

dRICH Hits Readout in Fun4all

Christopher Dilks
dRICH Meeting
16 June 2021

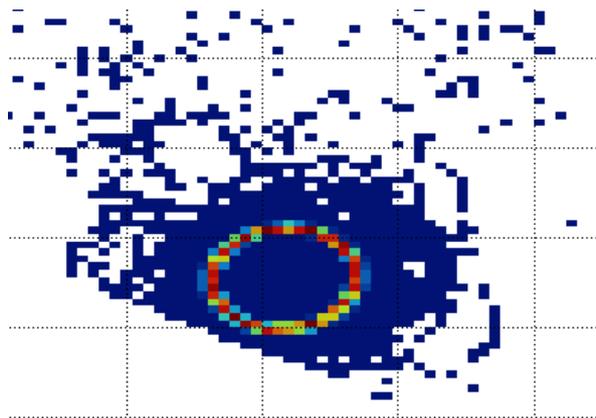
Aerogel Radiator Fix

```
281 scaledN[i] = nn;  
282 - scaledA[i] = aeroA[i] * rho/density; // approx. larger the density,  
    smaller the abs. length  
283 - scaledS[i] = aeroS[i] * rho/density; // approx. larger the density,  
    smaller the abs. length  
284  
285
```

```
281 scaledN[i] = nn;  
282 + scaledA[i] = aeroA[i] * (rho*g/cm3)/density; // approx. larger the  
    density, smaller the abs. length  
283 + scaledS[i] = aeroS[i] * (rho*g/cm3)/density; // approx. larger the  
    density, smaller the abs. length  
284  
285
```

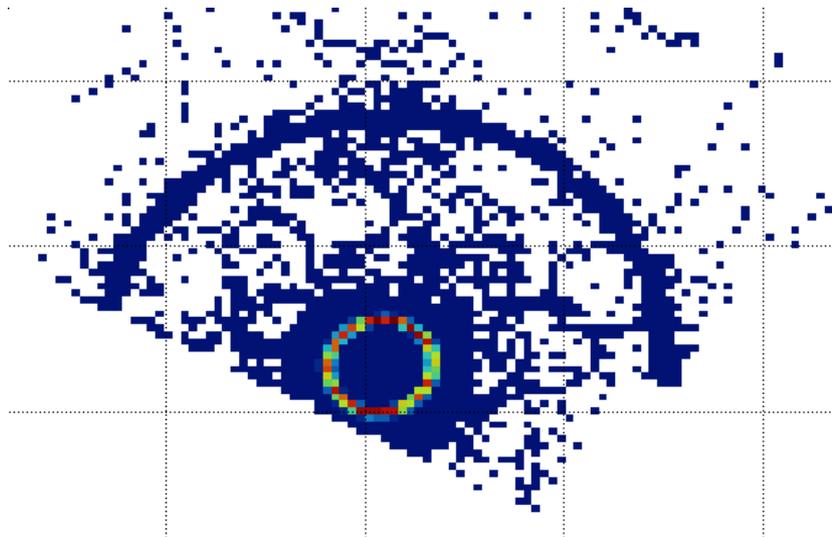
Bug fix from Evaristo → now both gas and aerogel have Cherenkov radiation

Before



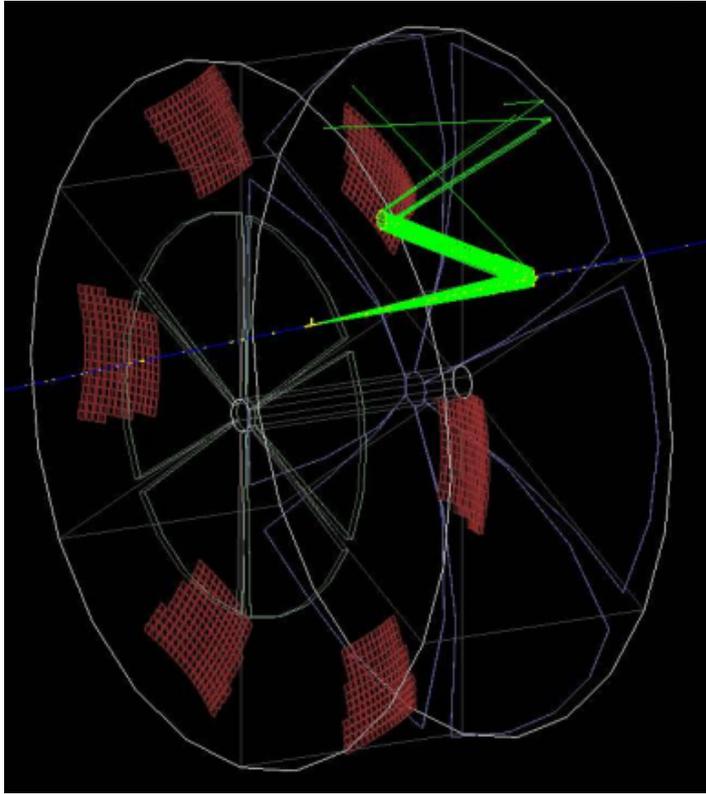
(1000 π^+ s with same momentum)

