

# Centrality in Rivet

Christian Holm Christensen  
Niels Bohr Institute





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See also *Eur.Phys.J.* **C80** (2020) 5, 485



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2 ways of getting centrality in RIVET



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- 2 Calibrated



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Assume  $X$  some experimental measure (e.g., forward  $N_{\text{ch}}$ ,  $E_{\text{T}}$ )

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- I.e., we need to know  $dN/dX$  over  $\sigma_{\text{viz}}$  to determine  $X \rightarrow c$  per event
- I.e., we need a **calibration** run to get  $dN/dX$



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Pb-Pb Sum over  $-3.7 < \eta < -1.7$  and  
 $2.8 < \eta < 5.1$

p-Pb (Pb w/ $y > 0$ )  $2.8 < \eta < 5.1$

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BRAHMS

BRAHMS\_2004\_AUAUCentrality



## An example

Generate calibration



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## Generate calibration

### ■ Make $\sigma_{\text{viz}}$ data

```
my-eg --projectile Pb \  
--target p \  
--energy 5023 \  
--type minbias \  
--events 1000 \  
--output p_Pb_5023_1k.hepmc
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### ■ Measure $dN/dX$

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rivet \  
  -a ALICE_2015_PPBCentrality \  
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## Use calibration

### ■ Run analysis with calibration

```
rivet \  
-a ALICE_2014_I1244523:cent=GEN \  
-i p_Pb_5023_1k.hepmc \  
-p myeg_ALICE_p_Pb_5023_1k_calib.yoda \  
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### ■ Note (pre)load option -p



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- Note (pre)load option `-p`
- Note selection of  $X$  via analysis option `:cent=GEN`



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  - USR Use `user_cent_estimate` from HEPMC3 header



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# Backups



## What about $Y$ vs. $N_{\text{part}}$

- Measure  $Y$  and  $N_{\text{part}}$  in  $c$  bins



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- Correlate  $\langle N_{\text{part}} \rangle$  with  $\langle Y \rangle$

```
class MyAnalysis : public Analysis {
MyAnalysis() : Analysis("MyAnalysis") {}
void init() {
    declareCentrality(XProjection(),
        "XCalibrationAnalysis",
        "XName", "C");
    declare(YProjection(), "Y");
    declare(HepMCHeavyIon(), "HI");
    auto centBins = {0.,5.,10.,20.,30.,40.,60.,80.,100.};
    book(_meanNpart, centBins)
    book(_meanY, centBins);
    book(_result);
}
void analyze(const Event& event) {
    auto cent = apply<CentralityProjeciton>("C")();
    auto y = apply<YProjection>("Y")();
    auto& hi = apply<HepMCHeavyIon>(event);
    auto npart = hi.Npart_proj()+hi.Npart_targ();

    _meanNpart->fill(cent, npart);
    _meanY ->fill(cent, y);
}
void finalize() {
    for (size_t i = 0; i < _meanNpart->bins().size(); i++)
        _result->addPoint(_meanNpart->bin().mean(),
            _meanY ->bin().mean(),
            _meanNpart->bin().stdErr(),
            _meanY ->bin().stdErr());
}
Profile1DPtr _meanNpart;
Profile1DPtr _meanY;
Scatter2DPtr _result;
};
```