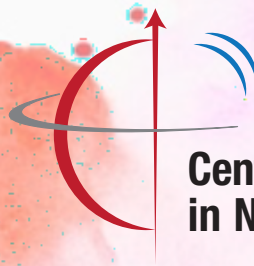


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Fast Simulation with Eic-Smear



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Office of
Science

Ad-hoc CORE workshop
Online, March 2021

Eic-smear – Contents



1. Unify EIC MC generator output in ROOT
2. Smear said output quickly
3. Calculate derived quantities

Accepted Generators

- HERA era generators
- Any others using the Lund-style format, e. g. BeAGLE
- HepMC2 or HepMC3 data

Tested for Pythia8, others may need tweaking
HEPMC for DIS is not rigorously defined

- any of the above can be gzipped
(factor ~ 6 compression)



Typical generator command:

<https://gitlab.com/eic/mceg>
<https://eic.github.io/software/mcgen.html>

```
$ pythiaeRHIC < ep_hiQ2.20x250.small.txt.gz > log.txt
```

Transformation

- Generated 1M PYTHIA6 events, MinBias, $Q^2 = 10 - 100 \text{ GeV}^2$
 - $\sim 1 \text{ hr}$ to generate
- Transformed with BuildTree
 - $\sim 17 \text{ min}$ to transform

Large file (9GB).
Better to gzip afterward

Needed for cross-section

```
$ root -l
root [0] gSystem->Load("libeicsmear")
root [1] BuildTree("pythia.txt.gz", ".", -1, "log.txt")
```

Or compile:

```
$ g++ `root-config --cflags` \  
`root-config --libs` \  
-I<...>/include -L<...>/lib -leicsmear ...
```

```
1 #include <TSystem.h>
2 #include <eicsmear/functions.h>
3 int main(){
4     gSystem->Load("libeicsmear");
5     BuildTree("largepythia.txt", ".", -1);
6     return 0;
7 }
```

Common ASCII Format

```
<generator name> EVENT FILE 6-line file header
=====
<generator-specific event variable names>
=====
Track variable names
=====
0 <generator-specific event data>
=====
1 KS KF parent child1 childN px py pz E m x y z
2 KS KF parent child1 childN px py pz E m x y z
...
N KS KF parent child1 childN px py pz E m x y z
===== Event finished =====
... <repeat event structure> (Ntracks+3)-line event
```

<https://eic.github.io/software/pythia6.html#output-file-structure>

Smearing

“Smearer” defines some
element of performance
+ acceptance

NOT a “physical
detector”

Represents the
overall performance
in measuring a
quantity.

- Standard Smearers are provided
- Define your own via inheritance

(single) quantity,
X, to smear:
E, p, θ , φ

Function defining
 $\sigma(X) =$
 $f([E, p, \theta, \varphi])$

Acceptance
for X in
E, p, θ , φ , pT, pZ

Smearer

Smearer

Smearer

Smearer

Smearer

“Detector”

- Smearers applied to
each final particle
- Optionally, recalculate
derived values e. g. x , Q^2

In Practice

BeAST Calo parameters
from eRHIC design study

Function returning a
Smear::Detector

```
1 Smear::Detector BuildBeAST() {  
2  
3 // Calorimeter resolution usually given as  $\sigma_E/E = \text{const}\% + \text{stochastic}\%/\sqrt{E}$   
4 // EIC Smear needs absolute sigma:  $\sigma_E = \sqrt{\text{const}*\text{const}*E*E + \text{stoc}*\text{stoc}*E}$   
5  
6 // Create the EM Calorimeter  
7 Smear::Device emcalBck(Smear::kE, "sqrt(0.01*0.01*E*E + 0.015*0.015*E)");  
8 Smear::Device emcalMidBck(Smear::kE, "sqrt(0.01*0.01*E*E + 0.07*0.07*E)");  
9 Smear::Device emcalMid(Smear::kE, "sqrt(0.01*0.01*E*E + 0.10*0.10*E)");  
10 Smear::Device emcalFwd(Smear::kE, "sqrt(0.01*0.01*E*E + 0.07*0.07*E)");
```

- Acceptance (in θ)
- Genre selects set of PIDs
→ can be customized

```
88 // Set Up EMCal Zones  
89 Smear::Acceptance::Zone emBck(2.8726,3.1194,0., ...  
90 // Assign acceptance to calorimeters  
91 emcalBck.Accept.SetGenre(Smear::kElectromagnetic);
```