After

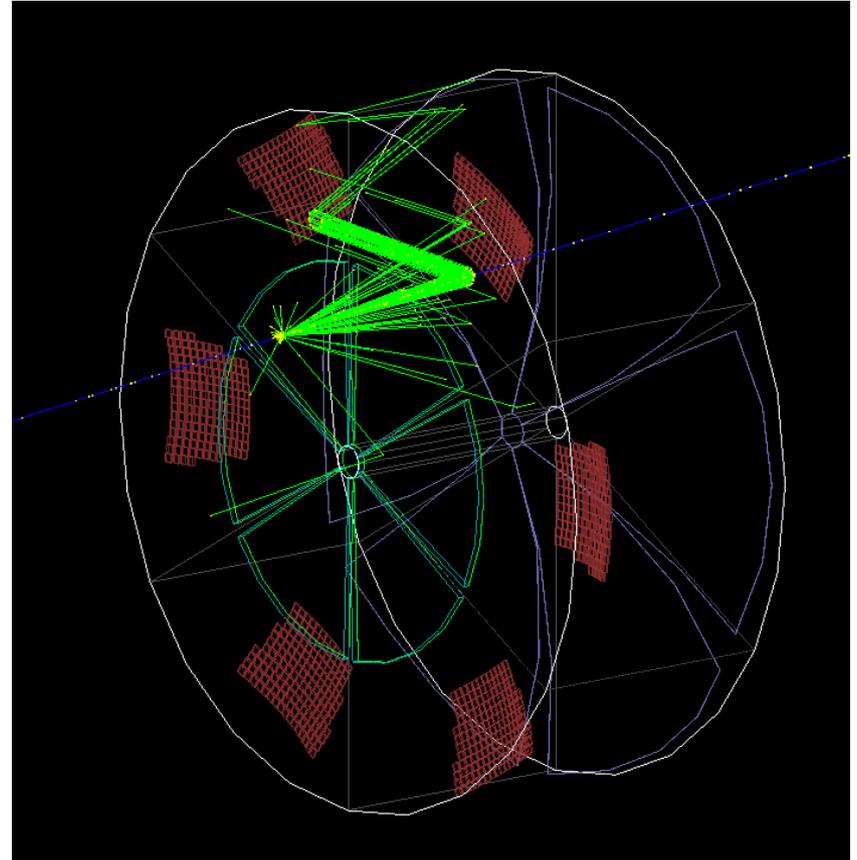


Radiator Fix

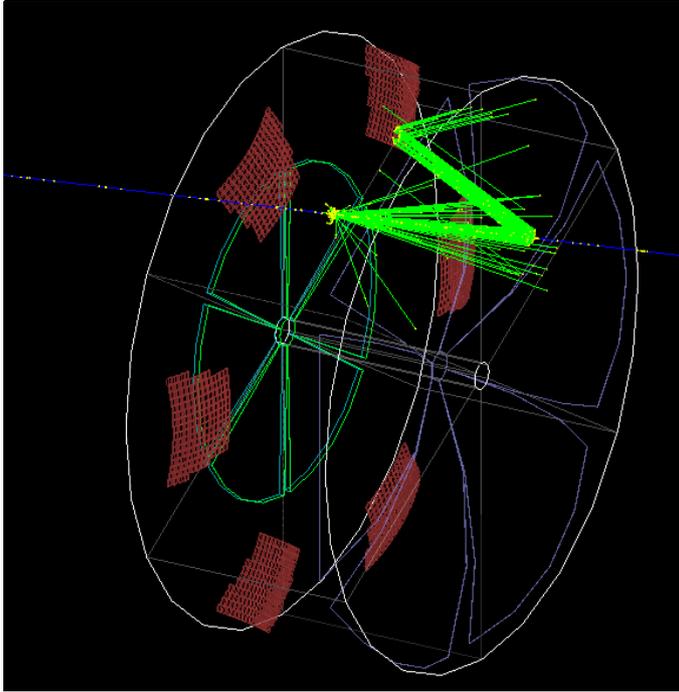
Before Radiator Fix



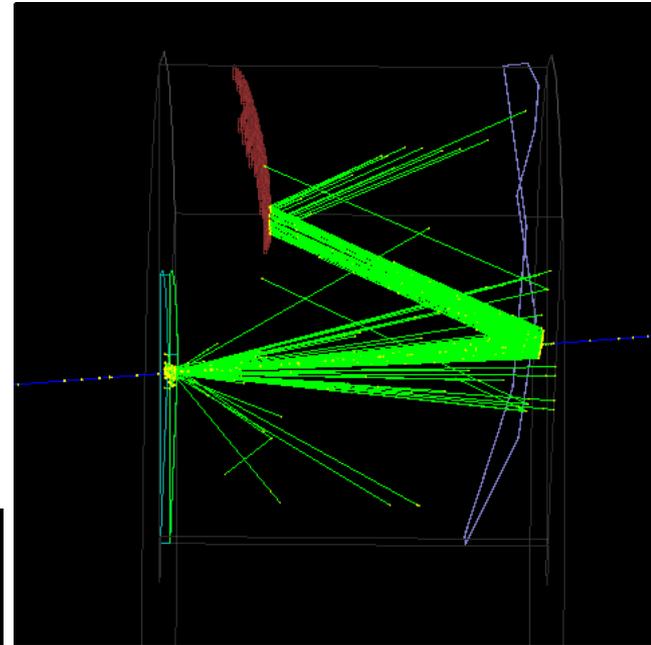
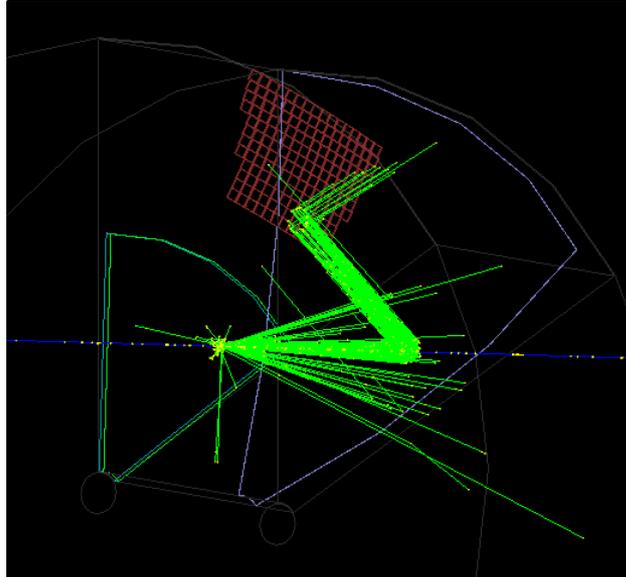
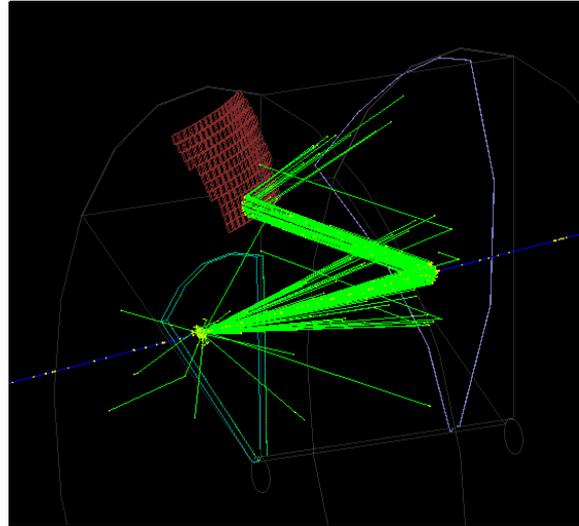
After Radiator Fix



