# Simulation Statistics

By Sagar and Siddhant Under the guidance of Dr. Ankhi Roy

July 21, 2021

IIT Indore

### Contents

Histograms for energy resolution of detectors by applying manual clustering, 100 MeV energy cut on aggregate towers and incorporating slice-wise calibration, for the following detector-particle pairs:

• Pion: CEMC + HCALIN + HCALOUT, FHCAL + FEMC

tphi: tower φ, ttheta: tower θ, teagg: tower energies aggregated in an event

gphi : generated  $\phi$ , gtheta : generated  $\theta$ , ge: generated energy

### Simulation Parameters

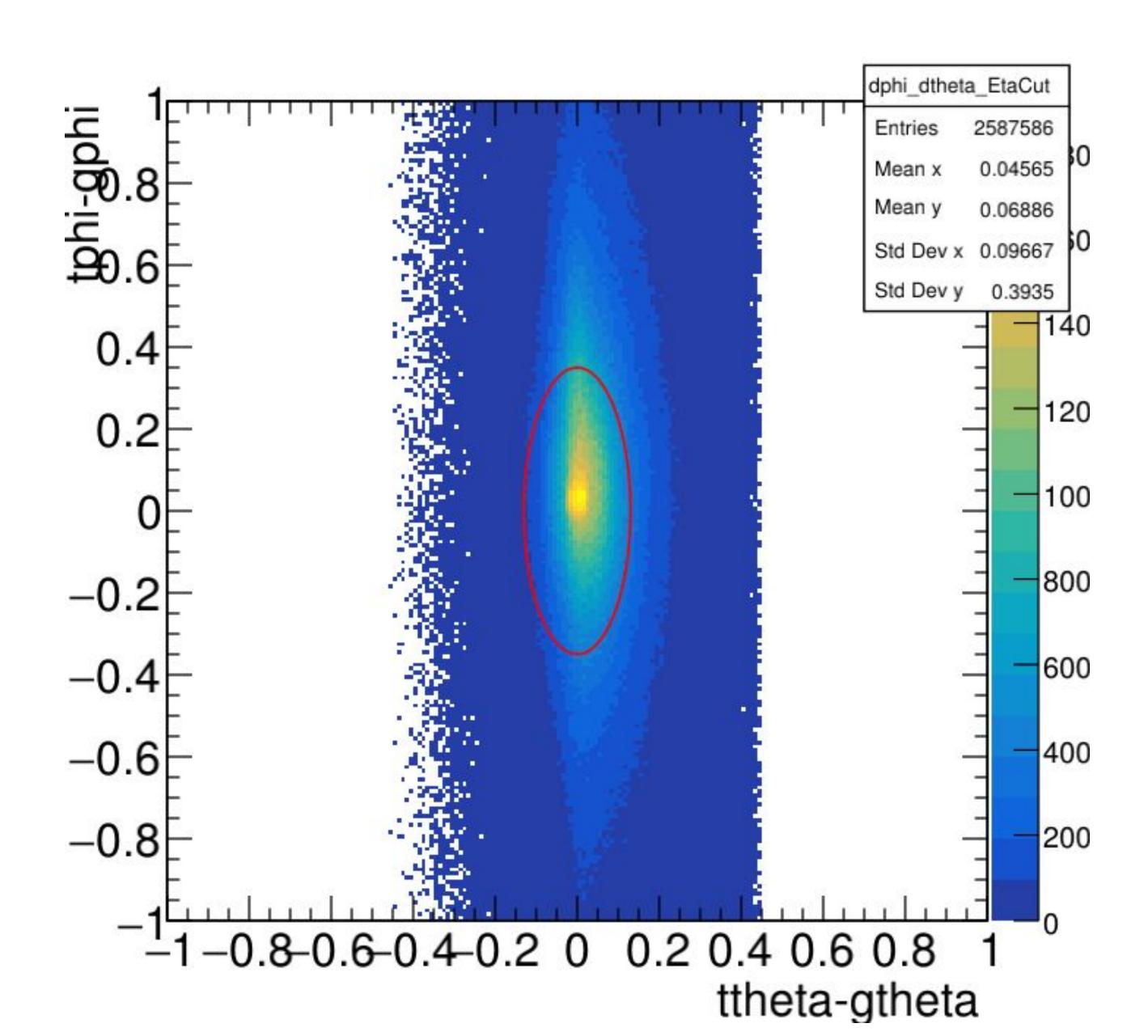
- Particles: pi<sup>-</sup>
- Events:  $150,000 \text{ pi}^-$  (100,000  $\rightarrow$  0-30 GeV/c, 50,000  $\rightarrow$  0-2 GeV/c)
- momentum (p): 0 to 30 GeV/c
- Pseudorapidity (η): -4 to 4
- Azimuth ( $\Phi$ ):  $-\pi$  to  $\pi$

### Cuts:

- Detector-wise η cuts, intersection for combinations
- Detector-wise Elliptical cuts in dphi vs dtheta plots
- Energy cut on aggregated Towers (100 MeV)

FEMC (pi<sup>-</sup>)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit  $\eta$  cut: 1.3 to 3.3, 100 MeV Energy Cut



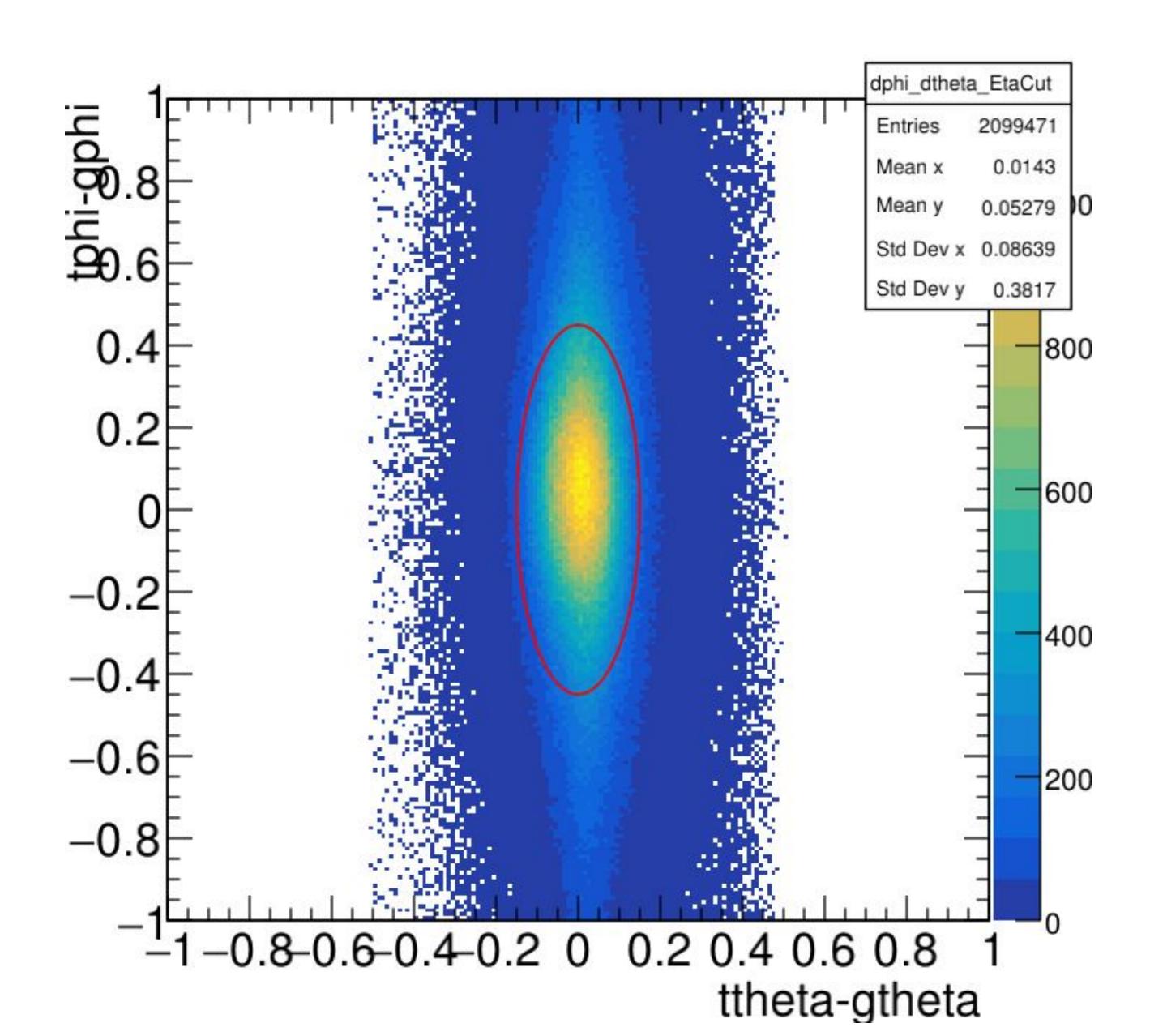
**Elliptical Cut:** Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