Component	Pseudorapidity Range	Resolution
Back EMCal	$-4.5 < \eta < -2$	$\frac{1.5\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$
Mid-Back EMCal	$-2 < \eta < -1$	$\frac{7\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$
Mid EMCal	$-1 < \eta < 1$	$\frac{10\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$
Fwd EMCal	$1 < \eta < 4.5$	$\frac{7\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$

... same for HCal

Example Continued

```
26 // Create our tracking capabilities, by a combination of
27 // momentum, theta and phi Devices.
28 // The momentum parametrization (a*p + b) gives sigma_P/P in percent.
29 // So Multiply through by P and divide by 100 to get absolute sigma_P
30 // Theta and Phi parametrizations give absolute sigma in miliradians
31
32 // Track Momentum
33 Smear::Device momentum(Smear::kP, "(P*P*(0.0182031 + ...
34 Smear::Device trackTheta(Smear::kTheta, "((1.0/(1.0*P))*( ...
35 Smear::Device trackPhi(Smear::kPhi, "((1.0/(1.0*P))*(...
36
```

Tracking follows similar
TFormula's.

Assemble devices

```
224 // Create a detector and add the devices
225 Smear::Detector det;
226 det.AddDevice(emcalBck);
227 det.AddDevice(emcalMidBck);
228 ...
```

Kinematics
options

```
230 // The detector will calculate event kinematics from smeared values
231 det.SetEventKinematicsCalculator("NM JB DA");
232 return det;
233 }
```


Object Oriented

- Formulas are good, but eic-smear is completely OO

```
49 /**
50  Smearing class describing ePHENIX momentum resolution
51
52  The ePHENIX momentum resolution is too complicated to
53  parameterise via the Smear::Device class.
54  Therefore we define a custom Smearer class to implement it.
55  See the email in comments at the end of the file for more
56  resolution values we use.
57  */
58  class EPhenixMomentum : public Smear::Smearer {
59  public:
60      /**
61       Destructeur.
62      */
63      virtual ~EPhenixMomentum();
64      /**
65       Constructor.
66      */
67      If multipleScattering is true, apply the multiple scattering
68      the region where it is known,  $2 < \eta < 4$ .
69      Otherwise apply only the linear resolution term.
70      */
71      EPhenixMomentum(bool multipleScattering = true);
```

Complex
Parameterizations

```
7  namespace Smear{
8      class TofBarrelSmearer : public Smear::NumSigmaPid {
9      public :
10
11         /** standard ctor
12         */
13         TofBarrelSmearer( double radius=100, double etaLow=-1.0, double etaHigh=1.0, double sigmaT=10 ){
14             ThePidObject = std::make_shared<tofBarrel>(radius, etaLow, etaHigh,sigmaT);
15         };
16     };
17 }
```

Wrapper Classes

New Devices

```
30 /**
31  A cylindrical calorimeter.
32  Main motivation for this class is realistic angular resolution,
33  but for compactness we derive from Device and allow for an E resolution string.
34  Information needed is spatial resolution, such as in slide 2 here:
35  https://indico.bnl.gov/event/8231/contributions/37910/attachments/28335/43607/talk_eic_yr-cal_2020_05.pdf
36  plus geometric and material properties
37  */
38  class BarrelCalo : public Device {
```

Interactive use

- Automatic loading of libraries and version information with small **wrapper**

```
$ eic-smear
```

```
Using eic-smear version: 1.1.2
```

```
Using these eic-smear libraries :
```

```
/Users/kkauder/software/lib/libeicsmear.dylib
```

```
/Users/kkauder/software/lib/libeicsmeardetectors.dylib
```

```
eic-smear [0] BuildTree("pythia.txt", ".", -1, "log.txt")
```

Replaces:

```
root [0] gSystem->Load("libeicsmear");
```

```
root [1] gSystem->Load("libeicsmeardetectors")
```

- Load the script or use shortcut function

```
eic-smear [1] .L SmearCore_0_1_B3T.cxx
```

```
eic-smear [2] auto d = BuildCore_0_1_B3T();
```

```
# or
```

```
eic-smear [1] auto d = BuildByName("coreB3")
```