More Pictures

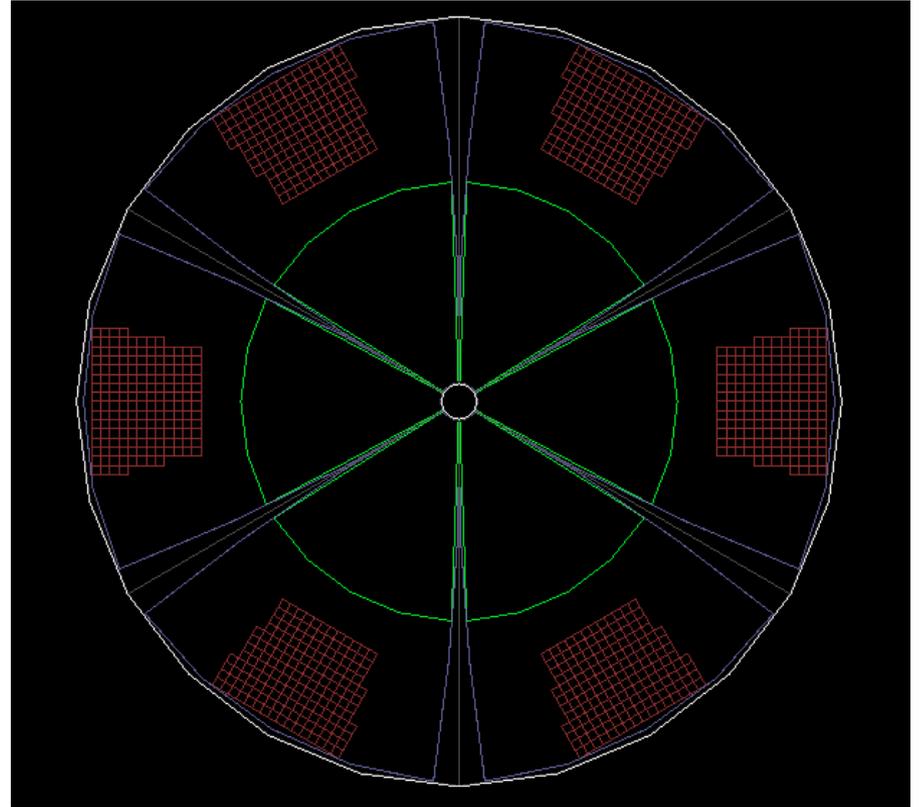
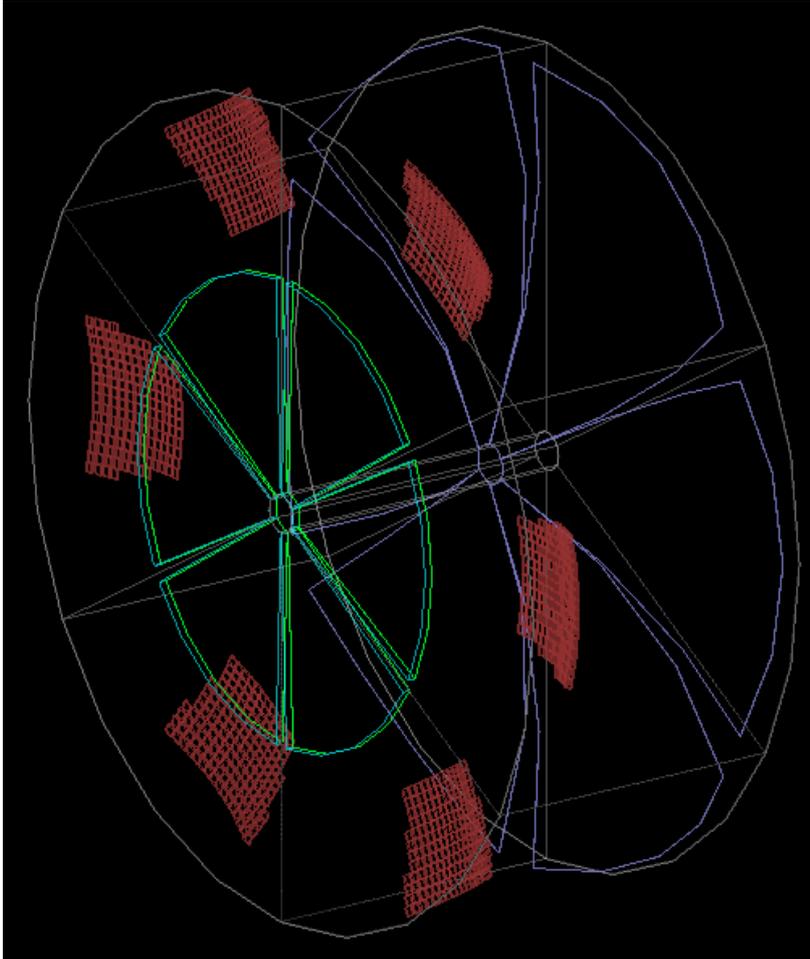


view from behind

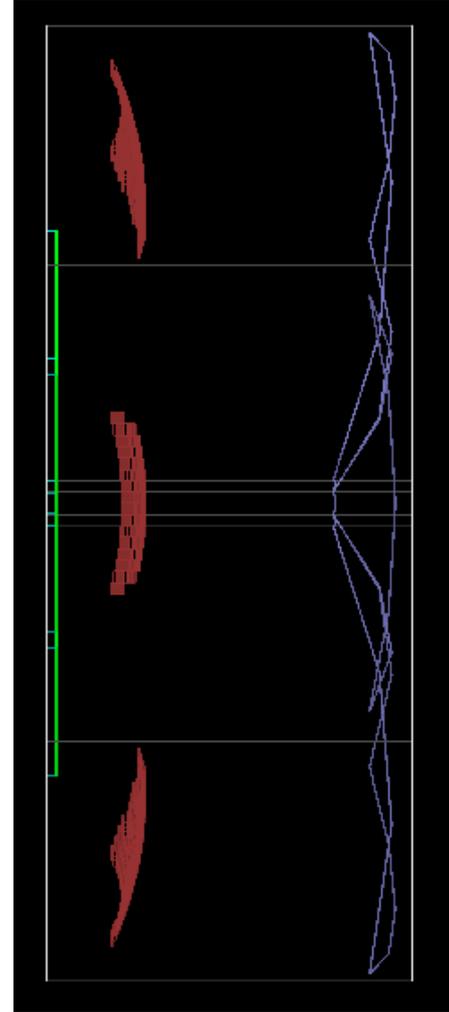
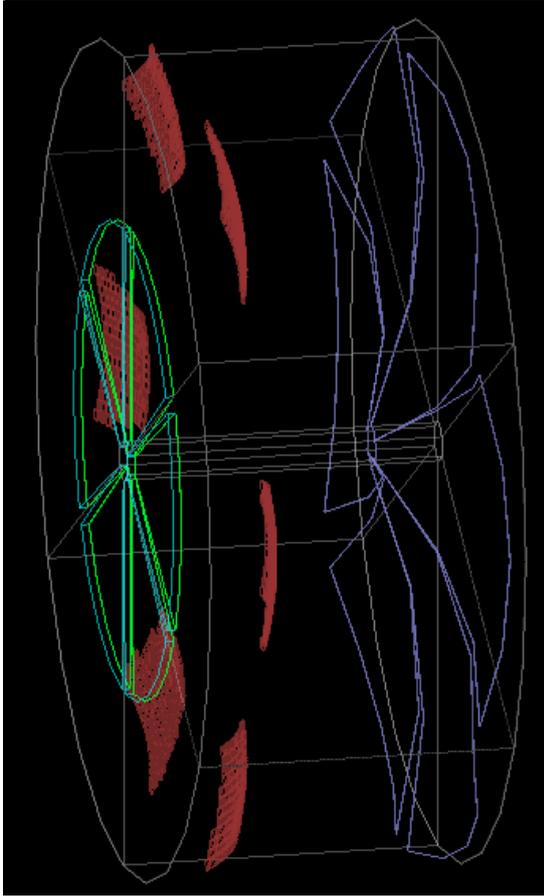


