triangles and quadrilaterals, creating a complex, faceted shape on the left side of the slide.

EEMC (e^-)

EEMC (e^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: -3.5 to -1.7



Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

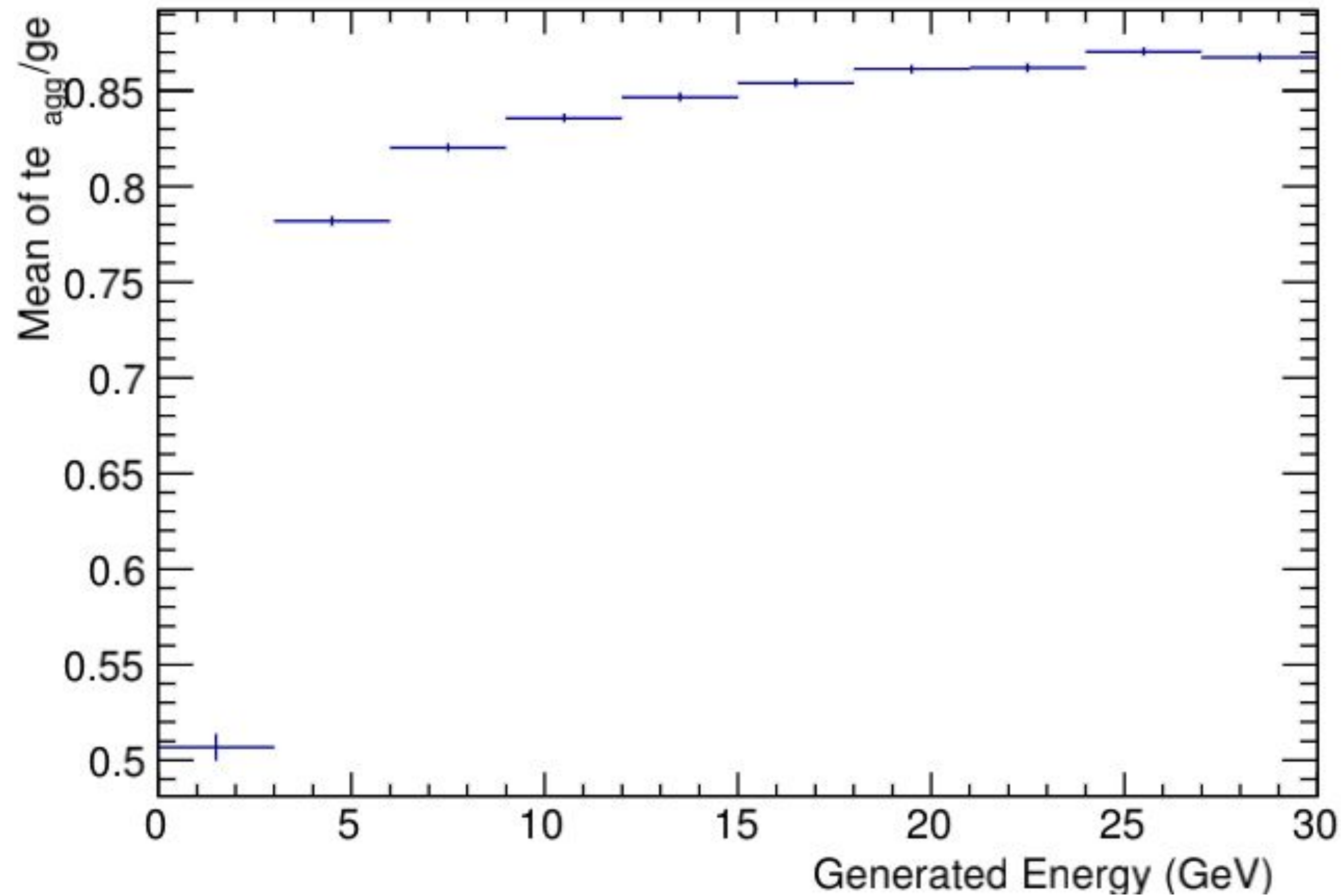
semi-minor axis = 0.10 units
semi-major axis = 0.40 units

EEMC (e^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta

Explicit η cut: -3.5 to -1.7

200 MeV Energy Cut



($t_e \rightarrow t_e/\text{recalibrationFactor}$)

Each slice of $(t_{e_agg}-g_e)/g_e$ vs g_e plot will be recalibrated on the basis of dividing by a recalibration factor which equals to the Mean of t_{e_agg}/g_e corresponding to that particular slice in this plot.

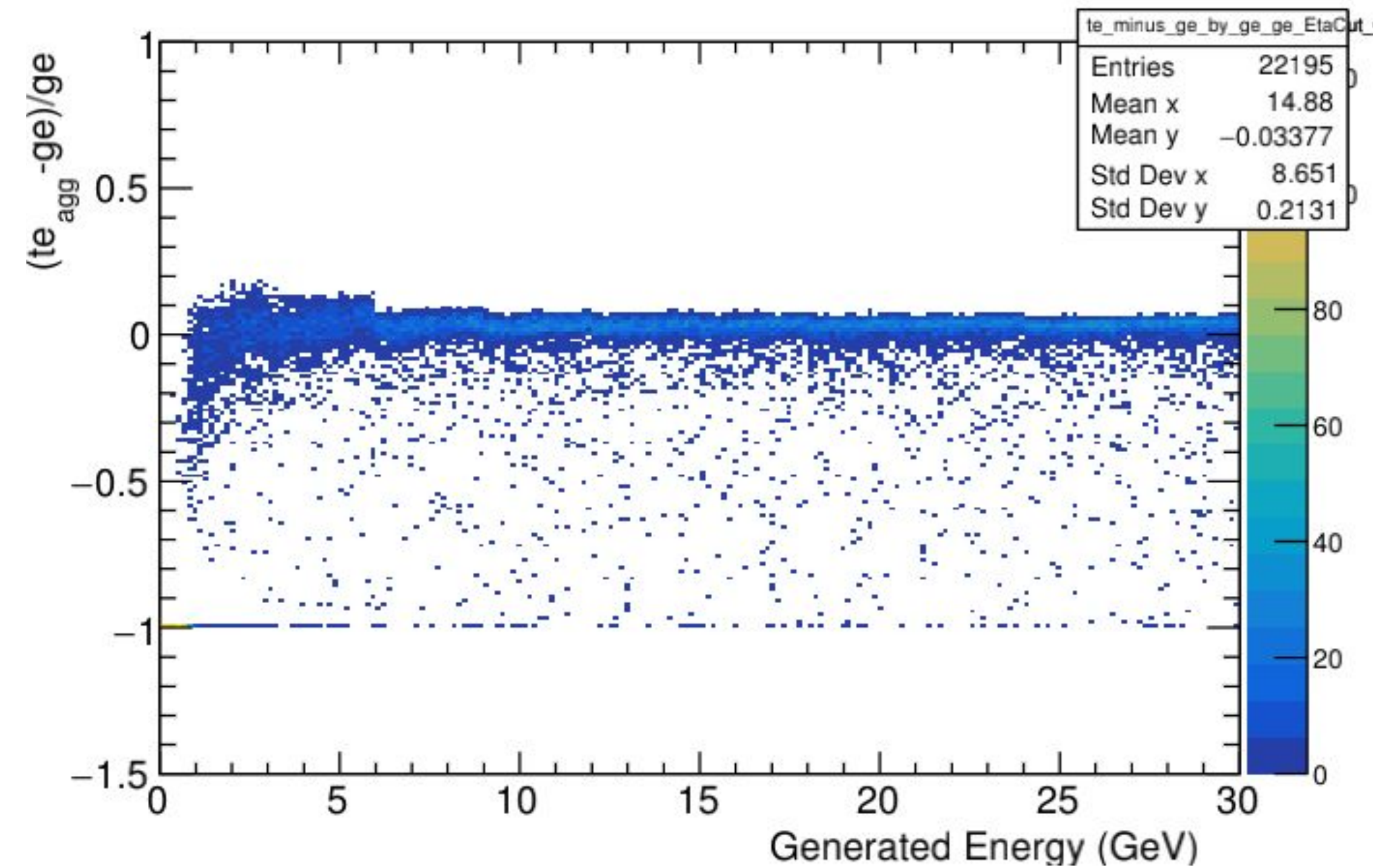
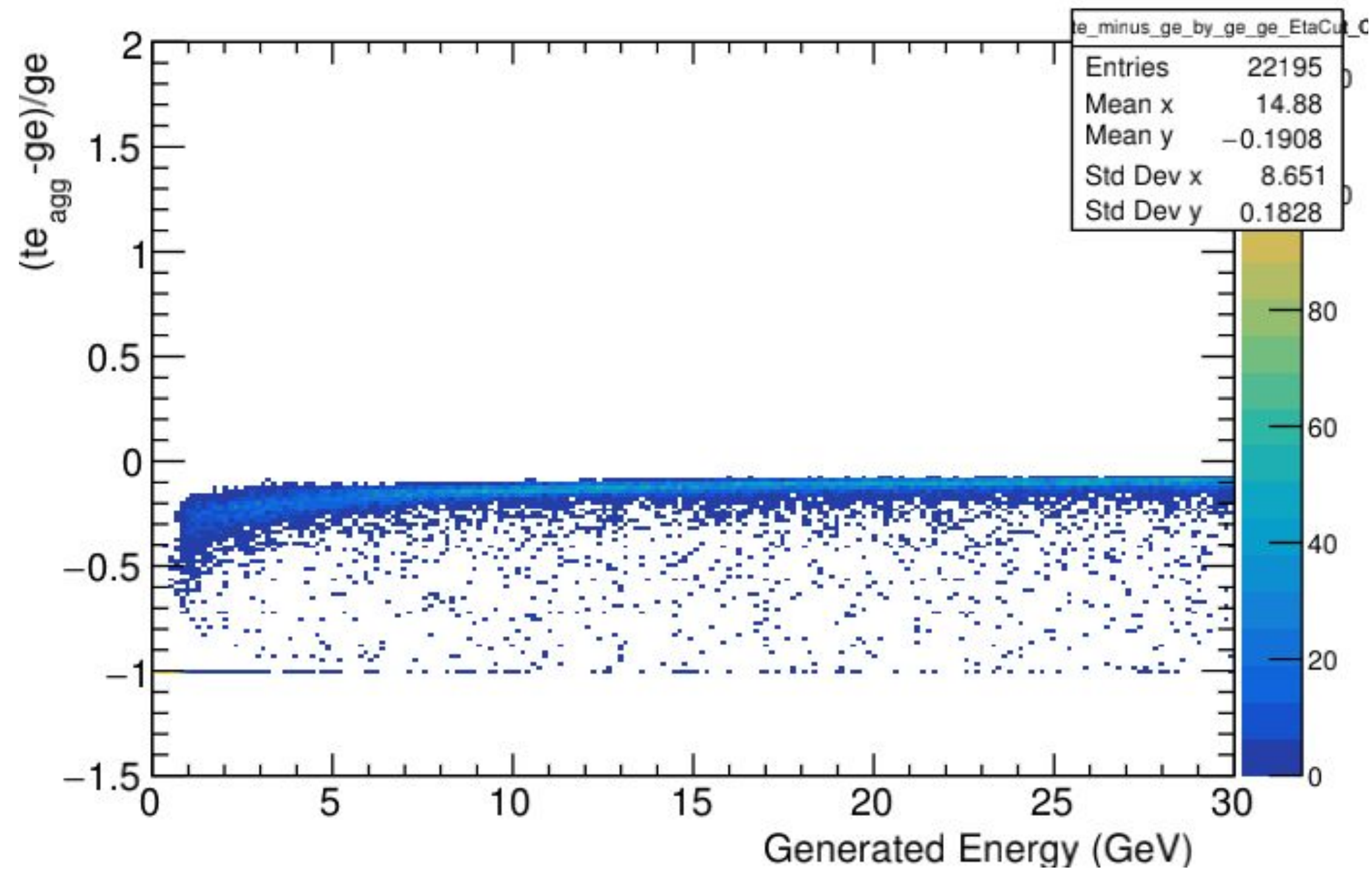
*The Recalibration factor for the first slice has been decided manually because the value from this plot doesn't seem to be optimum, owing to a relative surplus of low energy entries close to 200 MeV.

recalibrationFactor of first slice = 0.75

EEMC (e^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Explicit η cut: -3.5 to -1.7
200 MeV energy cut

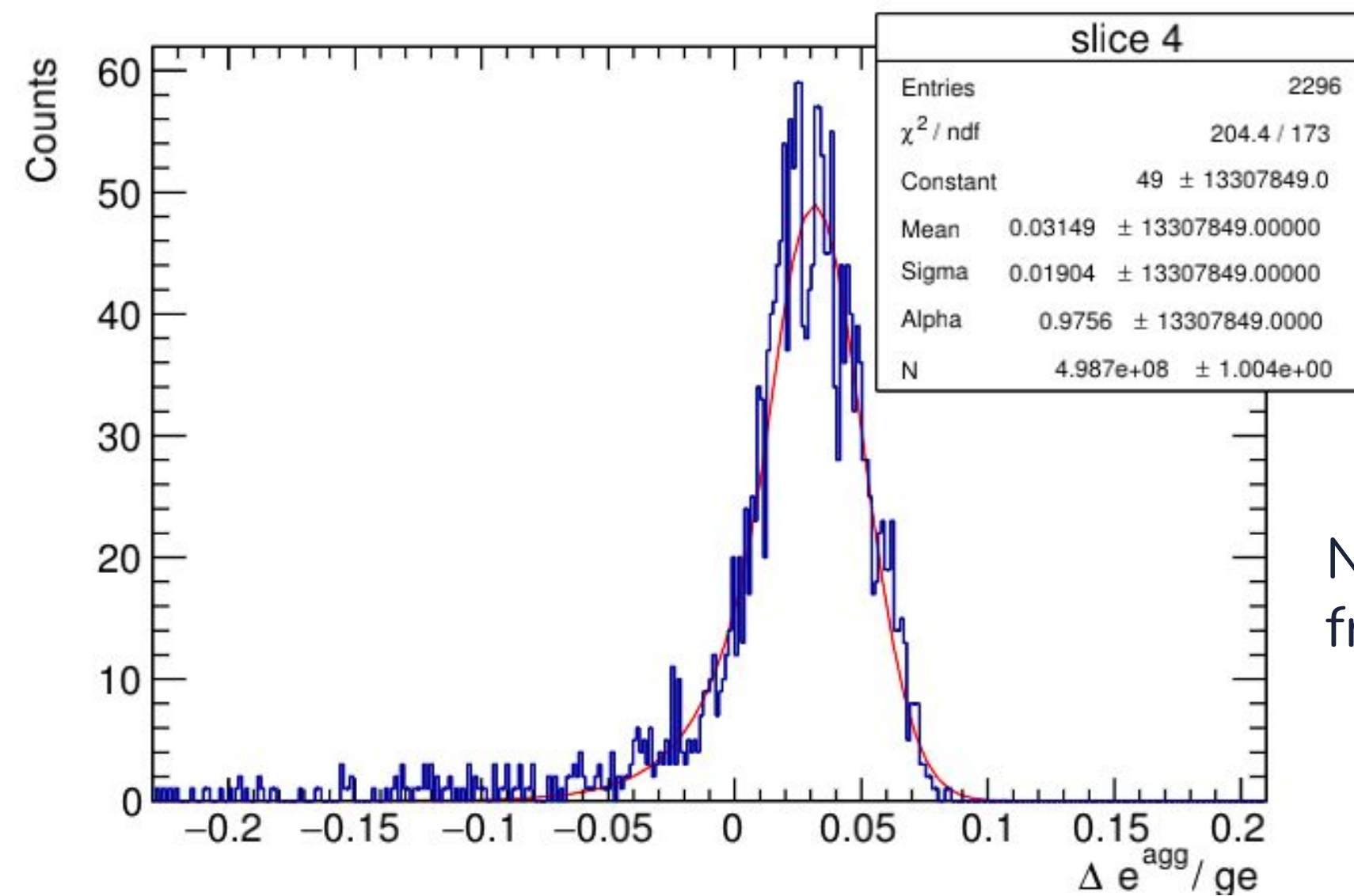
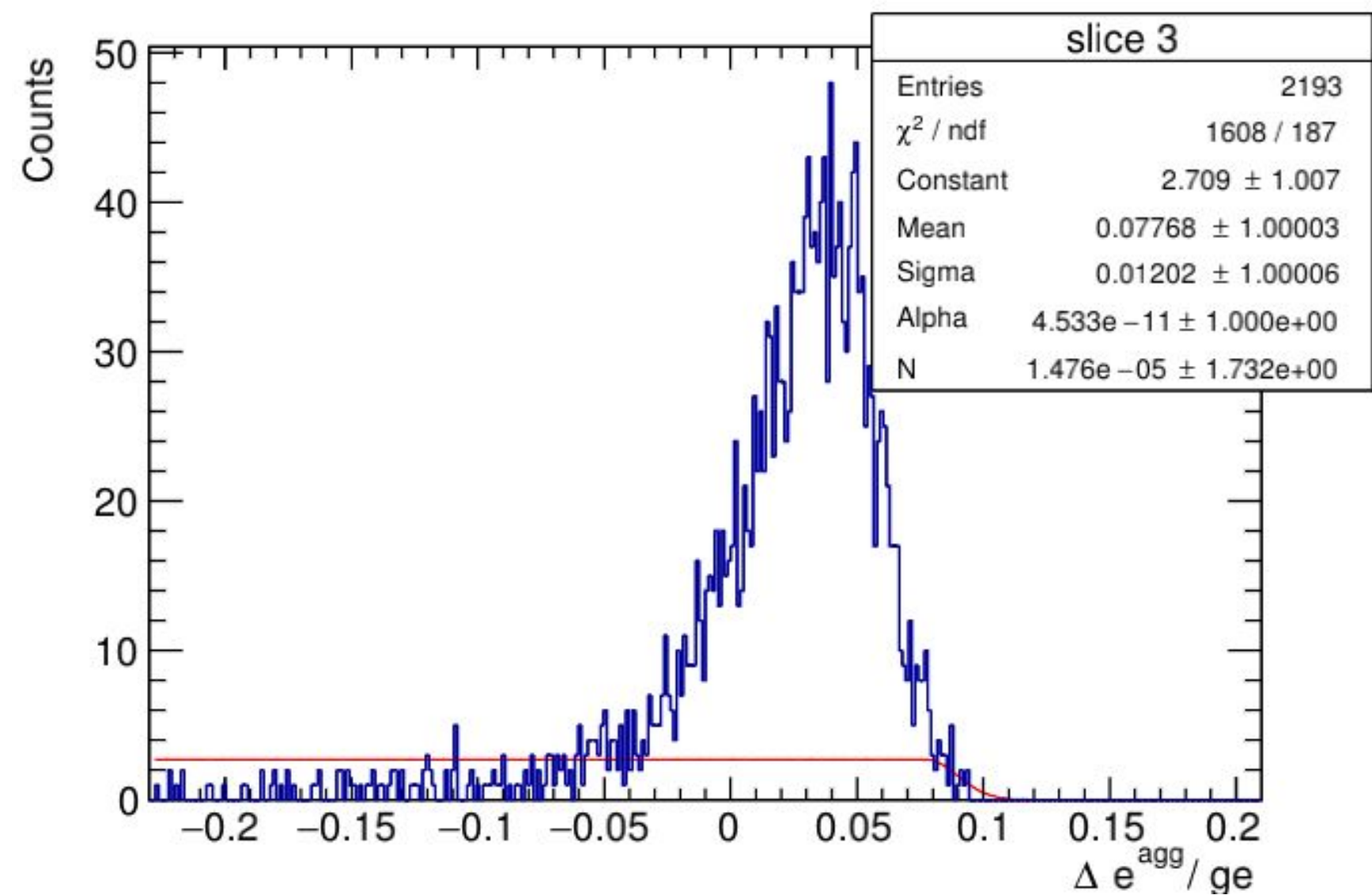
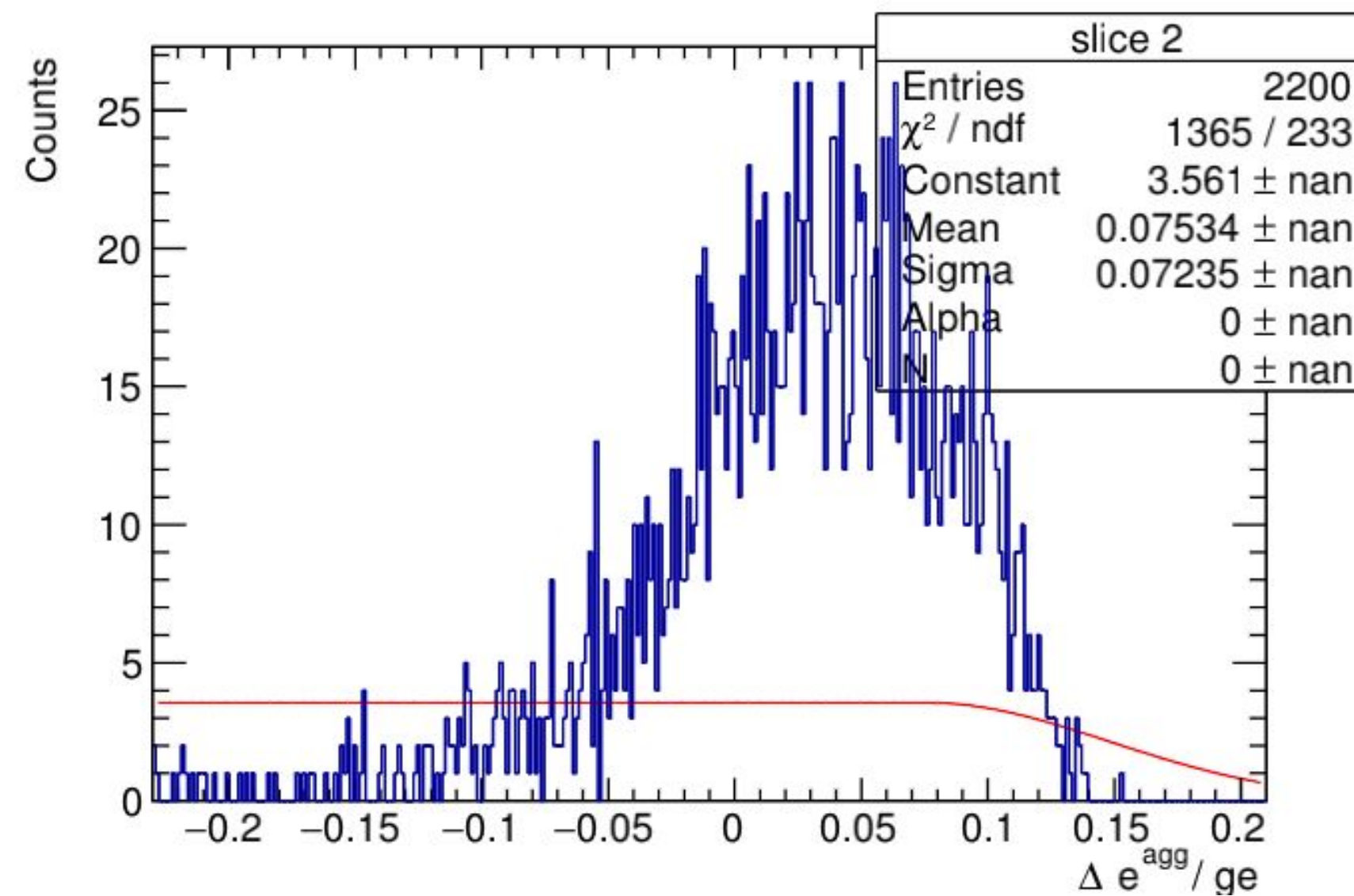
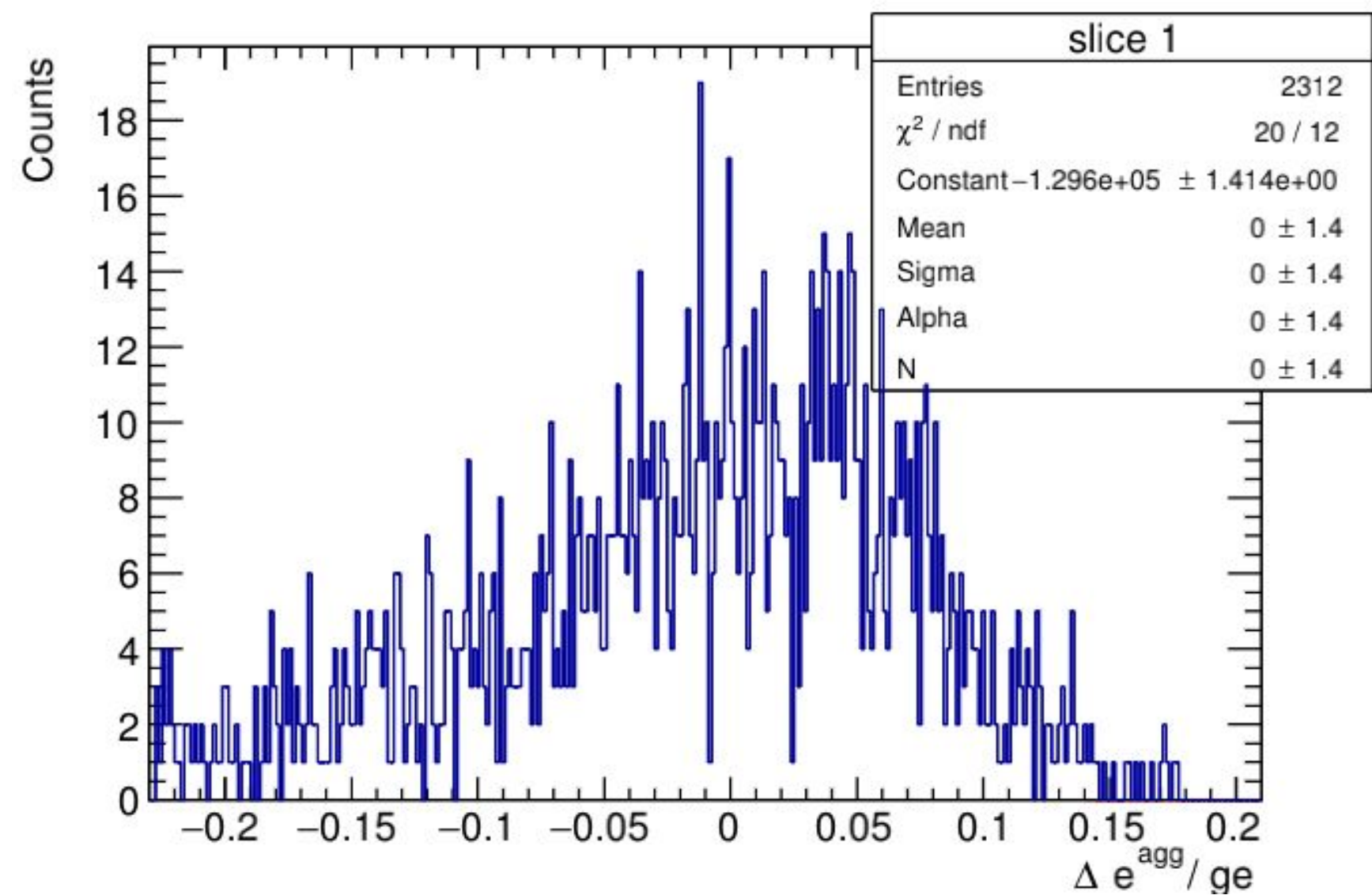
After Recalibration ($te \rightarrow te/recalibrationFactor$)



EEMC (e^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge

Crystal Ball Functions fitted to the first 4 slices (0-12 GeV)



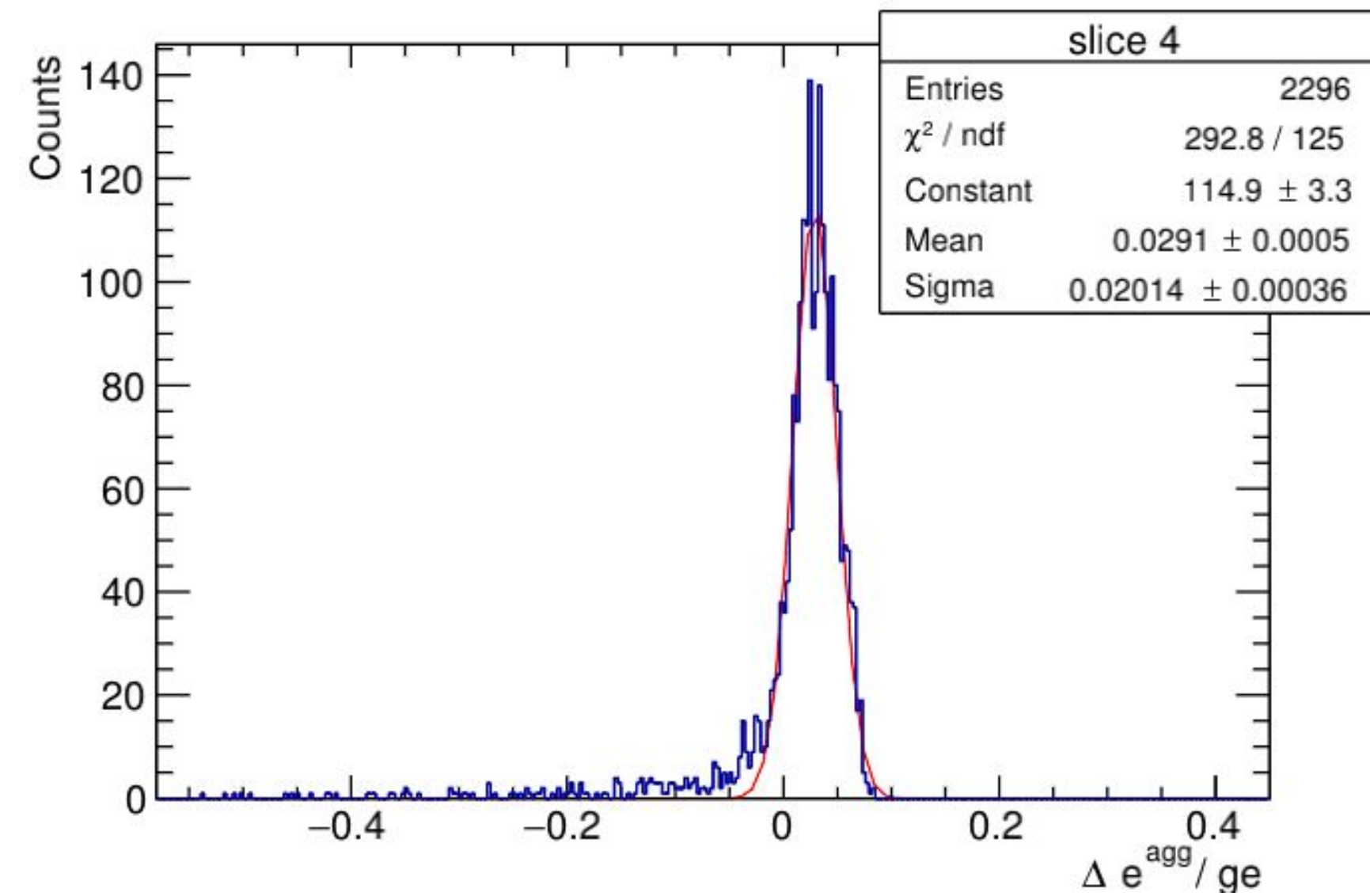
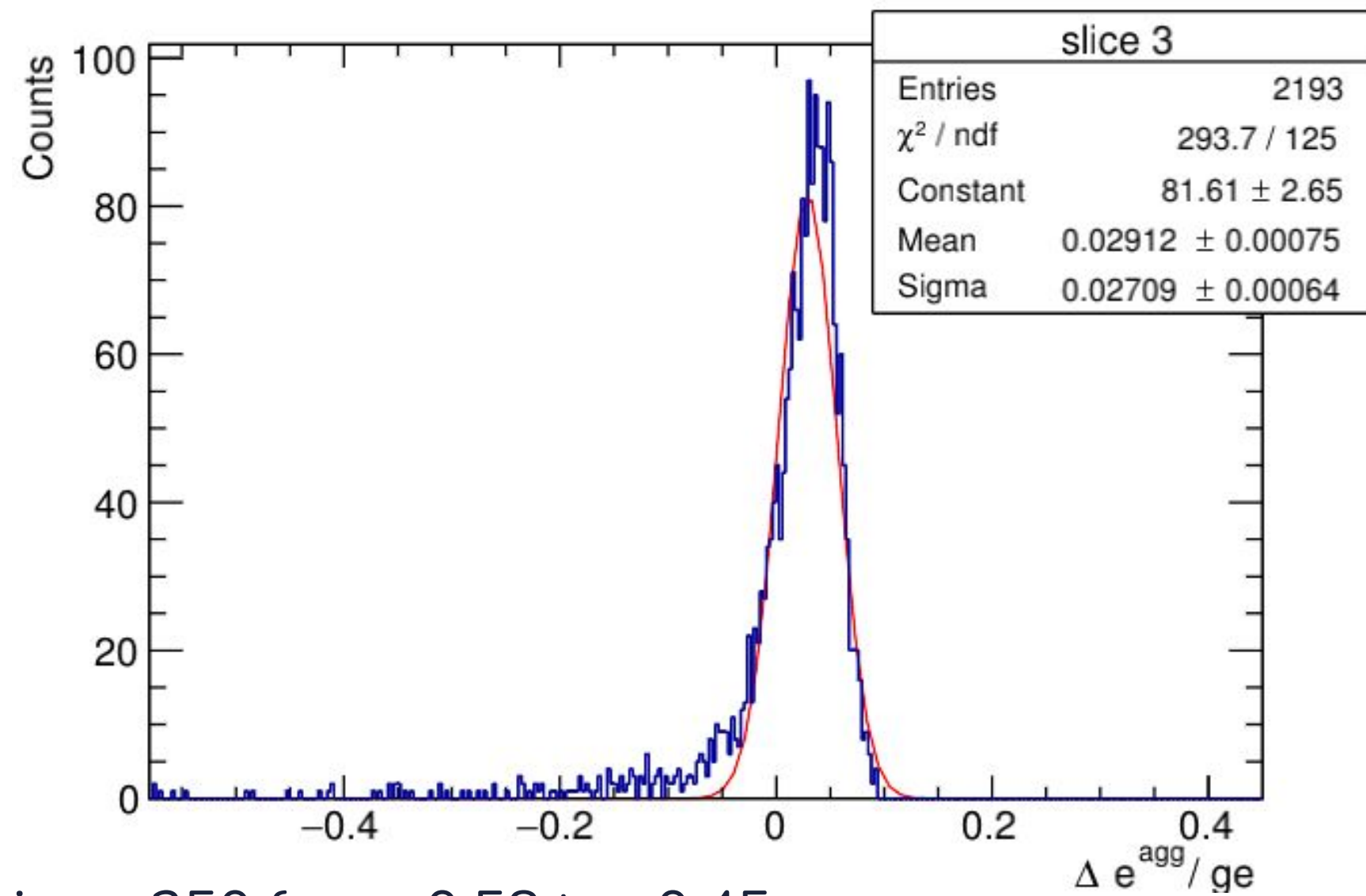
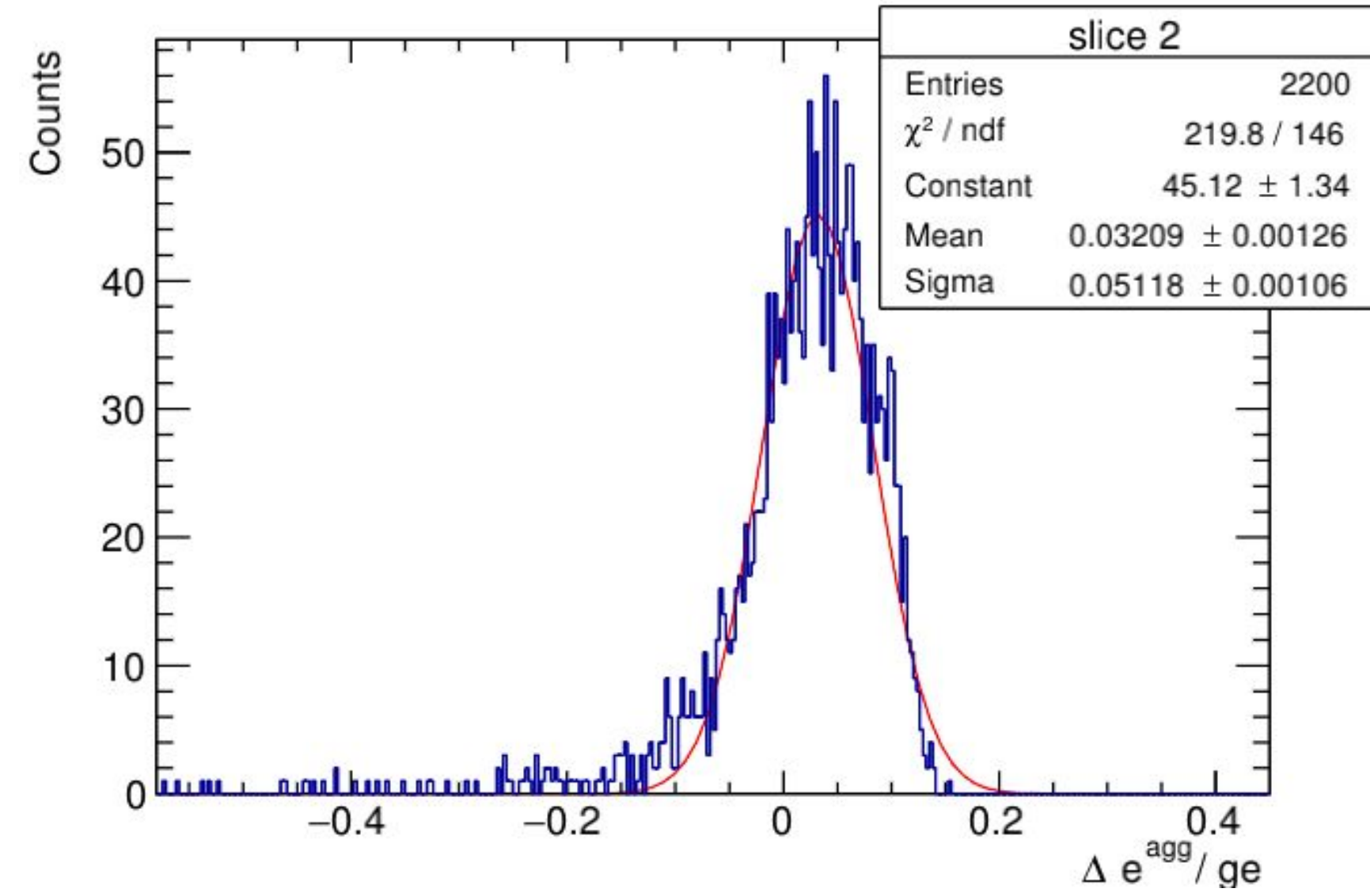
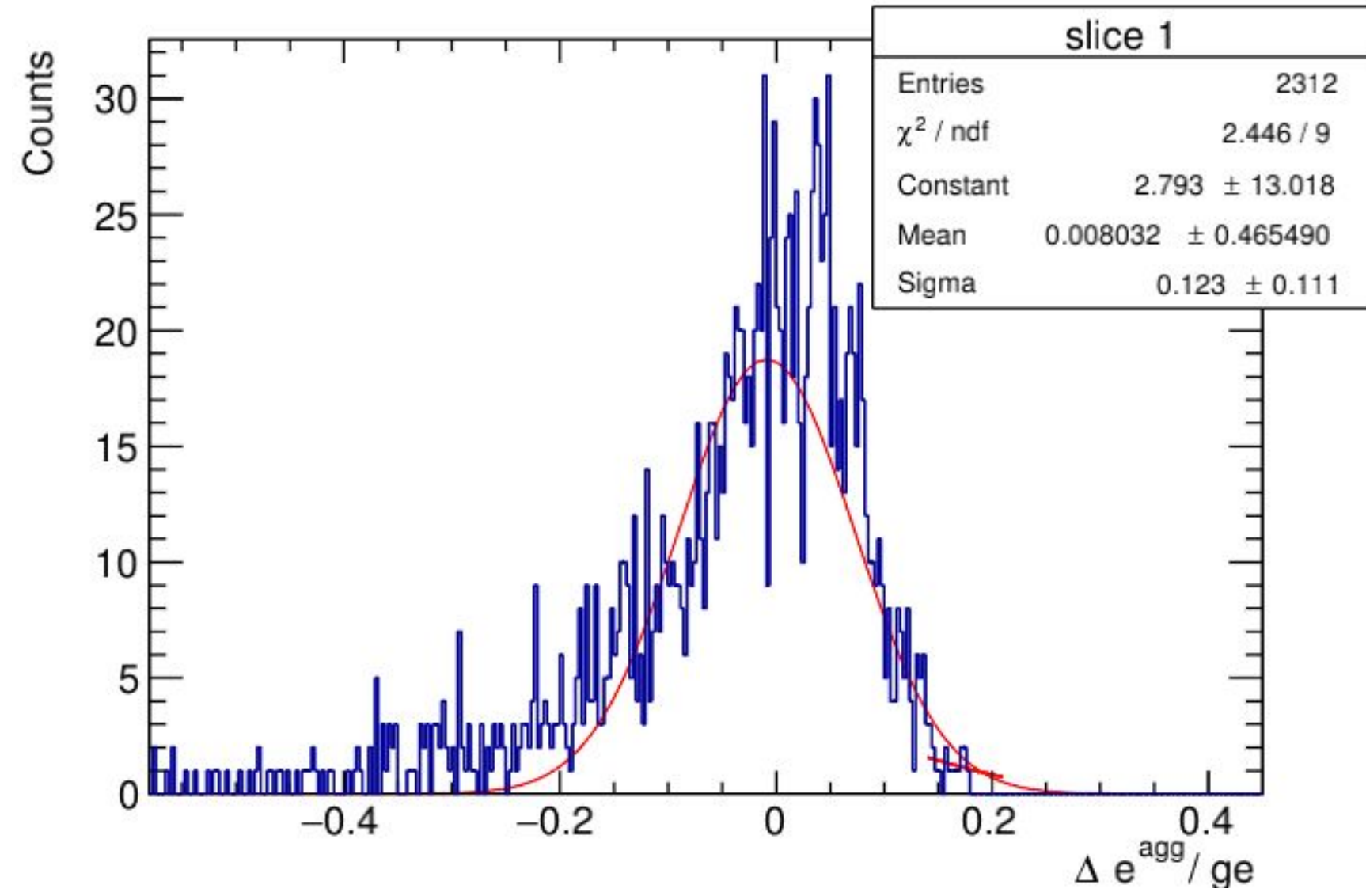
Number of bins = 350
from -0.23 to +0.21