Put together yesterday
NOT official

https://github.com/eic/eicsmeardetectors/blob/core_detector/SmearCore_0_1_B3T.cxx

- All in one directly from the shell:

```
$ echo 'SmearTree(BuildByName("coreB3"), "pythia.root")' | eic-smear
```

Analysis

```
46 TChain* inTree = new TChain("EICTree");
47 inTree->Add(inFileName1);
48 inTree->AddFriend("Smeared",inFileName2);
49
50 // Setup Input Event Buffer
51 erhic::EventPythia* inEvent(NULL);    inTree->SetBranchAddr("event",&inEvent);
52 Smear::Event* inEventS(NULL);         inTree->SetBranchAddr("eventS",&inEventS);
53
```

Befriend and get
matched branches

Particle
Loop

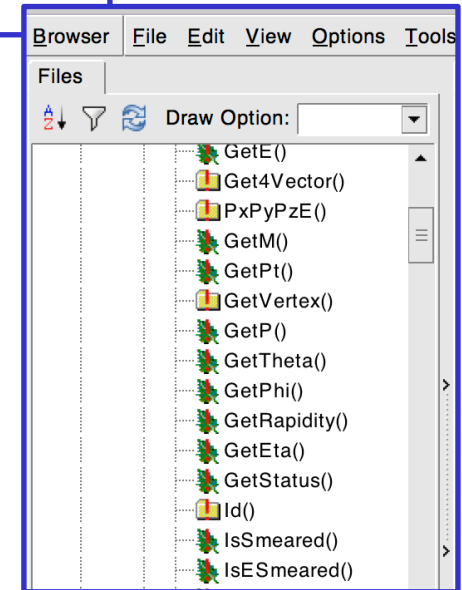
```
124 const Smear::ParticleMCS* inParticleS = inEventS->GetTrack(j); // Smeared Particle
125 const Particle* inParticle = inEvent->GetTrack(j); // Unsmeared Particle
```

- Access properties:

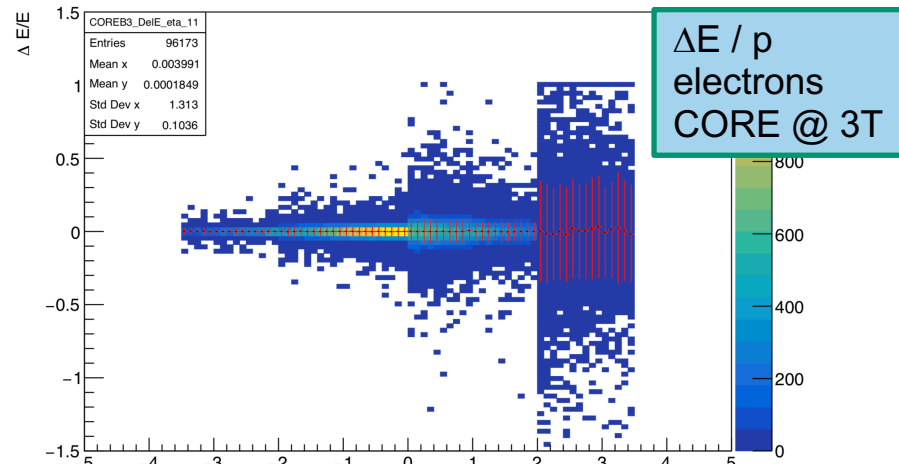
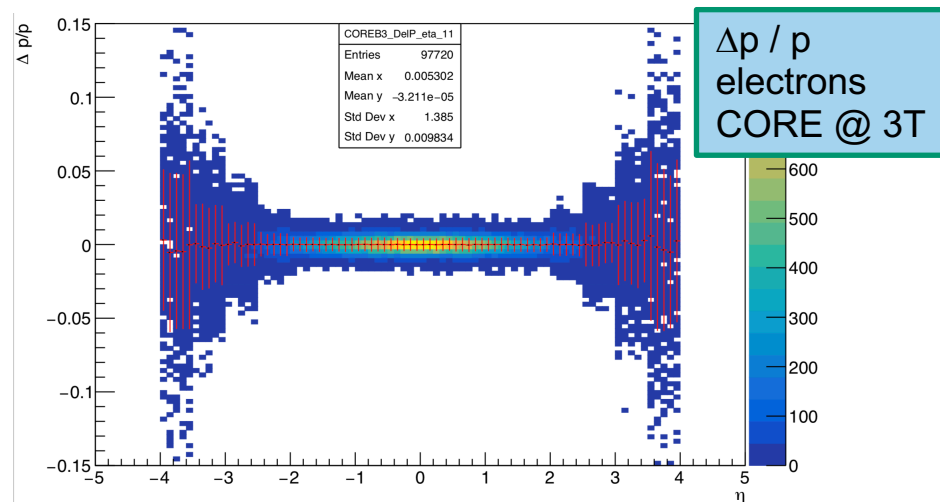
```
if ( inParticleS->IsPSmeared() ){
    auto delP = (inParticle->GetP() - inParticleS->GetP()) / inParticle->GetP();
    coll.DelP_th->Fill(inParticle->GetTheta(), delP);
    coll.DelP_eta->Fill(inParticle->GetEta(), delP);
}
```