#### **Dimensions:**

semi-minor axis = 0.13 units semi-major axis = 0.35 units

### FHCAL (pi<sup>-</sup>)

Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta, Explicit  $\eta$  cut: 1.3 to 3.3, 100 MeV Energy Cut

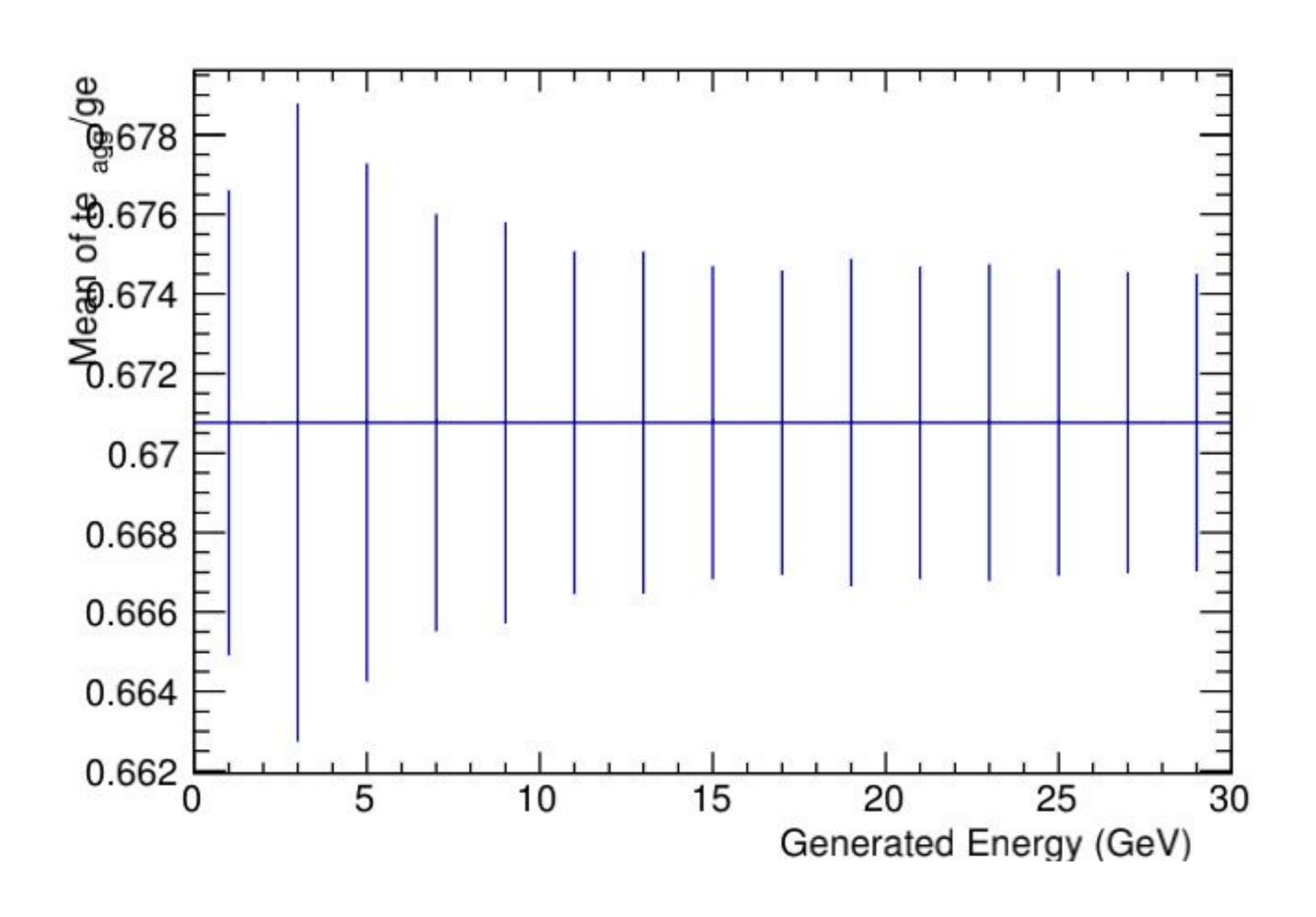


Elliptical Cut: Only the towers within the elliptical region (centered at origin) are considered for further analysis.