These functions have been fit to the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge plot. (shown on slide 16)

EEMC (e^-)

$(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e)/g_e$ vs g_e

Gaussians fitted to the first 4 slices (0-12 GeV)

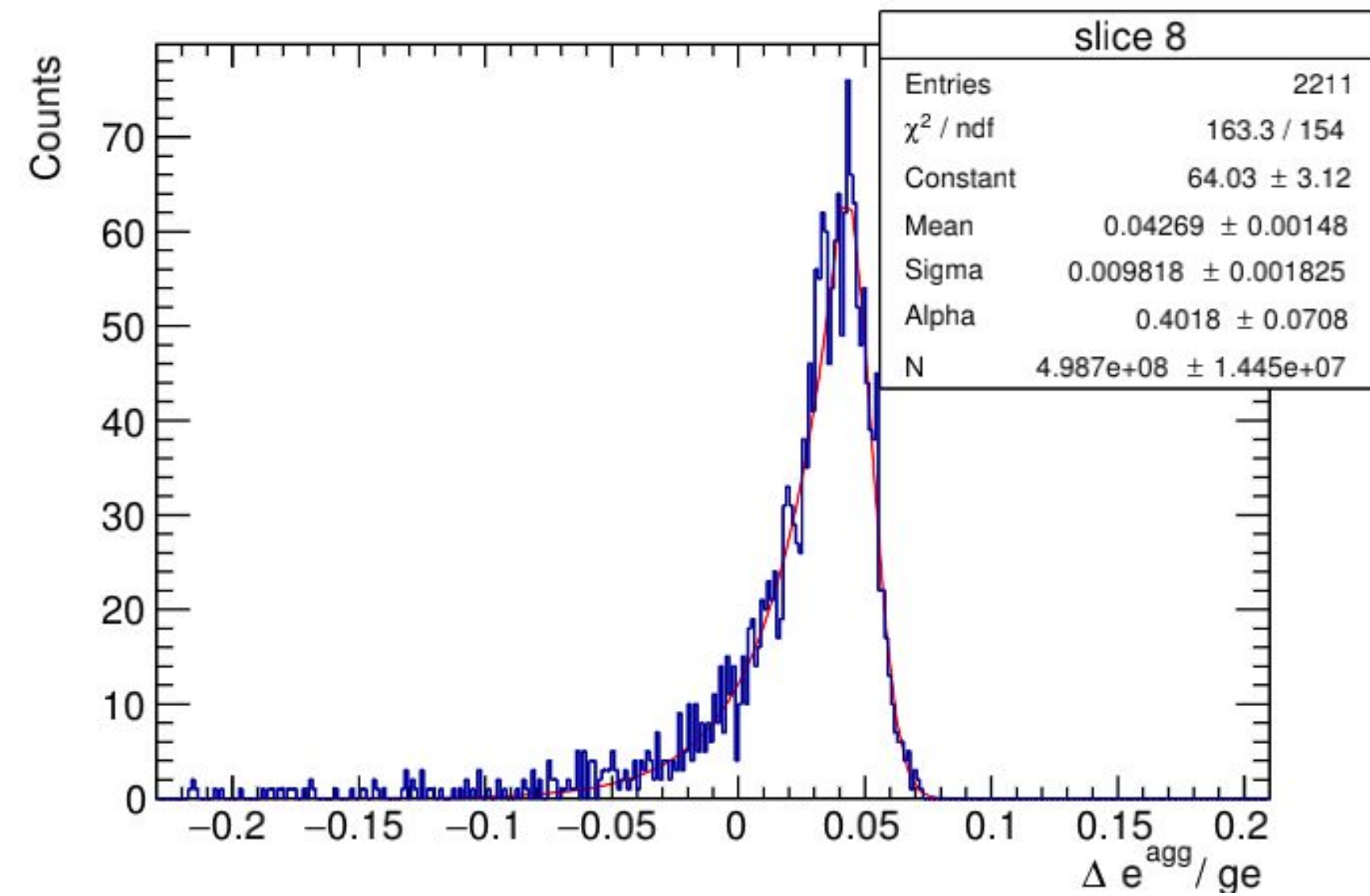
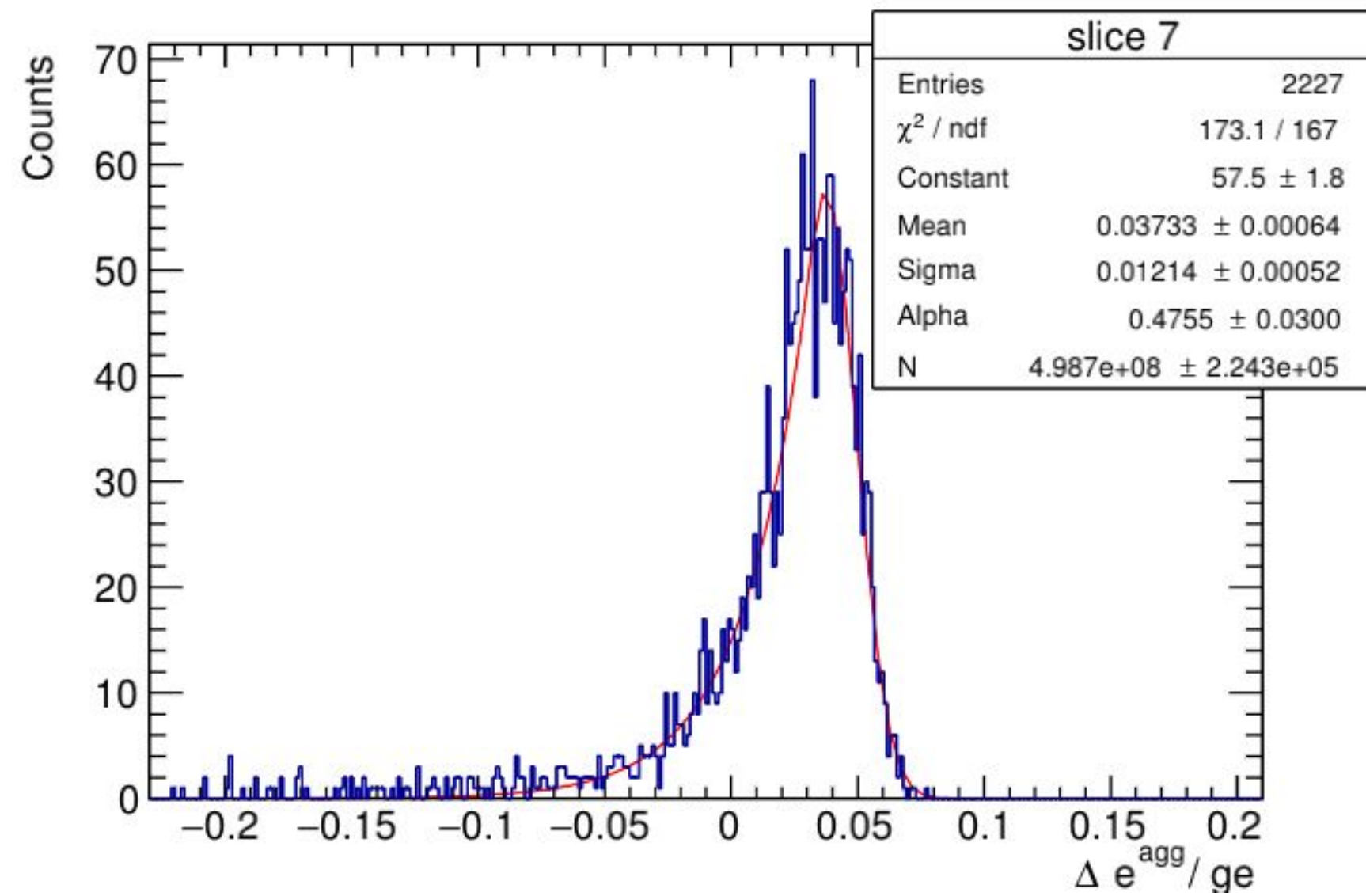
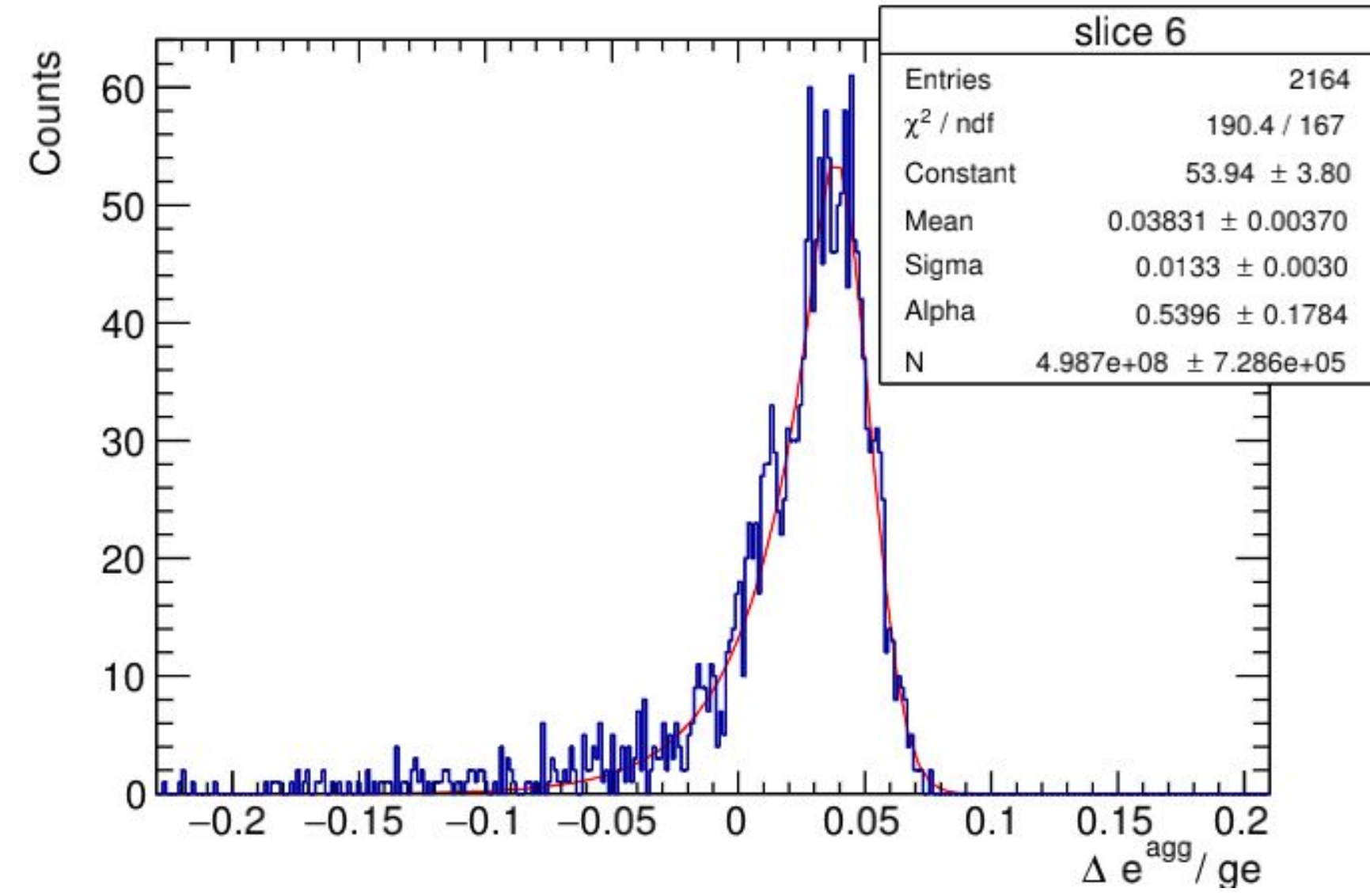
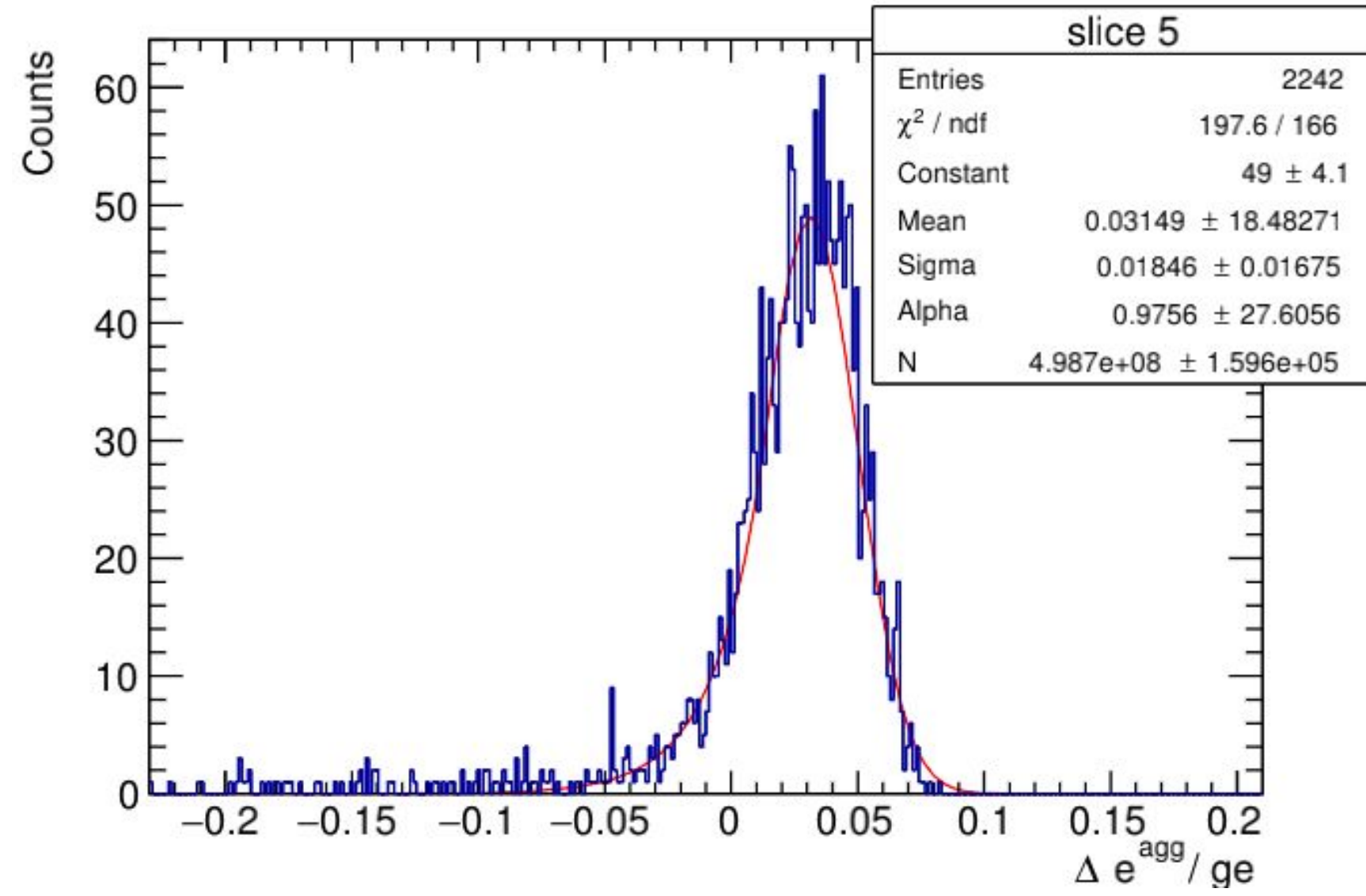


Number of bins = 350 from -0.58 to +0.45

EEMC (e^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge

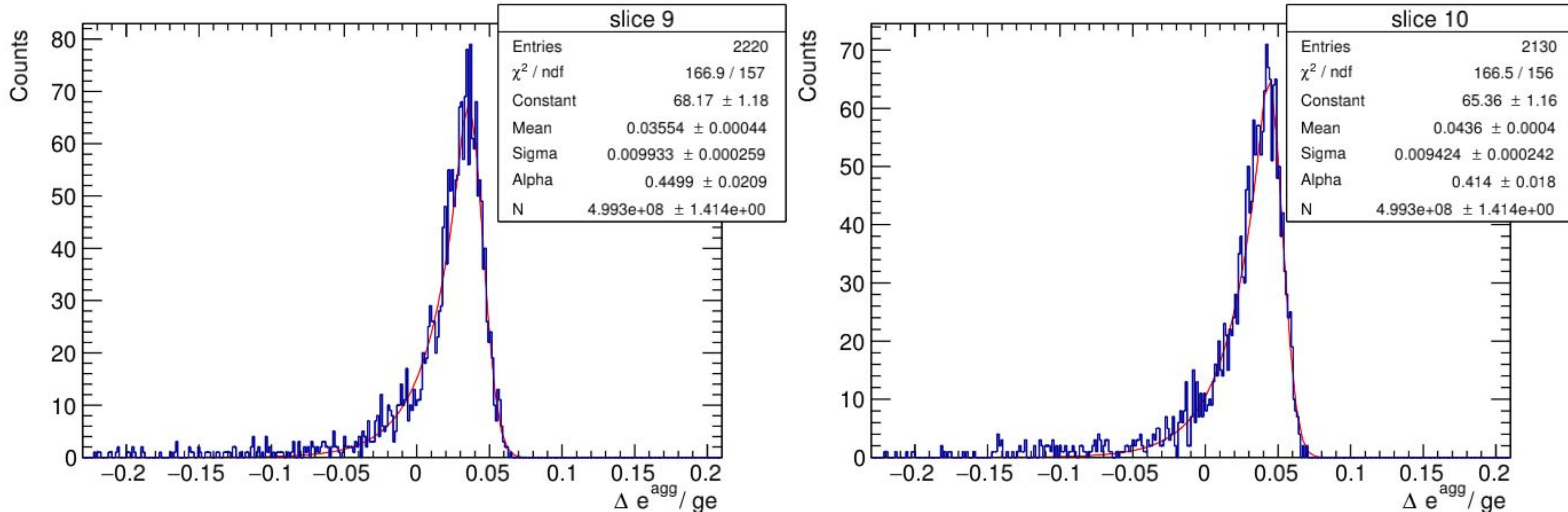
Crystal Ball Functions fitted to the next 4 slices (12-24 GeV)



EEMC (e^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge

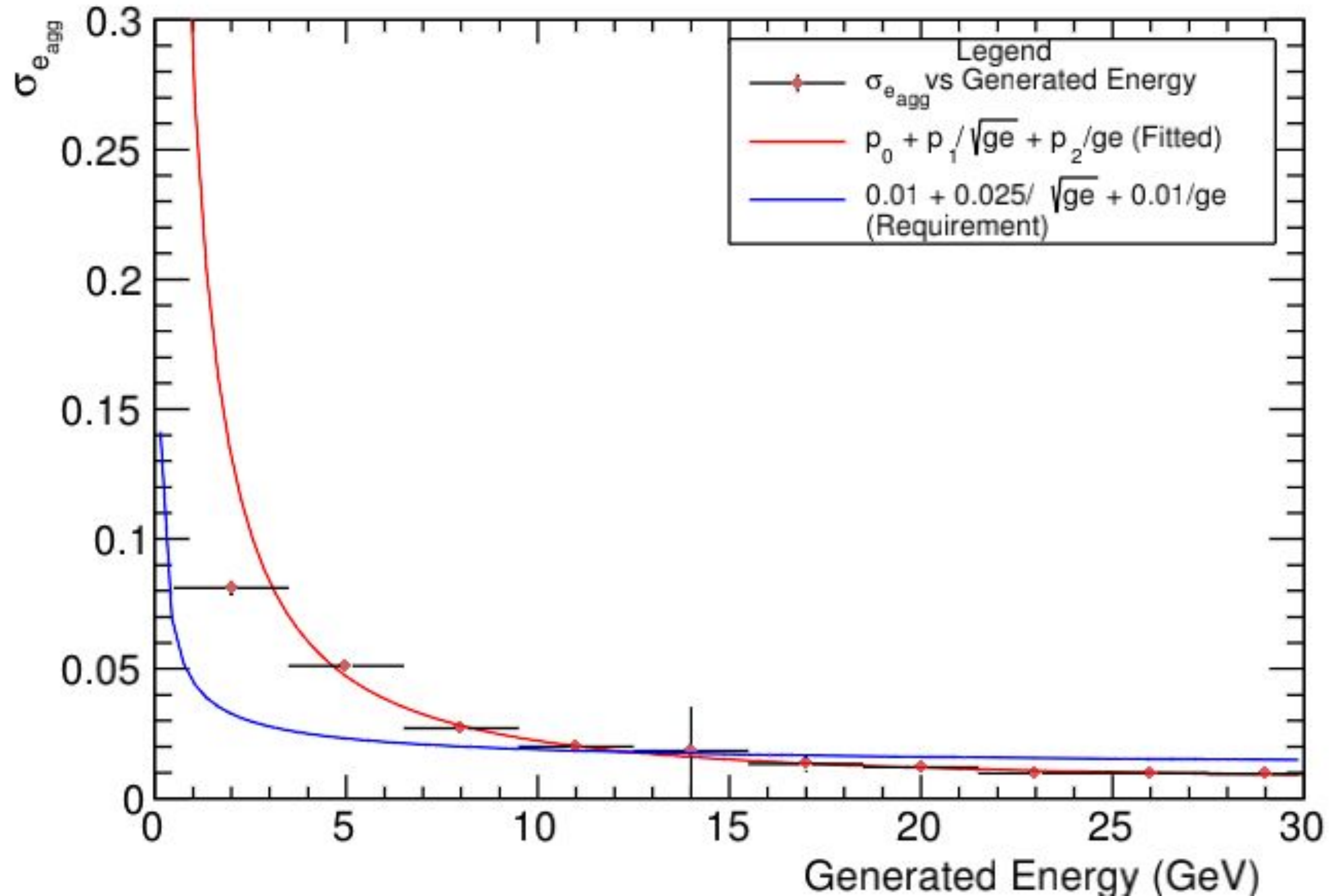
Crystal Ball Functions fitted to the last 2 slices (24-30 GeV)



As can be seen from the above plots, the Gaussian function gives a good fit for the initial 4 slices and the Crystal Ball function gives a good fit for the rest of the slices. Hence, further analysis has been done using the most appropriate function for the respective slice.

EEMC (e^-)

$\sigma_{e_{agg}}$ vs ge
Explicit η cut: -3.5 to -1.7
Elliptical cut
200 MeV Energy Cut



σ_e refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the recalibrated $(t_{e_{agg}} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

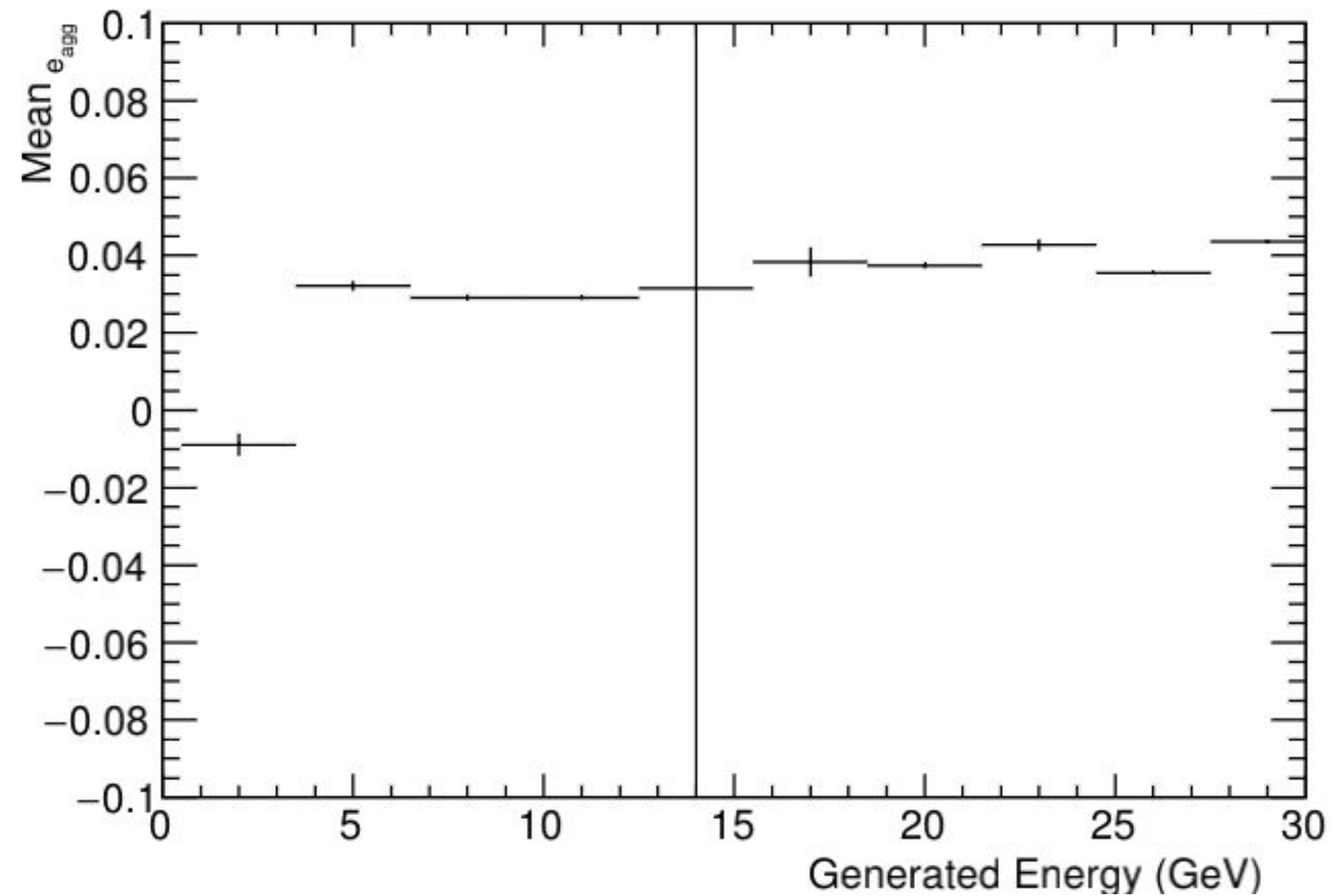
Number of bins = 10
Bin Width = 3 GeV

Fit Parameters:

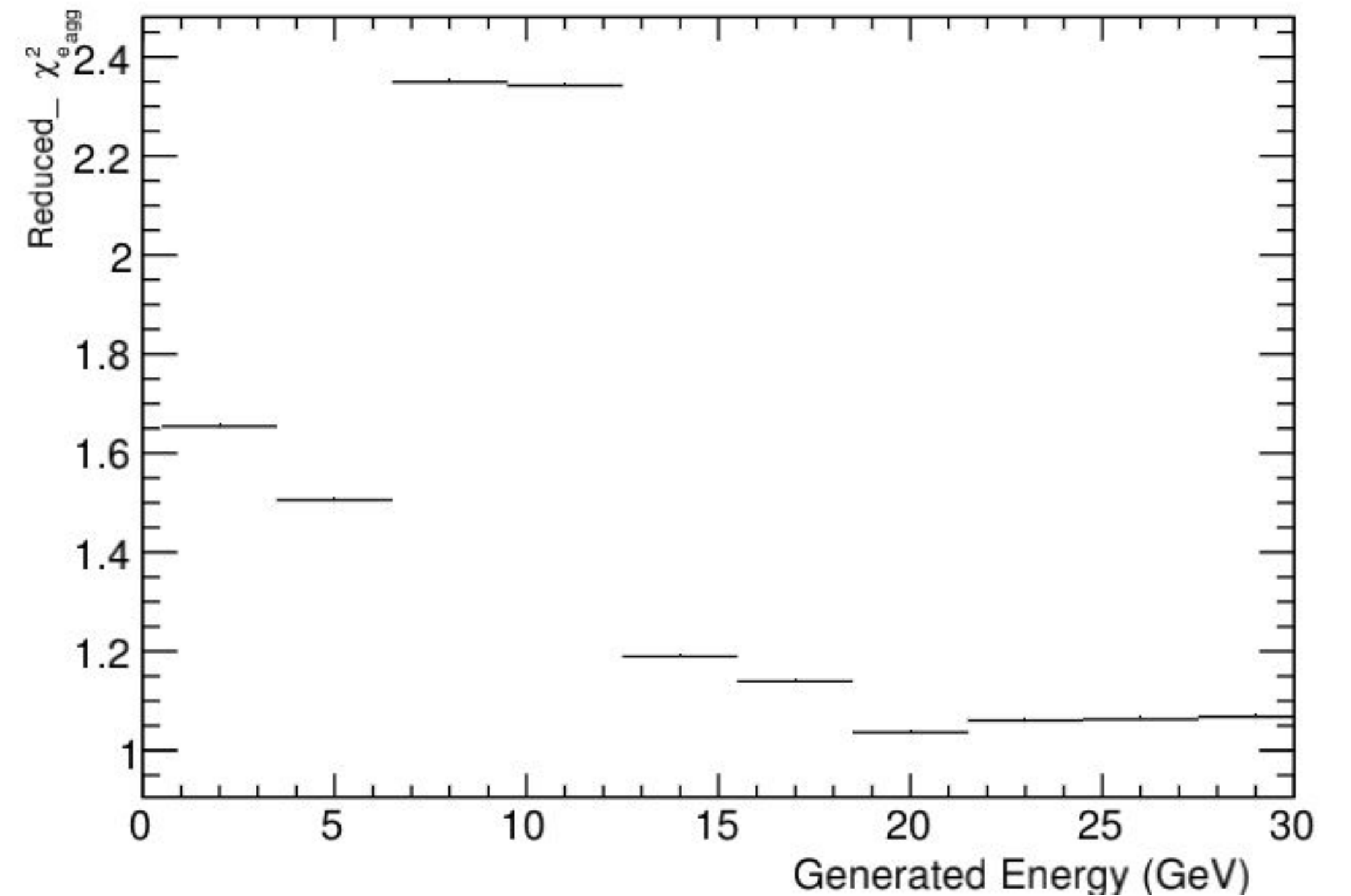
$p_0 = (0.0114667 \pm 0.0112913)$
 $p_1 = (-0.0756919 \pm 0.0971071) \text{ GeV}^{0.5}$
 $p_2 = (0.347401 \pm 0.203472) \text{ GeV}$

EEMC (e^-)

Explicit η cut: -3.5 to -1.7
Elliptical cut, 200 MeV Energy cut



Mean of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.