Provided qaplots.cxx demonstrates usage

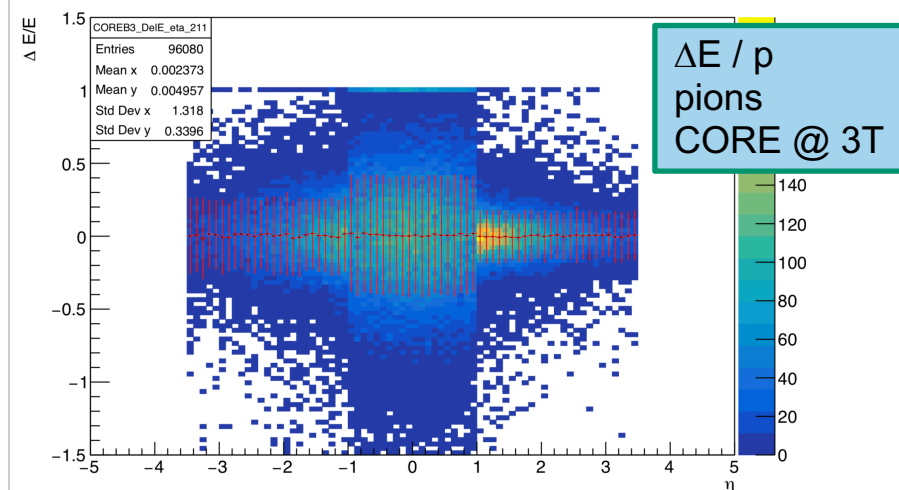
<https://github.com/eic/eicsmeardetectors/blob/master/tests/qaplots.cxx>