#### **Dimensions:**

semi-minor axis = 0.15 units semi-major axis = 0.45 units

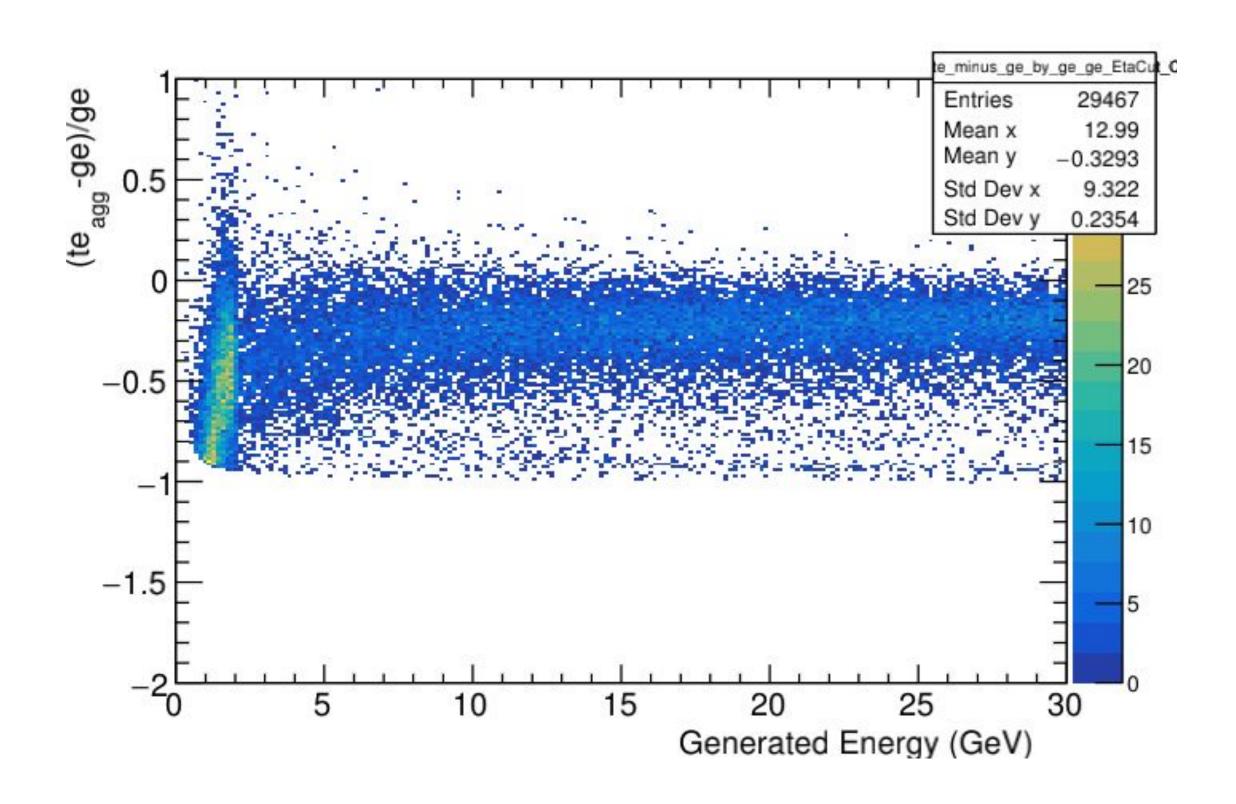
Elliptical cut on dphi vs dtheta Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3 100 MeV Aggregate Tower Energy Cut



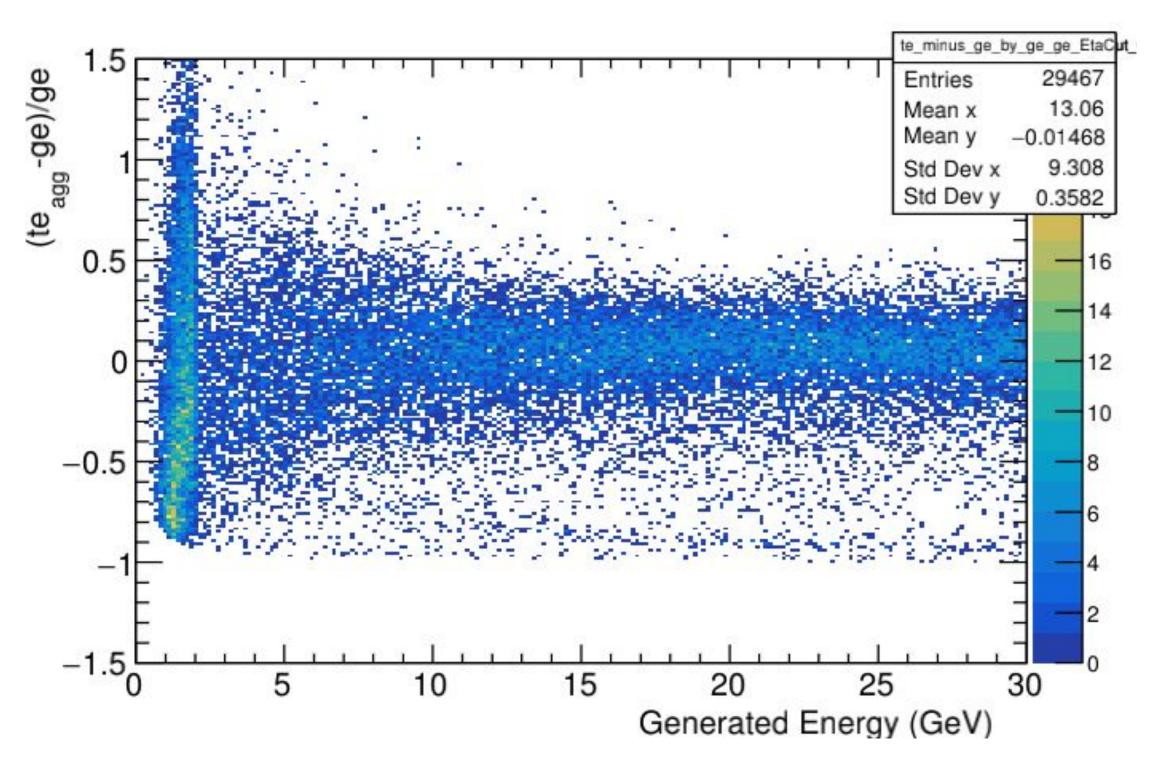
 $(te_{aqq} \rightarrow \sum (weight*te/calibrationFactor)/mean(\sum (weight*te/calibrationFactor))$ 

Each slice of (teagg-ge)/ge vs ge plot will be calibrated on the basis of dividing by a calibration factor which equals to the Mean of teagg/ge corresponding to that particular slice in this plot.

(te<sub>agg</sub>-ge)/ge vs ge Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3 100 MeV Aggregate Tower Energy Cut