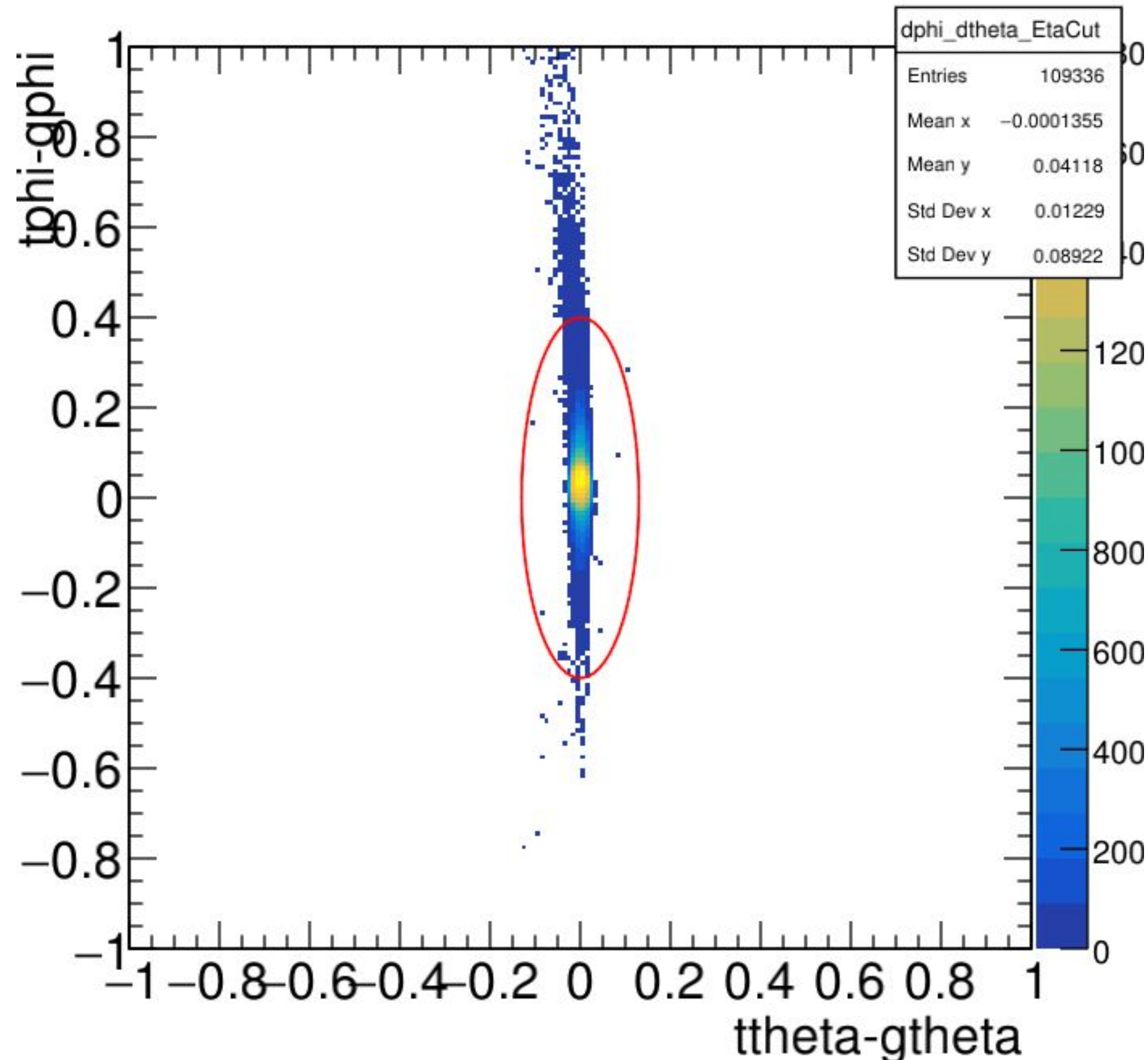
Reduced_ χ^2 of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.

A teal geometric graphic consisting of several overlapping triangles and quadrilaterals, creating a faceted, crystalline appearance. It is located on the left side of the slide.

FEMC (e^-)

FEMC (e^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3, 200 MeV Energy



Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

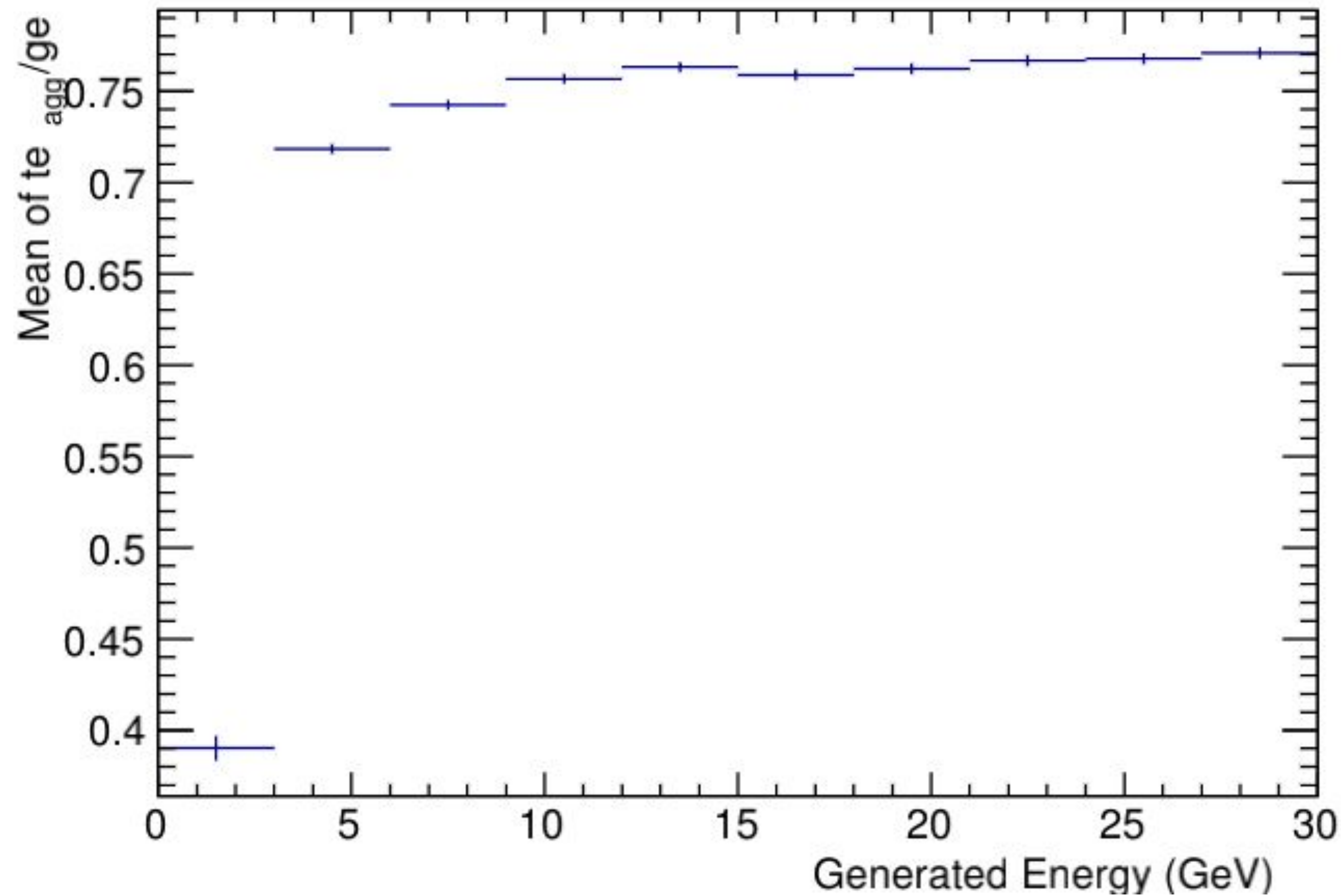
semi-minor axis = 0.13 units
semi-major axis = 0.40 units

FEMC (e^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta

Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3

200 MeV Energy Cut



Each slice of $(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e) / g_e$ vs g_e plot will be recalibrated on the basis of dividing by a recalibration factor which equals to the Mean of $t_{e_{agg}}/g_e$ corresponding to that particular slice in this plot.

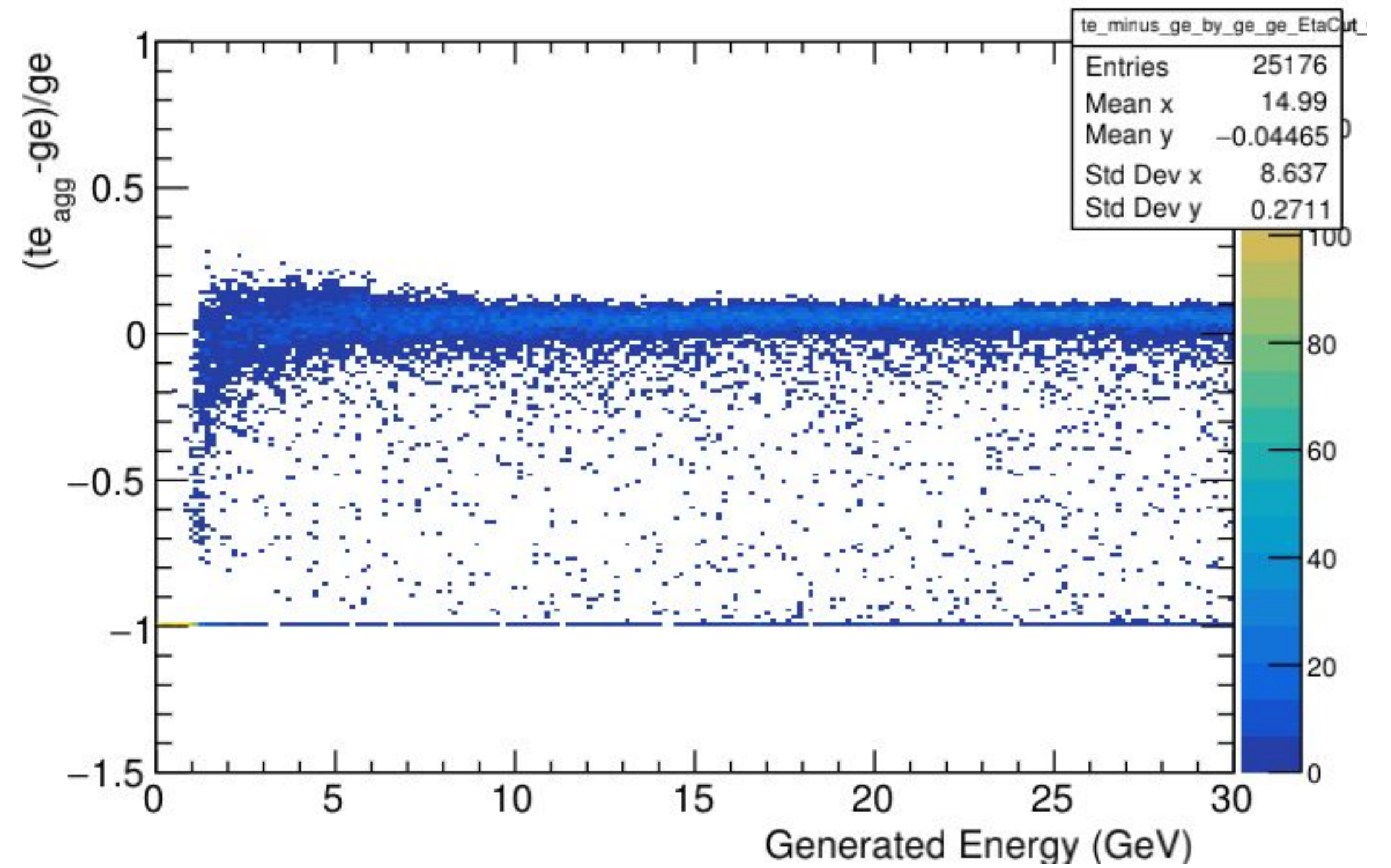
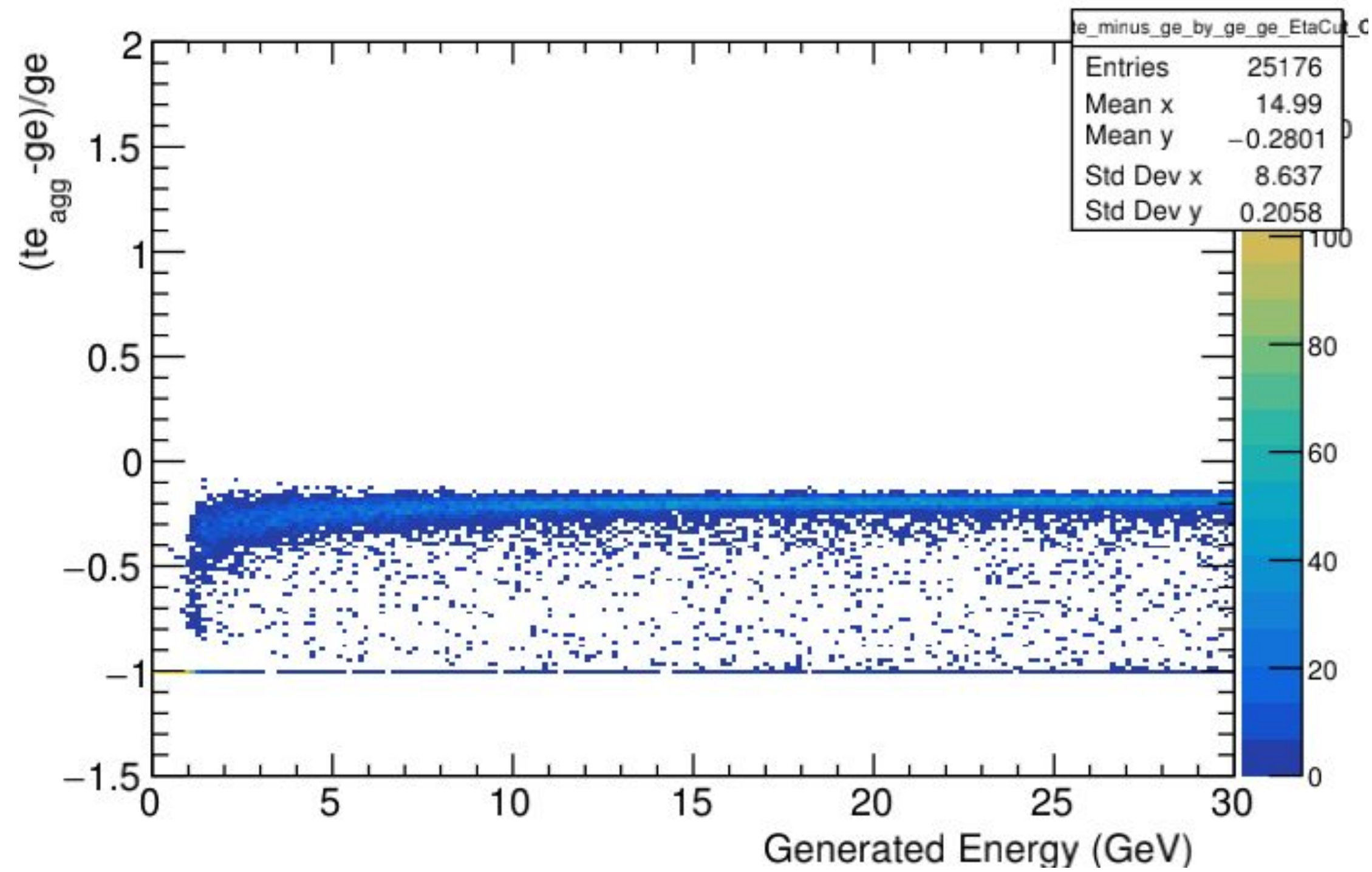
*The Recalibration factor for the first slice has been decided manually because the value from this plot doesn't seem to be optimum, owing to a relative surplus of low energy entries close to 200 MeV.

recalibrationFactor of first slice = 0.7088

FEMC (e^-)

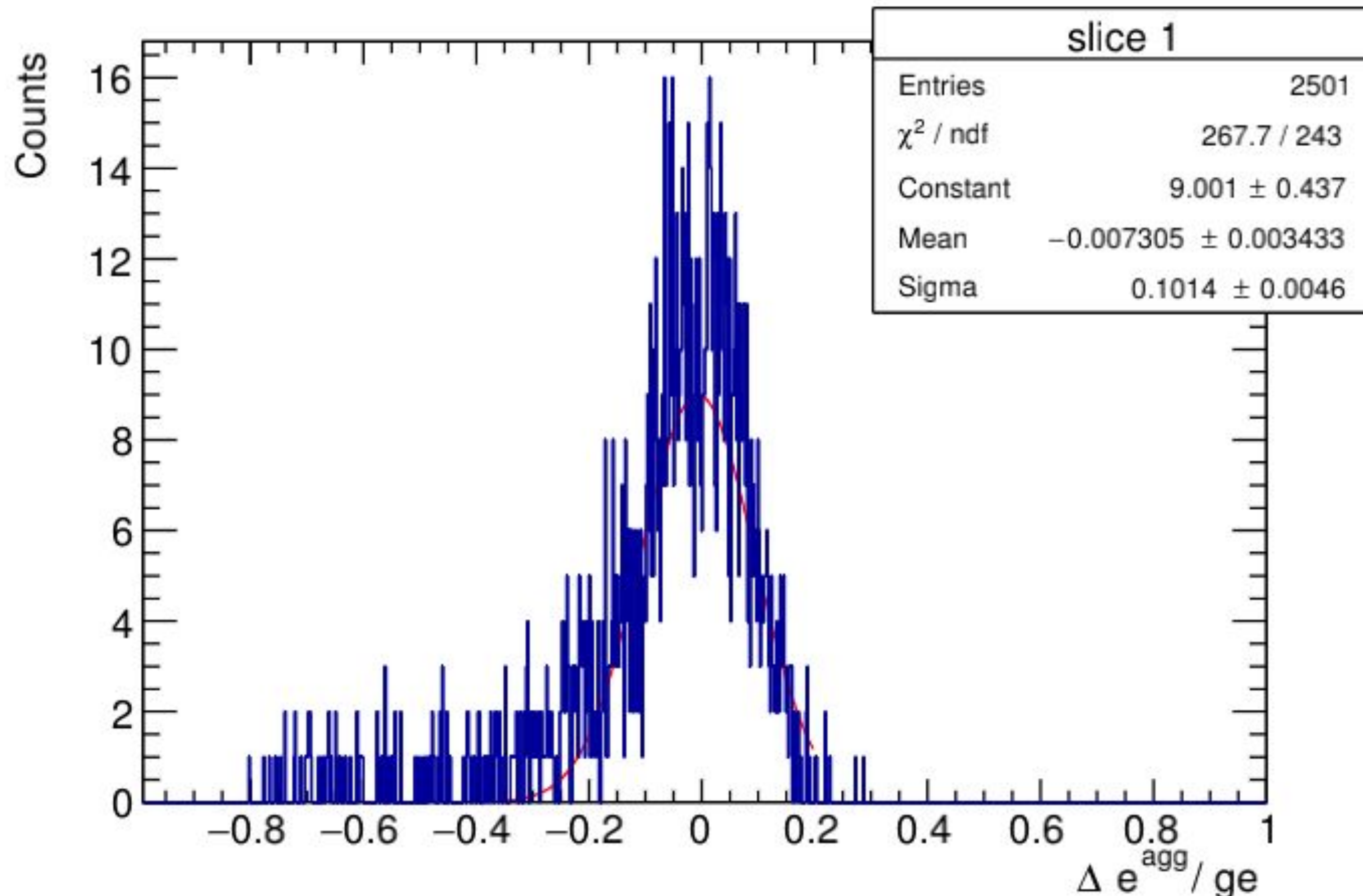
$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
200 MeV Energy Cut

After Recalibration ($te \rightarrow te/recalibrationFactor$)



FEMC (e^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Gaussian fit of the first slice (0-3 GeV)



This is the gaussian fit of the first slice of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

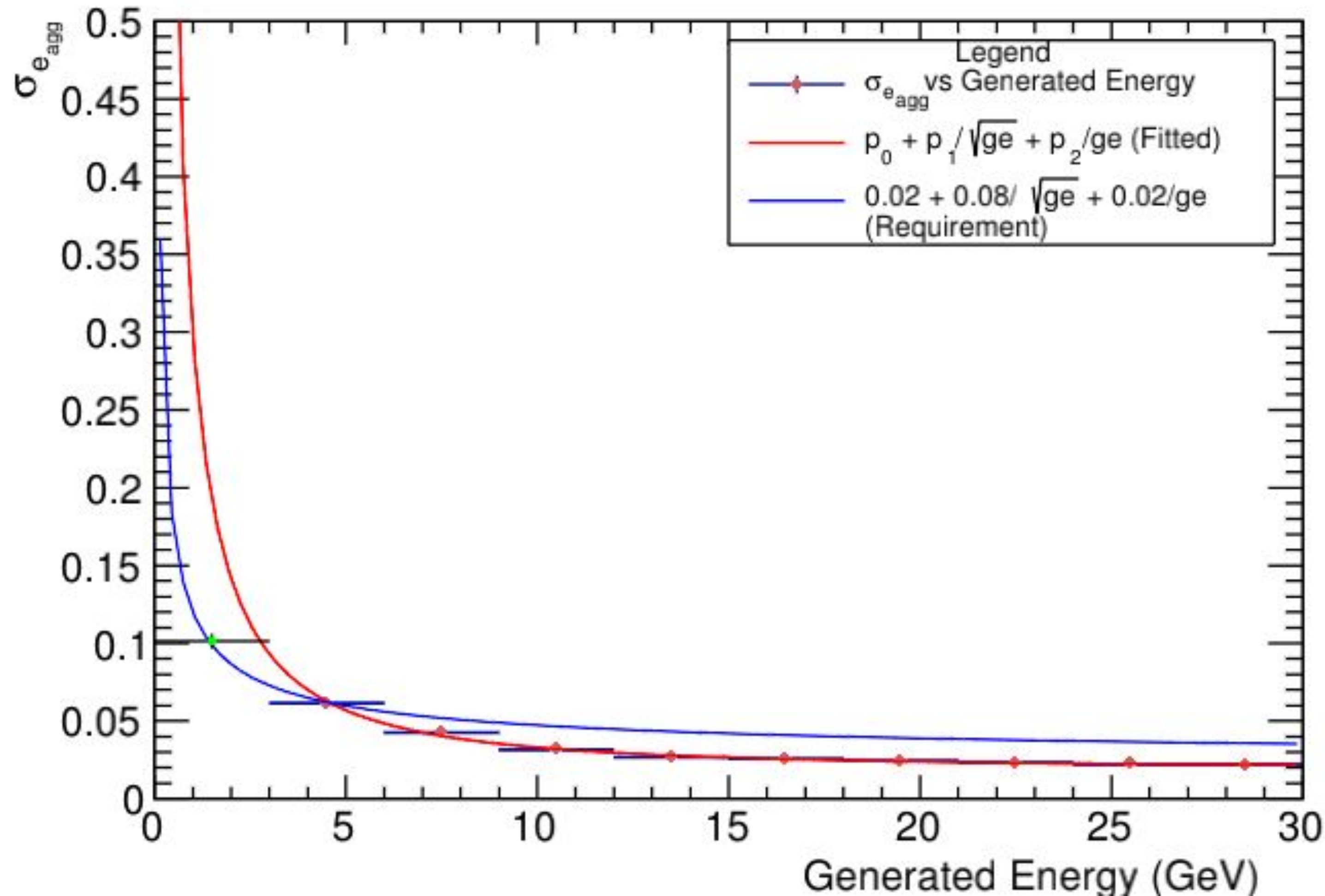
This fit has been done manually by restricting the fit range of the gaussian from -0.35 to 0.20

*All other gaussians have been fit over the entire range.

Number of bins = 1000 from -0.99 to +1.00

FEMC (e^-)

$\sigma_{e_{agg}}$ vs g_e
Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
Elliptical Cut
200 MeV Energy Cut



σ_e refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the recalibrated $(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e) / g_e$ vs g_e plot.
(shown on slide 26)

Number of bins = 10
Bin Width = 3 GeV

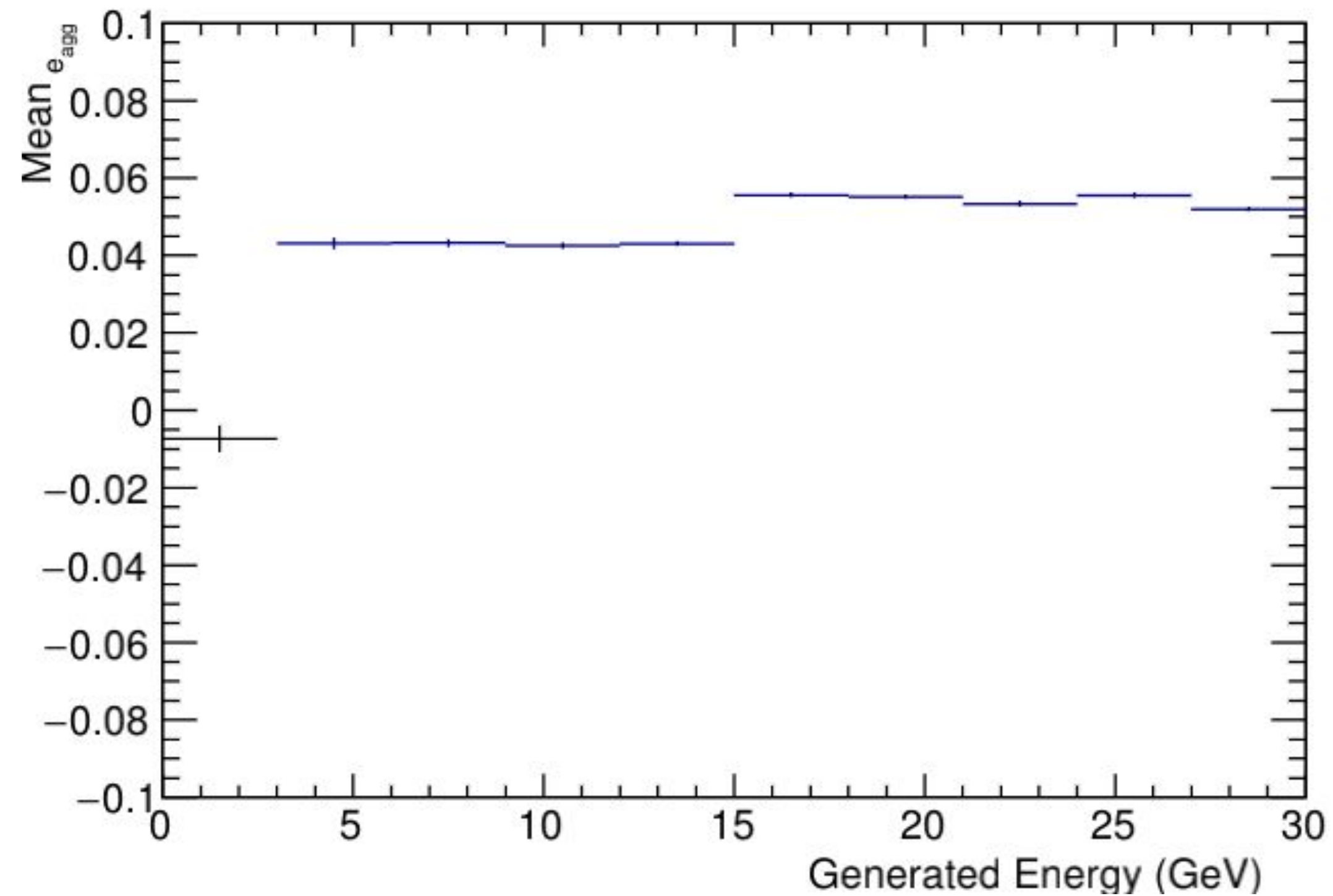
Fit Parameters:

$p_0 = (0.0278870 \pm 0.00274764)$
 $p_1 = (-0.101030 \pm 0.0196019) \text{ GeV}^{0.5}$
 $p_2 = (0.370564 \pm 0.0329895) \text{ GeV}$

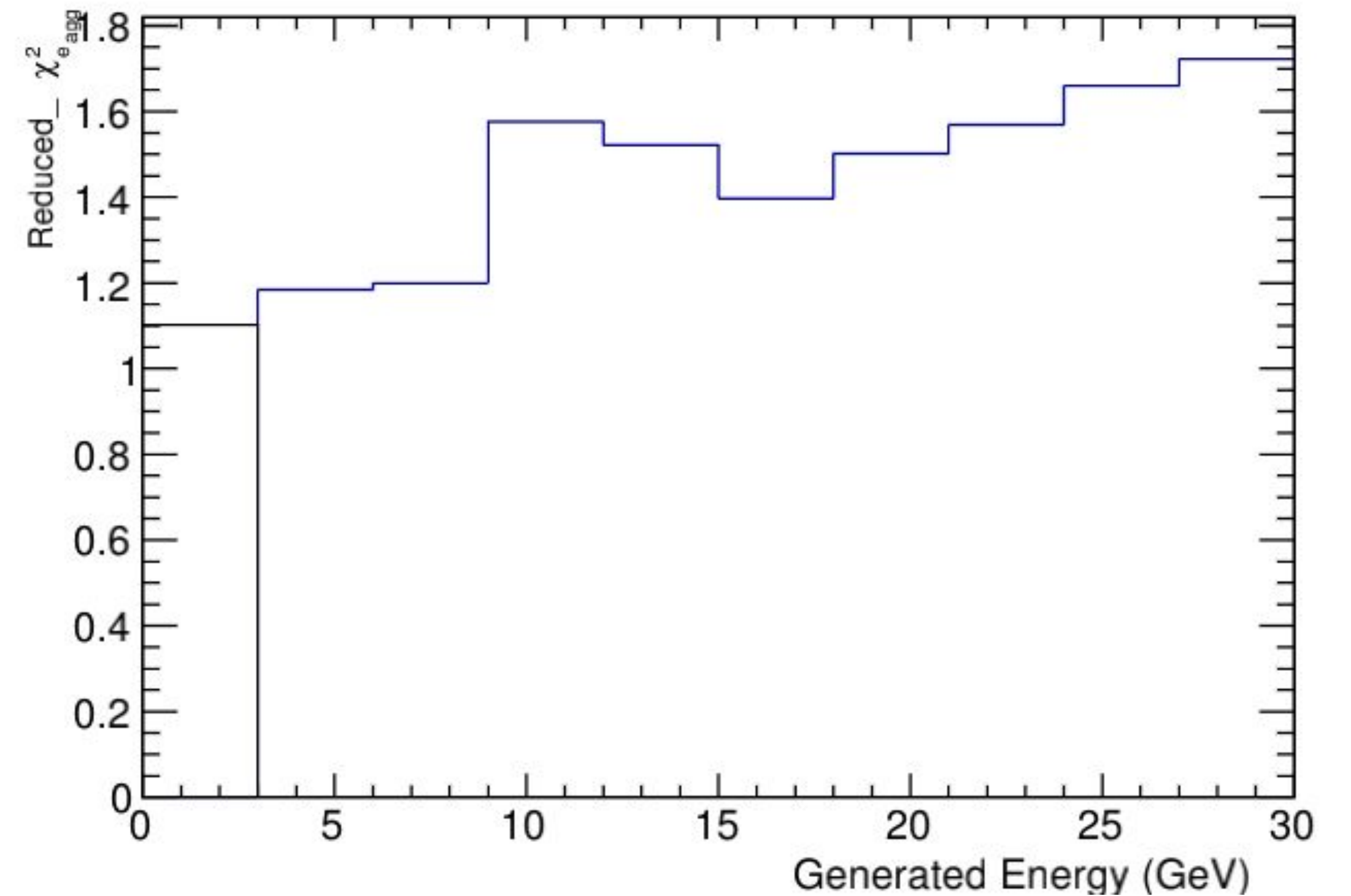
The fit does not account for the first slice. The first slice was overlaid manually over the plot.