single petal views

Geometry Pictures

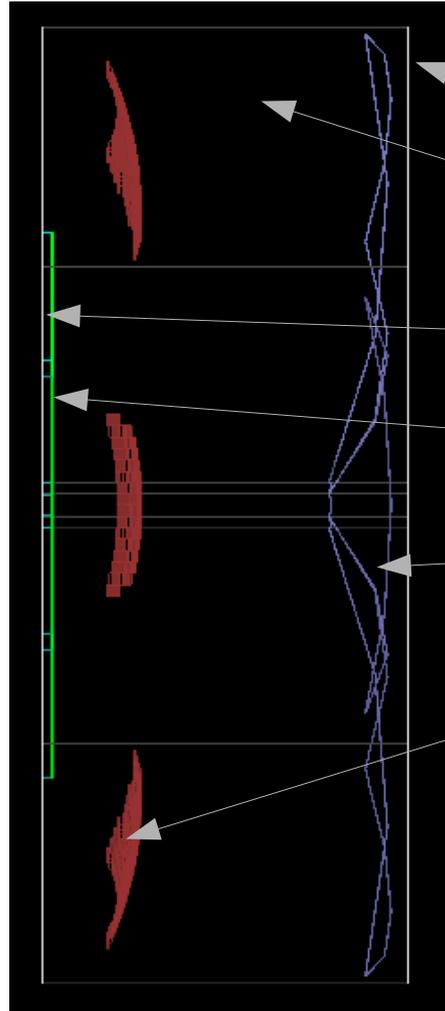


Geometry Pictures



Geometry Notes

Volume Hierarchy



Vessel (white) – Aluminum volume

Petal (grey) [x6] – Gas volume

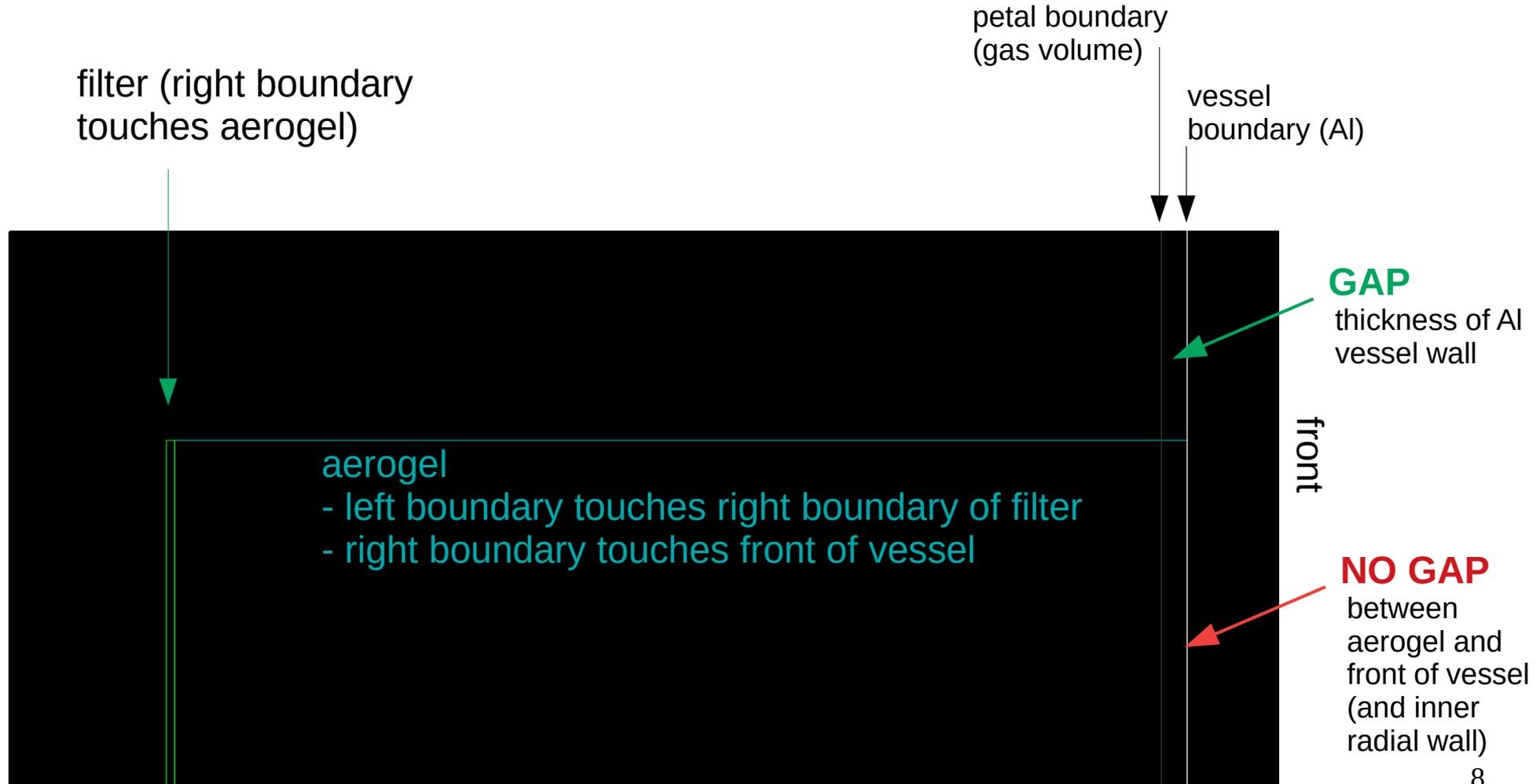
Aerogel (blue)

Filter (green)

Spherical Mirror (purple)

Photosensors (PSST) (red)