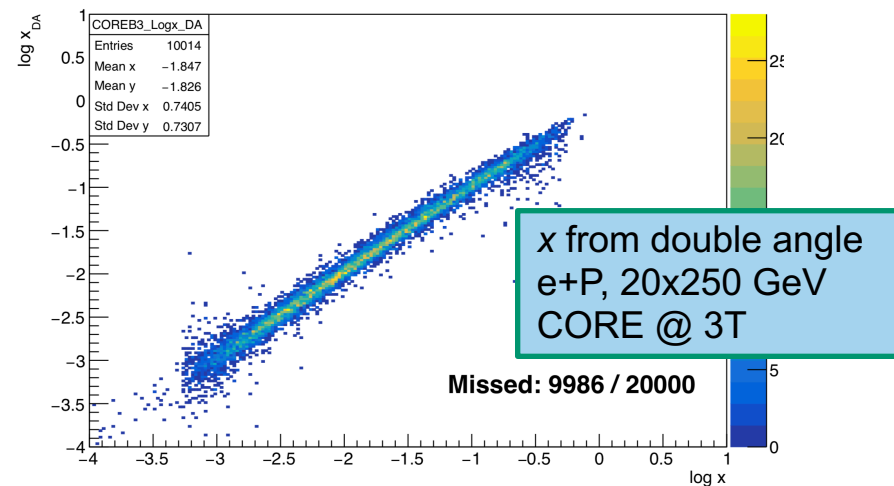
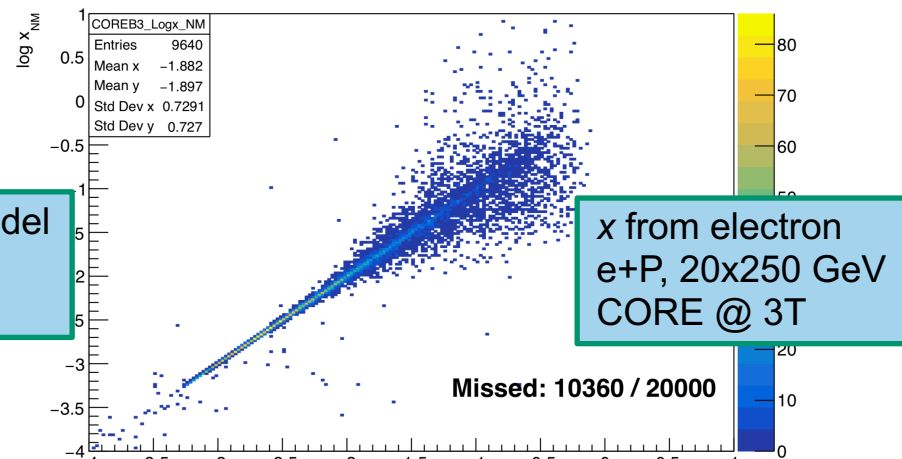
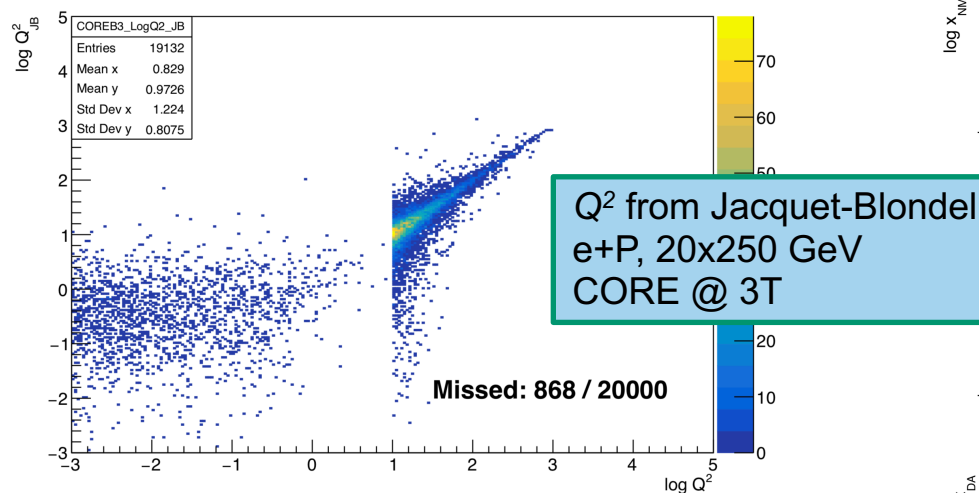
Particle Gun Examples



NOT vetted or complete
40 more Pgun plots at
https://github.com/eic/eicsmeardetectors/blob/core_detector/build/qaplots.pgun.COREB3.pdf



Derived Quantities



NOT vetted or complete
50 more pythia6 plots at
https://github.com/eic/eicsmeardetectors/blob/core_detector/build/qaplotsCOREB3.pdf

**Will add numbers from Craig,
Oleg, ... and ask for "sign-off"**

Limitations

No concept of geometry, no B-Field

- no physically overlapping unrelated neutral and charged depositions
- Devices can and do have internal geometry though

No high-level analysis tools

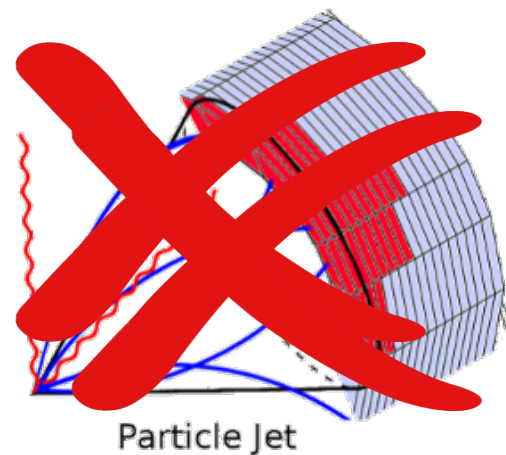
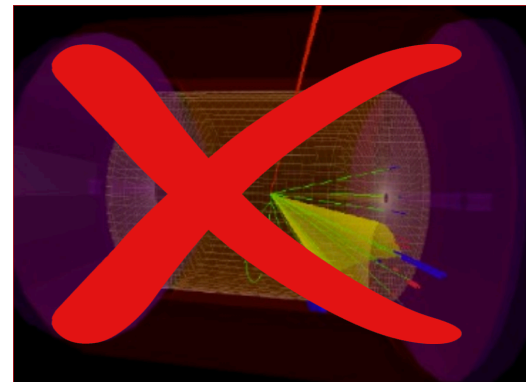
- Fit into existing analysis chain
- Some logic exists for best kinematics calculation but (currently) no weighted mean for example
- But can DELPHES handle crossing angles etc.?