FEMC (e^-)

Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
Elliptical cut, 200 MeV Energy Cut



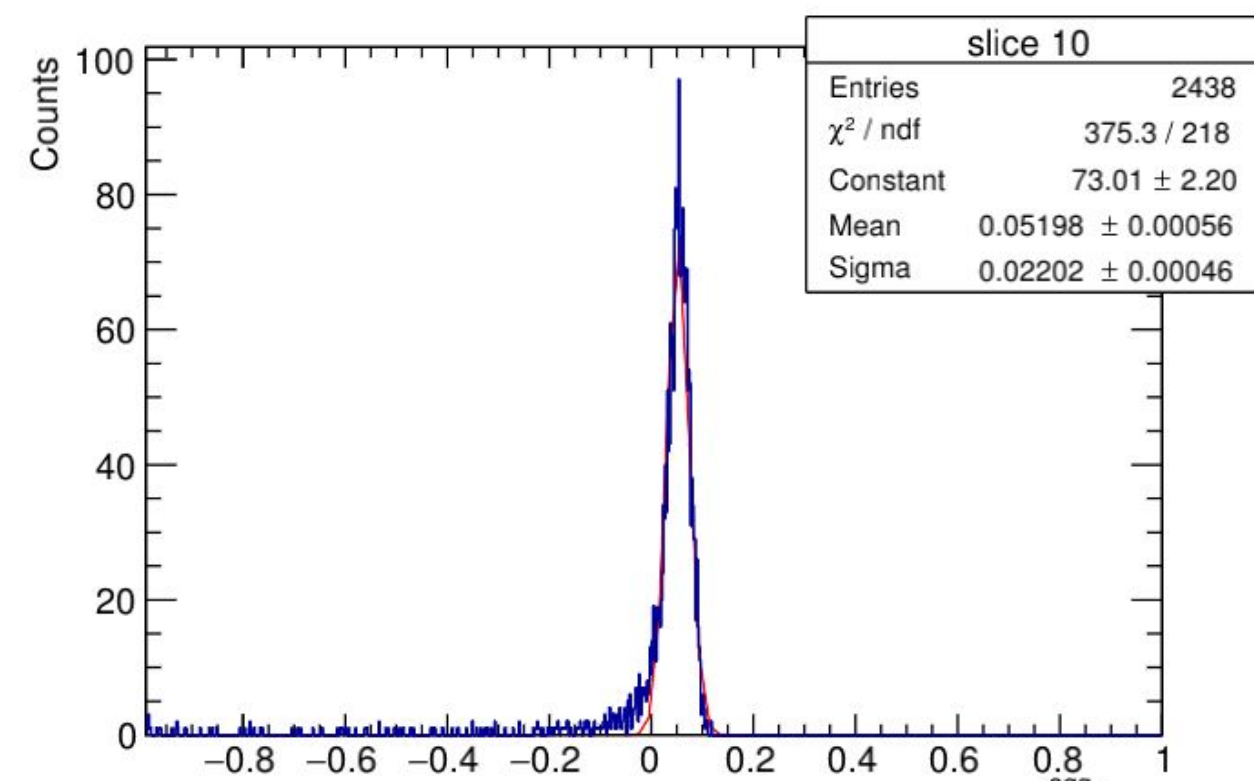
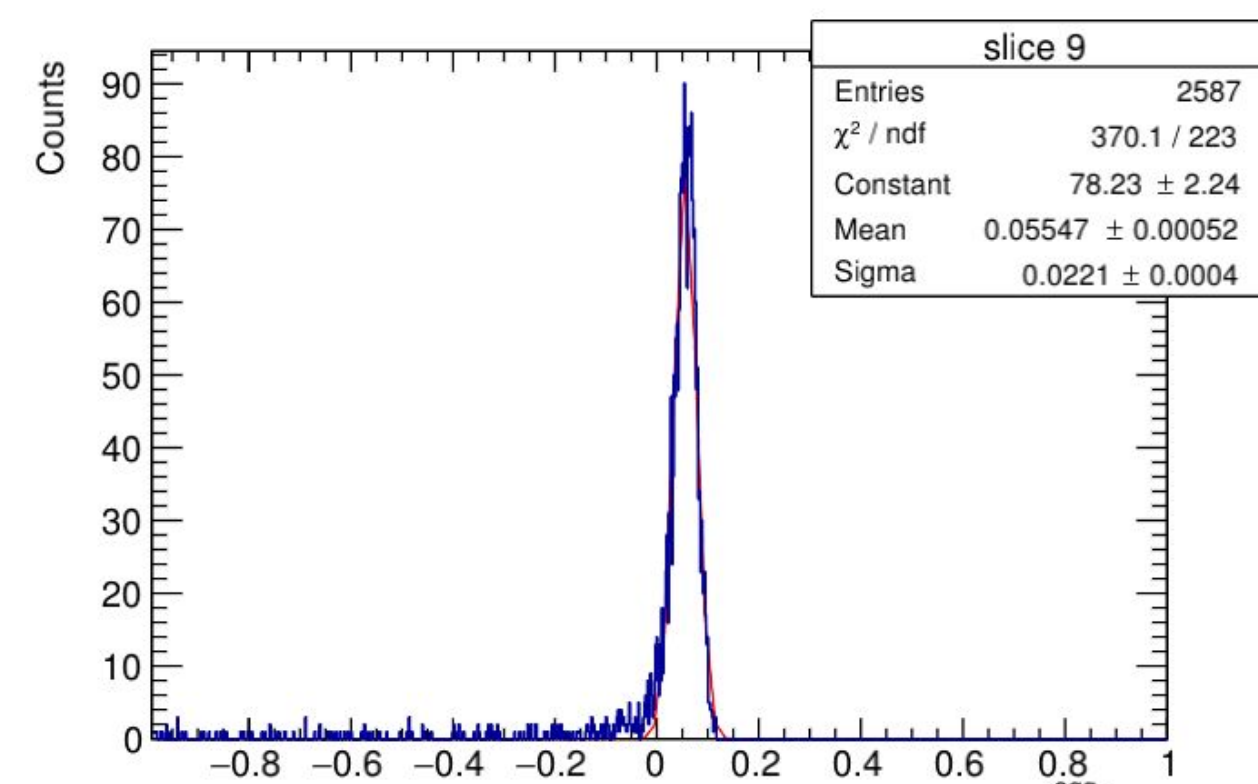
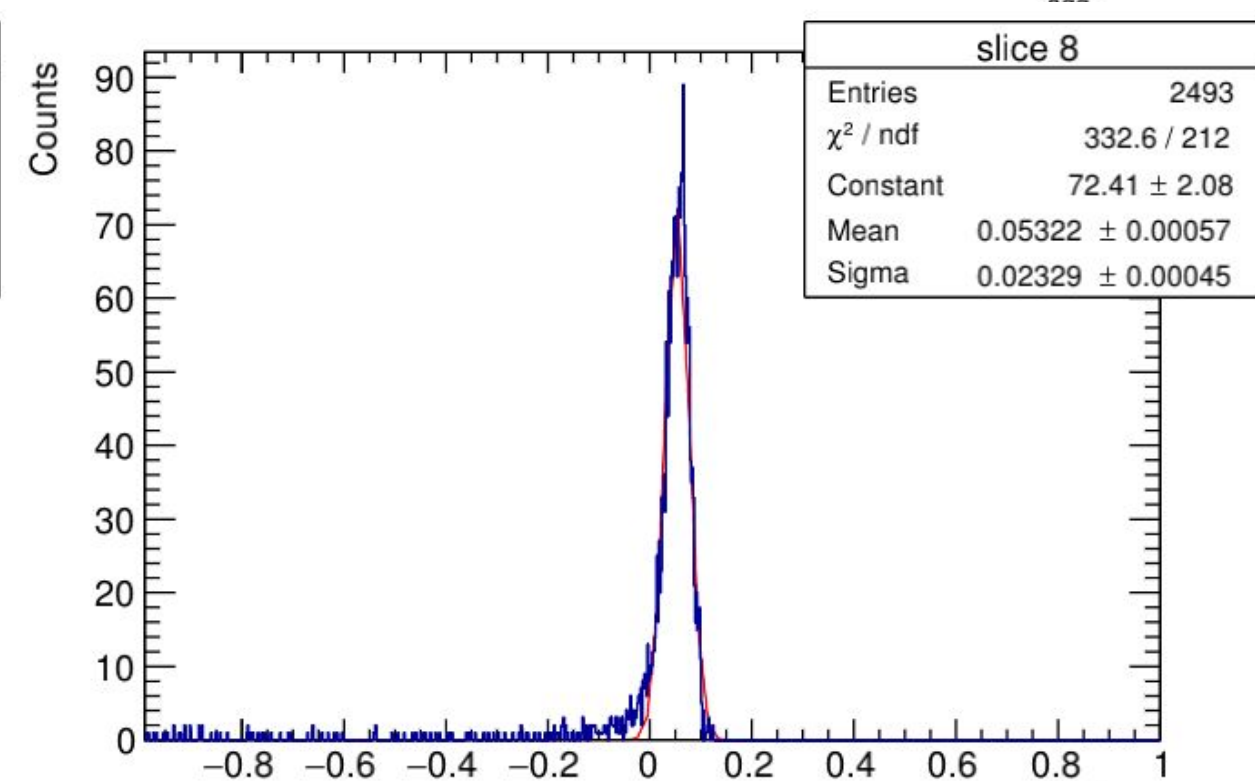
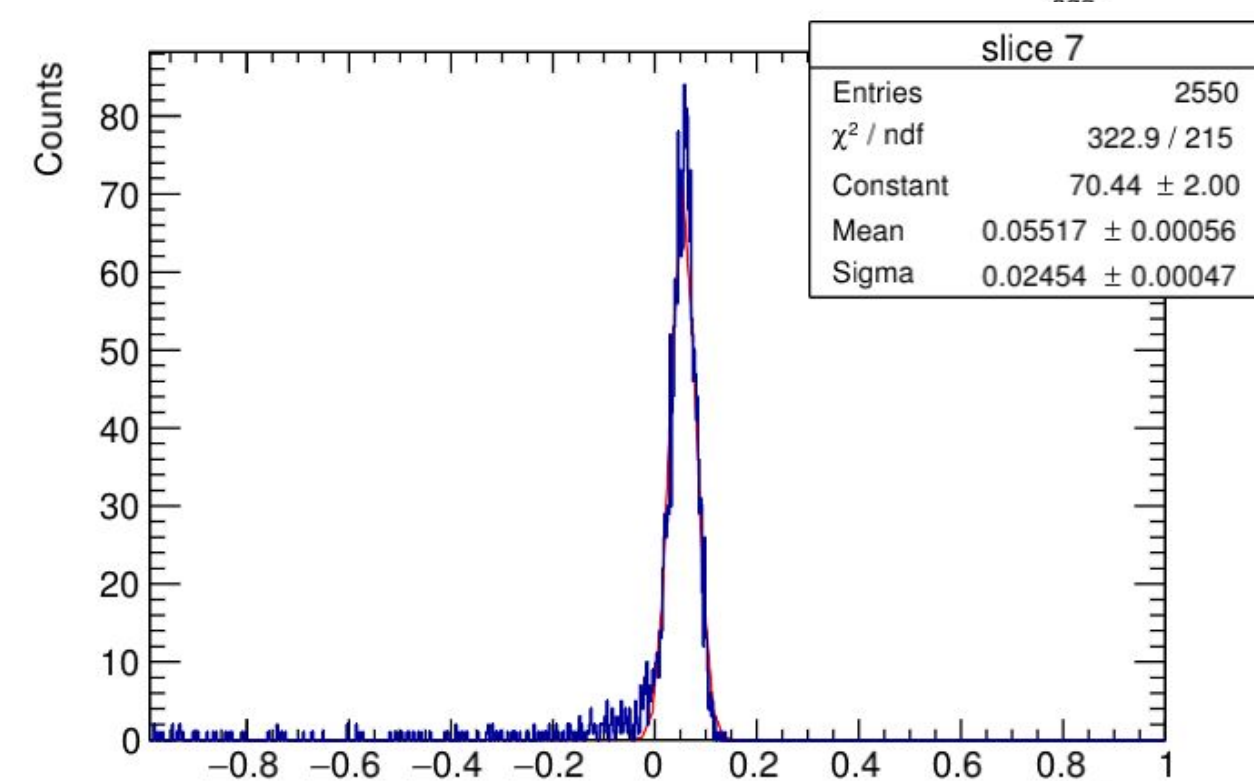
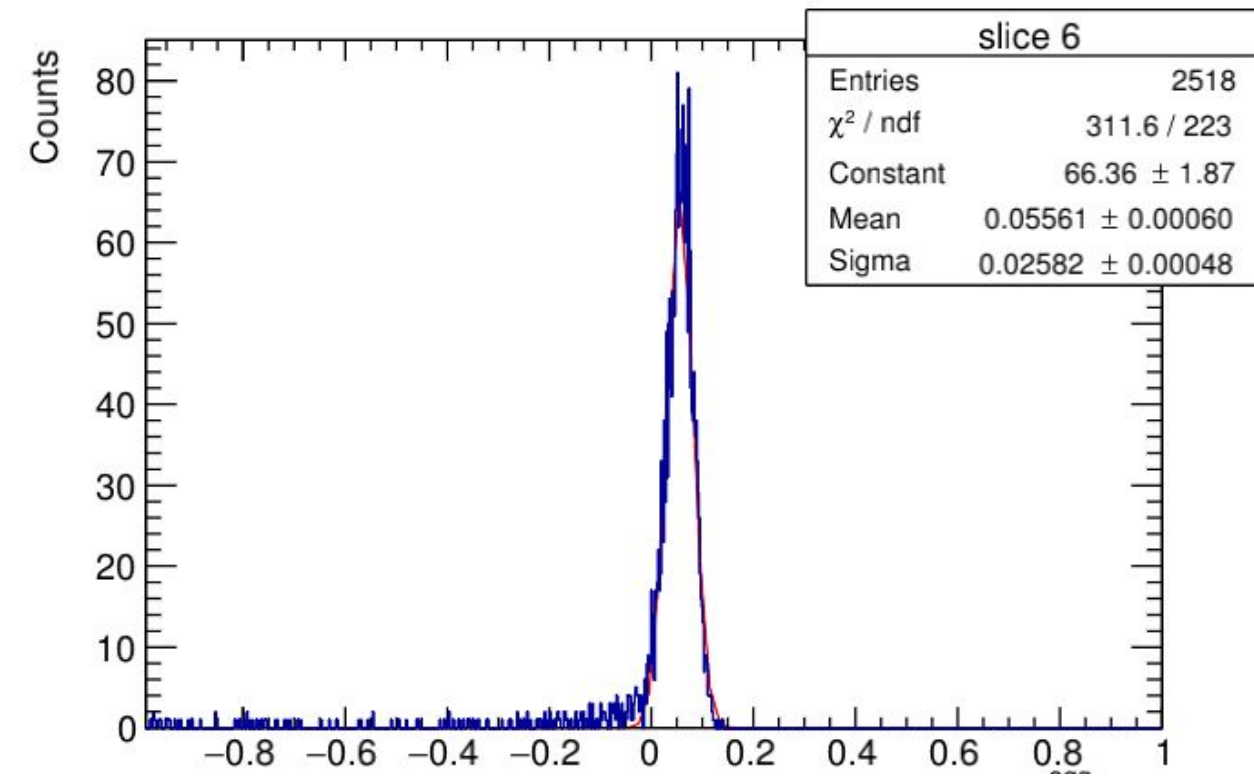
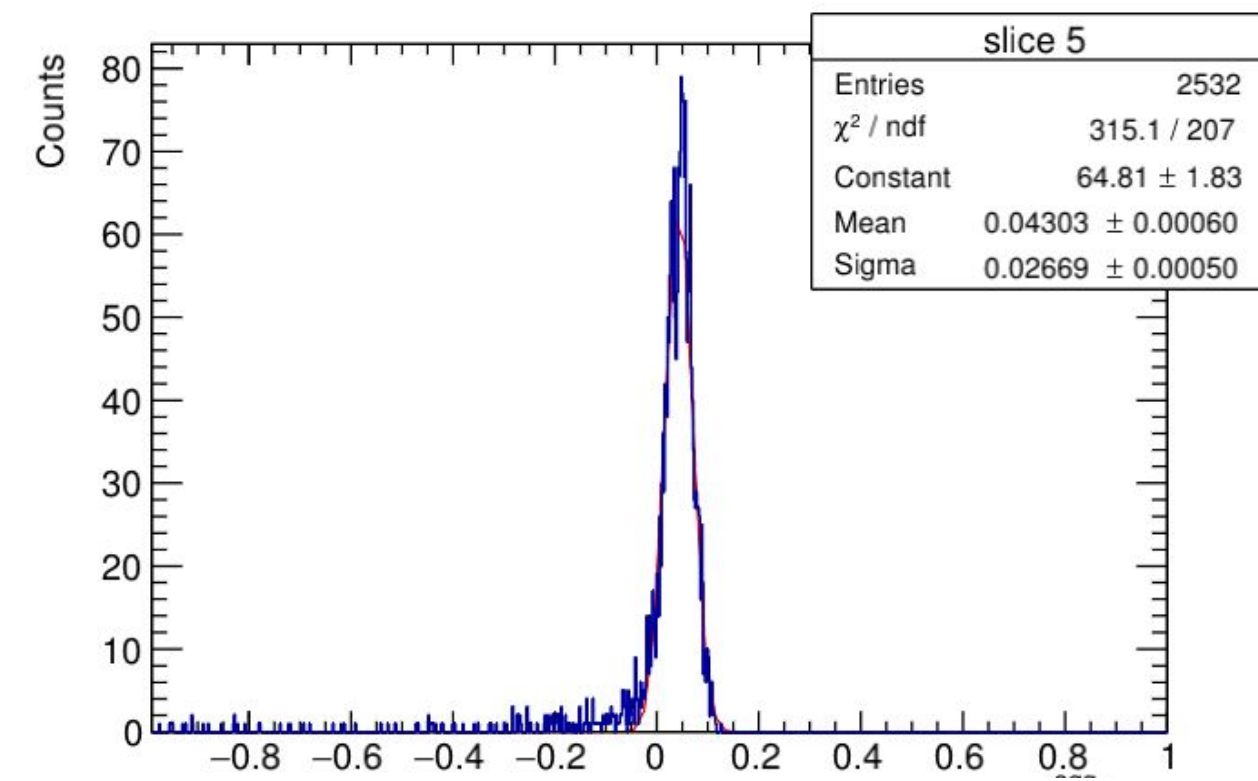
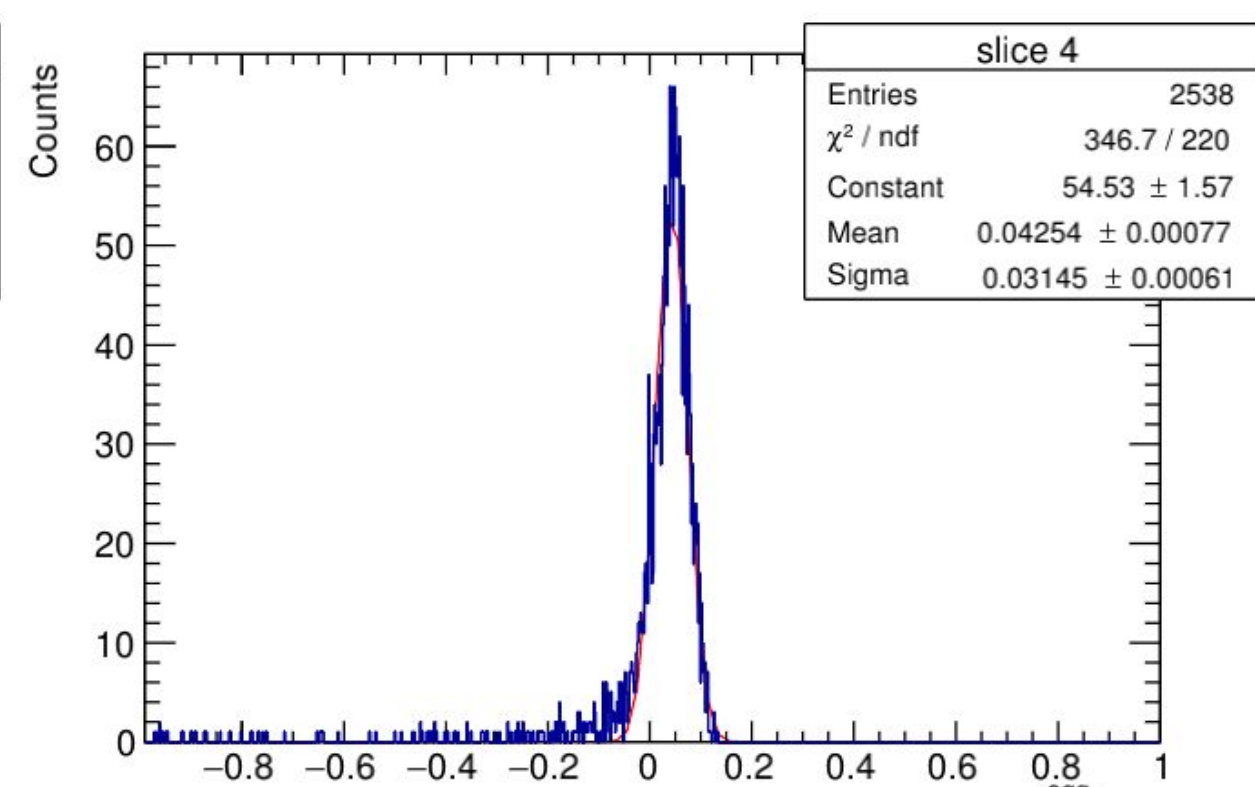
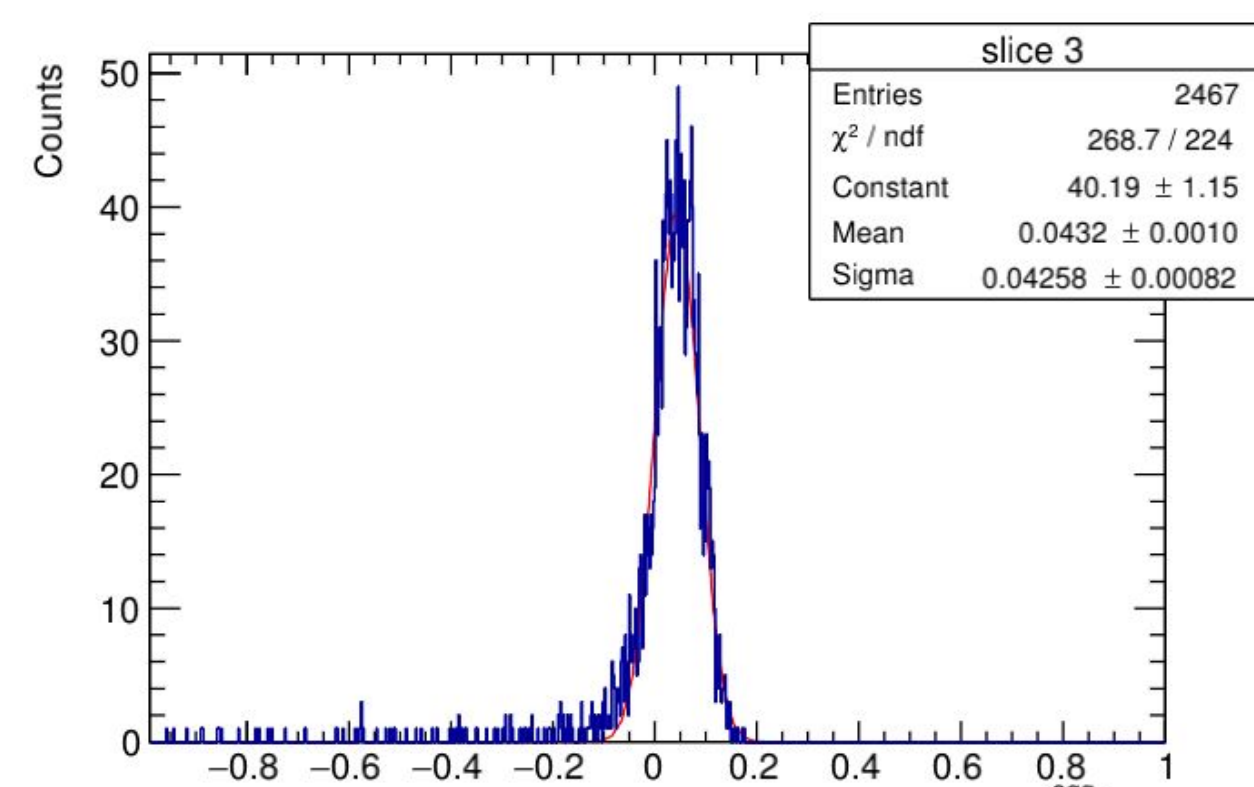
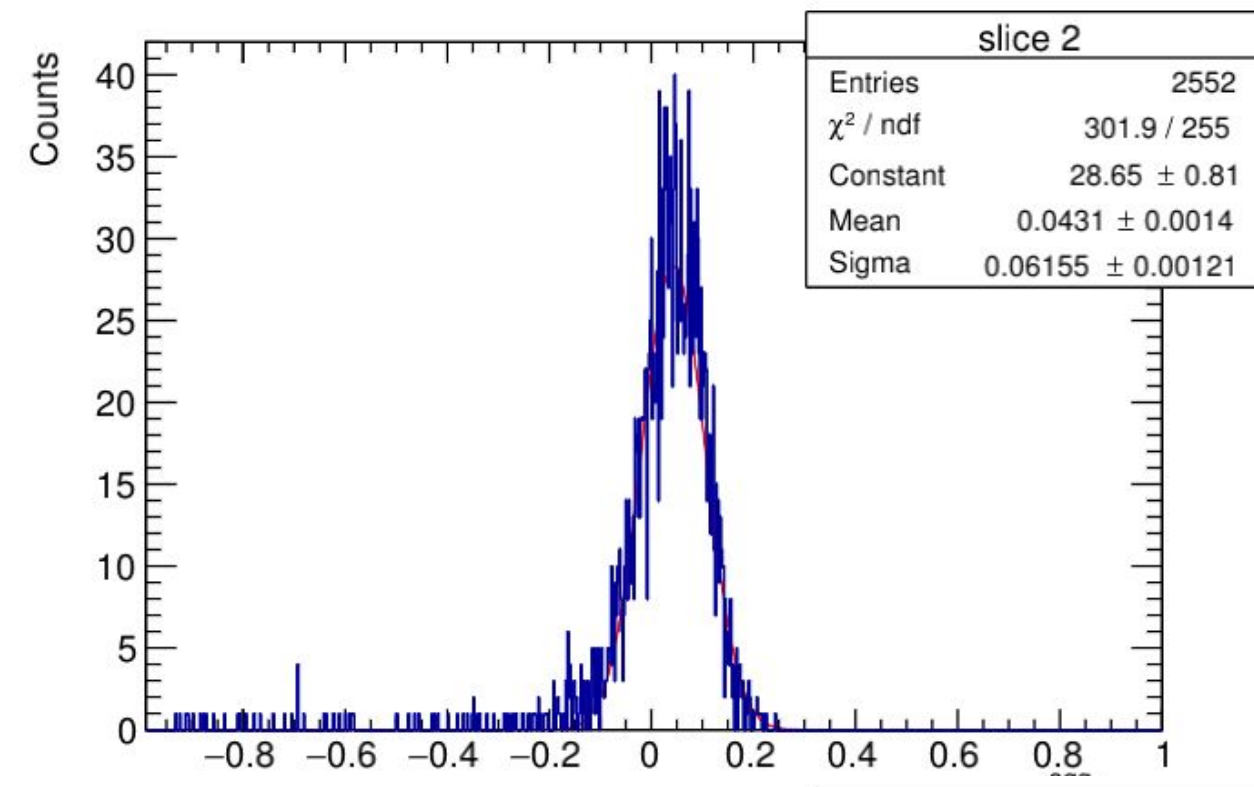
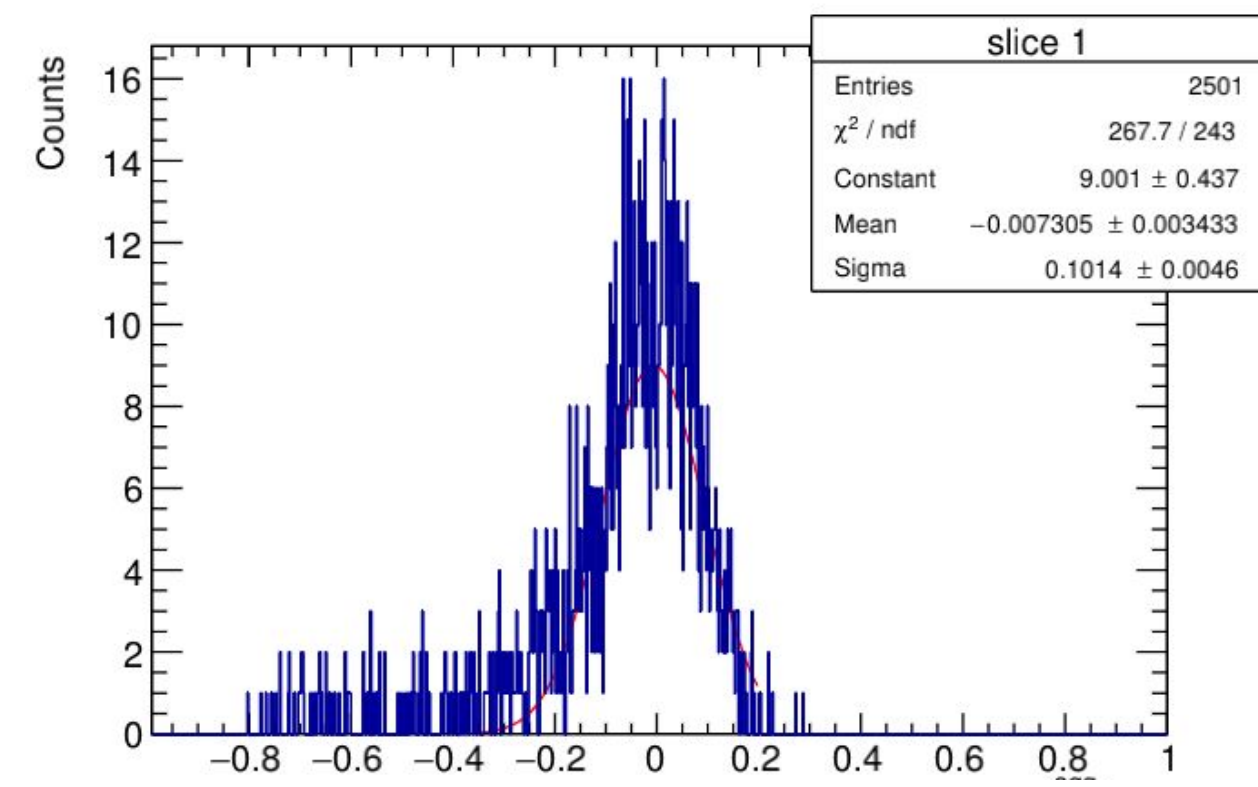
Mean of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.



Reduced_ χ^2 of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.

FEMC (e^-)

Fitted Gaussians



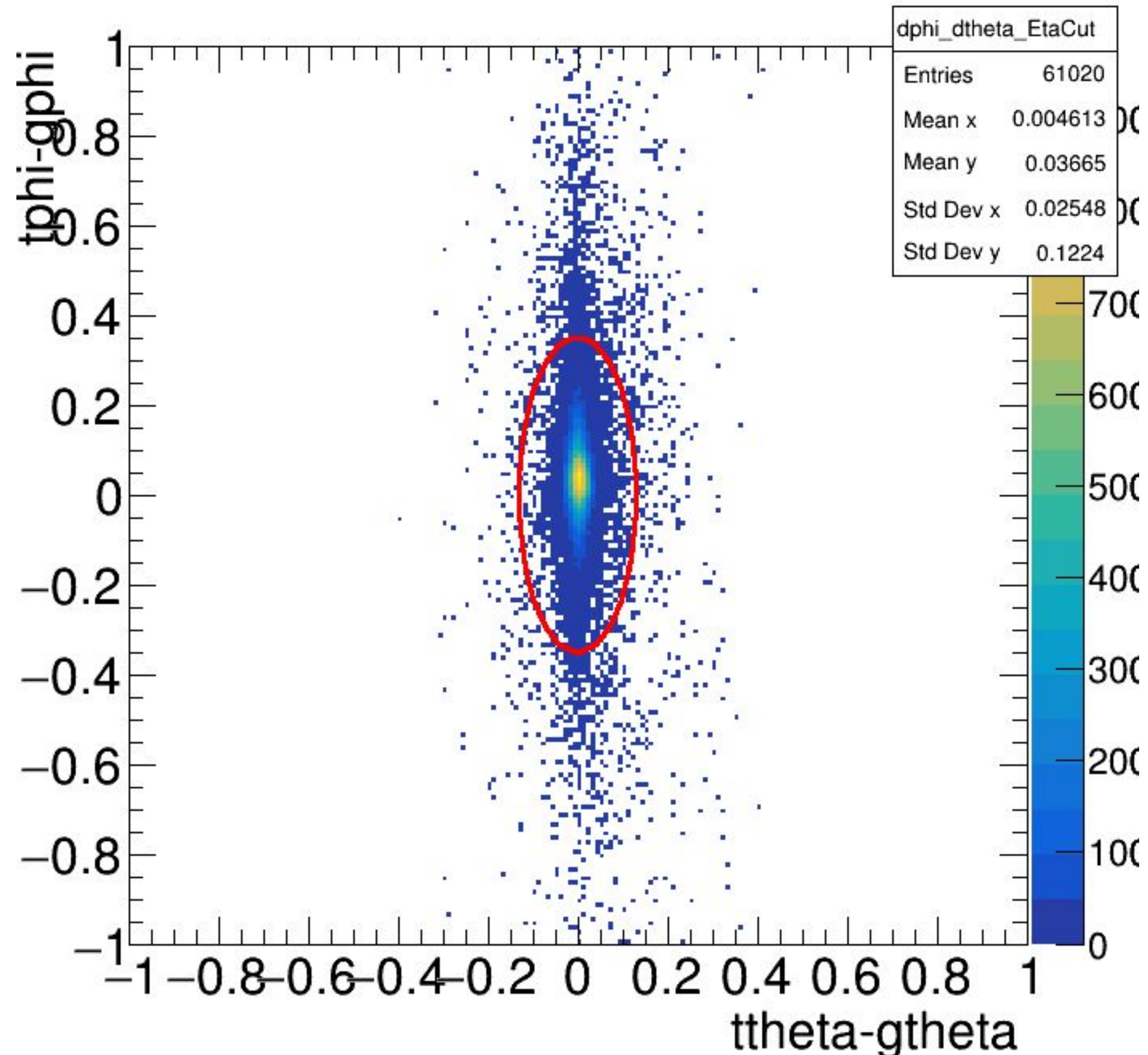
The x-axes denote $\Delta e_{\text{agg}}/ge$

A teal-colored geometric graphic consisting of several overlapping triangles and quadrilaterals, creating a faceted, shield-like shape on the left side of the slide.

FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

FEMC (π^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3, 200 MeV energy cut



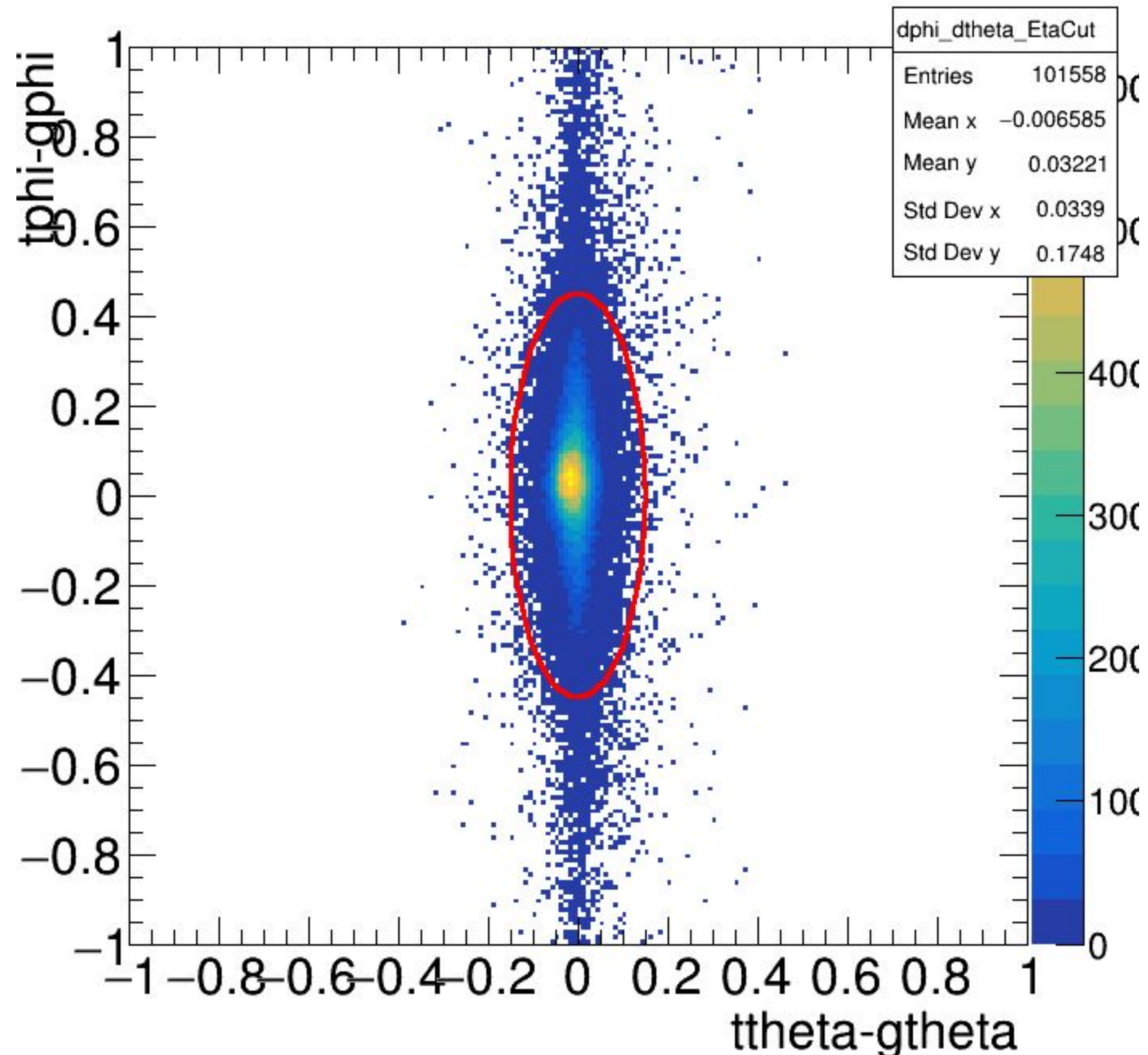
Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

semi-minor axis = 0.13 units
semi-major axis = 0.35 units

FHCAL (π^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3, 200 MeV energy cut