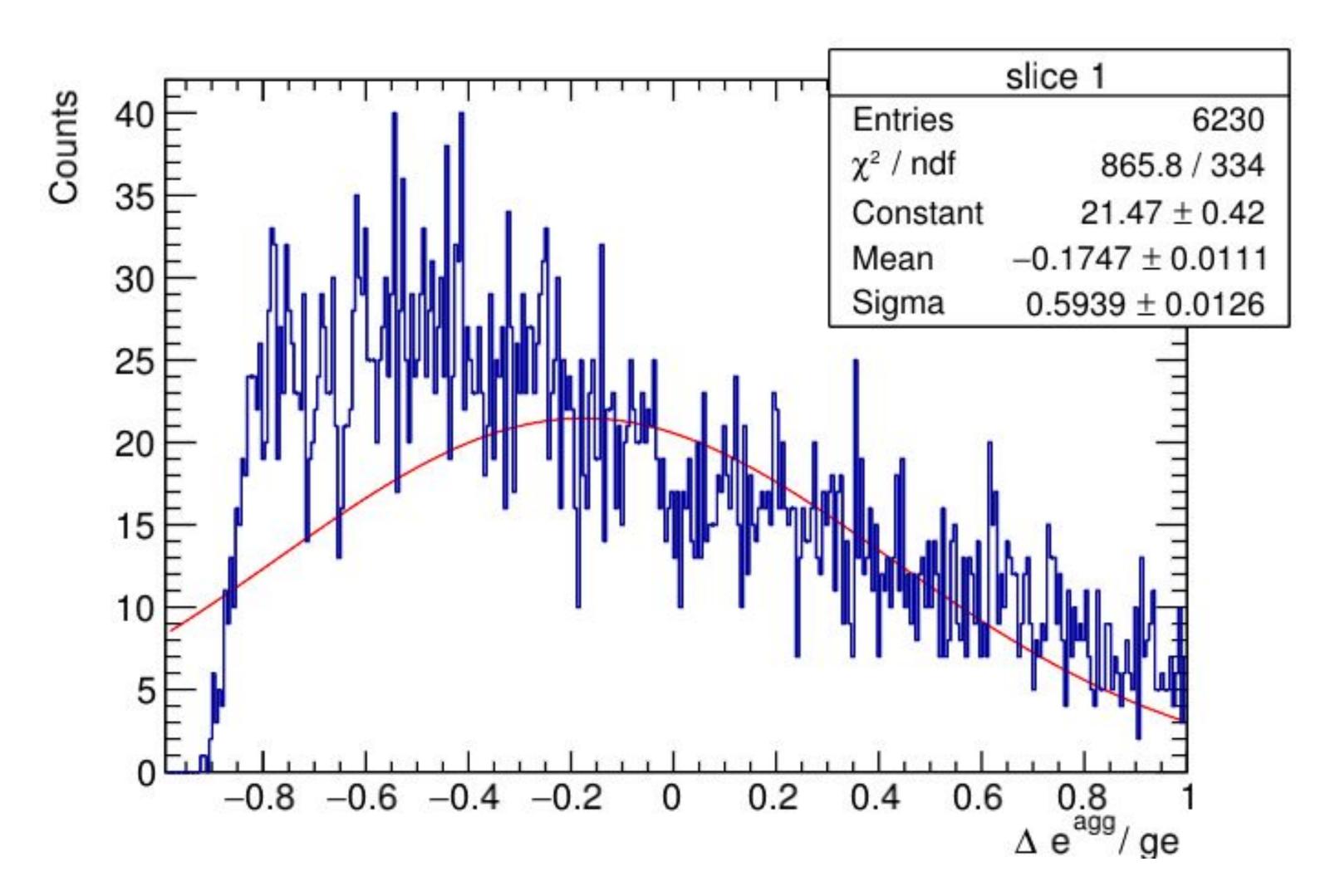
#### After calibration



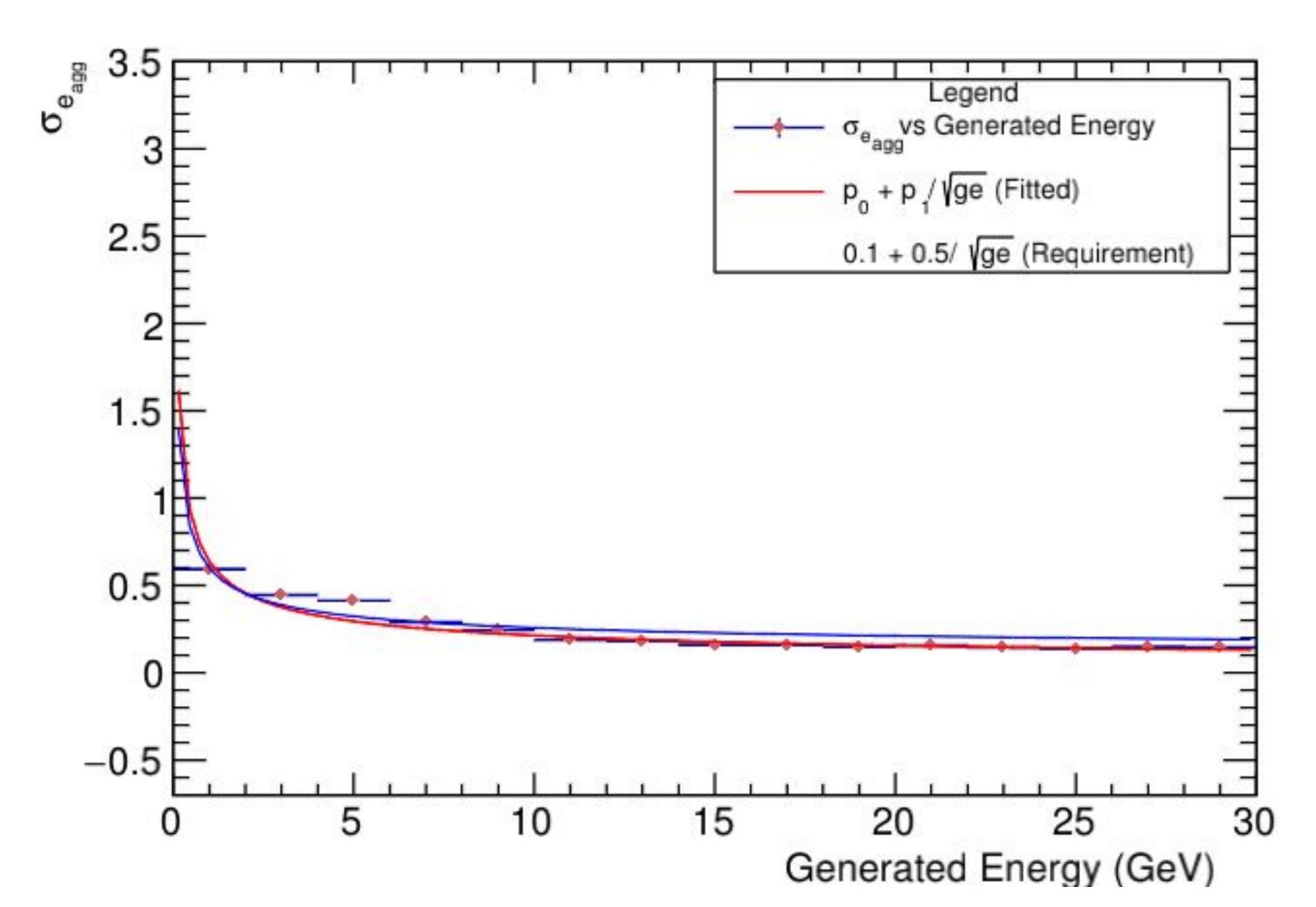
 $(te_{agg} \rightarrow \Sigma (weight*te/calibrationFactor)/mean(\Sigma (weight*te/calibrationFactor))$ calibrationFactor(ge) = mean(te/ge); detector-wise; function of ge

weight = mean(te/ge); detector-wise; independent of ge

(te<sub>agg</sub>-ge)/ge vs ge Gaussian fit for the first slice (0-2 GeV)



σ\_e<sub>agg</sub> vs ge
Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
Elliptical Cut
100 MeV Aggregate Tower Energy Cut