Vertex smearing untested

No decays, material budget, ...

No efficiency → can be added

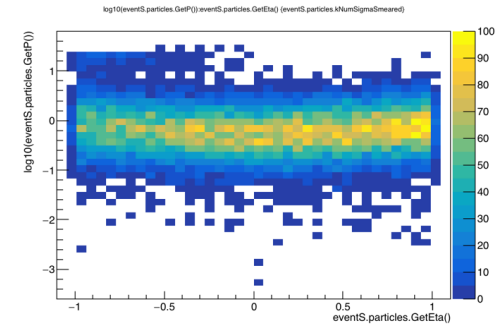
Min. E and p are supported but only at truth level



In the Works

NumSigmaPid class, based on <https://gitlab.com/preghenella/pid>

- Not suited (yet) for individual particles
- Not fully uniform
- Need some more agreement on interaction with momentum smearing



Angular smearing in calorimeters

- Code exists for barrel and endcap, for any level of projectivity
- Needs sign-off / vetting by experts

Summary

- **eic-smear is fast, light-weight, extensible**
- No dependencies beyond ROOT
- First stage unifies a host of EIC-relevant MC output
- Meant to be part of a tool chain (and already is part of many, like fun4all, EicRoot, ESCalate)
- Cannot replace a full simulation
 - but gives a good estimate of detector effects on observables in <10% of the time it takes to generate PYTHIA6.
- For interested parties: eic-smear and fun4all in ECCE this Friday:
<https://indico.bnl.gov/event/11112/>

BACKUP

How to obtain

Necessary for installation:

- c++ and fortran compilers
- cmake 3.1+
- ROOT (6 is preferred)

Good to have:

- HepMC3, zlib

gcc 4.8.5 is *just* enough
for most things

Even easier: singularity, fun4all, EScalate,
...

<https://eic.github.io/>
https://eic.github.io/software/eicsmear_generators_singularity.html

<https://eic.github.io/software/eicsmear.html>

Generators may need LHAPDF, CERNLIB, potentially FLUKA

Changing or adding to the scripts

- Install your own version, instructions at [eicsmeardetectors](#)
- copy or modify – add to `eicsmeardetectors.hh`
 - optional: `BuildByName.cxx` and `cint/LinkDef.h`
- make again!