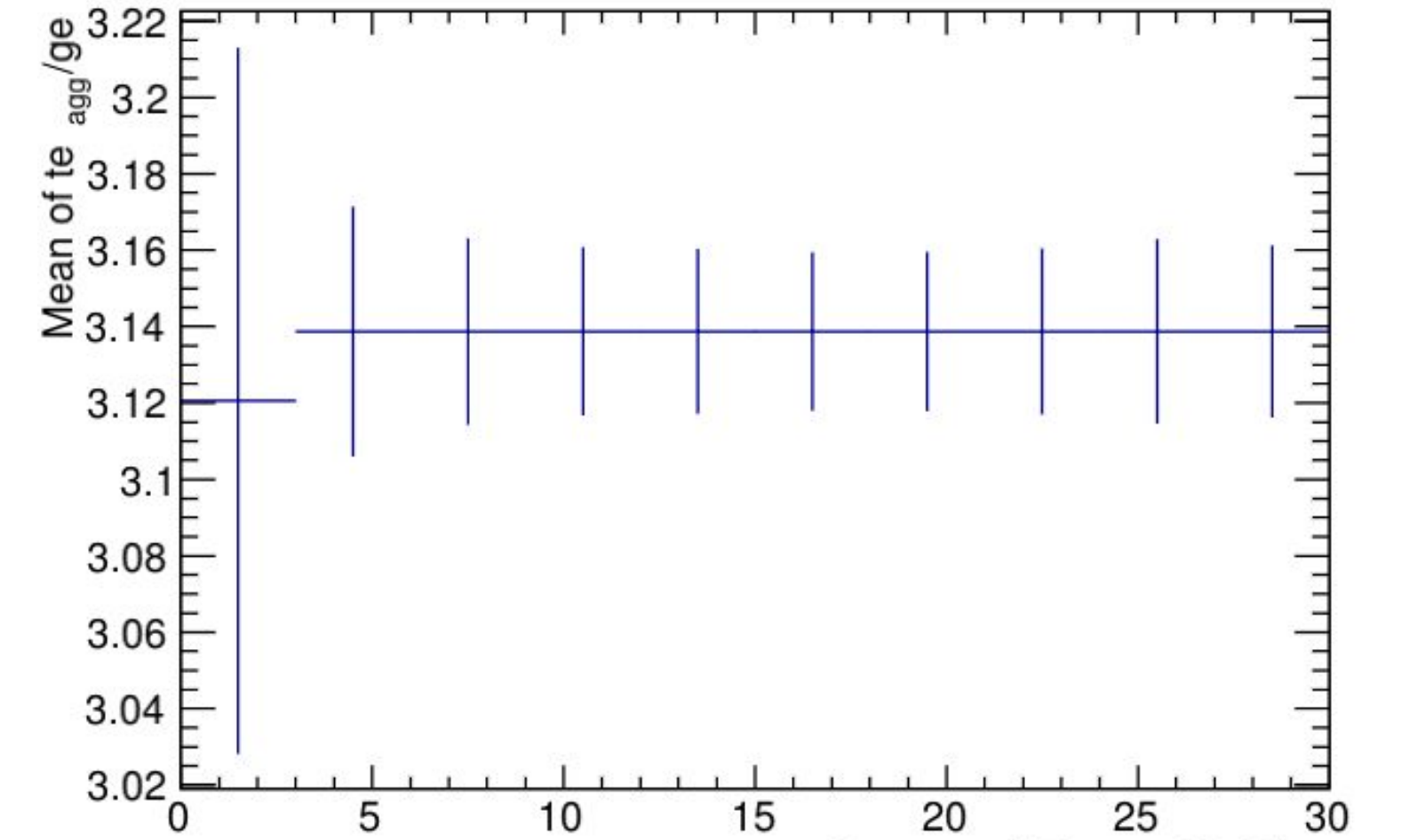
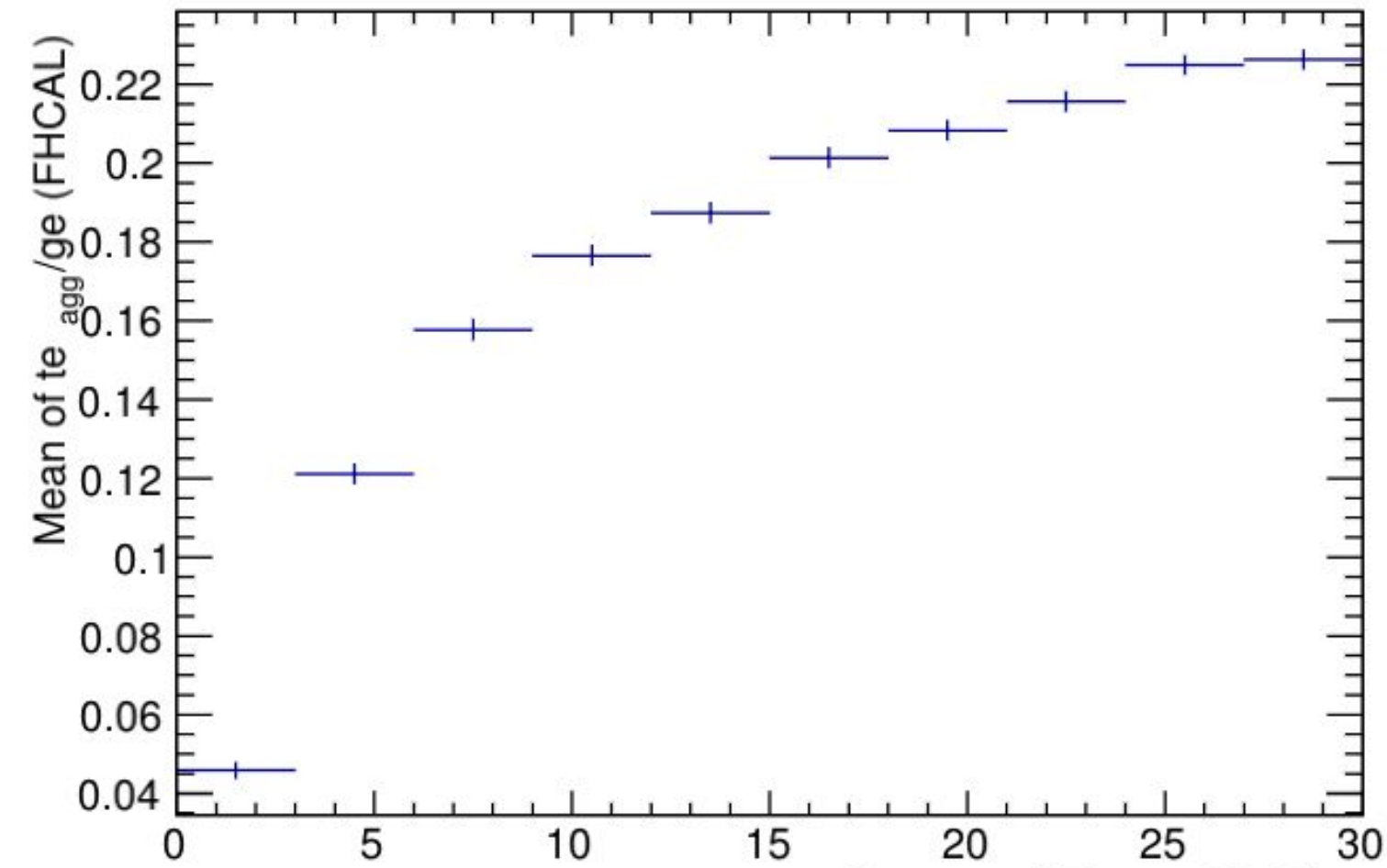
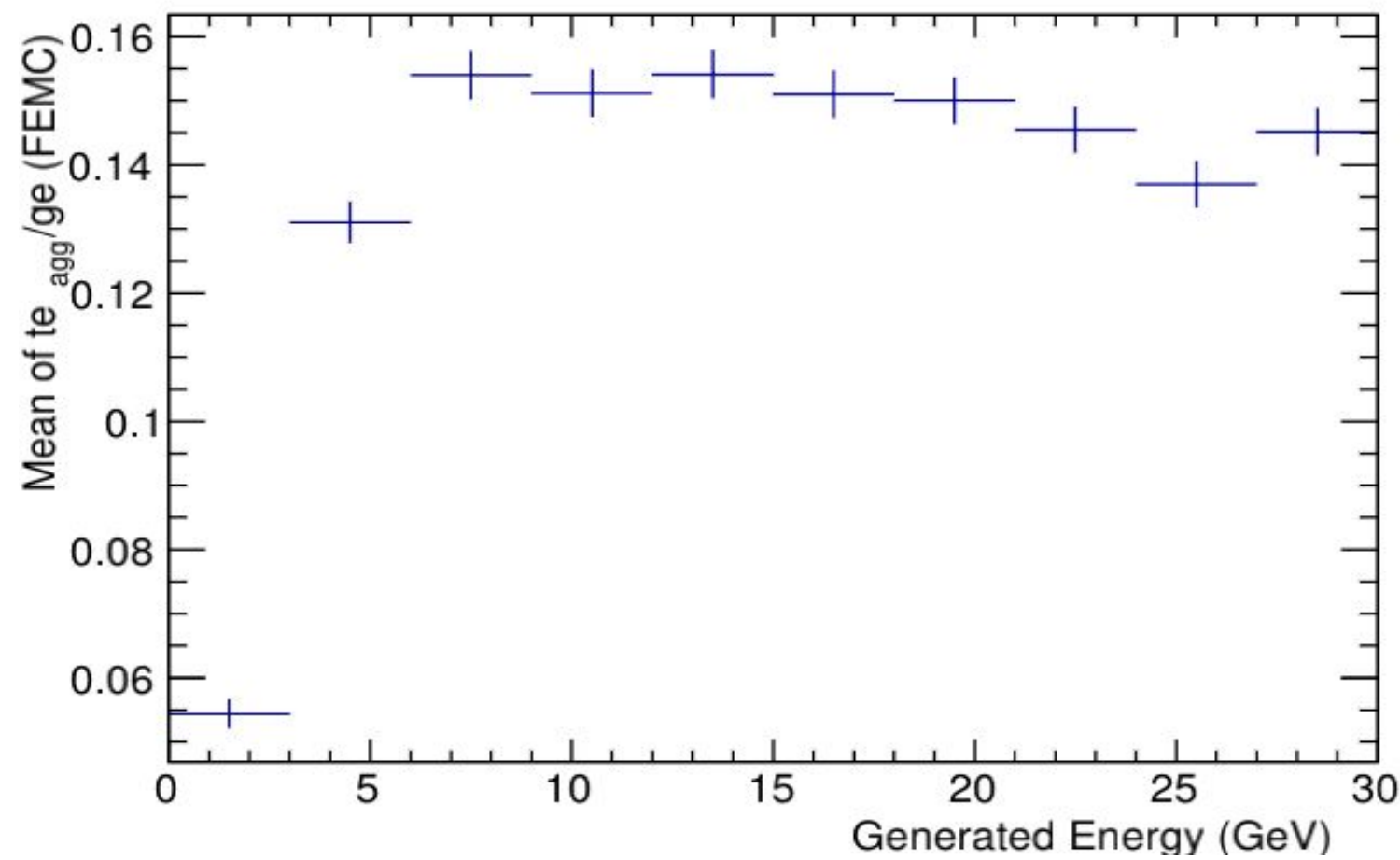
Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

semi-minor axis = 0.15 units
semi-major axis = 0.45 units

FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
200 MeV energy cut



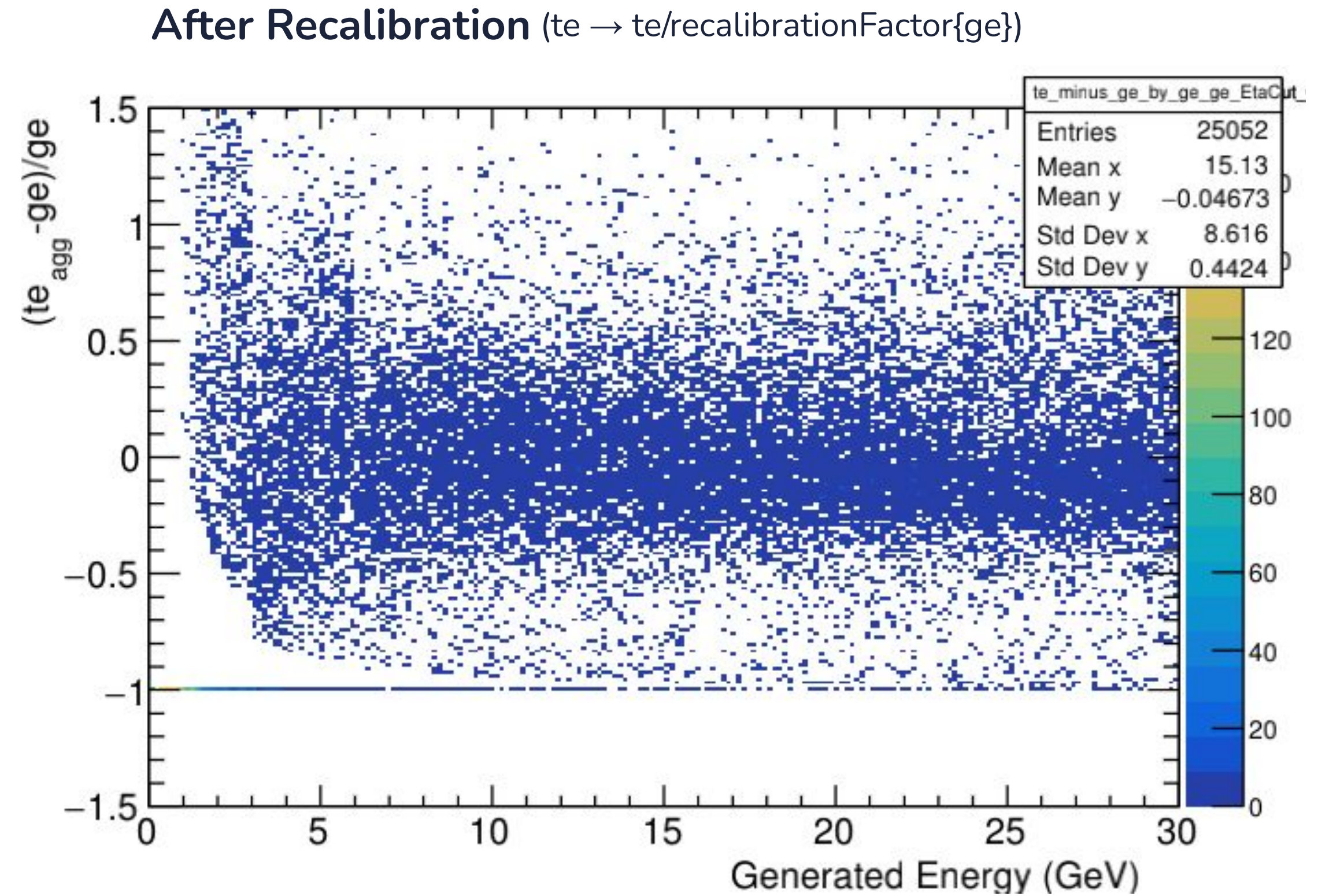
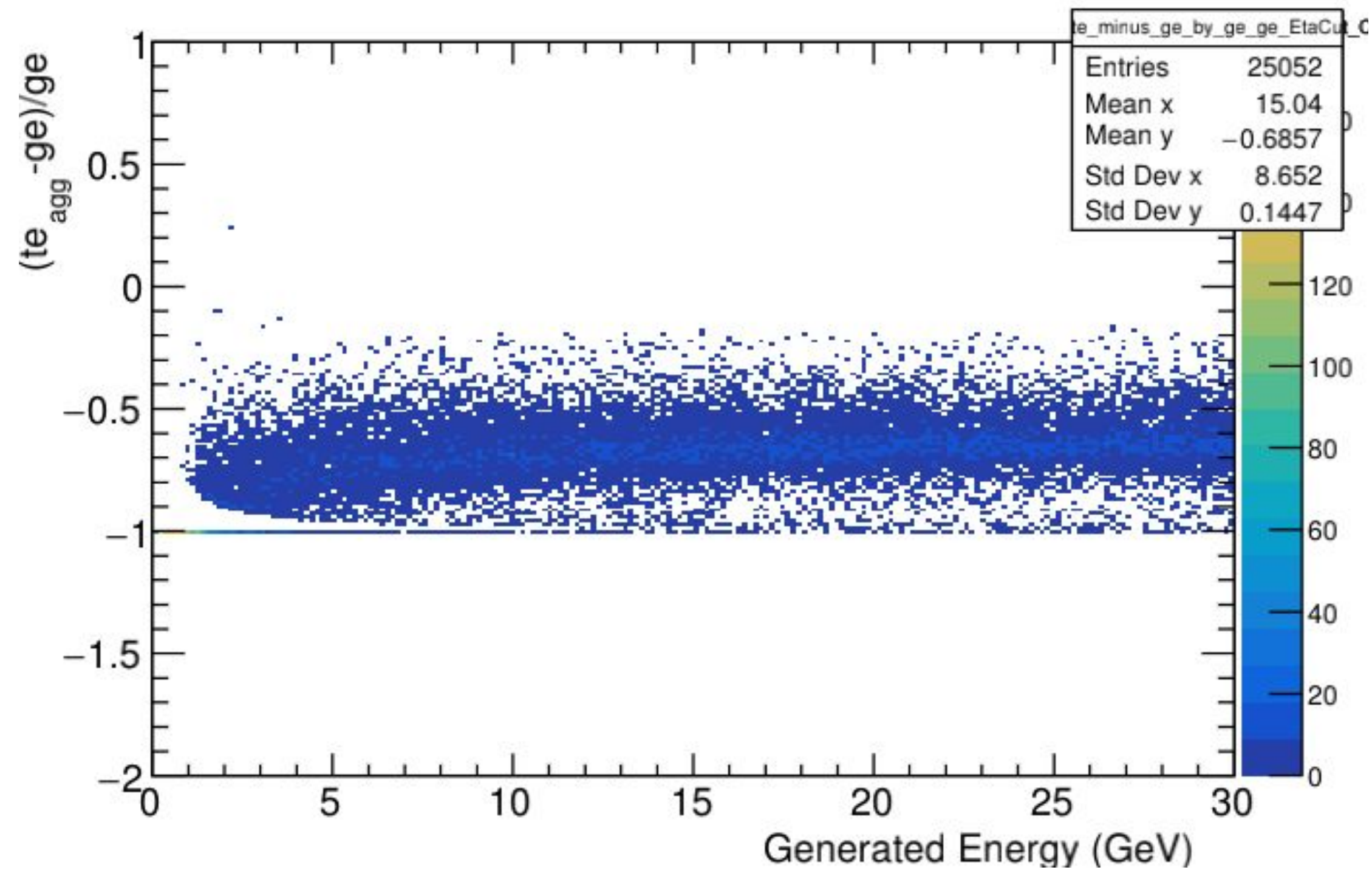
recalibrationFactor of first slice = 4.5
(decided manually)

Procedure followed for recalibration:

- For individual detectors, plot te_{agg}/ge vs ge and use the mean values of the energy obtained for different ge ranges to get the scaling factor for that range. These scaling factors are the normalised mean values, that is, the mean values divided by the sum of all means (integration of steps of width 1 GeV).
- Sum up these scaled energies to plot the overall te_{agg}/ge vs ge and use the mean values of this plot for different ge ranges (except for the first slice) as the recalibration factor for that range, applied on the above scaled energies for creating the $(te_{agg}-ge)/ge$ vs ge plot.

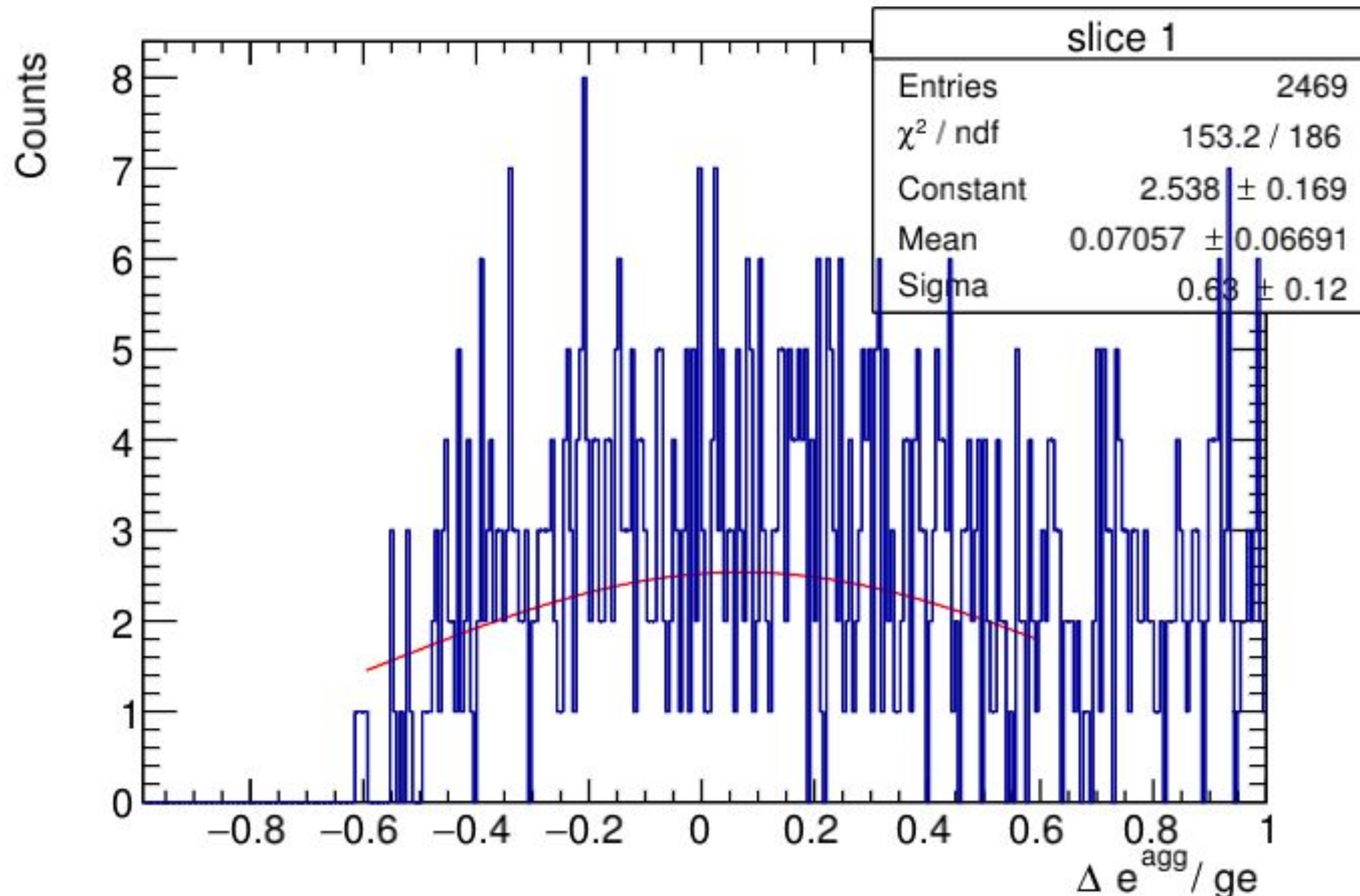
FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
200 MeV energy cut



FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Gaussian fit of the first slice (0-2 GeV)



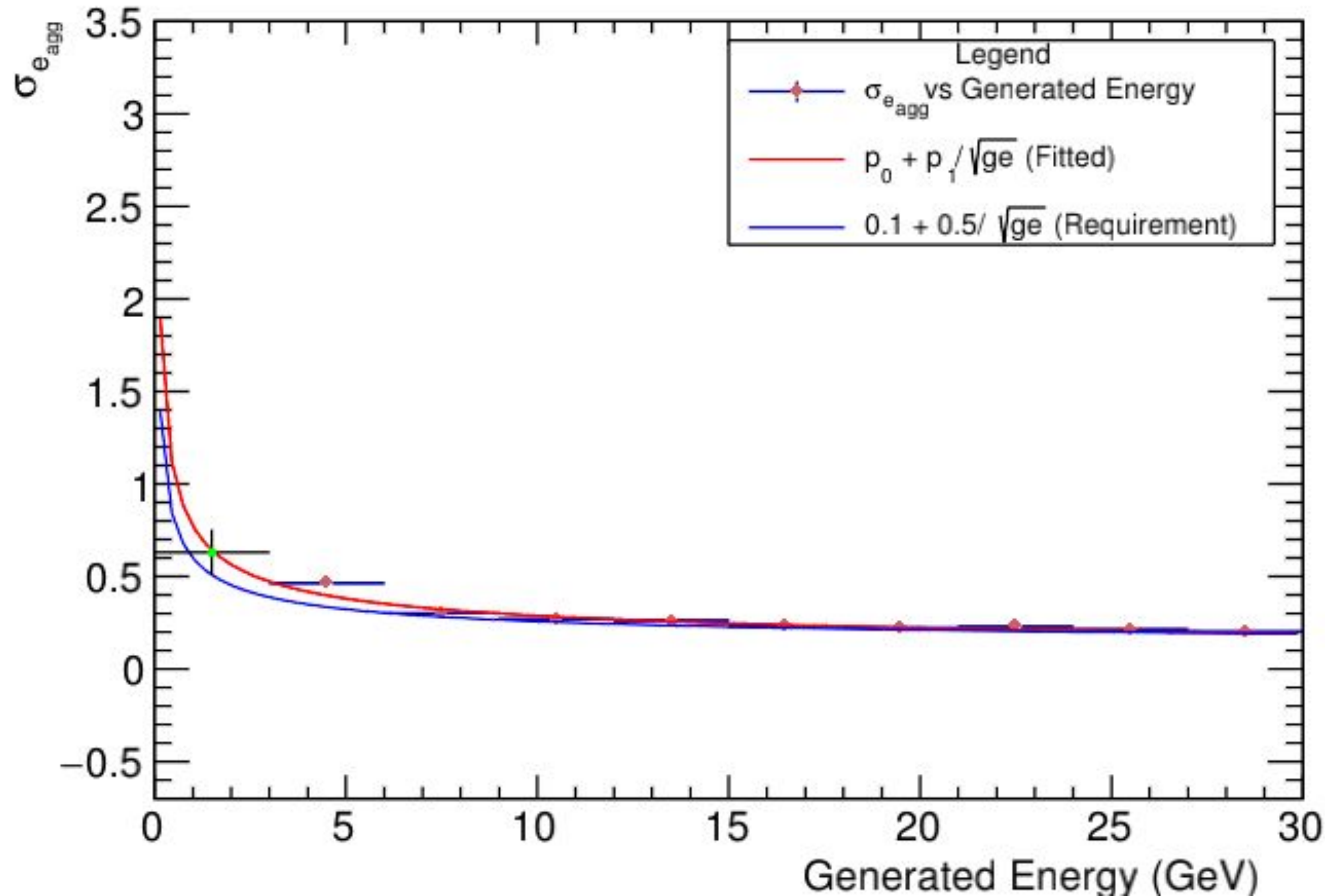
This is the gaussian fit of the first slice of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

This fit has been done manually by restricting the fit range of the gaussian from -0.6 to 0.6

*All other gaussians have been fit over the entire range.

FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

$\sigma_{e_{agg}}$ vs g_e
Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
Elliptical cuts
200 MeV energy cut



σ_e refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the recalibrated $(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e) / g_e$ vs g_e plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

Number of bins = 10
Bin Width = 3 GeV

Fit Parameters:

$p_0 = (0.0647631 \pm 0.00973593)$
 $p_1 = (0.707302 \pm 0.0352042) \text{ GeV}^{0.5}$

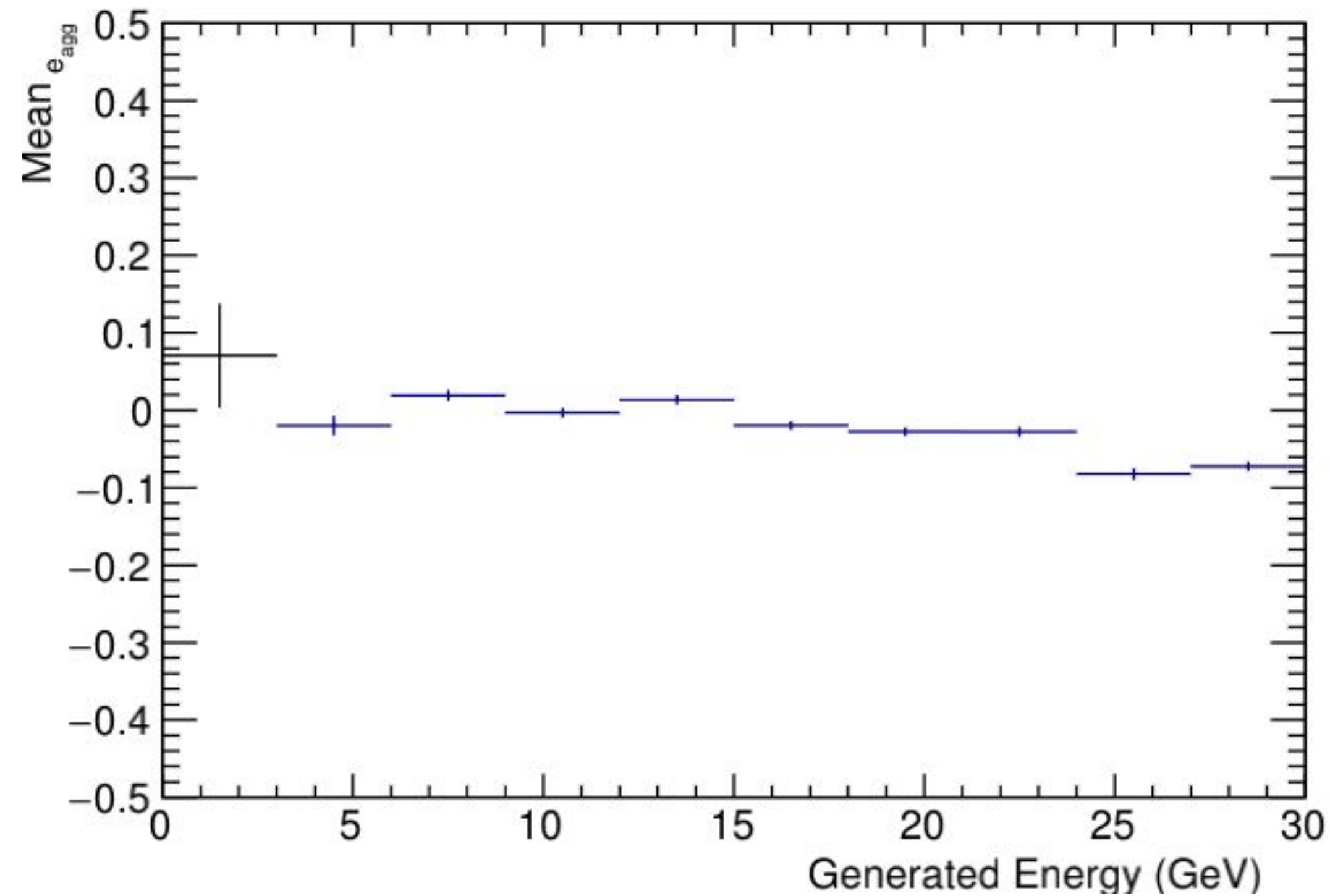
The fit does not account for the first slice. The first slice was overlaid manually over the plot.

FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

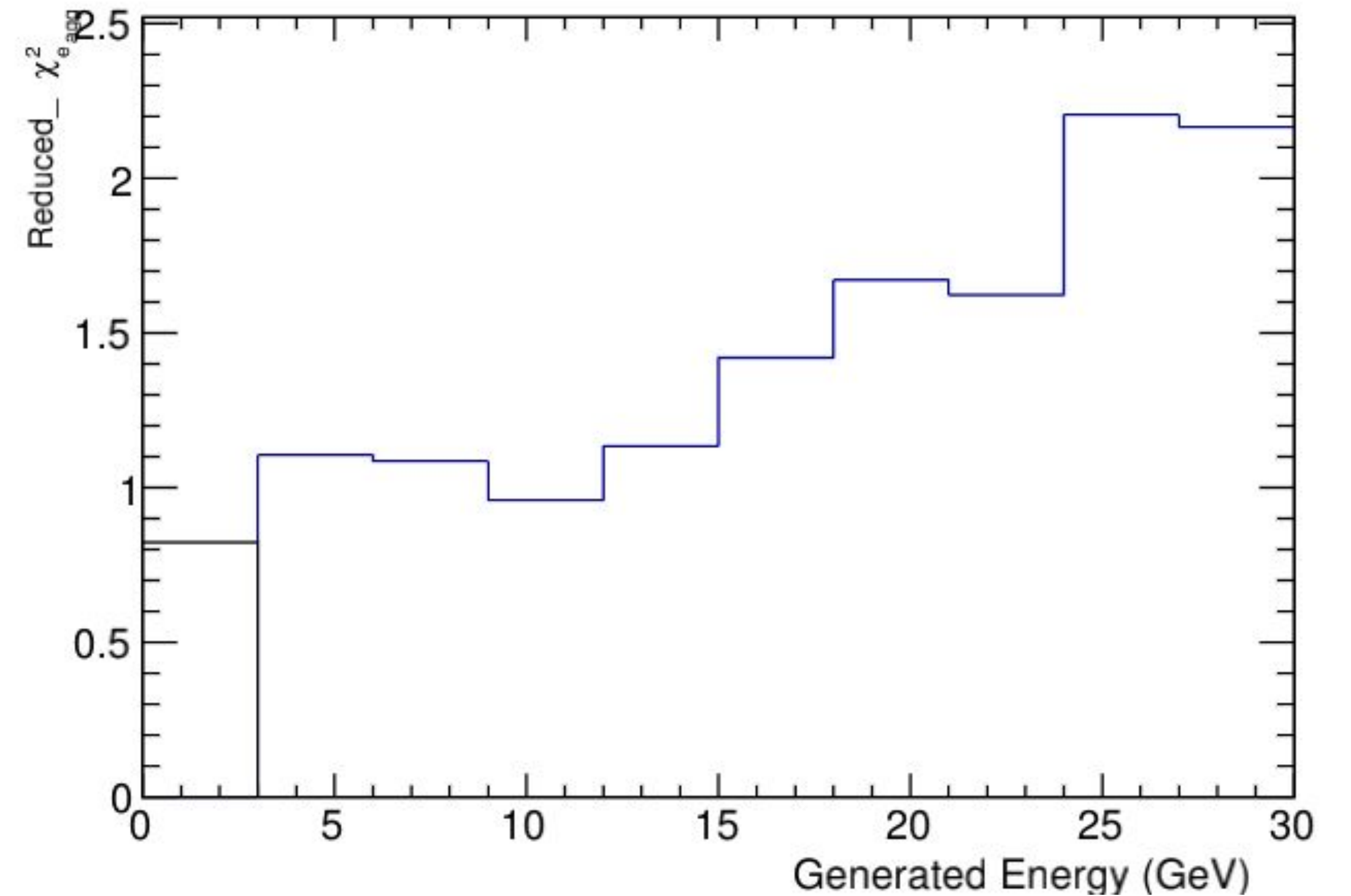
Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3