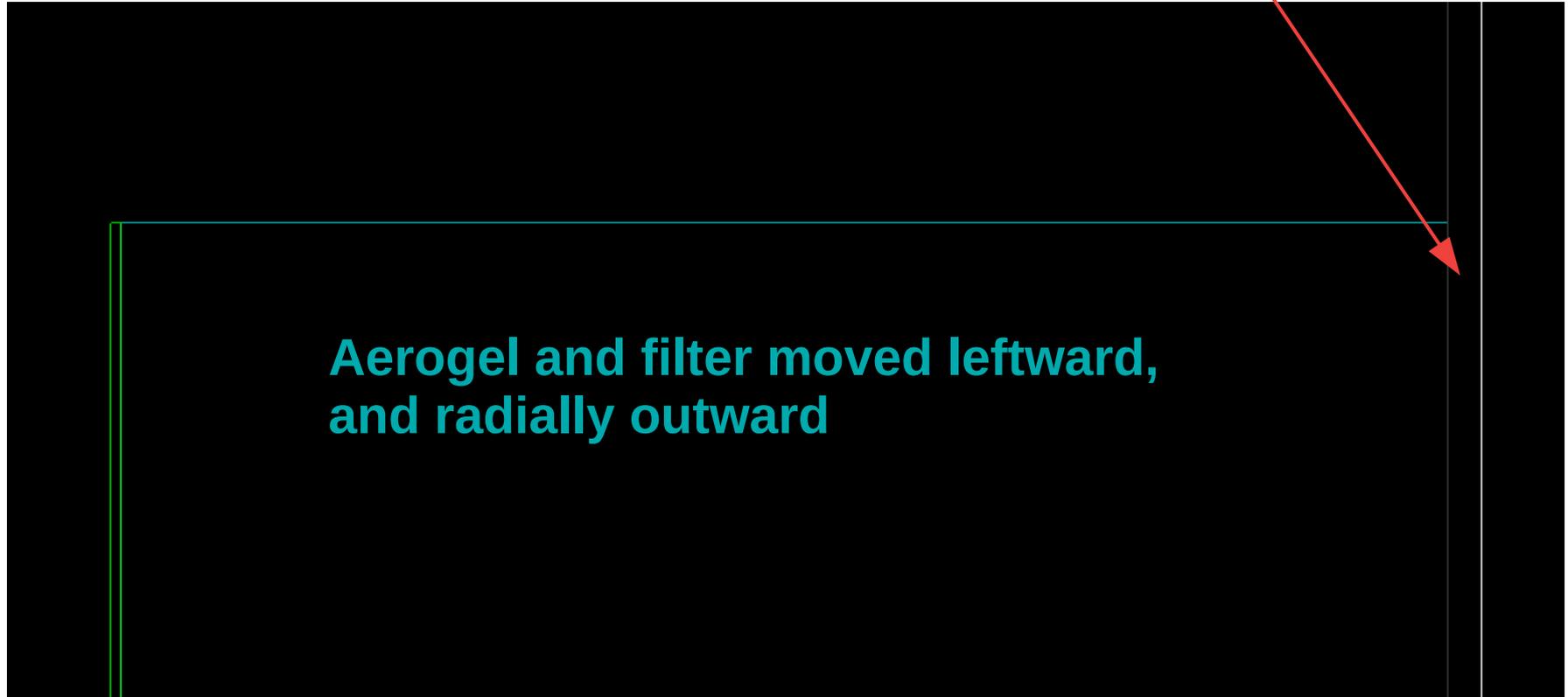
Geometry Bug Fix



Geometry Bug Fix

After fix

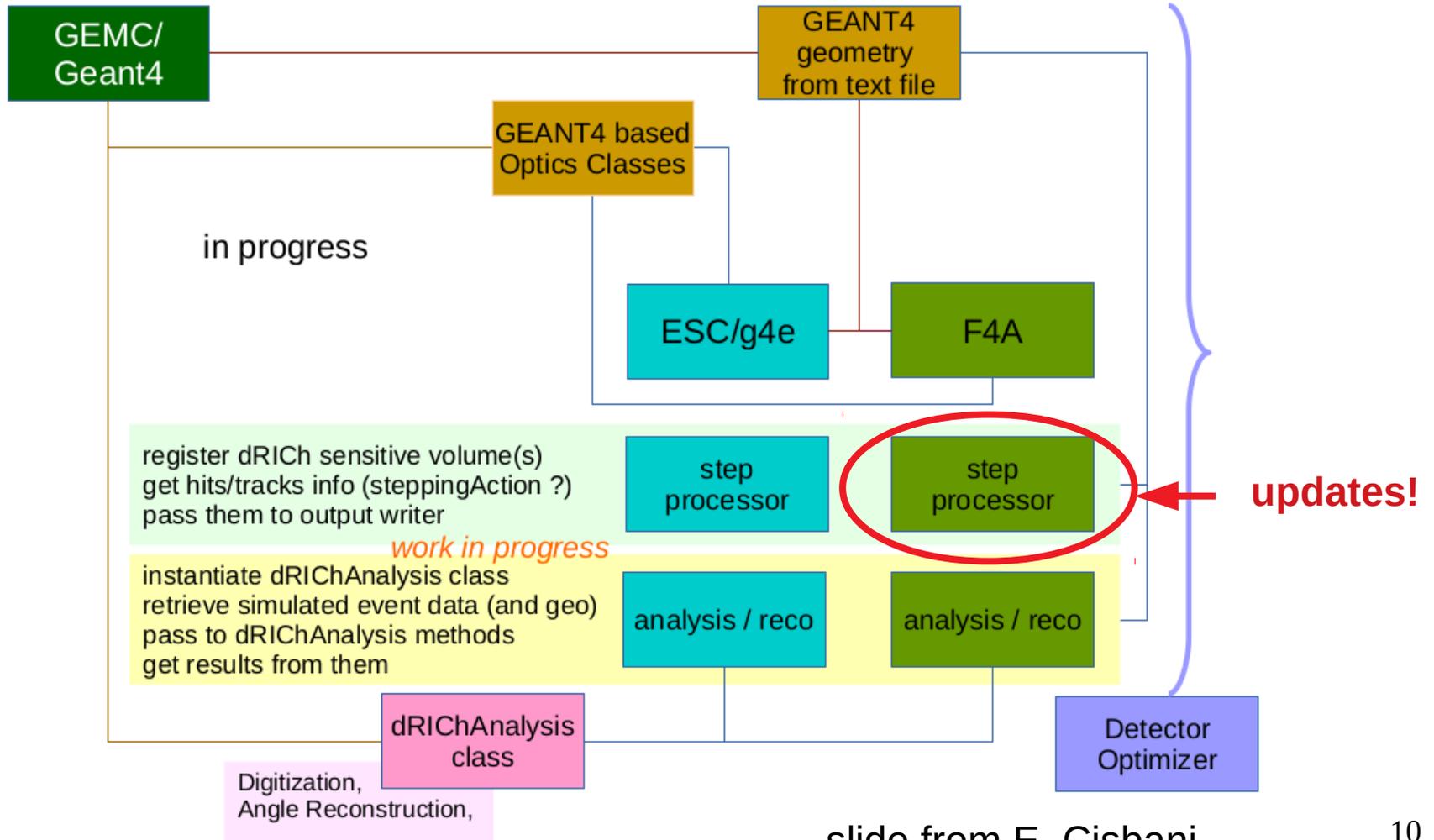
Nonzero vessel wall thickness on both entrance/exit walls (and radial walls)