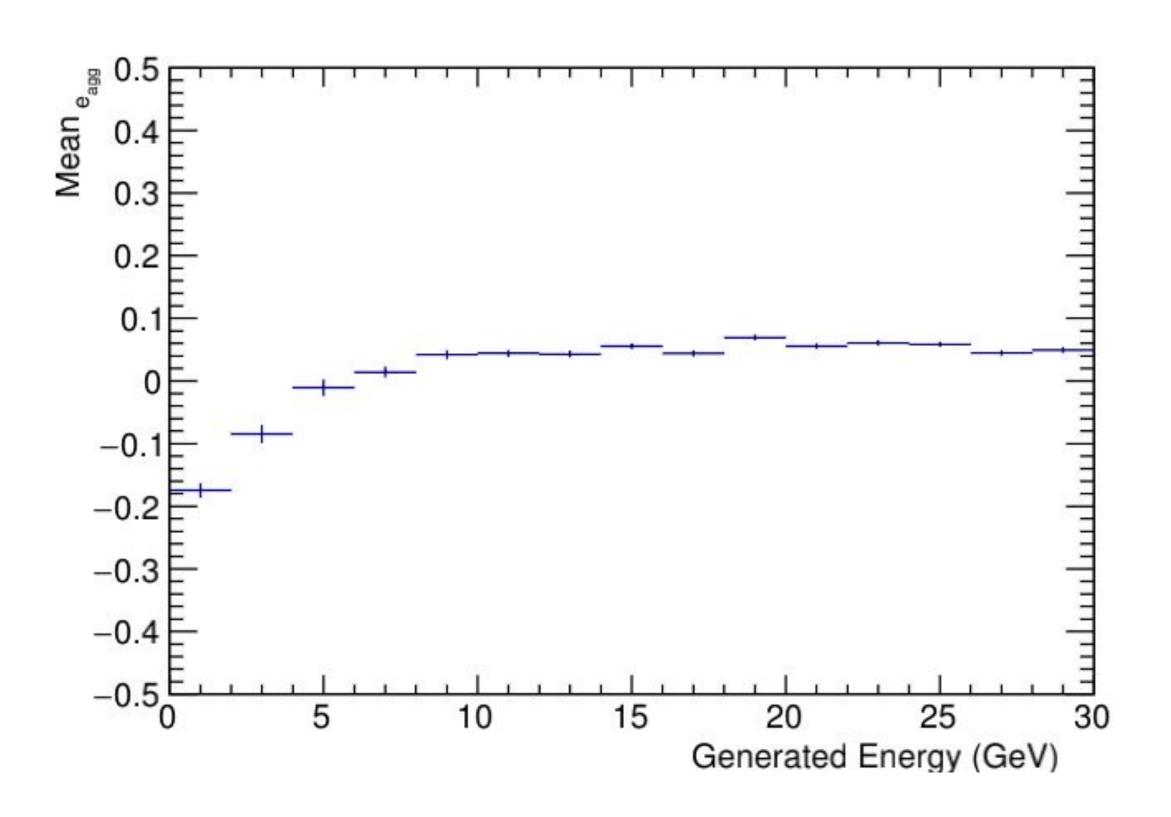
σe refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the calibrated (teagg-ge)/ge vs ge plot.