Elliptical Cuts

200 MeV energy cut



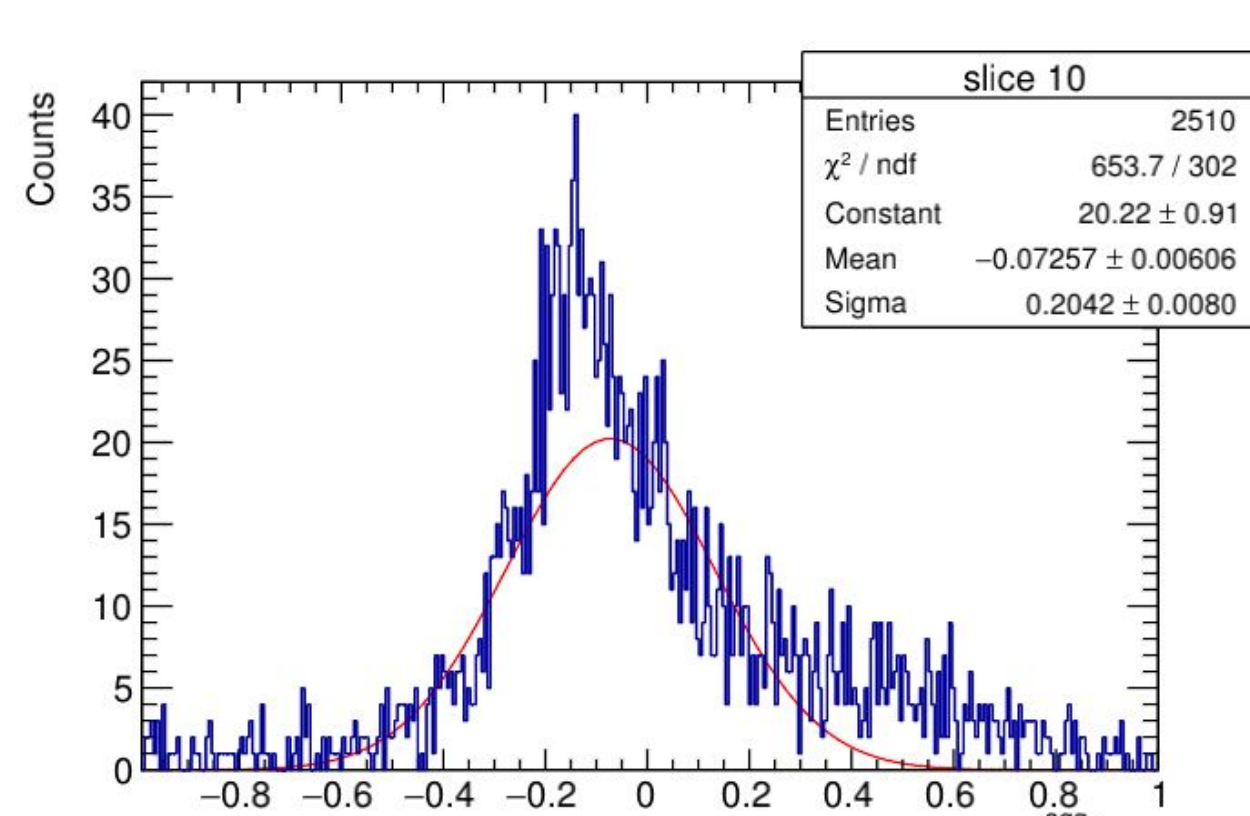
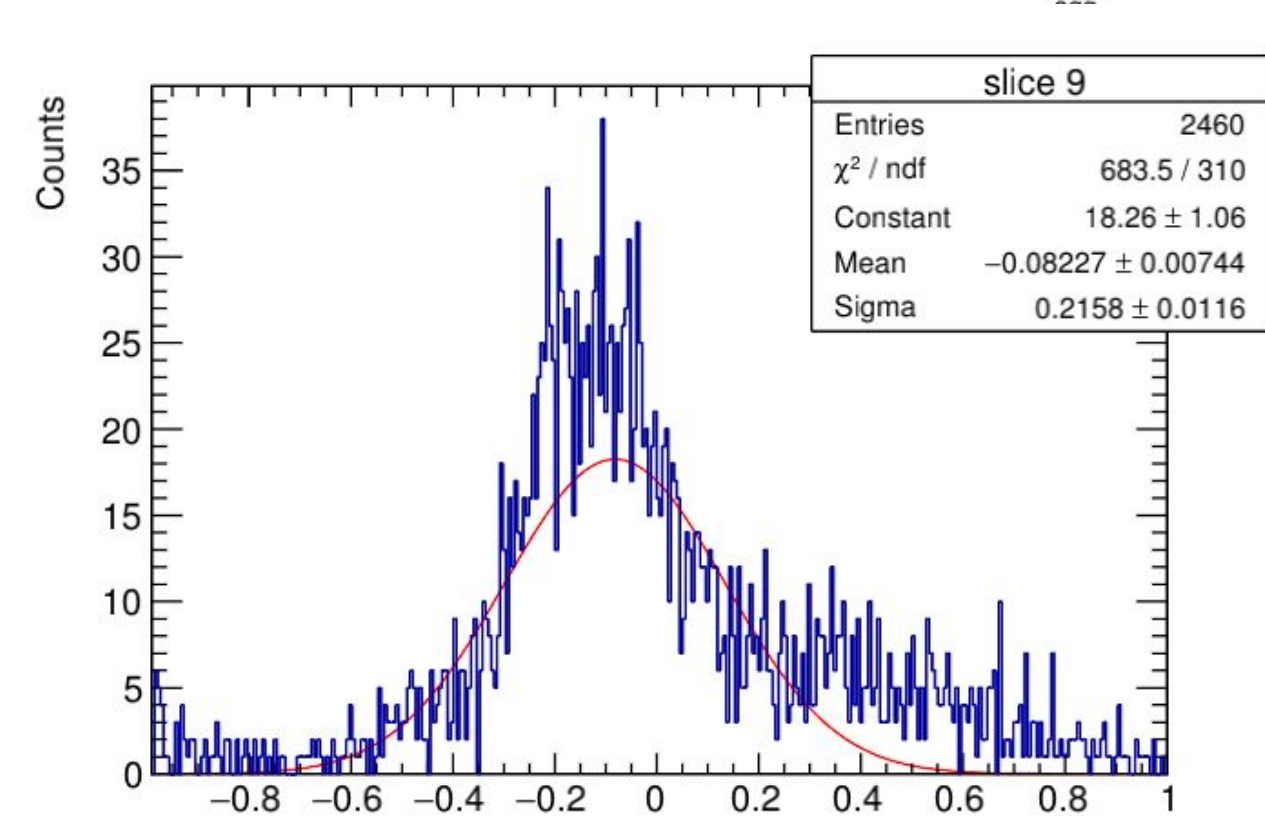
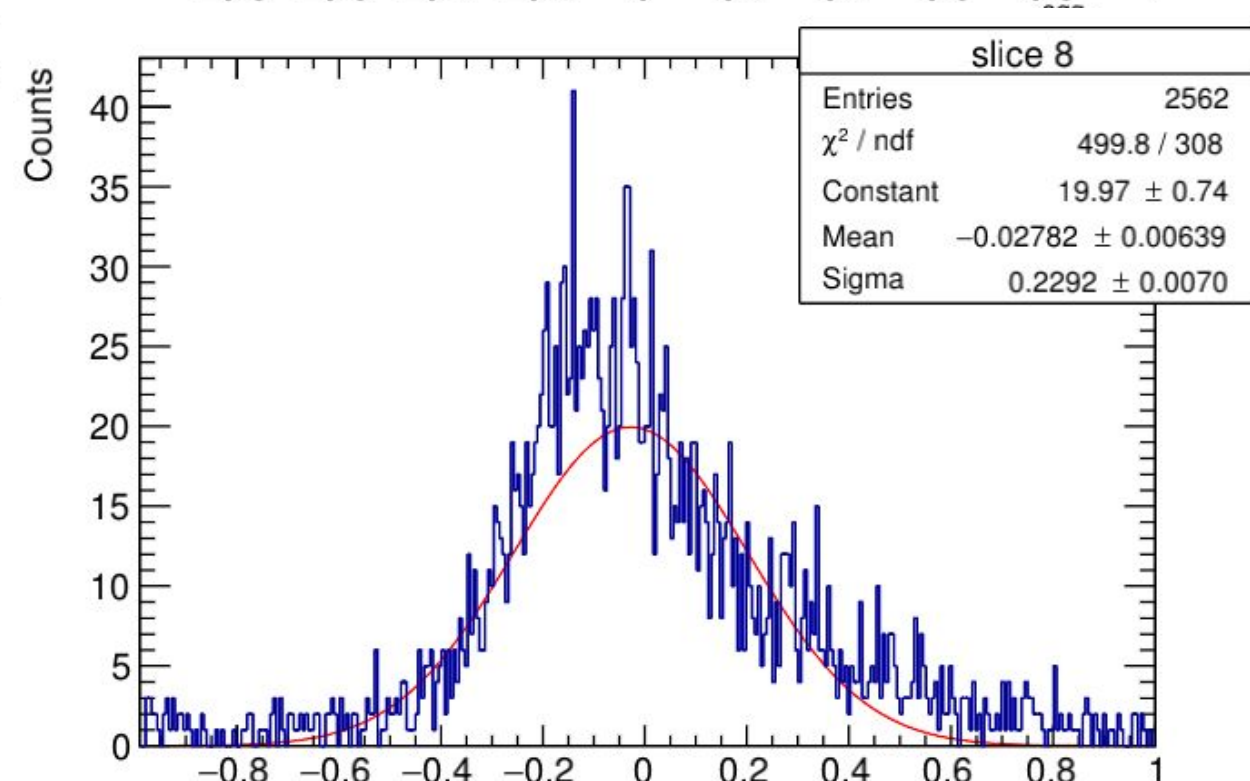
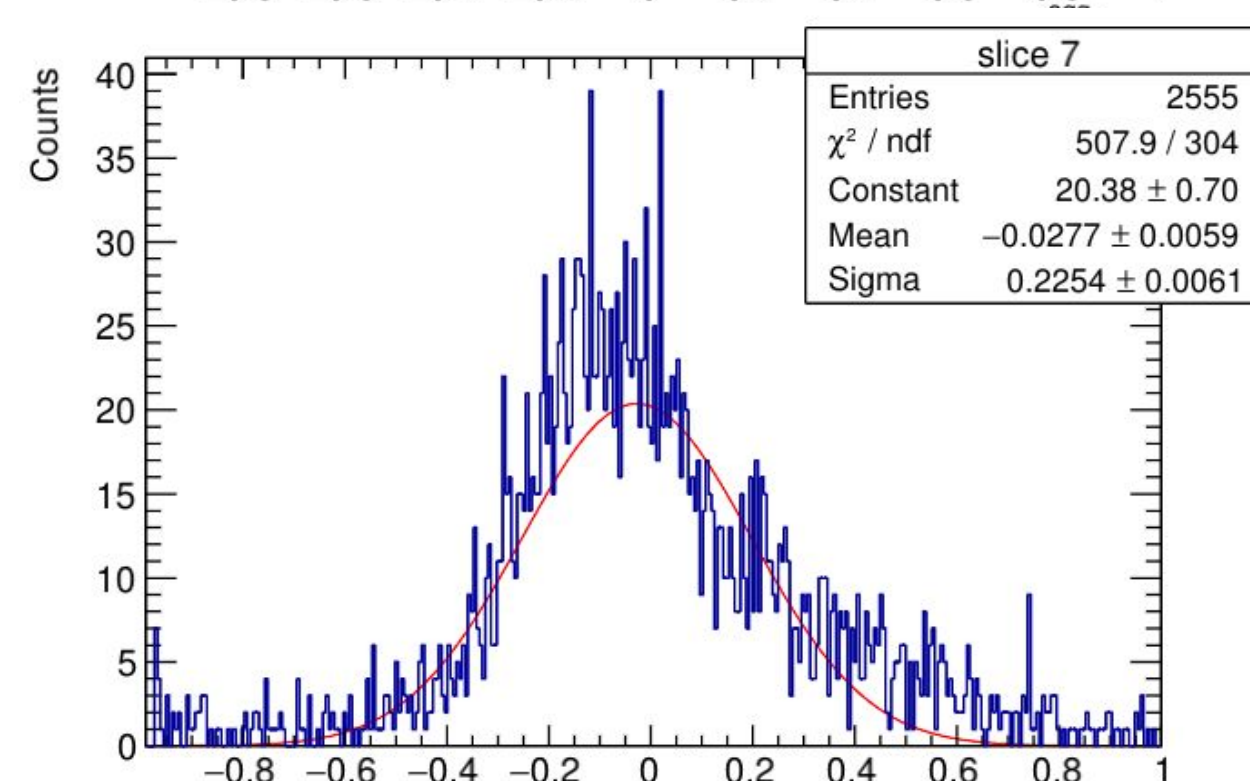
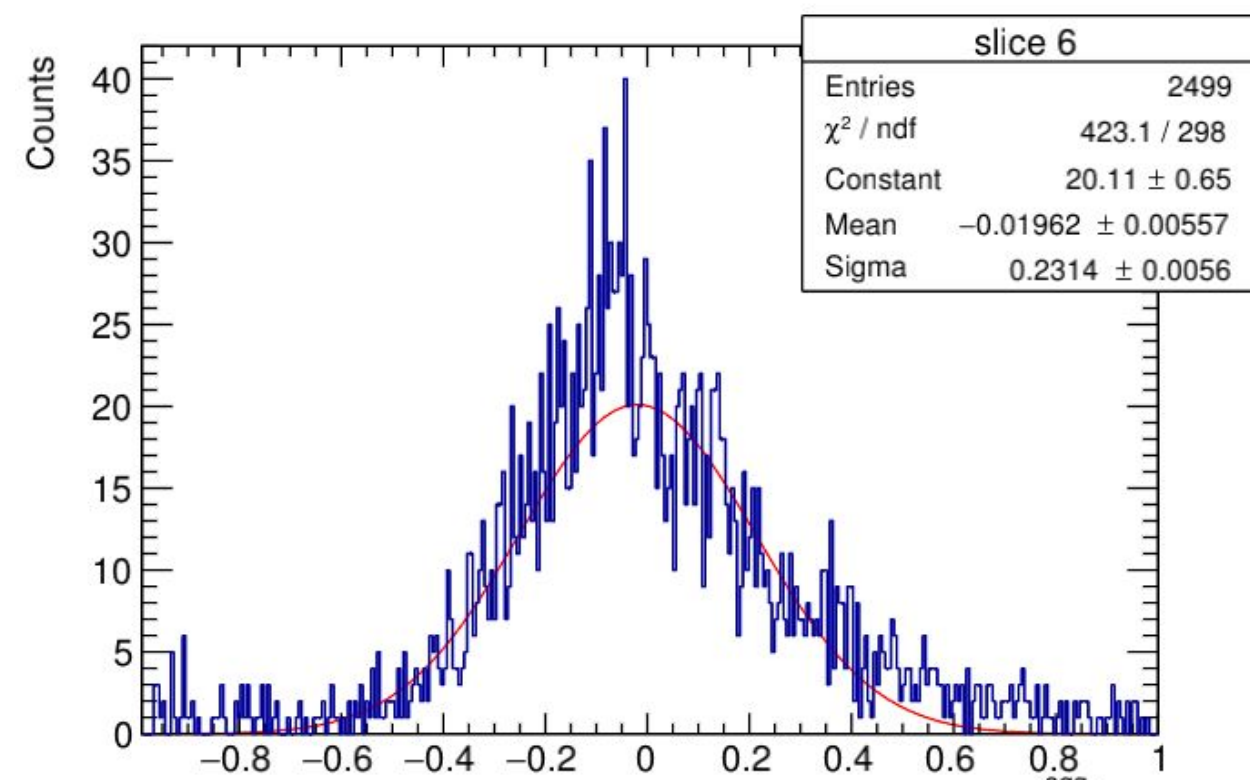
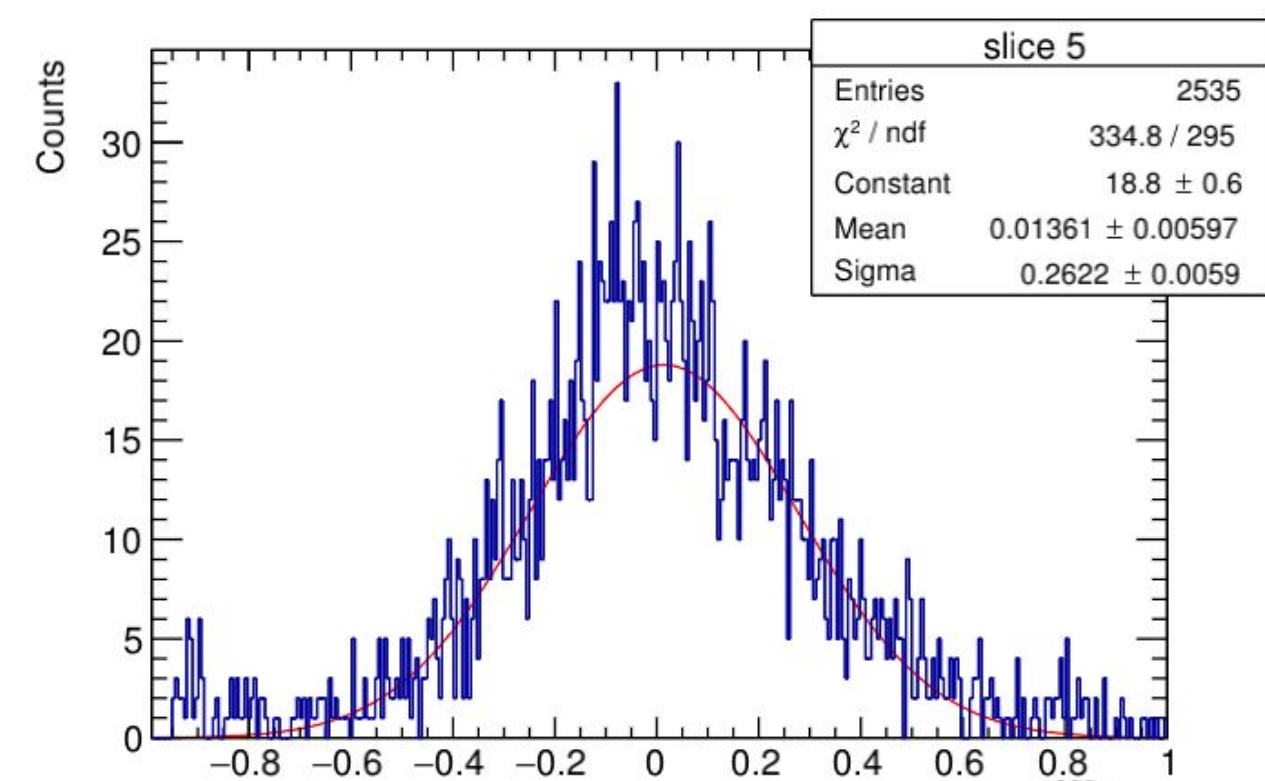
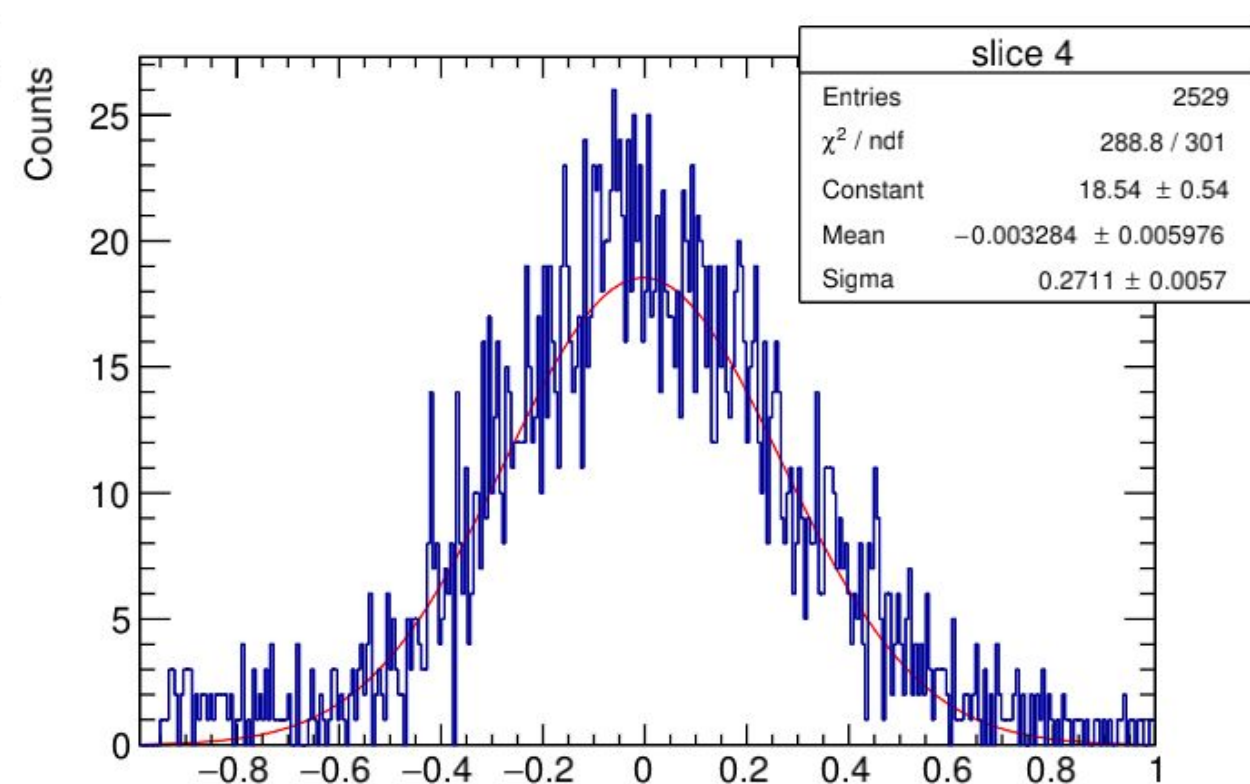
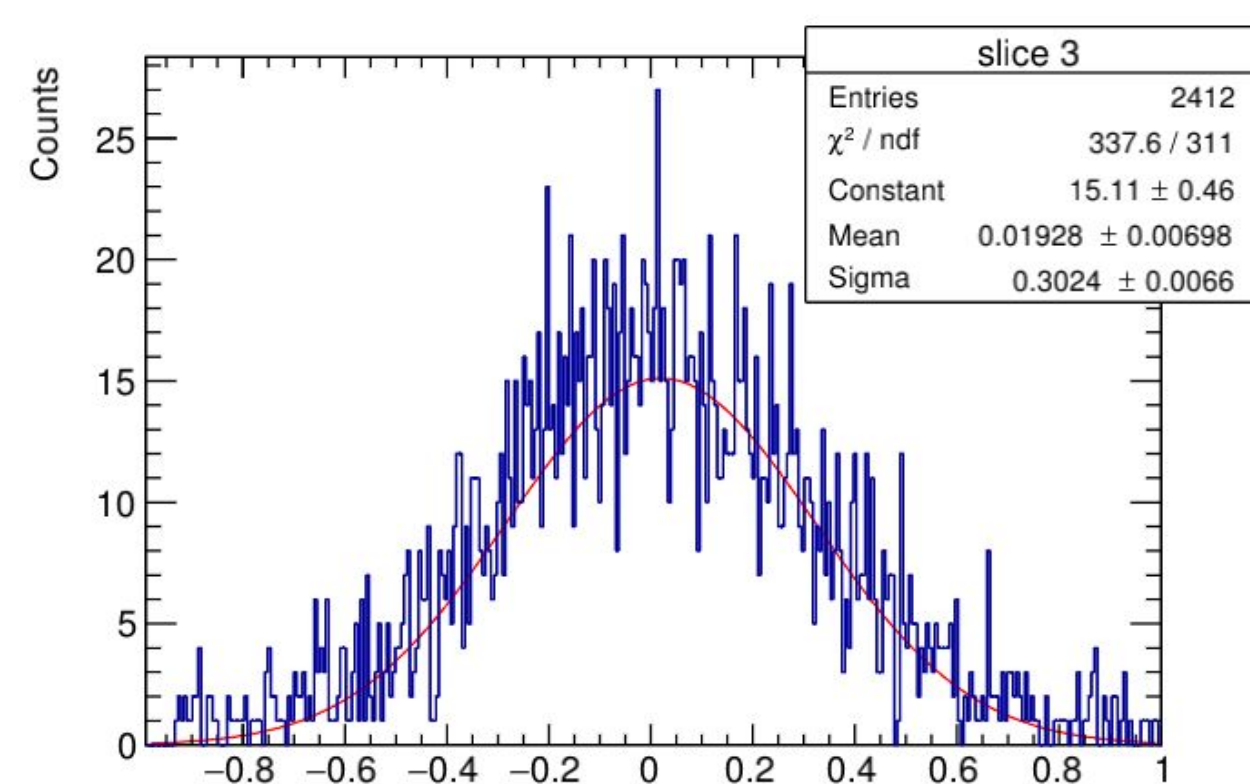
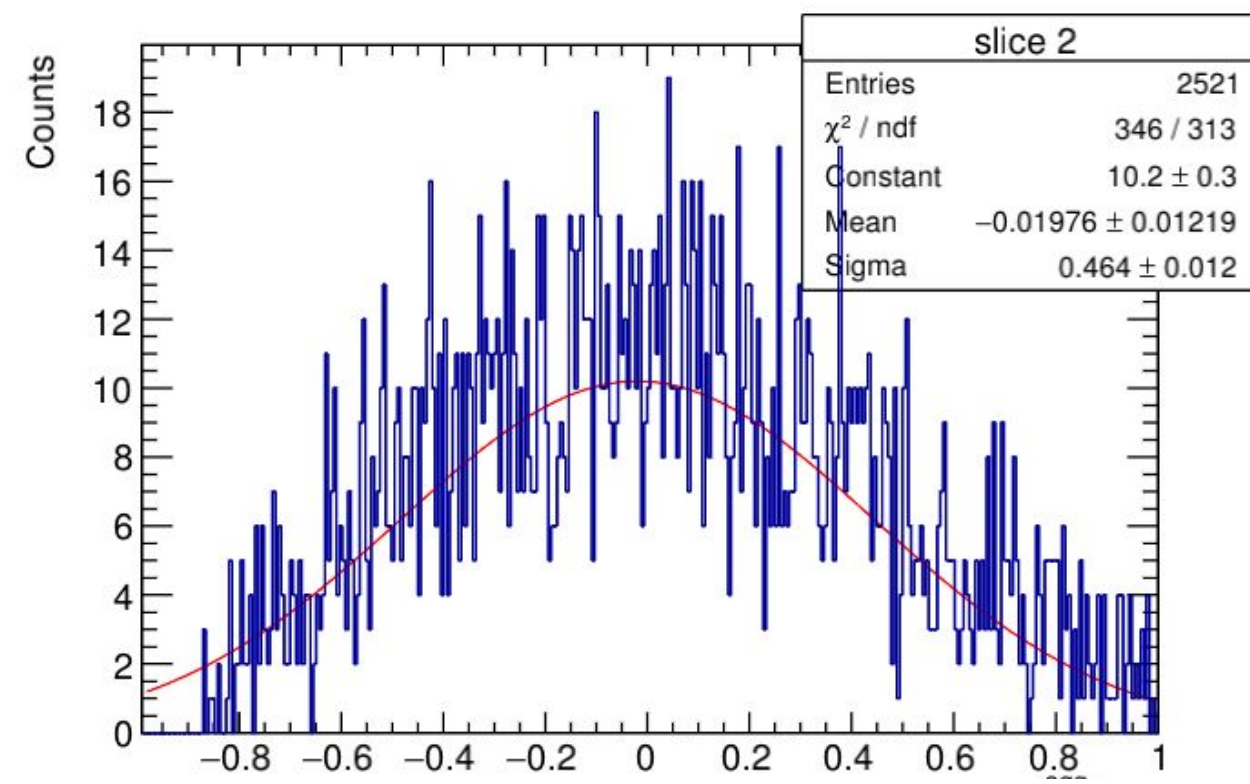
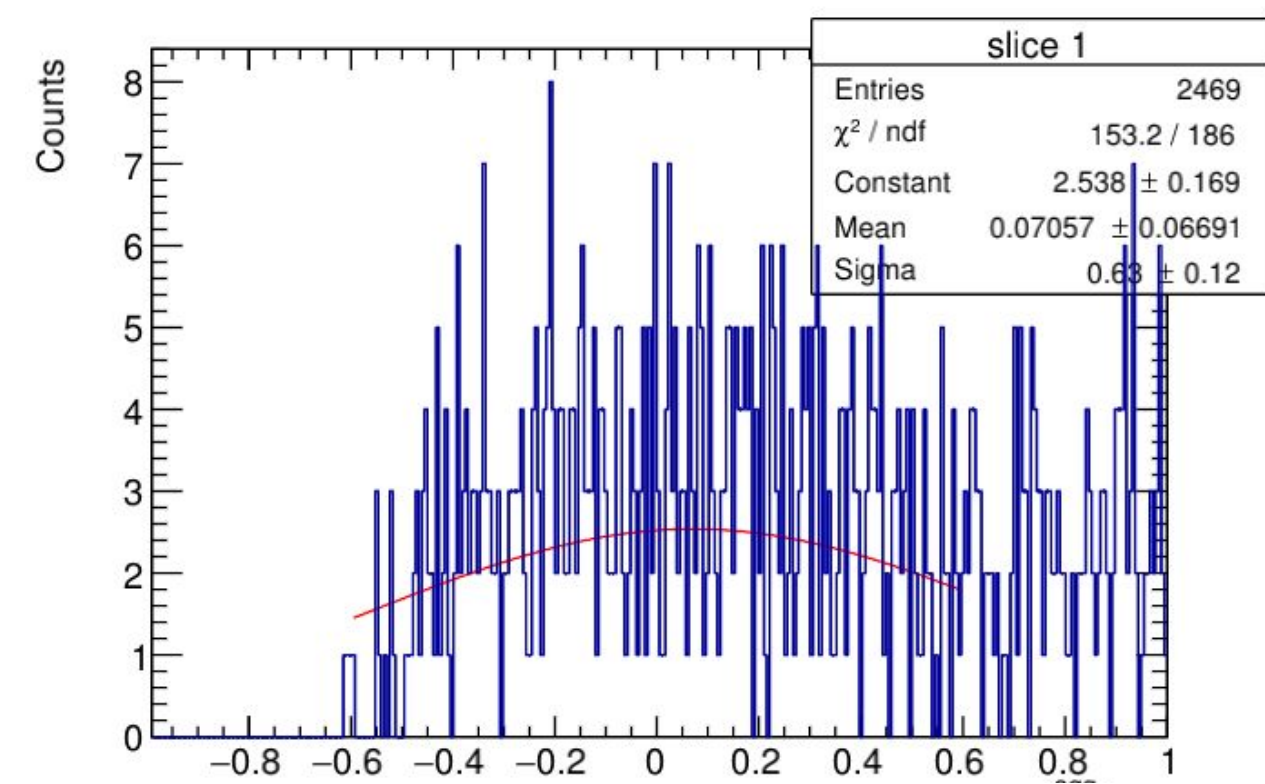
Mean of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.



Reduced_ χ^2 of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.

FEMC + FHCAL (π^-)

Fitted Gaussians



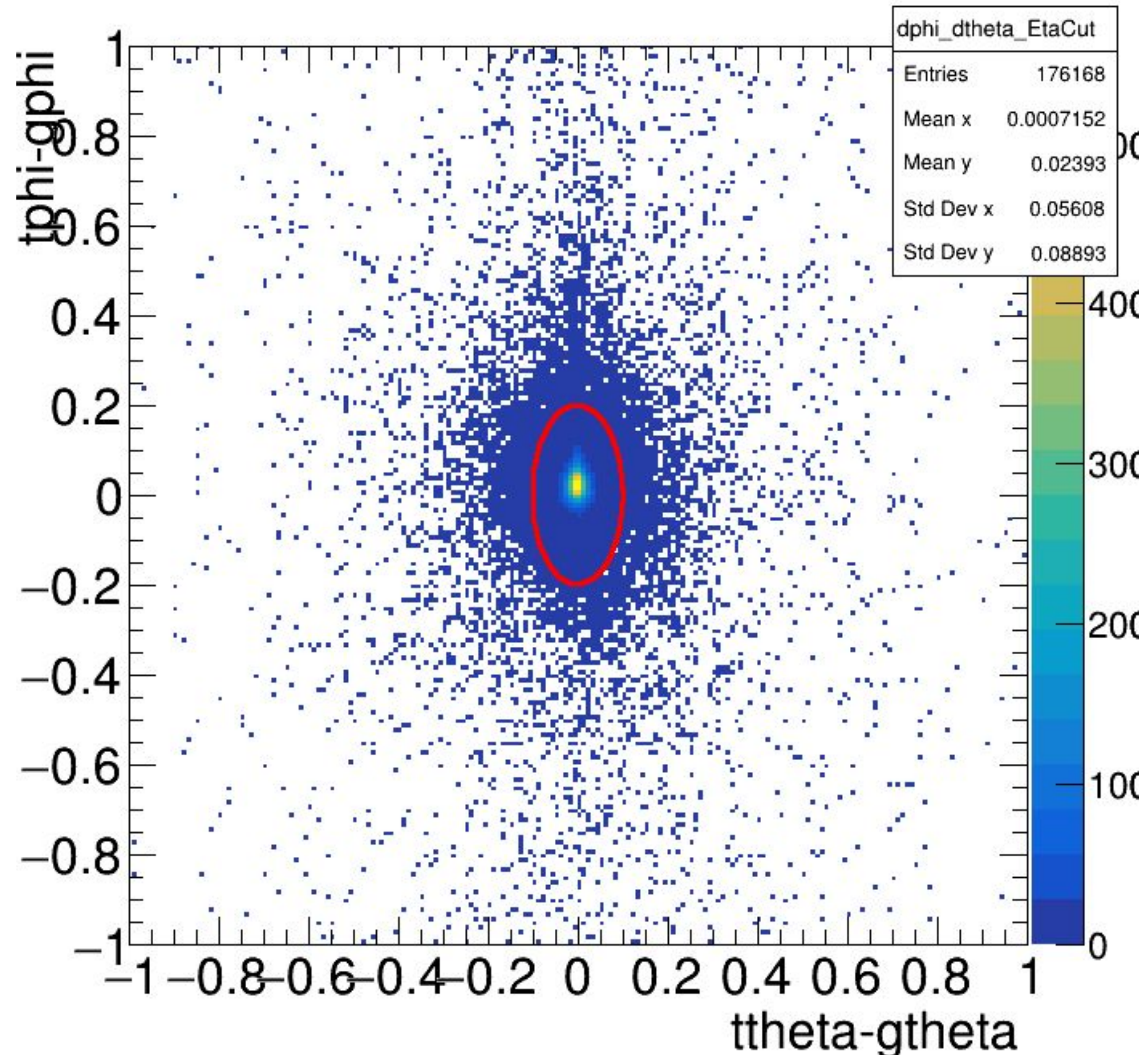
The x-axes denote $\Delta e_{\text{agg}} / \text{ge}$



CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (pi⁻)

CEMC (π^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1, 200 MeV energy cut



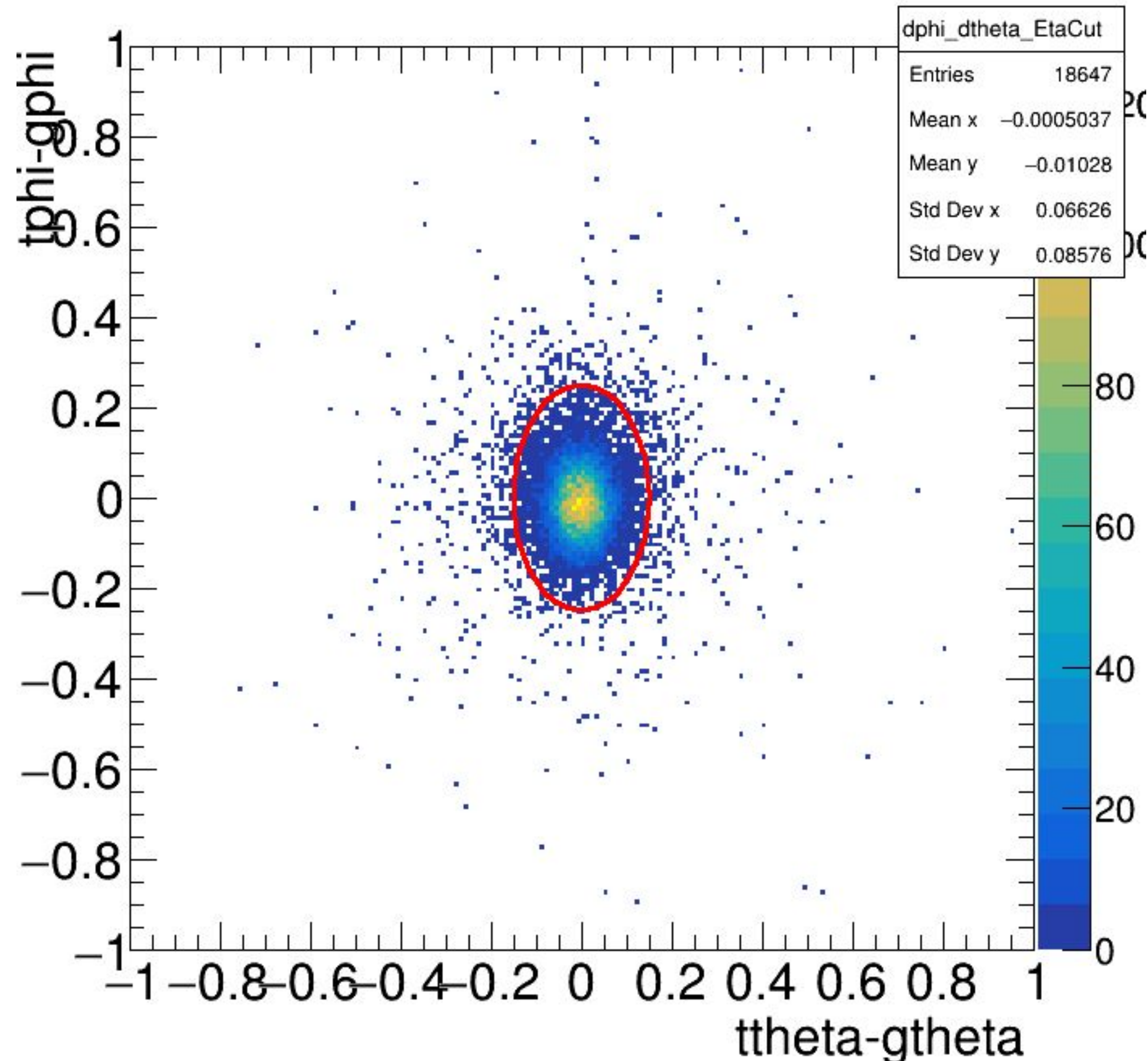
Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

semi-minor axis = 0.10 units
semi-major axis = 0.20 units

HCALIN (π^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1, 200 MeV energy cut