Important: Add the path which contains your `libeicsmeardetectors` to the front of `LD_LIBRARY_PATH` (or `DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH` on a Mac)

```
bash $ export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=my/path:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
macbash $ export DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH=my/path:$DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH
tcsh $ setenv LD_LIBRARY_PATH my/path:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```

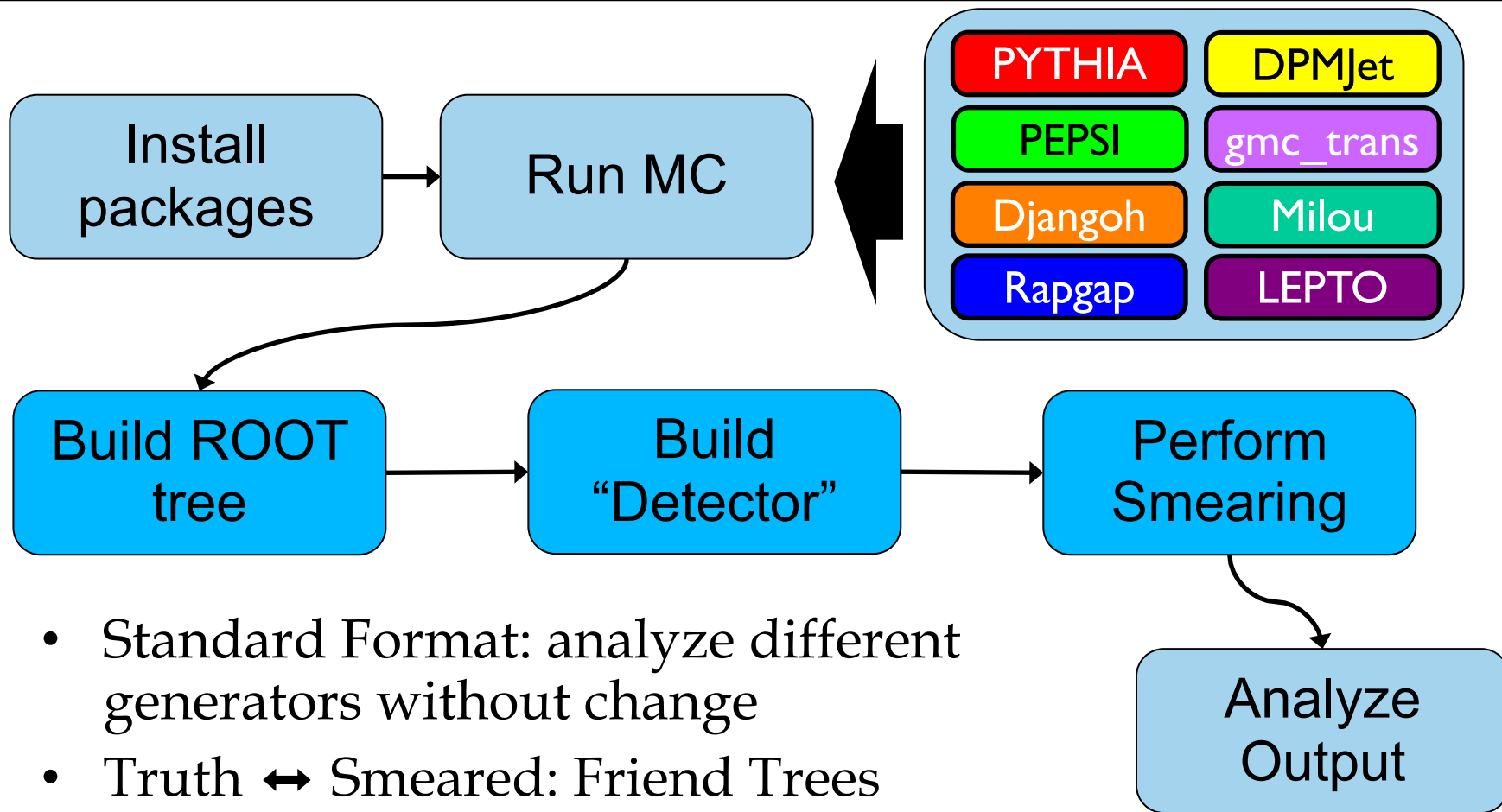
- `eic-smear` will show that you're doing it right

```
$ eic-smear
/Users/kkauder/software/lib/libeicsmear.dylib
/Users/kkauder/eicdev/eicsmeardetectors/build/libeicsmeardetectors.dylib
```

Resources

- All hosted at github.com/eic (and <https://gitlab.com/eic/mceg>)
- Use issue tracker for bugs & requests!
- Slack channel: eicug.slack.com/#software-support
- Mailing list: eicug-software@eicug.org, eic-bnl-soft-l@lists.bnl.gov
- Contact: kkauder@bnl.gov
- Online users' guide: <https://eic.github.io/software/eicsmear.html>
- Class documentation:
<https://eic.github.io/doxygen/>
<https://eic.github.io/doxygen/d9/dd8/namespaceSmear.html>
<https://eic.github.io/doxygen/db/dfc/namespaceerhic.html>

Work Flow



6. Far forward support

- In **SmearMatrixDetector_0_1_FF.cxx**, added (rough) parameterization and acceptance from https://wiki.bnl.gov/eicug/index.php/Yellow_Report_Detector_Forward-IR
- Alex is better suited to speak to the consistency checks ☺, but we can run it right now and look together at the output

```
$ echo 'SmearTree(BuildByName("matrixff",275),  
"ep_hiQ2.20x250.small.root")' | eic-smear  
  
$ eic-smear ep_hiQ2.20x250.small.smear.root  
  
eic-smear [] Smeared->Draw("particles.GetEta()",  
"particles.IsESmeared() || particles.IsPSmeared()")
```