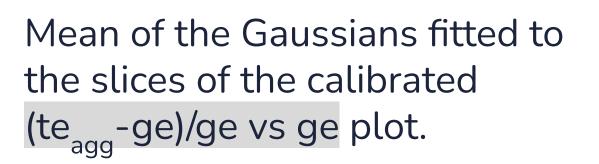
Number of bins = 15 Bin Width = 2 GeV

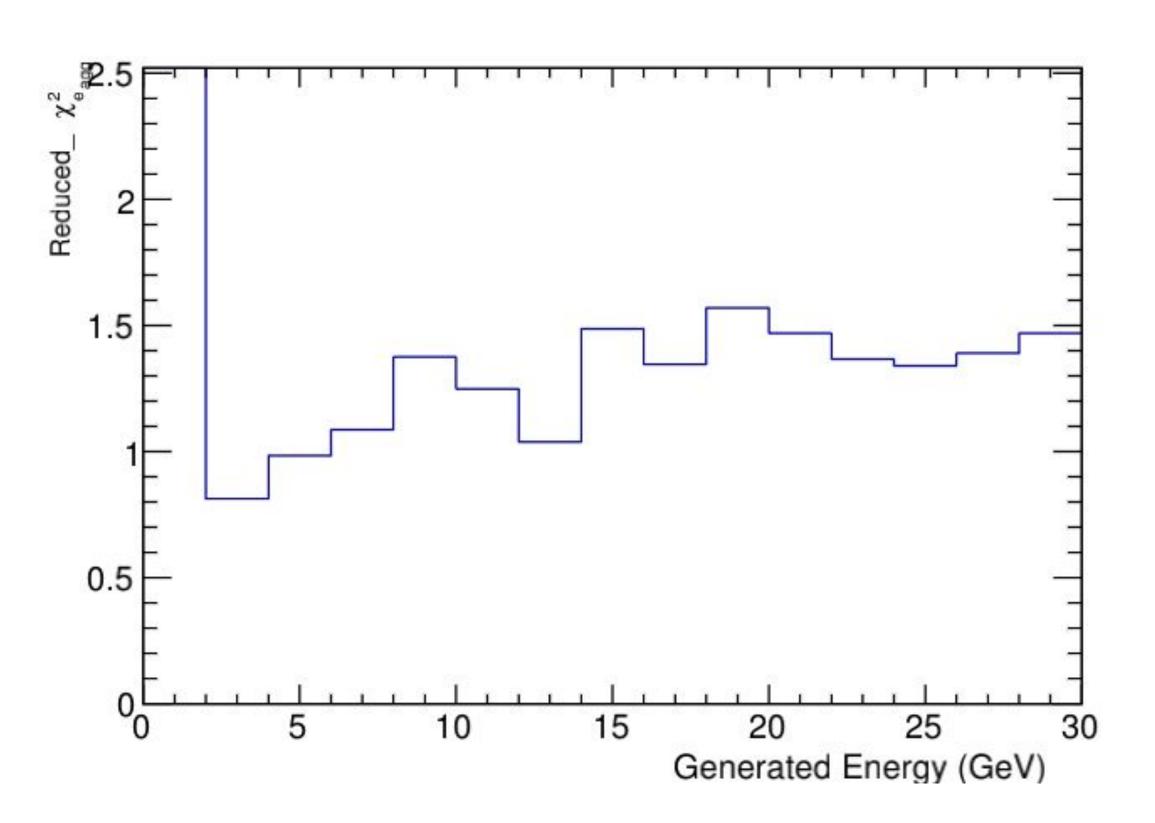
#### **Fit Parameters:**

$$p_o = (0.0183350 +- 0.003643344)$$
  
 $p_1 = (0.619024 +- 0.0136655) GeV^{0.5}$ 

Explicit η cut: 1.3 to 3.3
Elliptical Cut
100 MeV Aggregate Tower Energy Cut

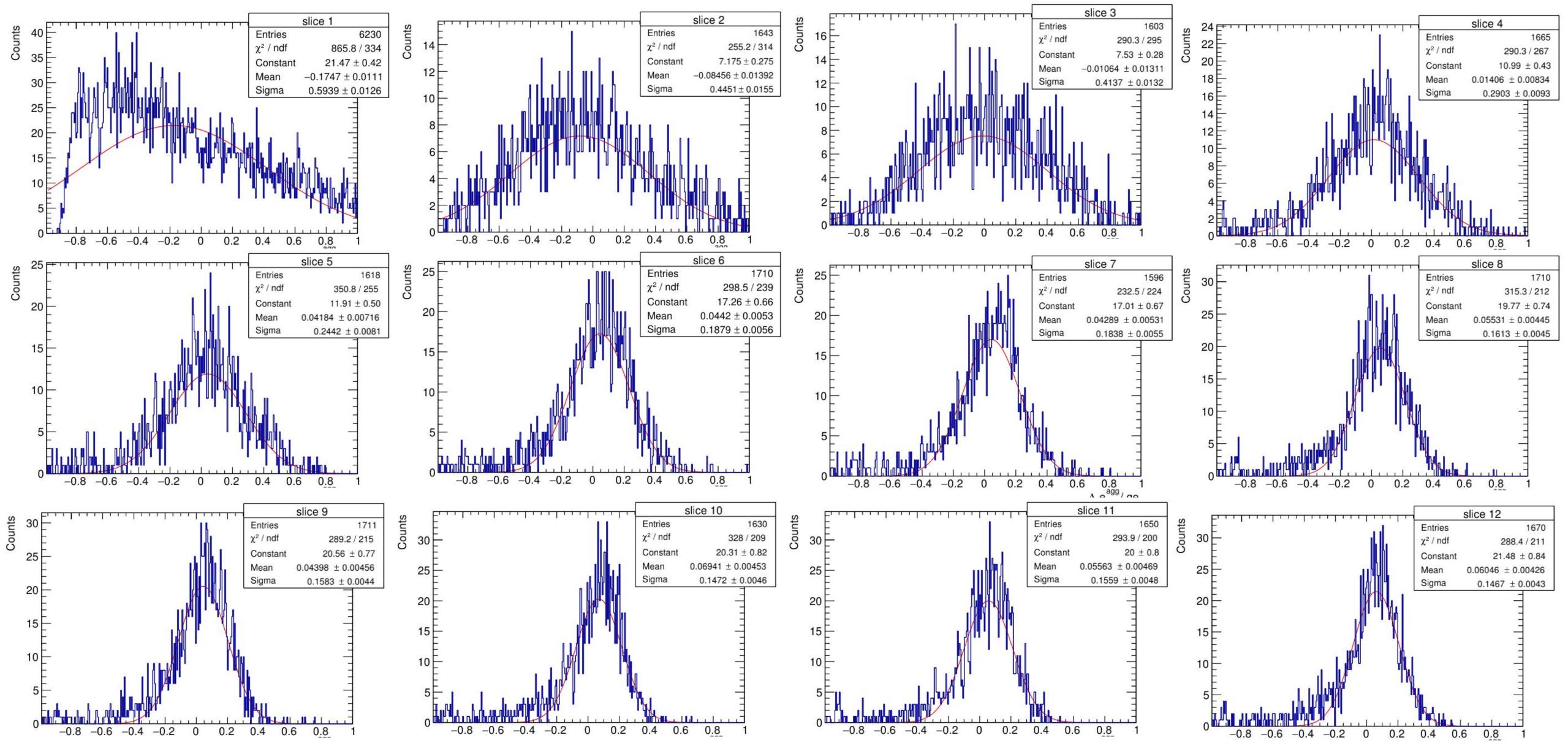






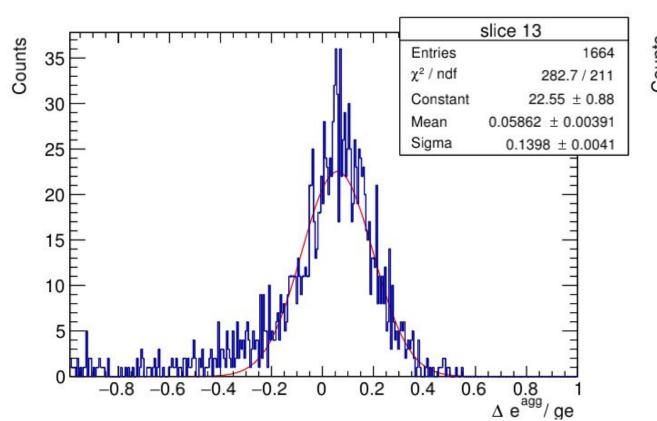
Reduced\_ $\chi$ 2 of the Gaussians fitted to the slices of the calibrated (te<sub>agg</sub>-ge)/ge vs ge plot.