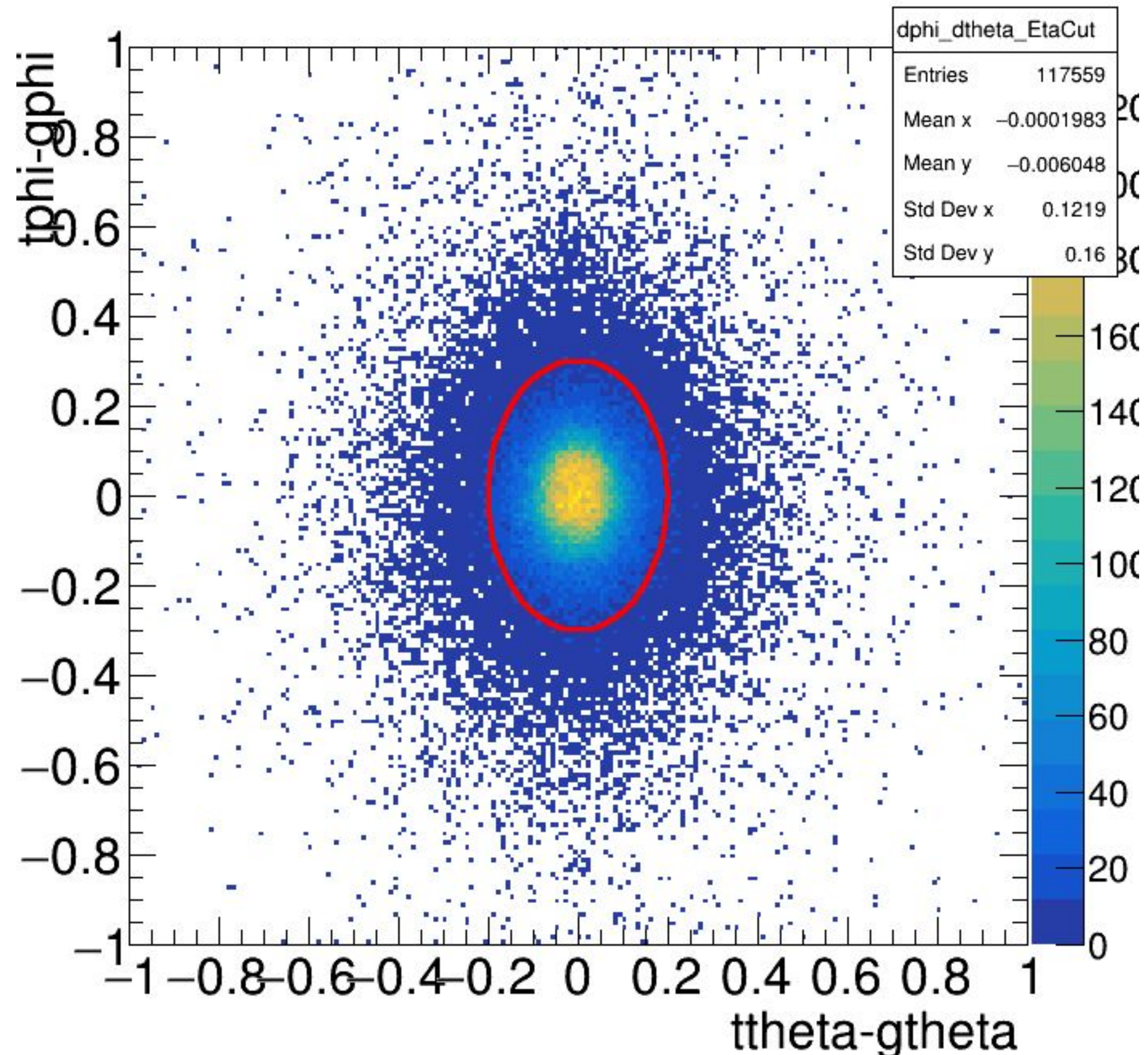
Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

semi-minor axis = 0.15 units
semi-major axis = 0.25 units

HCALOUT (π^-)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1, 200 MeV energy cut



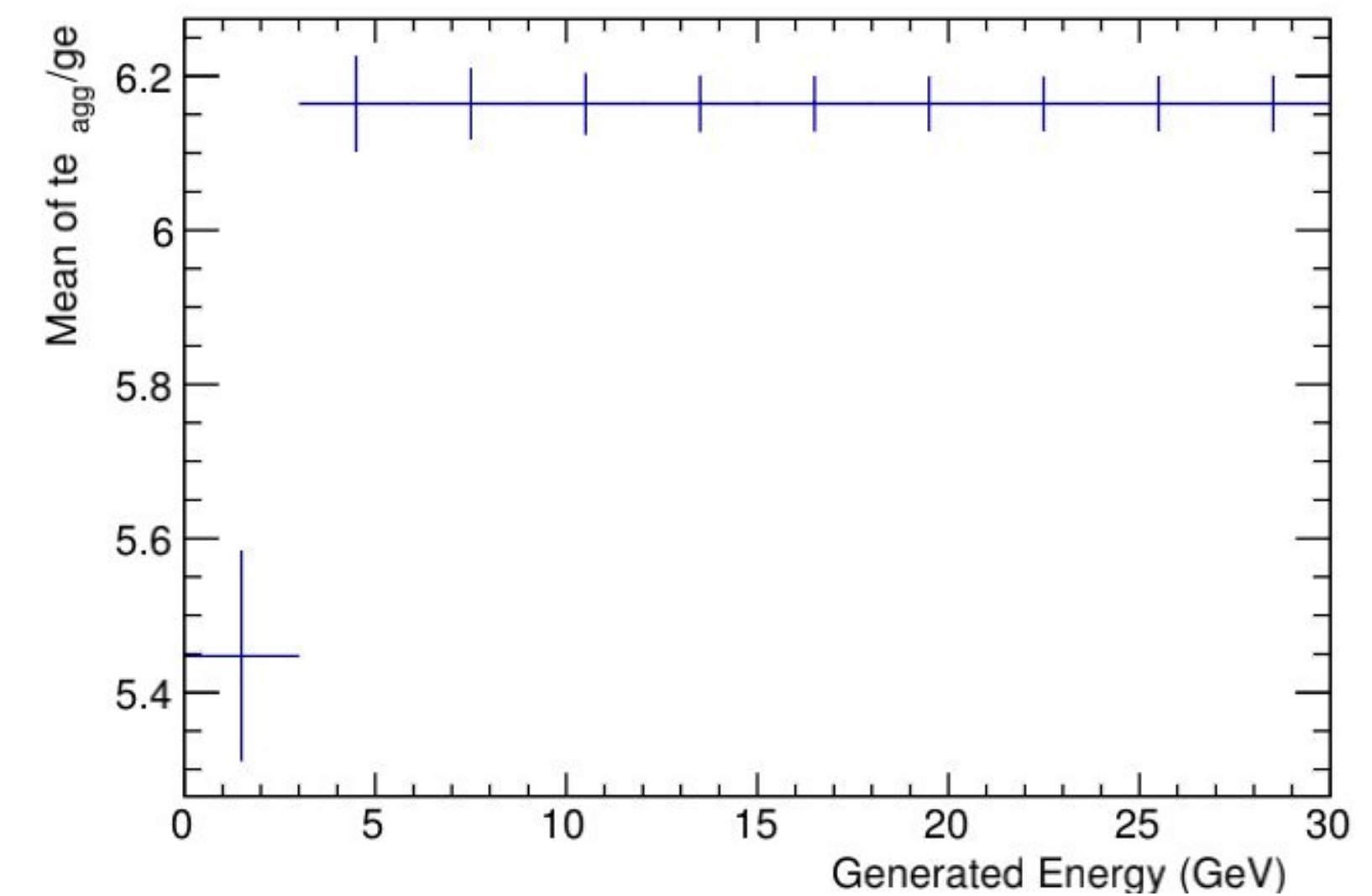
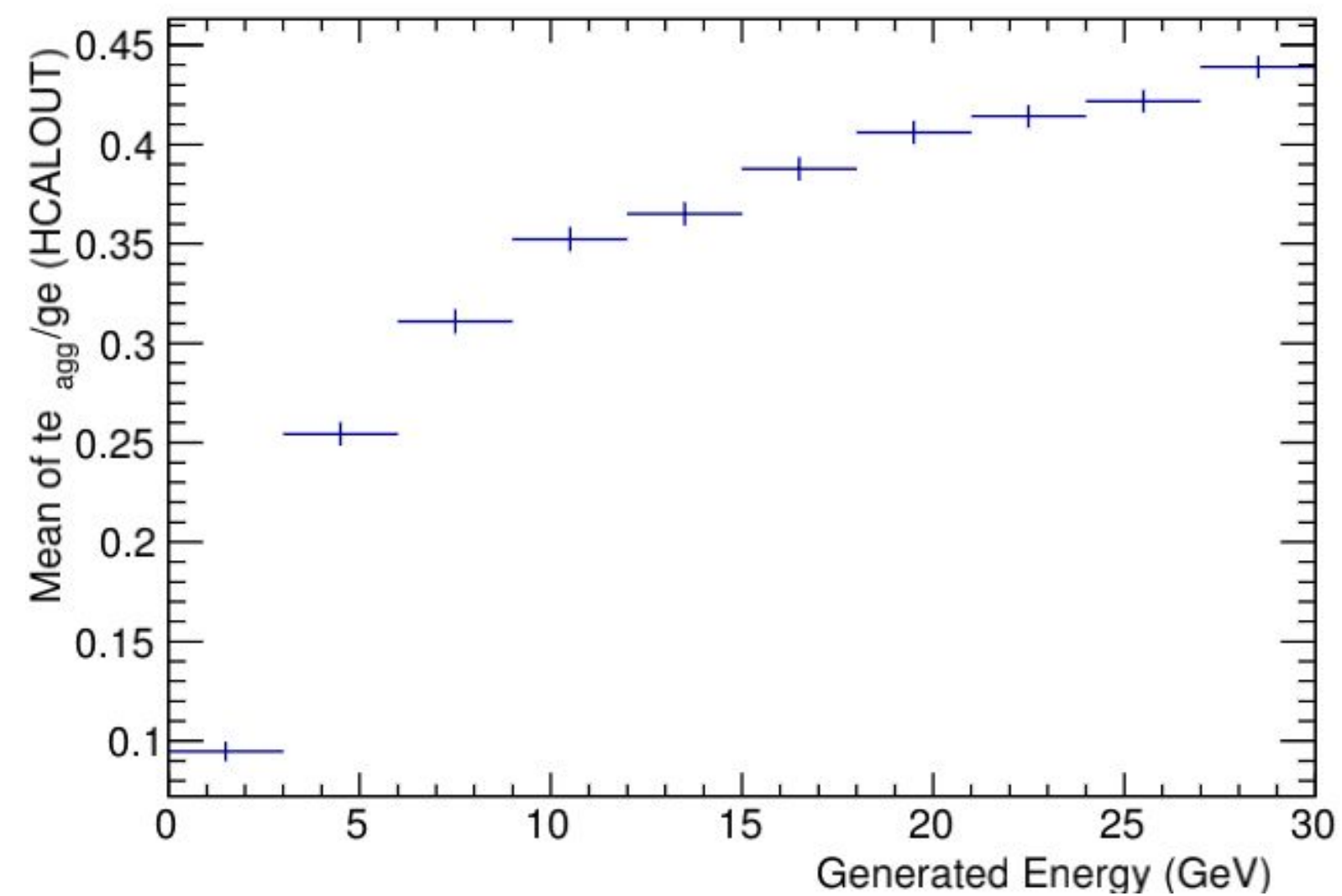
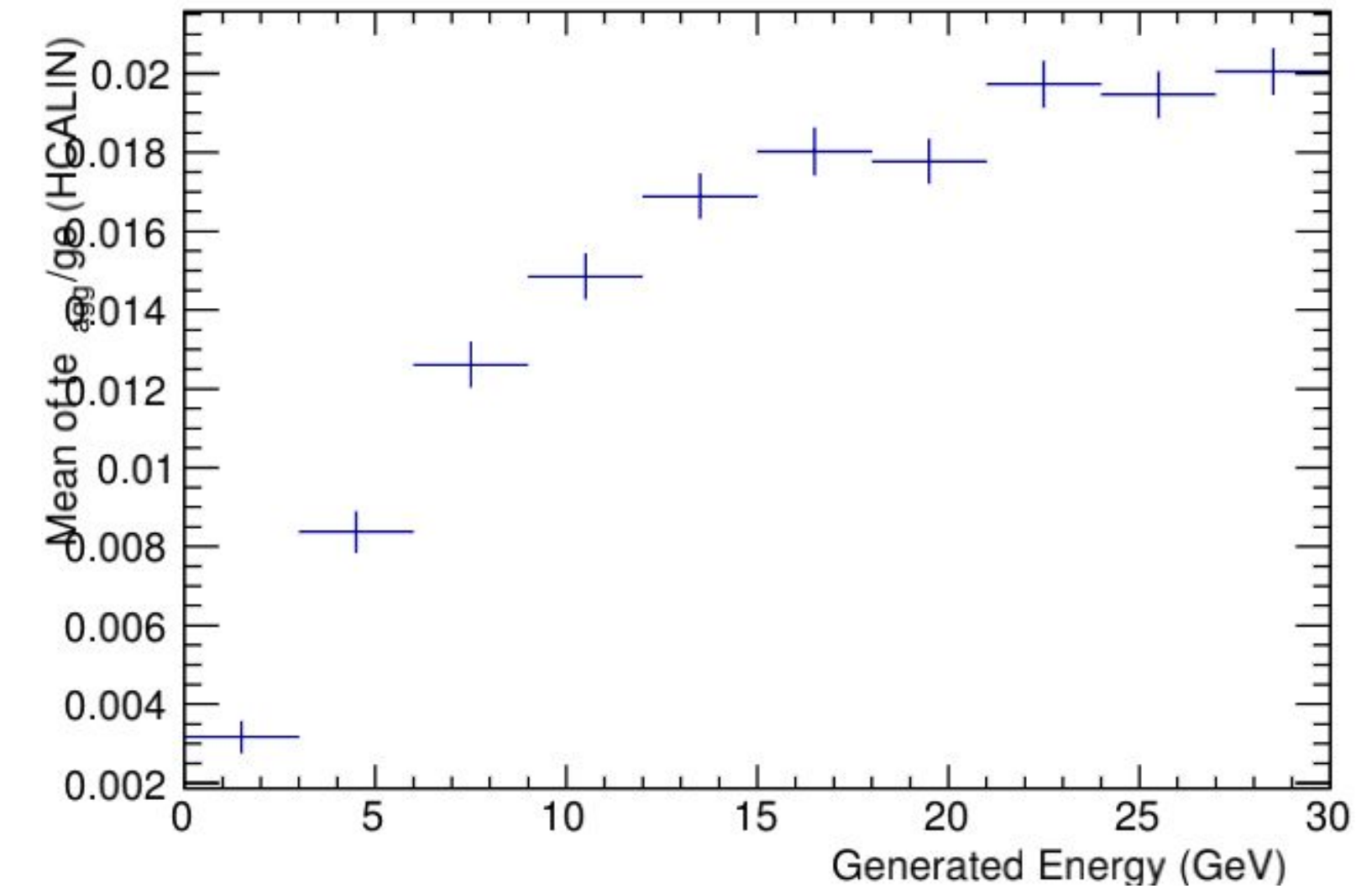
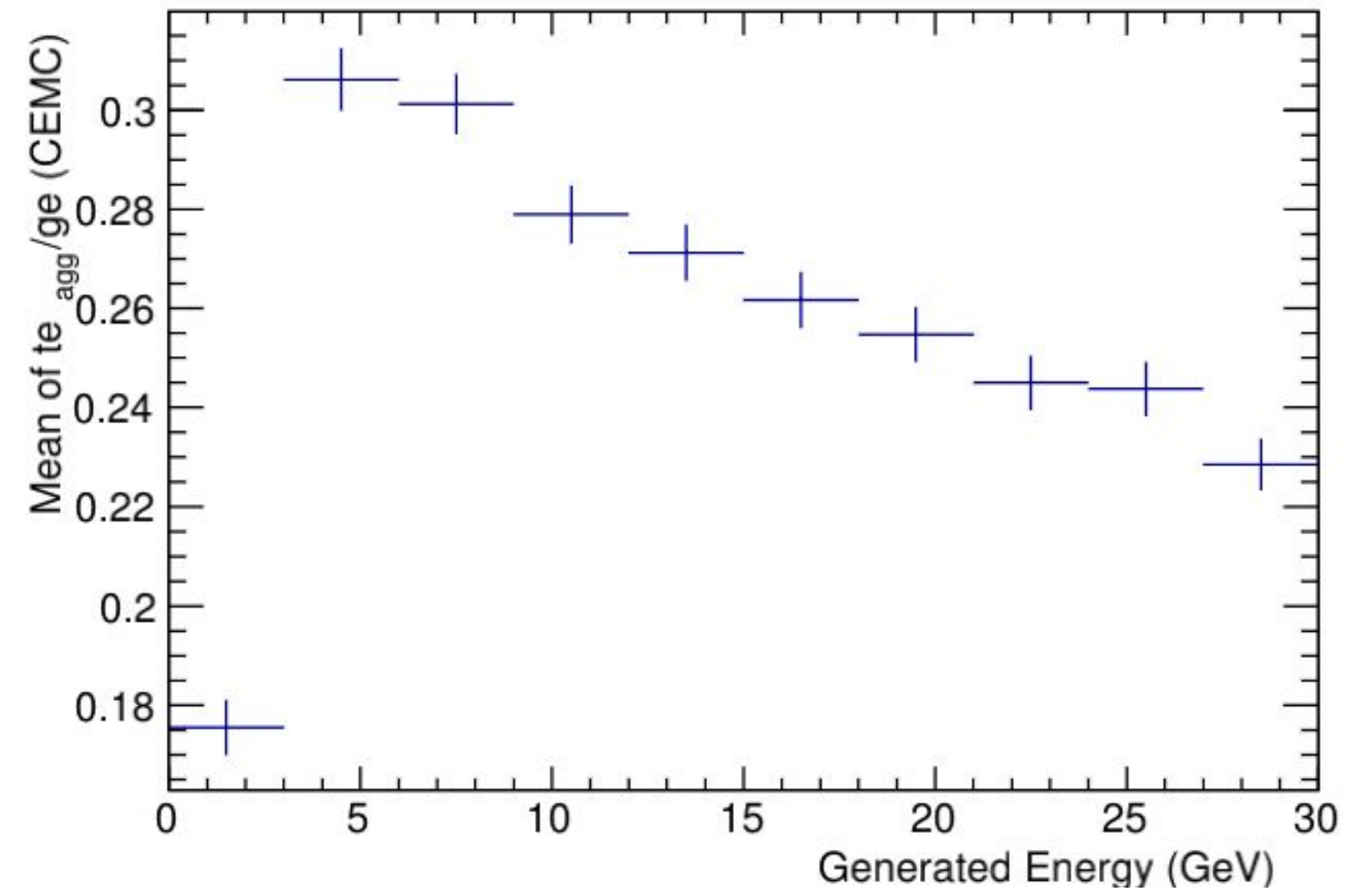
Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

Dimensions:

semi-minor axis = 0.20 units
semi-major axis = 0.30 units

CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (π^-)

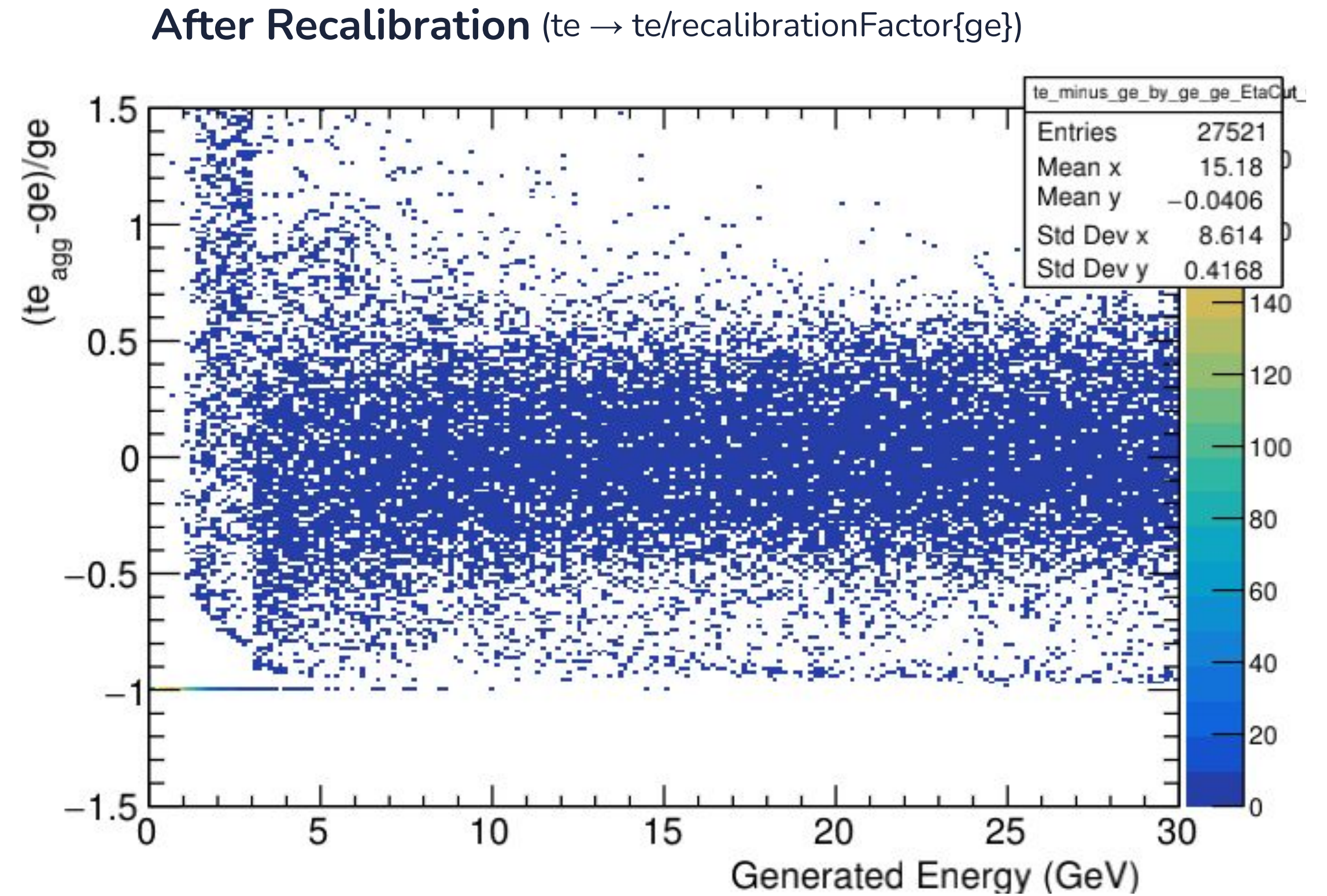
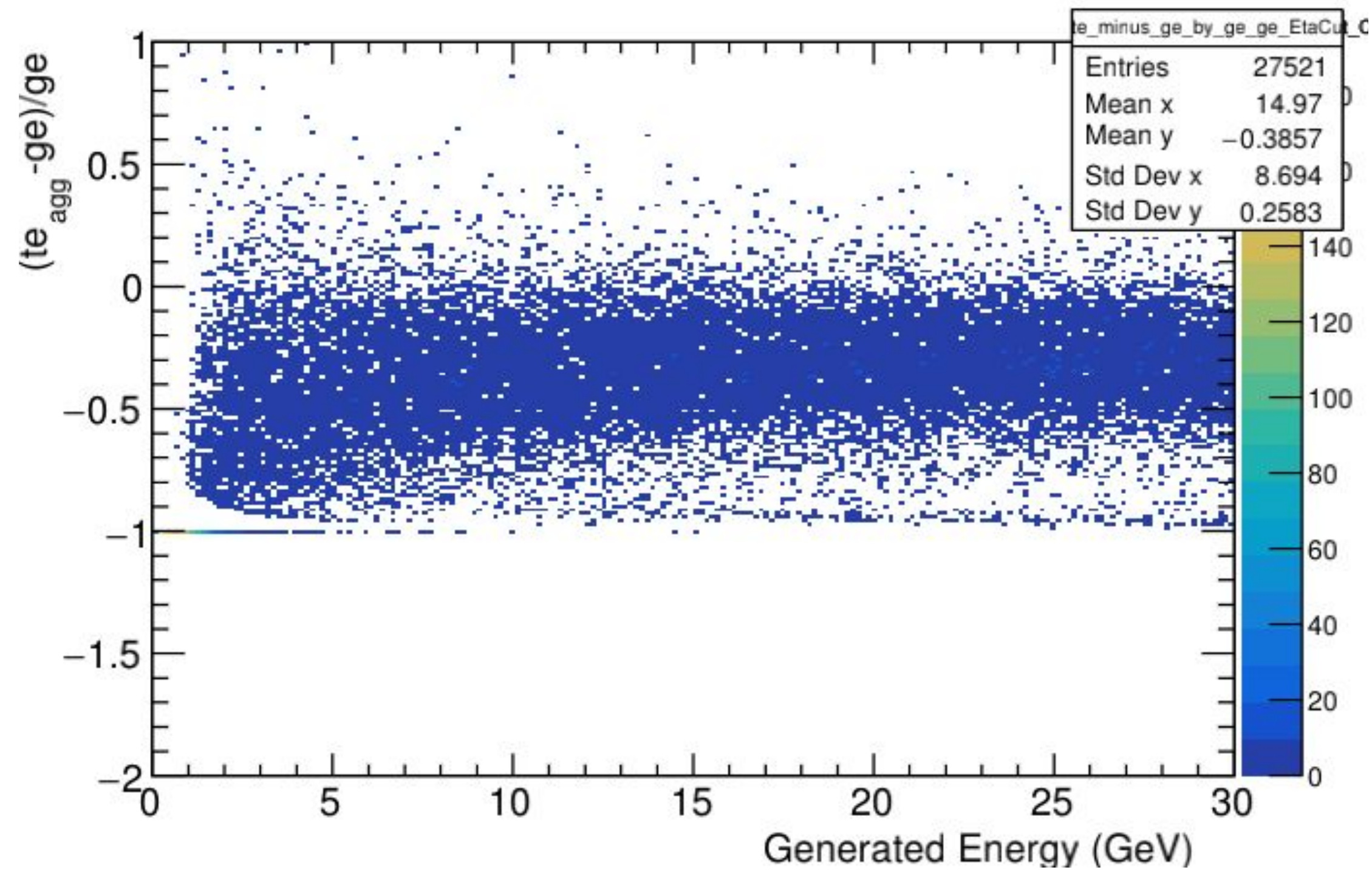
Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1
200 MeV energy cut



Procedure followed for recalibration: Same as that for FEMC + FHCAL

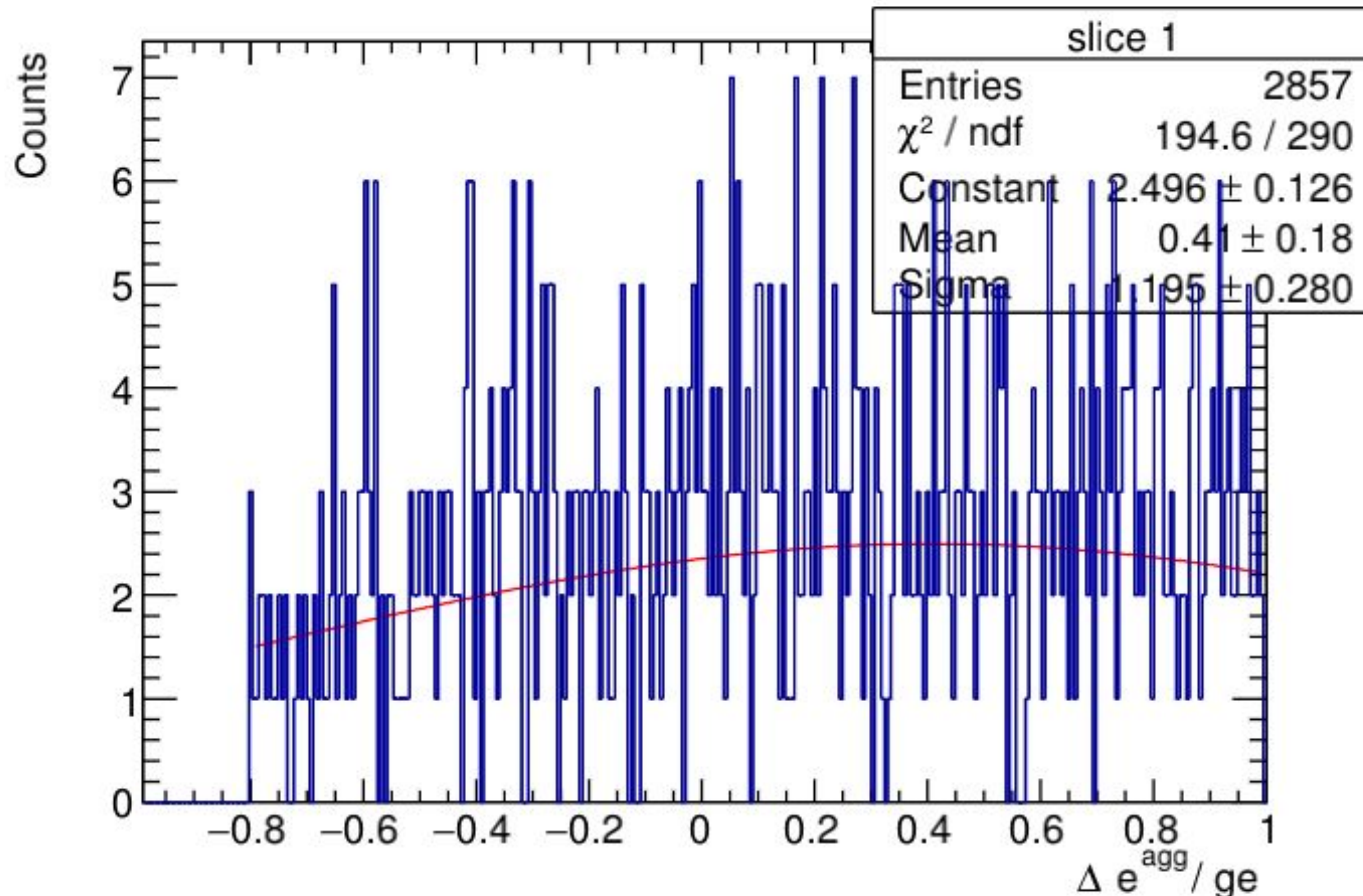
CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (π^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1
200 MeV energy cut



CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (π^-)

$(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge
Gaussian fit of the first slice (0-3 GeV)



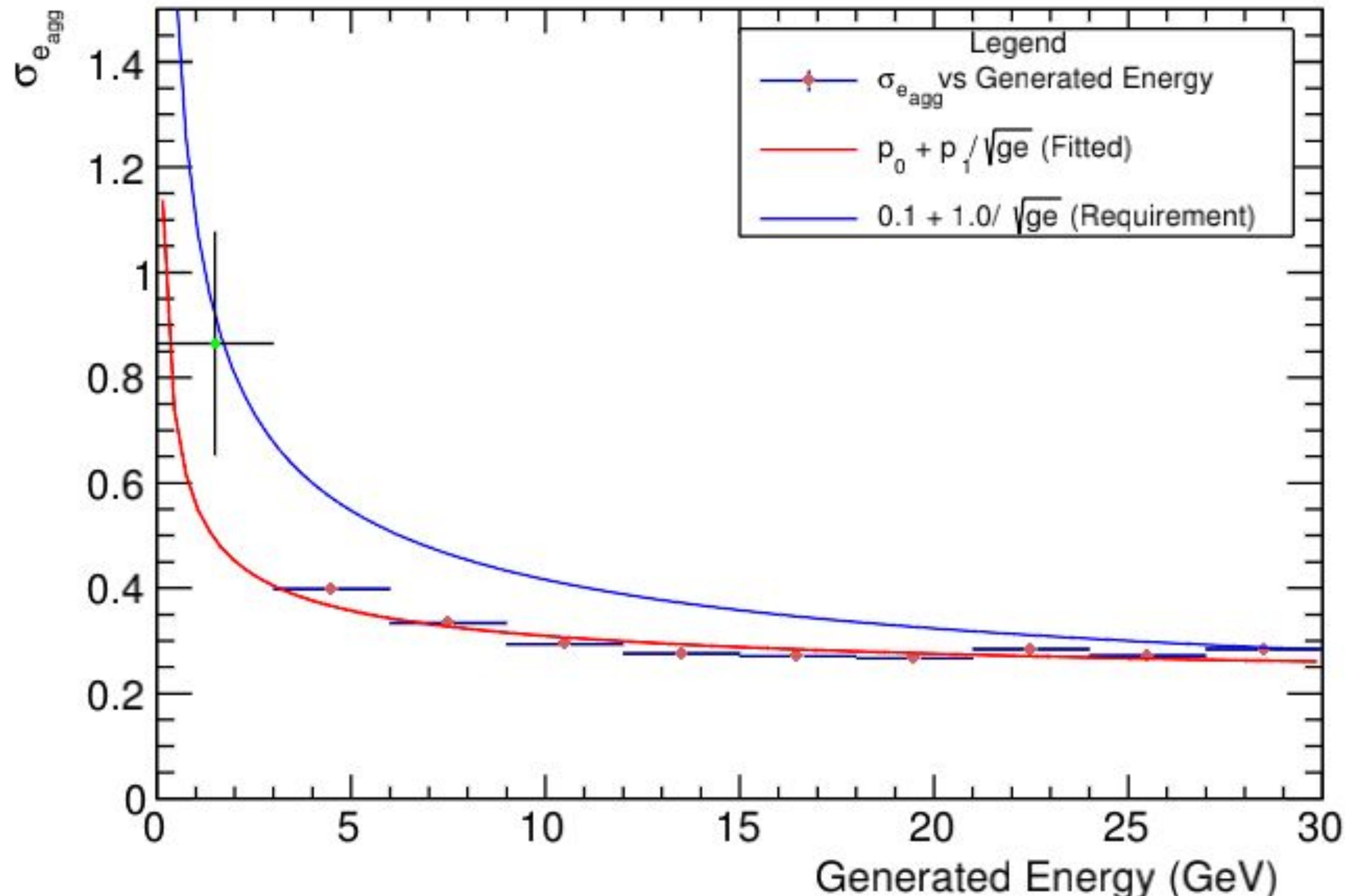
This is the gaussian fit of the first slice of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge)/ge$ vs ge plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

This fit has been done manually by restricting the fit range of the gaussian from -0.80 to 1.00

*All other gaussians have been fit over the entire range.

CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (π^-)

$\sigma_{e_{agg}}$ vs g_e
Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1
Elliptical cuts
200 MeV energy cut



σ_e refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the recalibrated $(t_{e_{agg}} - g_e) / g_e$ vs g_e plot.
(shown on the previous slide)

Number of bins = 10
Bin Width = 3 GeV

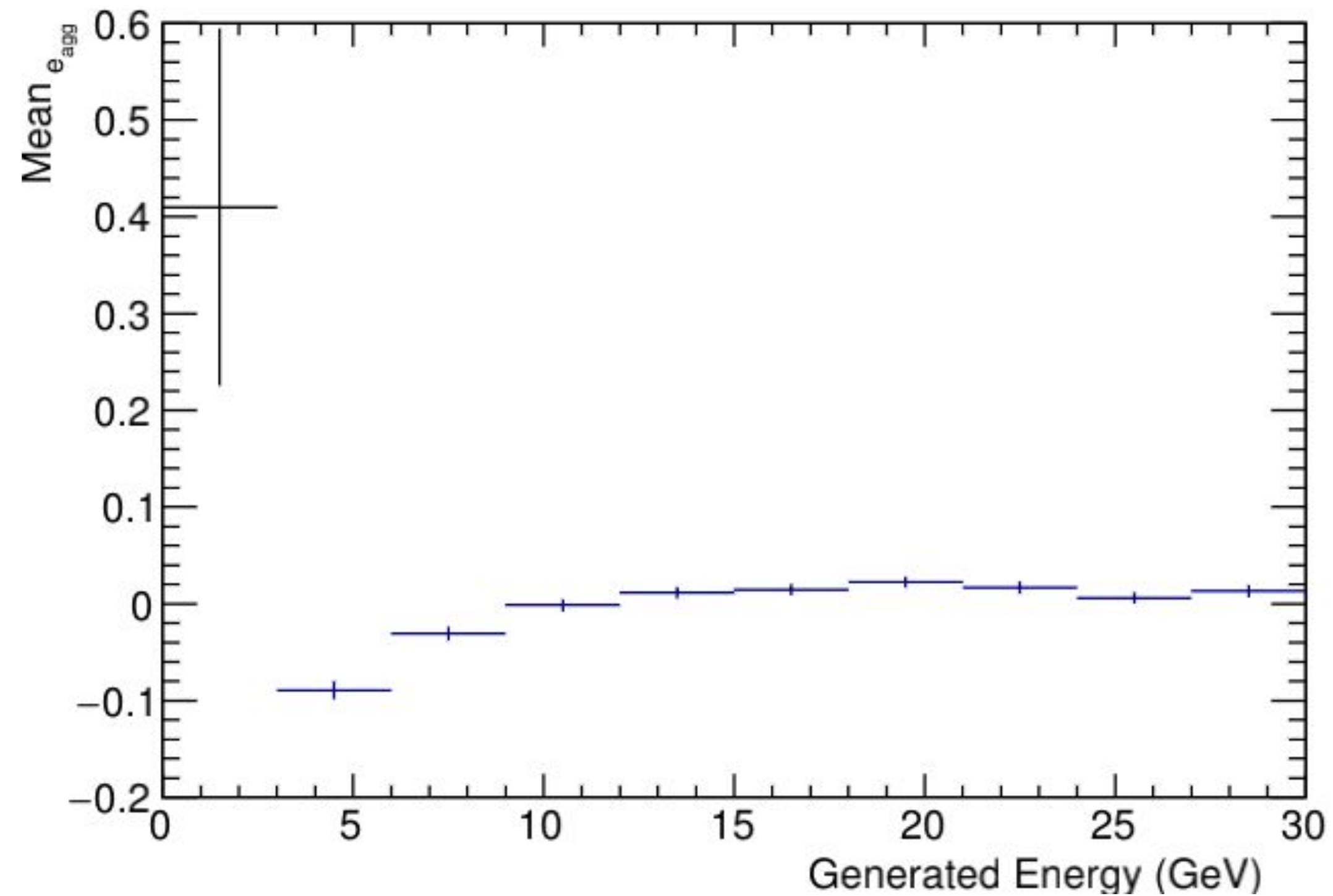
Fit Parameters:

$p_0 = (0.193736 \pm 0.00725664)$
 $p_1 = (0.365402 \pm 0.0277798) \text{ GeV}^{0.5}$

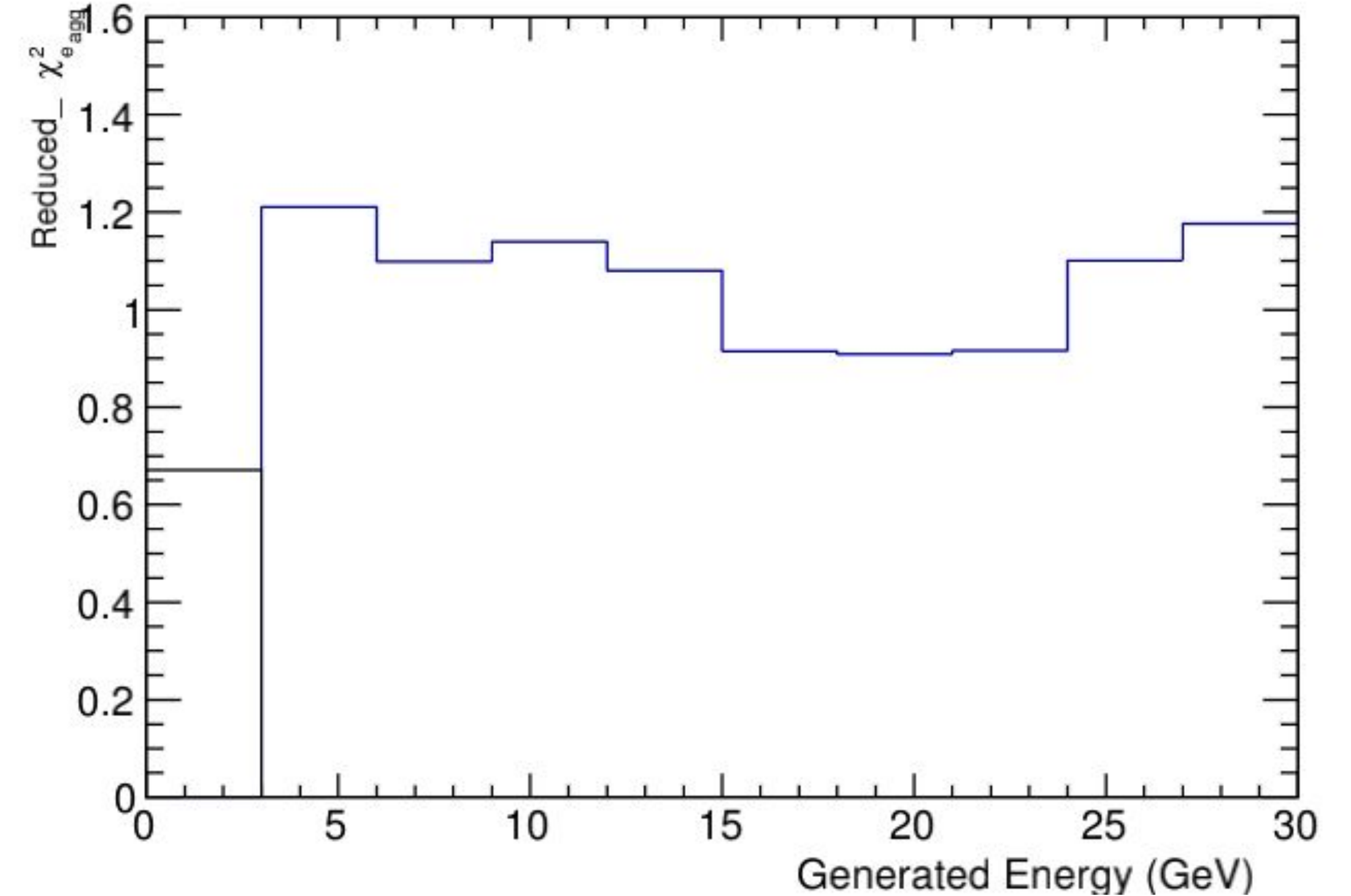
The fit does not account for the first slice. The first slice was overlaid manually over the plot.

CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (π^-)

Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1
Elliptical cuts
200 MeV energy cut



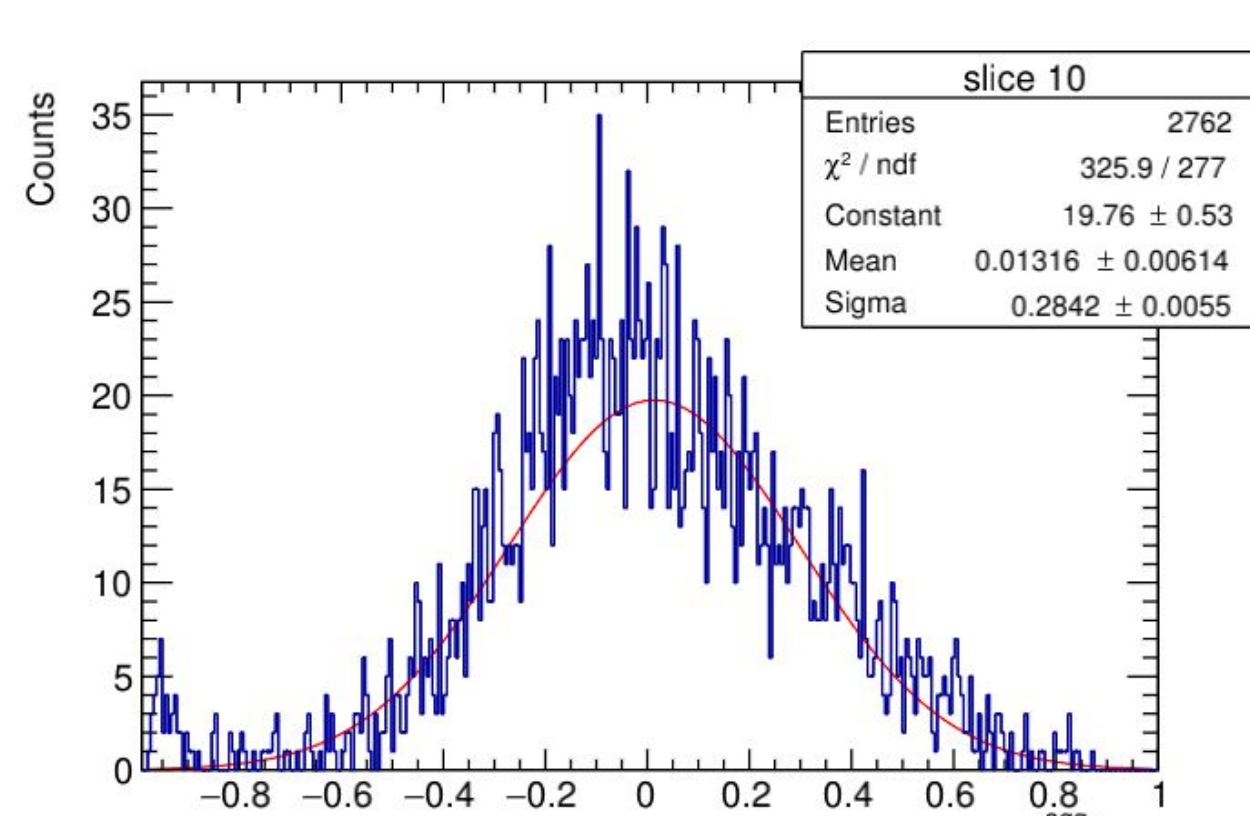
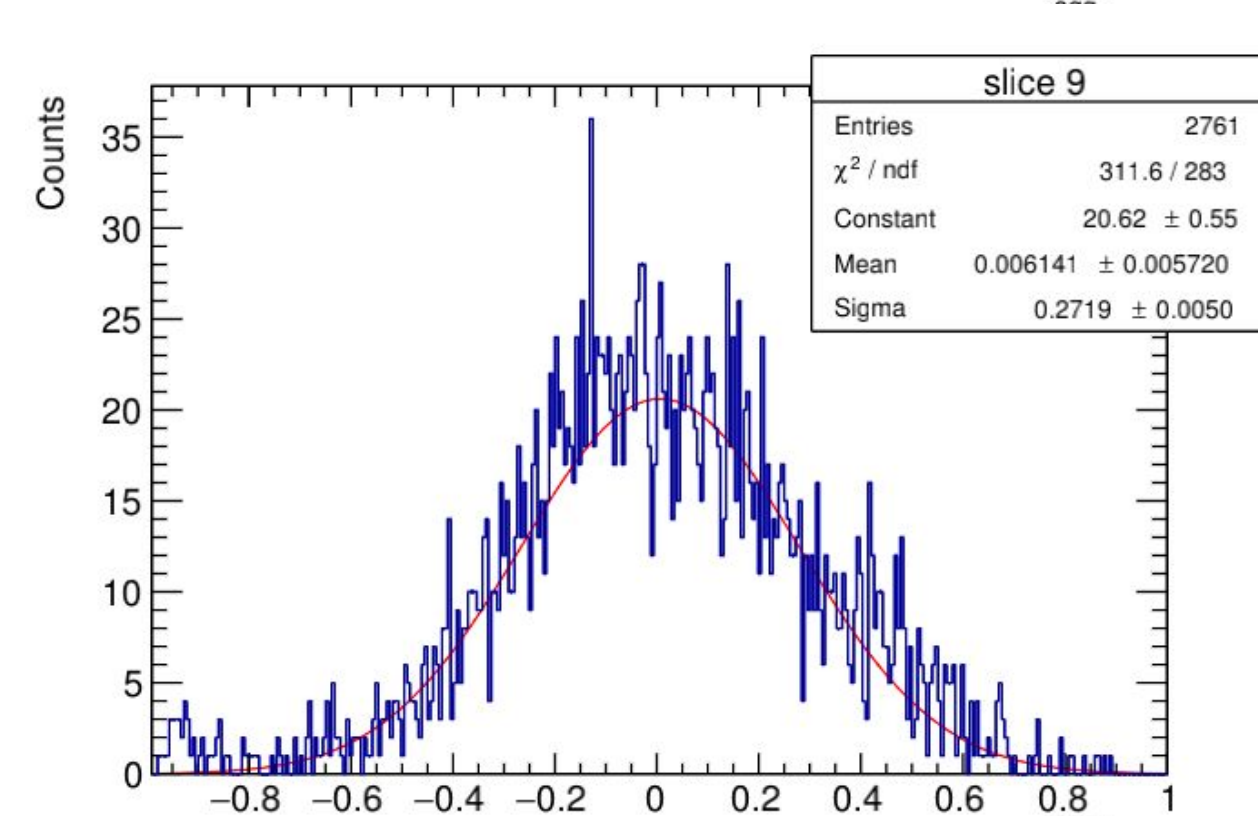
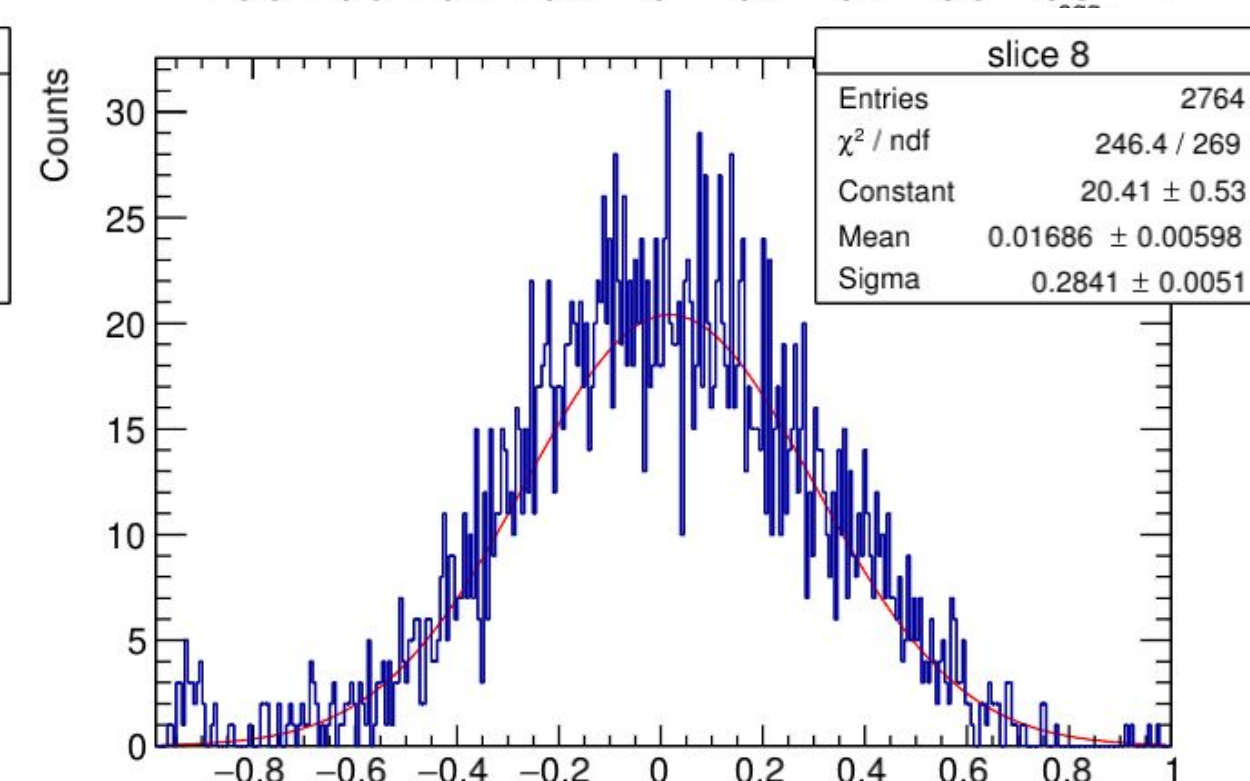
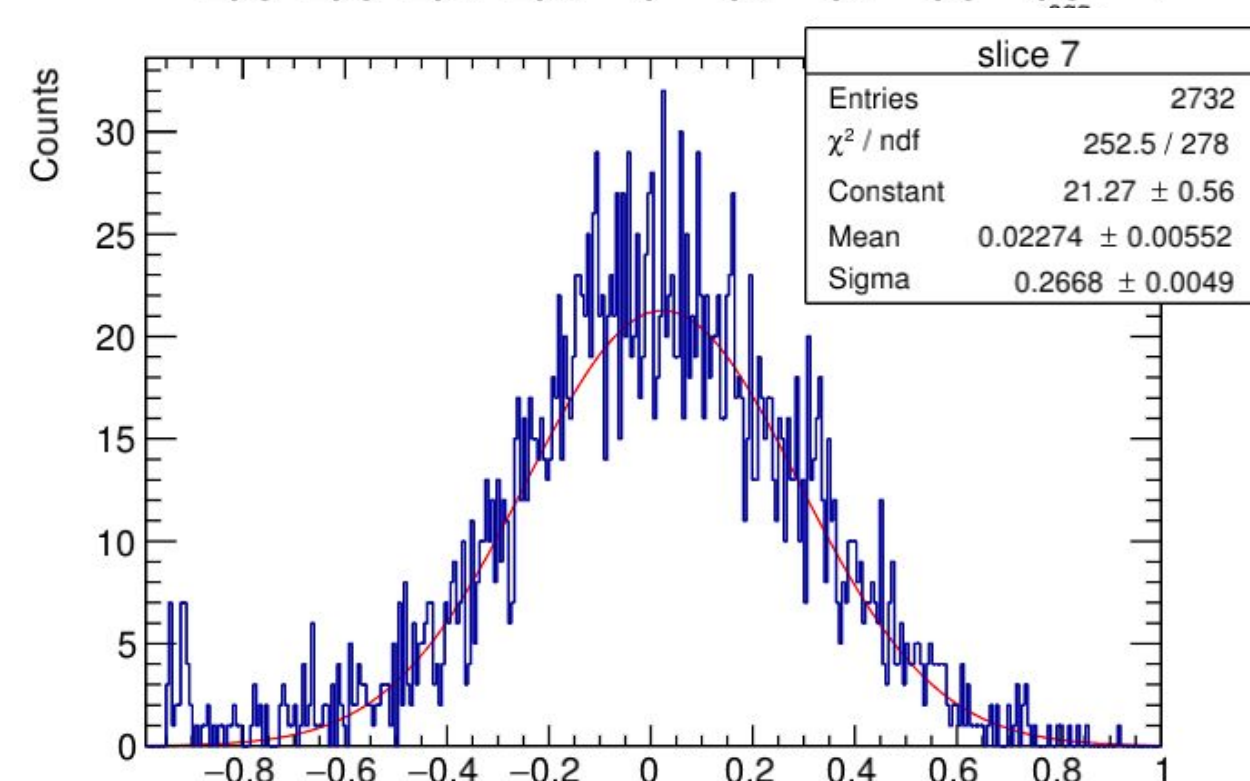
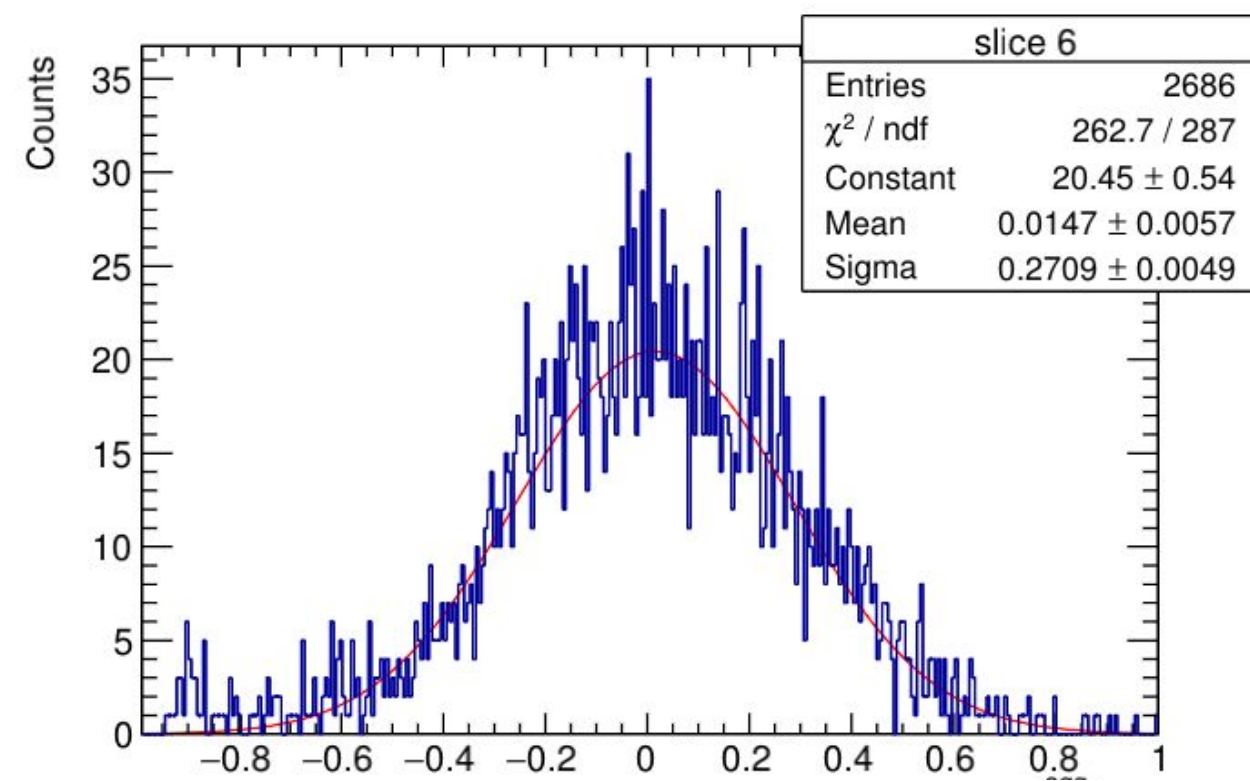
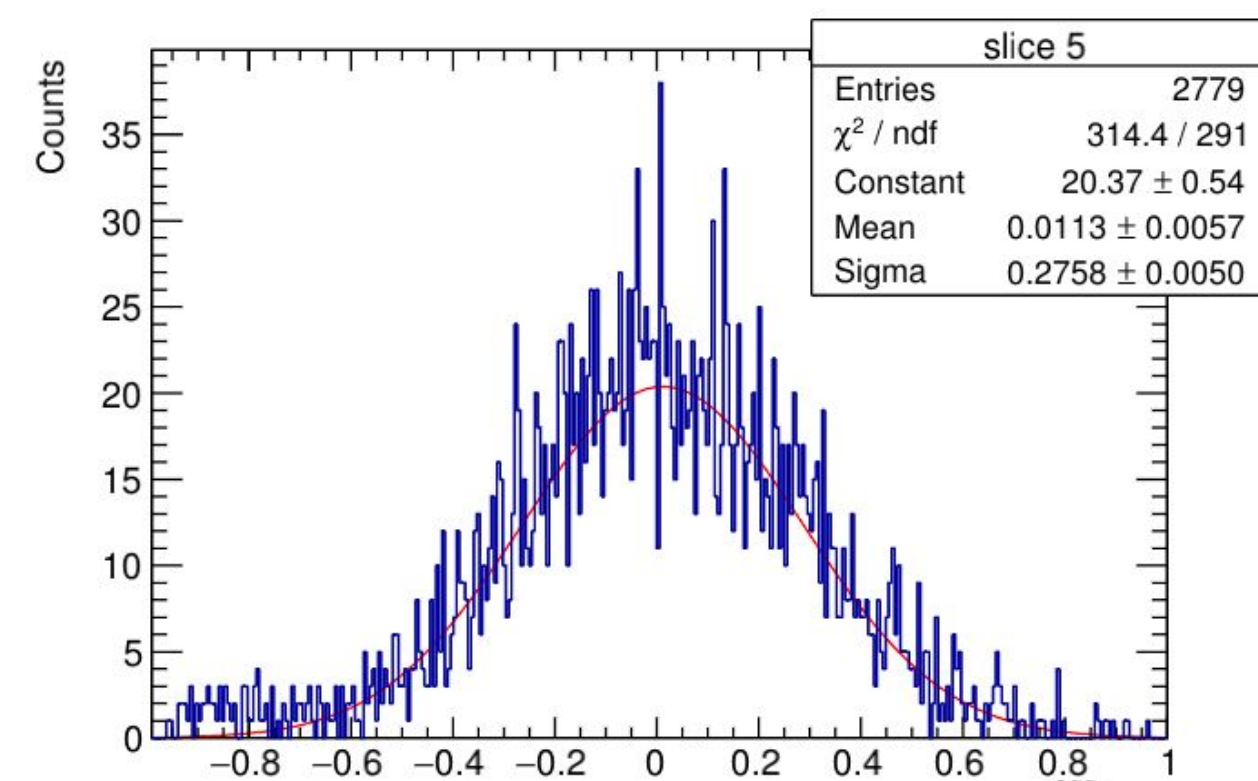
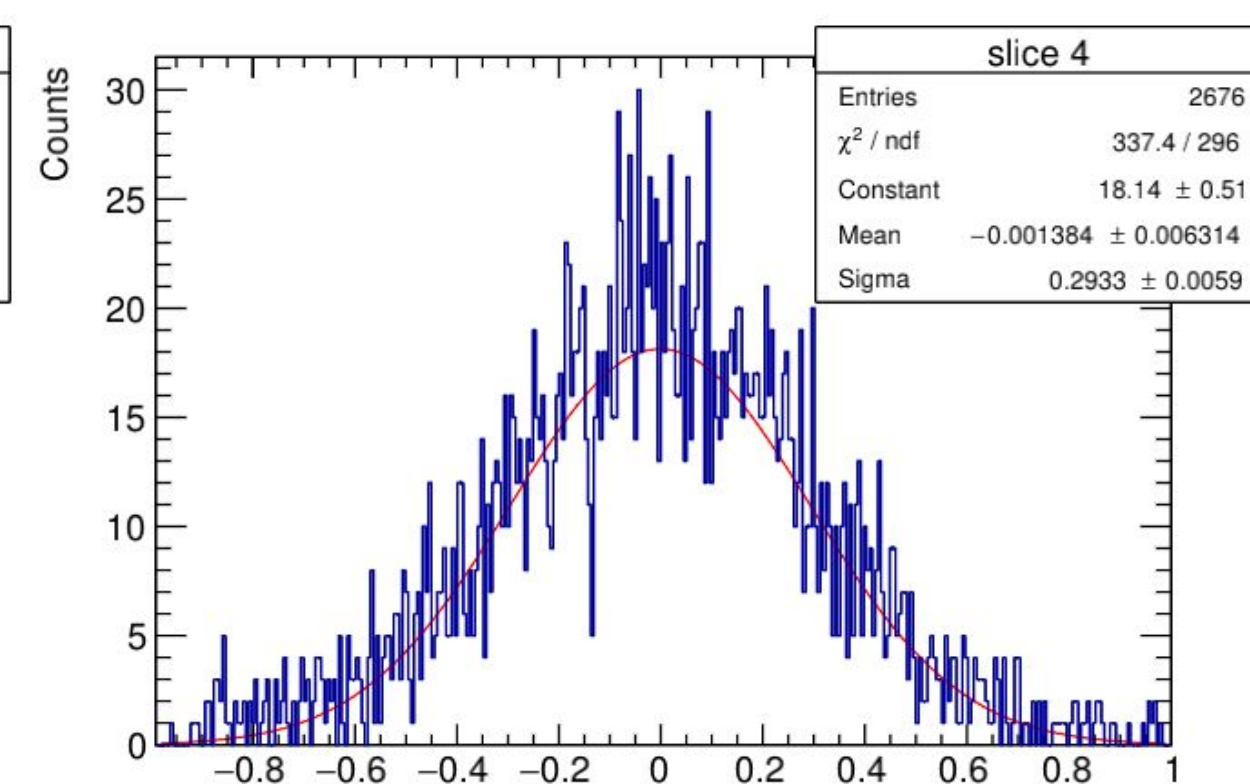
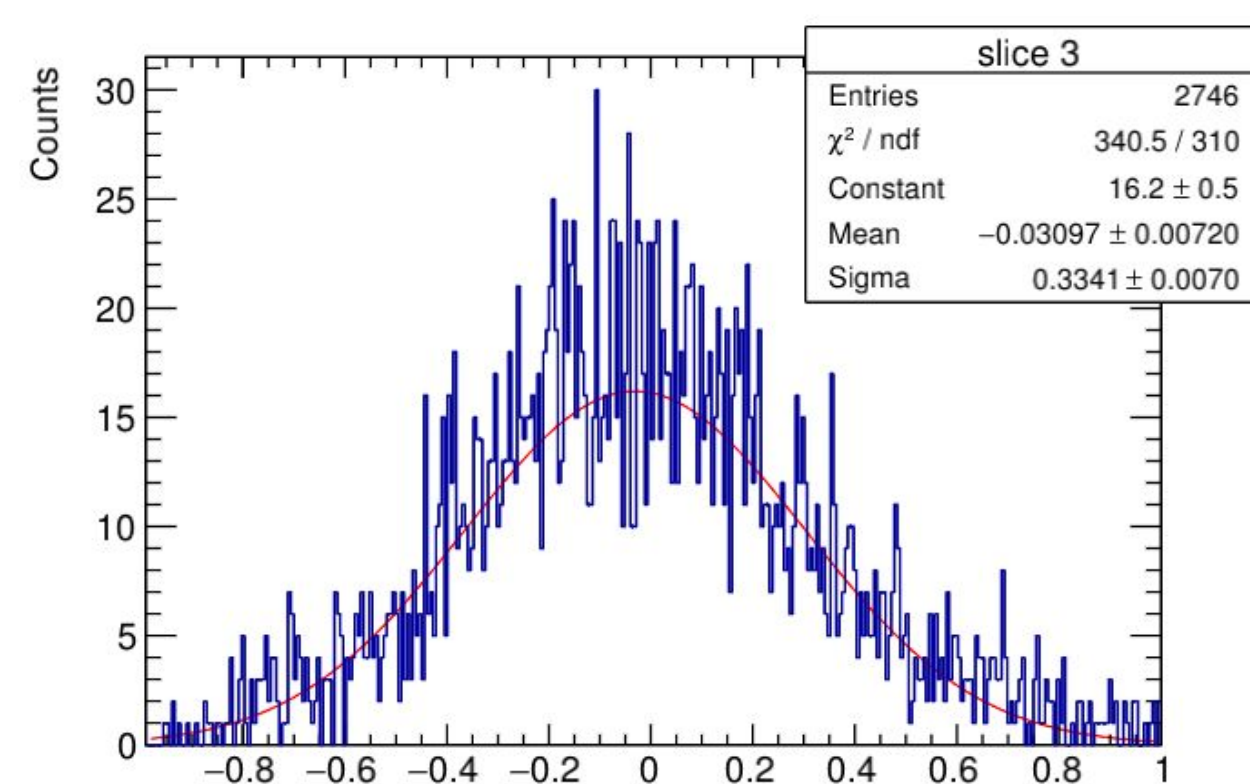
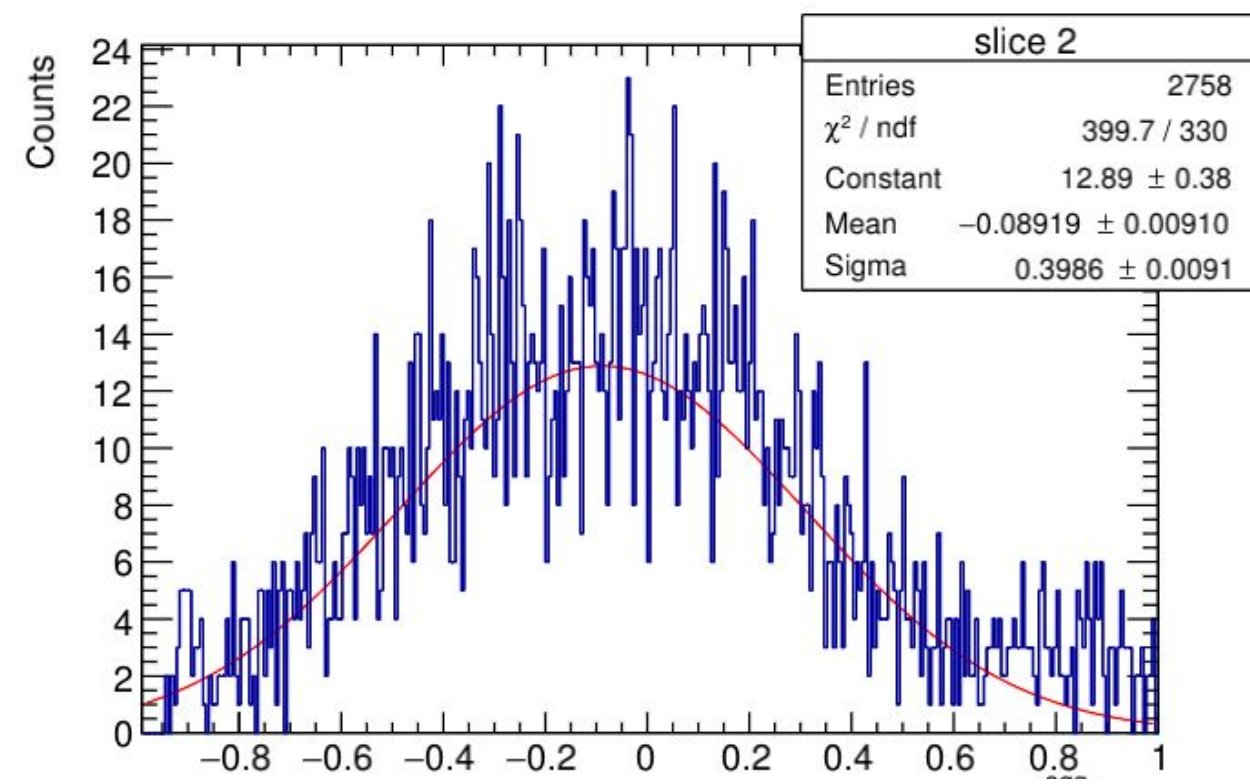
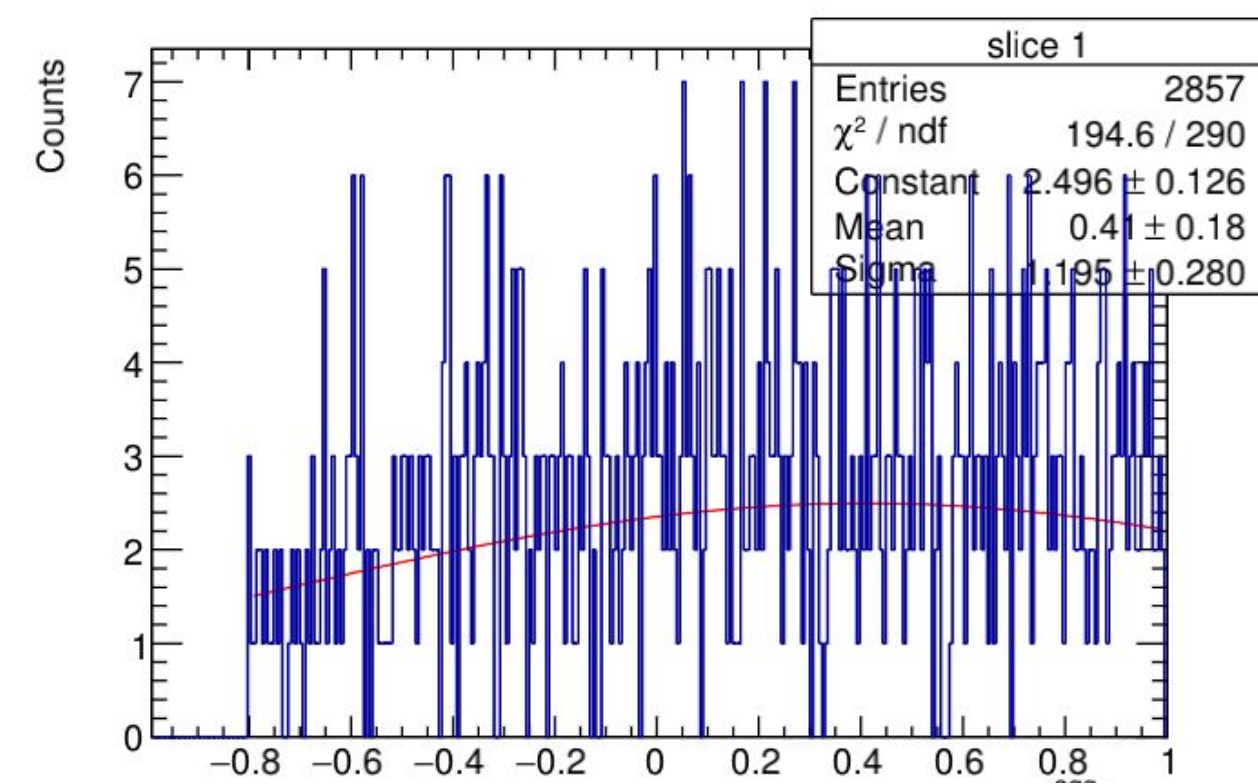
Mean of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.



Reduced_ χ^2 of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the recalibrated $(te_{agg} - ge) / ge$ vs ge plot.

CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT (π^-)

Fitted Gaussians



The x-axes denote $\Delta e_{\text{agg}}/\text{ge}$