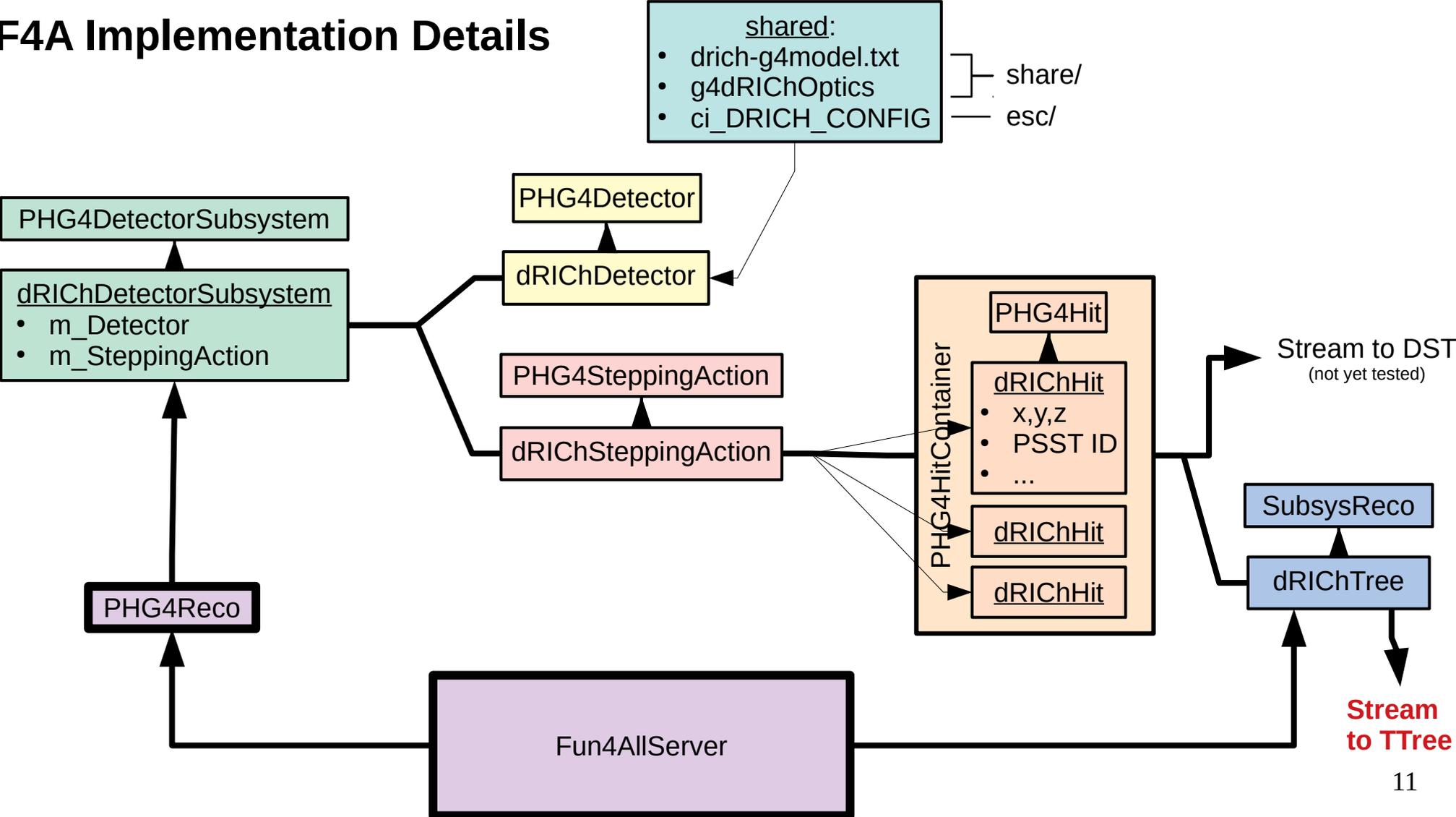
**Aerogel and filter moved leftward,
and radially outward**

Software Map

Overall



F4A Implementation Details

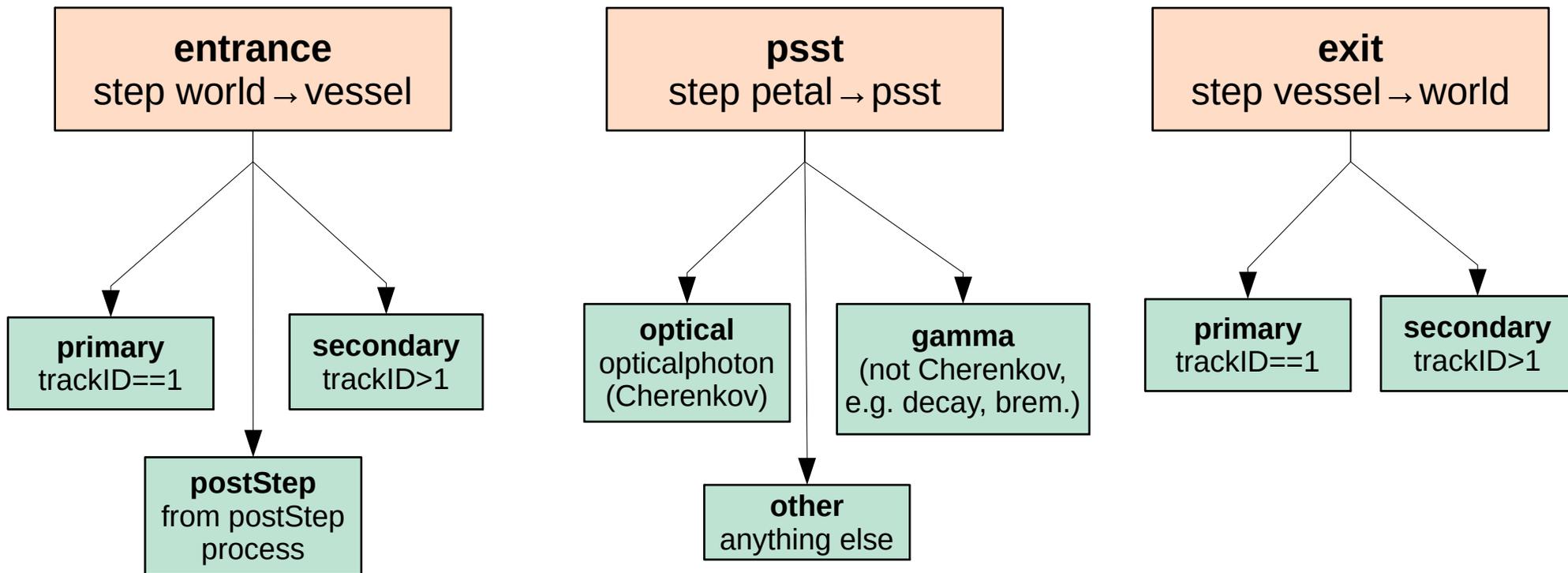


TTree Branches

- indices**
 - **evnum** – event number
 - **trackID** – unique ID for the track
 - **parentID** – trackID of the parent particle
- hit classification**
 - **hitType** – string classifying the hit type
 - **hitSubtype** – further hit type classification
- unique ID for photosensor**
 - **petal** – which petal the hit is in
 - **psst** – which photosensor (from copy number)
- particle type and production process**
 - **pdg** – PDG encoding
 - **particleName** – string for particle name
 - **process** – physics process that produced the particle
- kinematics**
 - **hitPos[3]** – hit position [x,y,z] (cm)
 - **hitP[3]** – hit momentum [px,py,pz] (GeV)
 - **hitPdir[3]** – hit momentum direction [x,y,z]
 - **hitVtxPos[3]** – vertex position [x,y,z] (cm)
 - **hitVtxPdir[3]** – vertex momentum direction [x,y,z]
- integrated values**
 - **deltaT** – global time difference (ns)
 - **edep** – energy deposition (GeV)