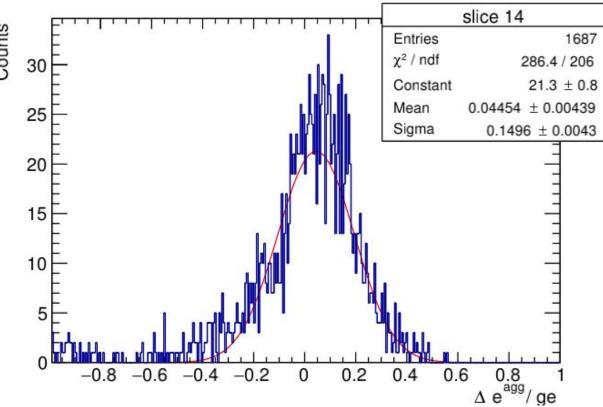
### **Fitted Gaussians**

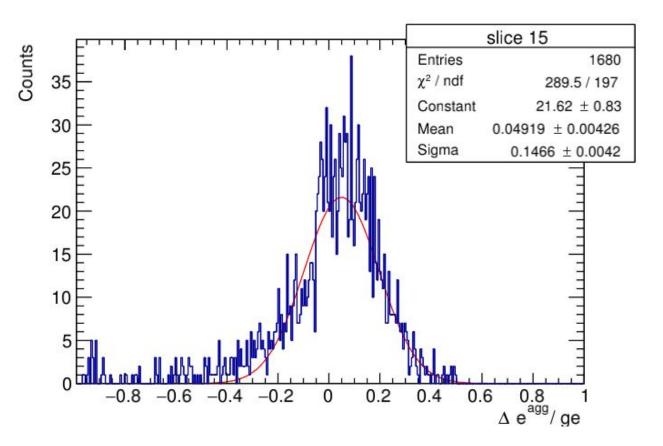


The x-axes denote  $\Delta e_{agg}/ge$ 

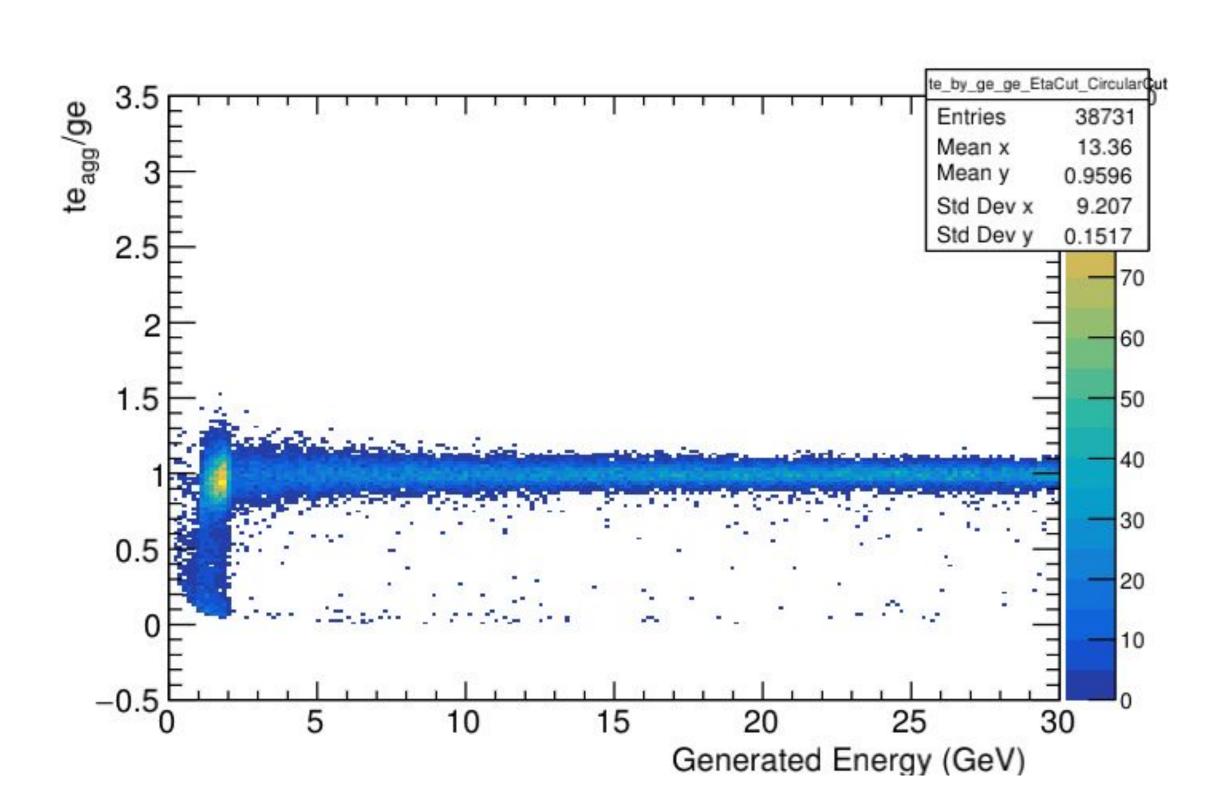
### Fitted Gaussians



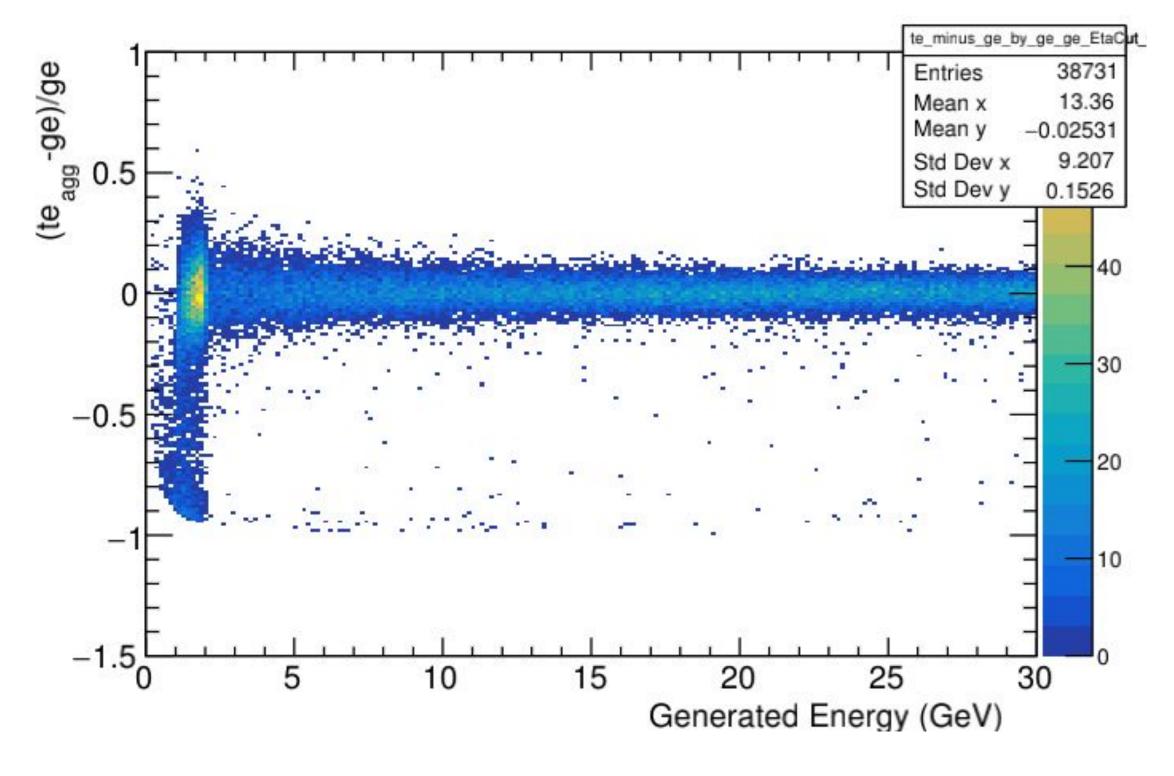




(te<sub>agg</sub>-ge)/ge vs ge
Explicit η cut: -1.1 to 1.1
Elliptical cut
100 MeV Aggregate Tower Energy Cut