Hits Classification

hitType



hitSubtype

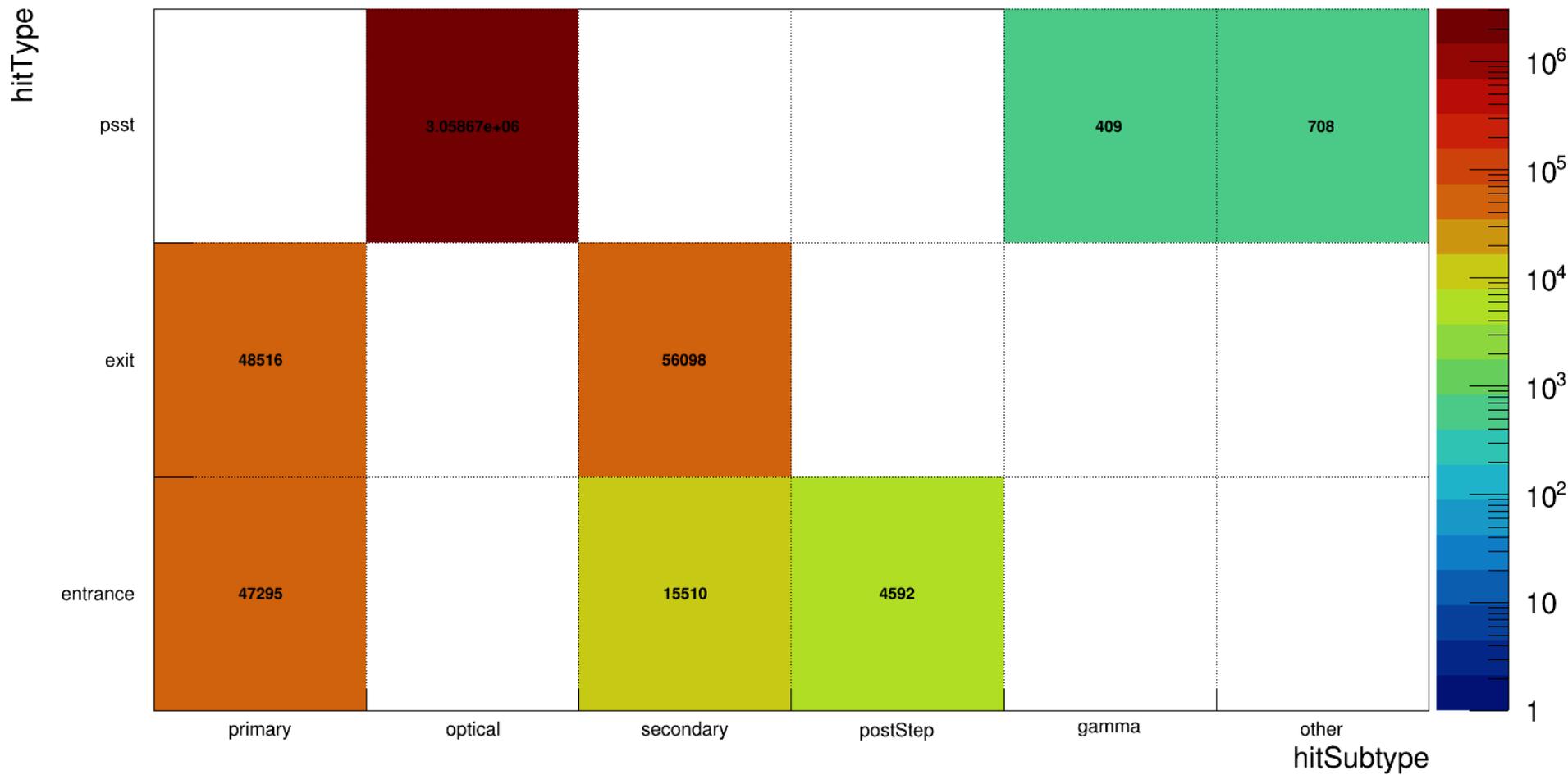
Simulation for Hits Readout Testing

Simulation test: throw 50k π^+ s at the dRICH

- each pion thrown with the same momentum and direction, to accumulate statistics for a single type of event
- different things happen in each event, but in general we get 2 rings of Cherenkov photons on the photosensors
- some pions interact with the world volume prior to hitting the dRICH, causing secondary hits

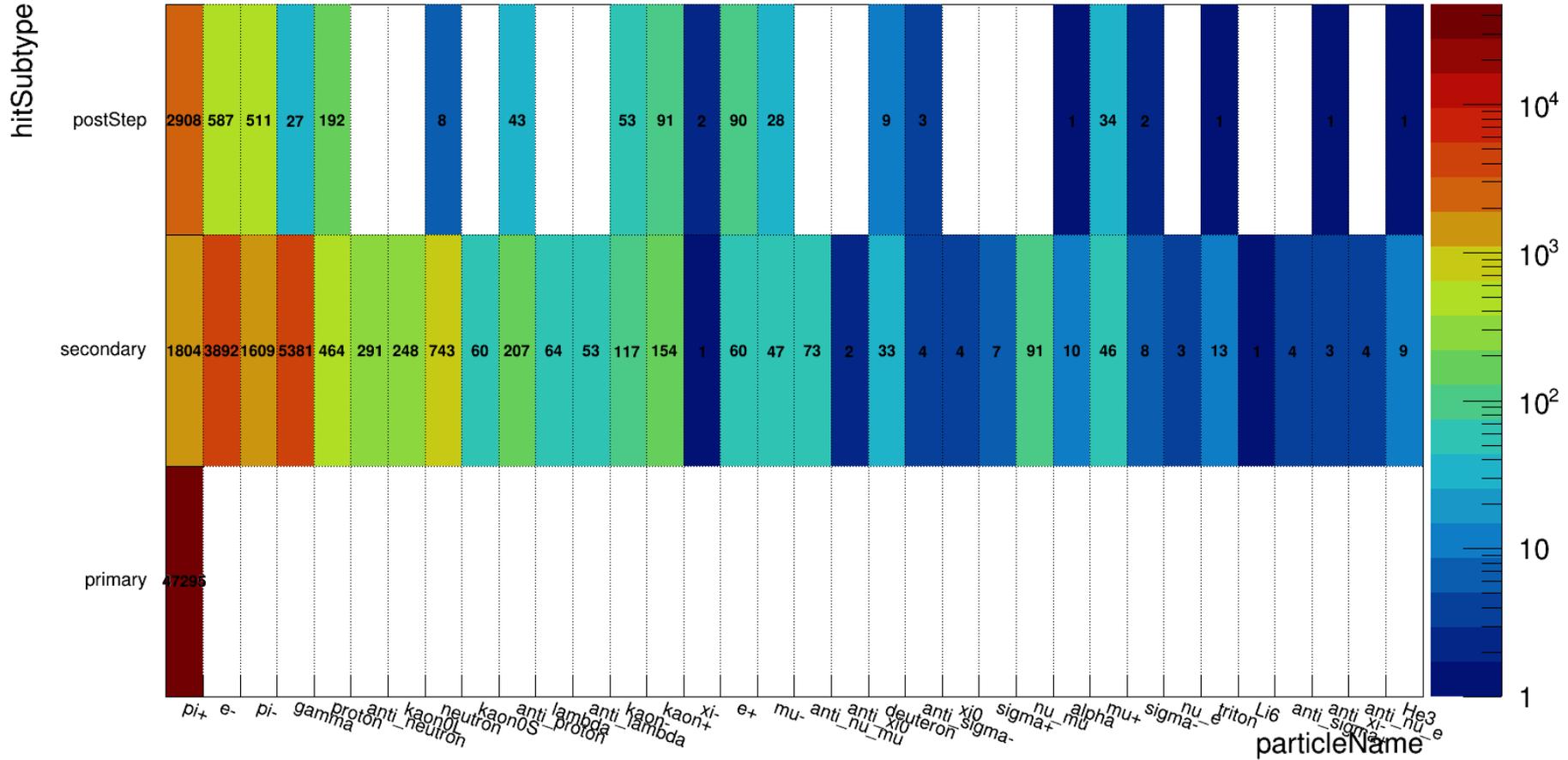
```
// particle gun: shoot particle in specified direction
PHG4ParticleGun *gun = new PHG4ParticleGun();
gun->set_name("pi+");
gun->set_vtx(0, 0, -1*m);
gun->set_mom(0.07*GeV, 0.07*GeV, 1*GeV);
f4a->registerSubsystem(gun);
```