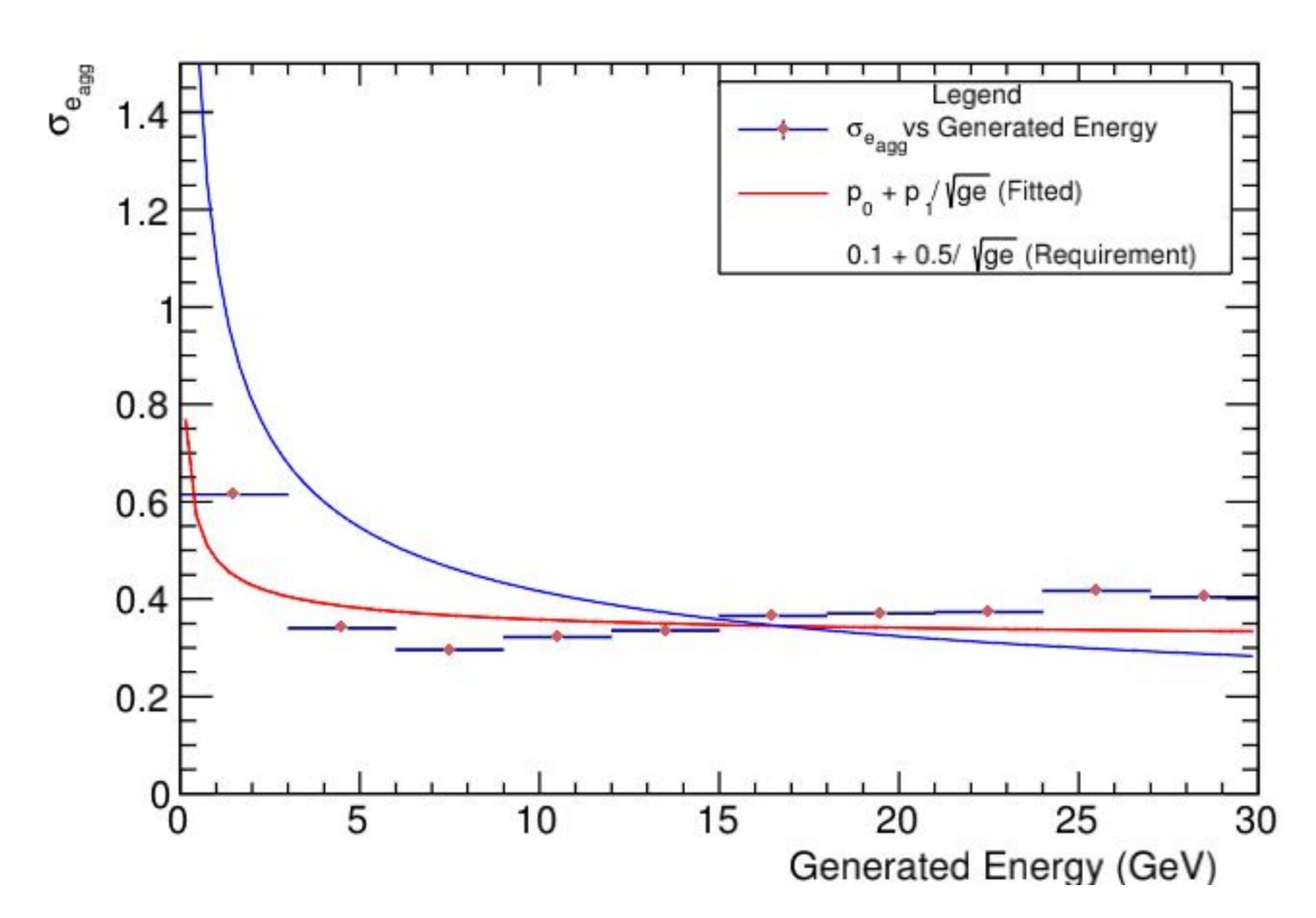


#### After calibration



 $(te_{agg} \rightarrow \sum (weight*te/calibrationFactor)/mean(\sum (weight*te/calibrationFactor))$  calibrationFactor(ge) = mean(te/ge) ; detector-wise; function of ge weight = mean(te/ge) ; detector-wise; independent of ge

 $\sigma_{-e_{agg}} \text{ vs ge}$  Explicit  $\eta$  cut: -1.1 to 1.1 Elliptical cut 100 MeV Aggregate Tower Energy Cut



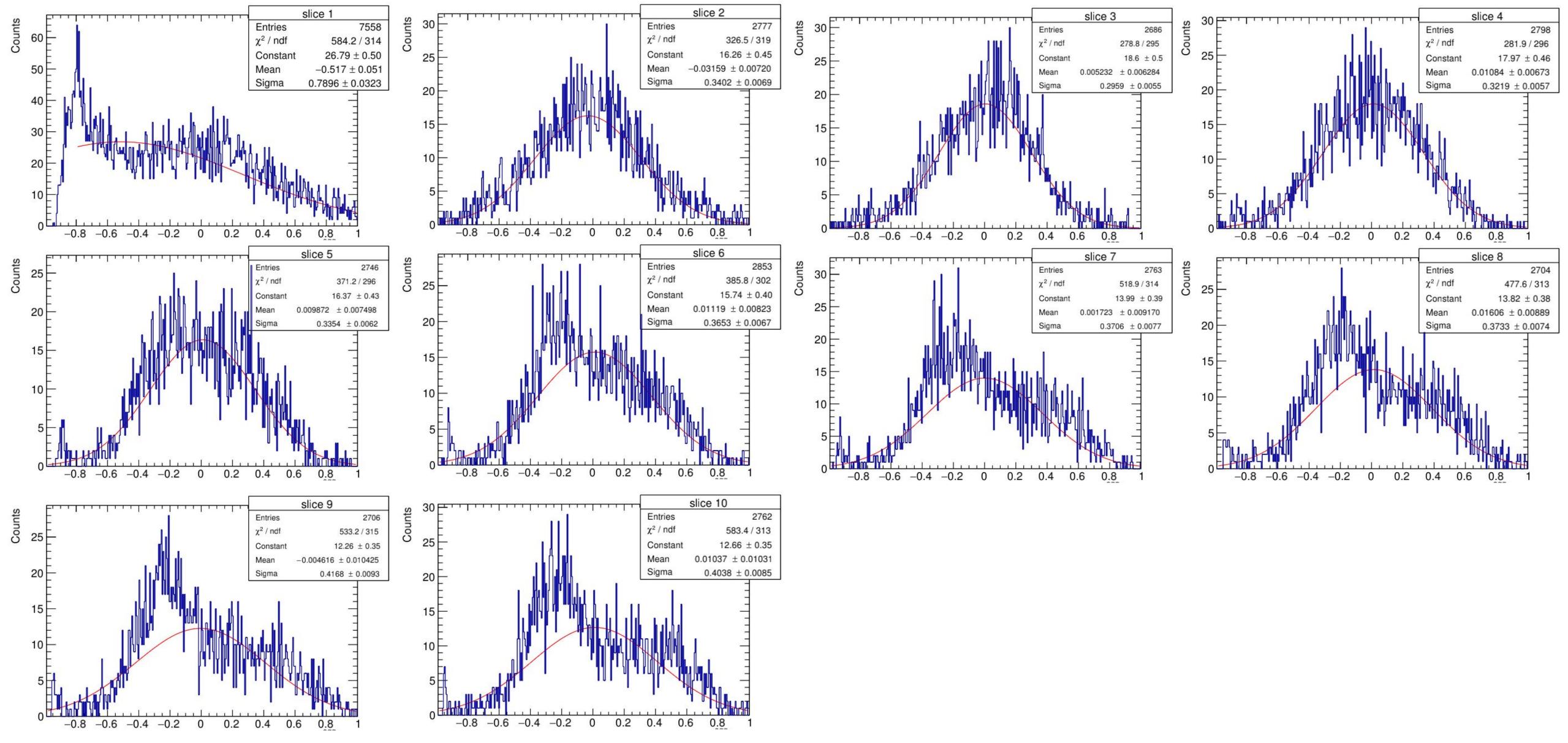
σe refers to the standard deviation of the Gaussian fitted to a slice of the calibrated (te<sub>agg</sub>-ge)/ge vs ge plot.

Number of bins = 10 Bin Width = 3 GeV

#### Fit Parameters:

$$p_o = (0.300277 +- 0.00584957)$$
  
 $p_1 = (0.181573 +- 0.0173502) \text{ GeV}^{0.5}$ 

### **Fitted Gaussians**



The x-axes denote  $\Delta e_{agg}/ge$ 