hitType:hitSubtype



Entrance hits: sub-type vs. particle

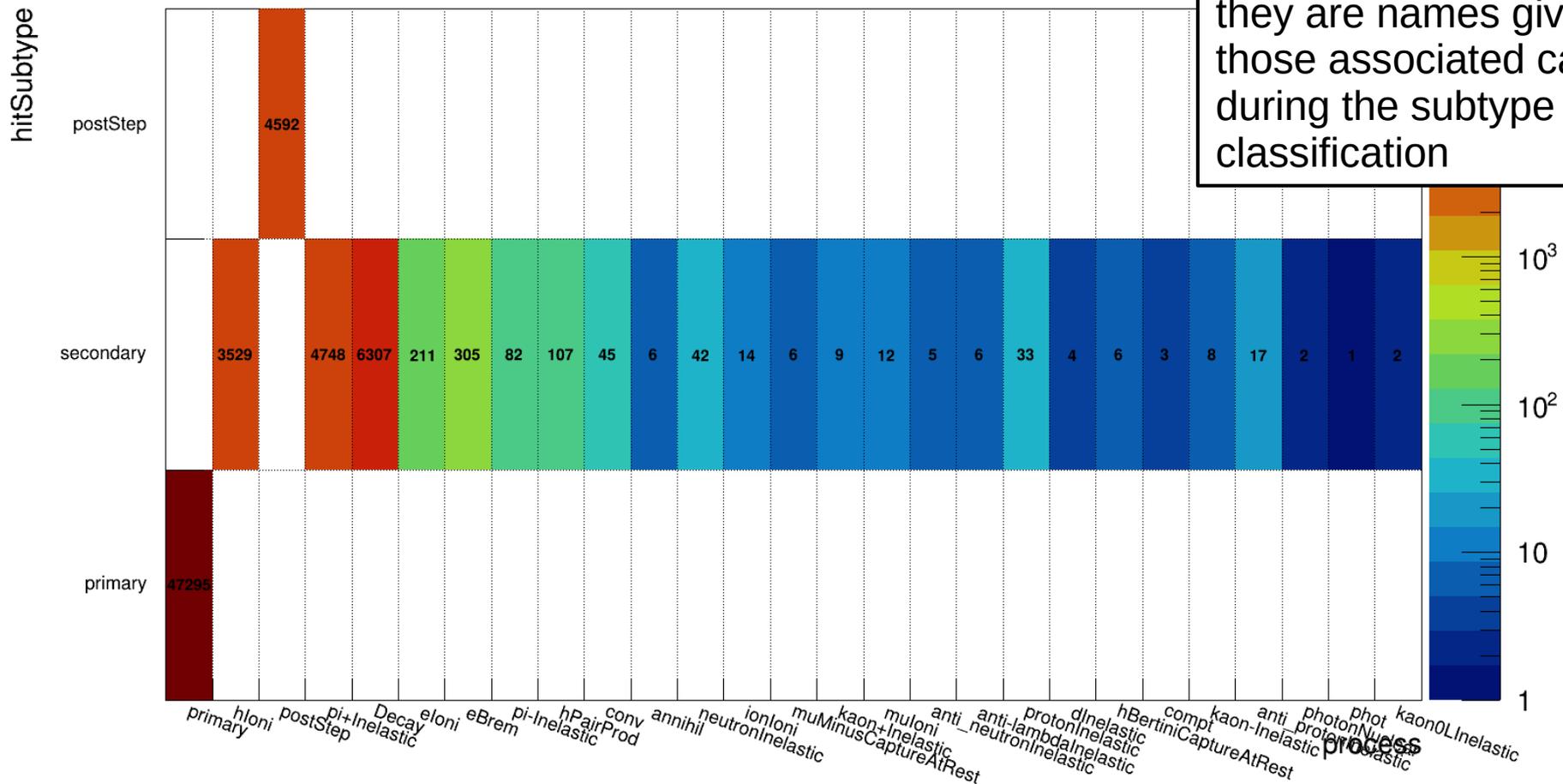
hitSubtype:particleName {hitType=="entrance"}



Entrance hits: sub-type vs. process

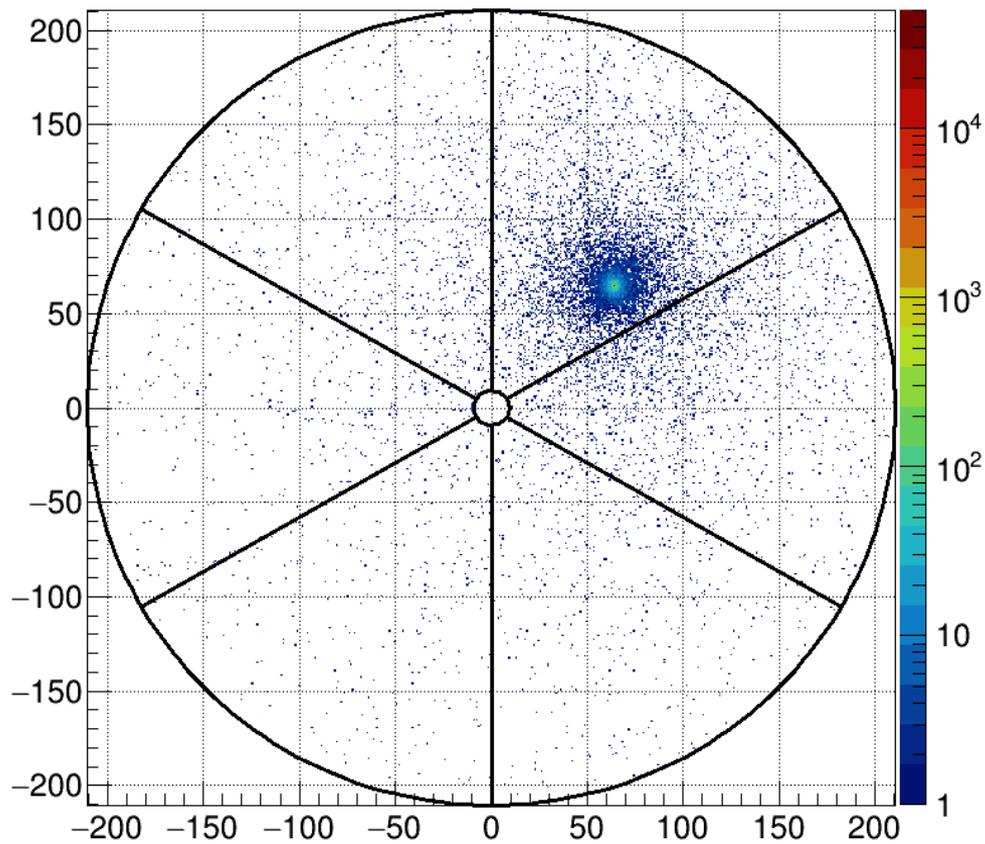
hitSubtype:process {hitType=="entrance"}

Note: "primary" and "postStep" process are not official processes; they are names given to those associated cases during the subtype classification

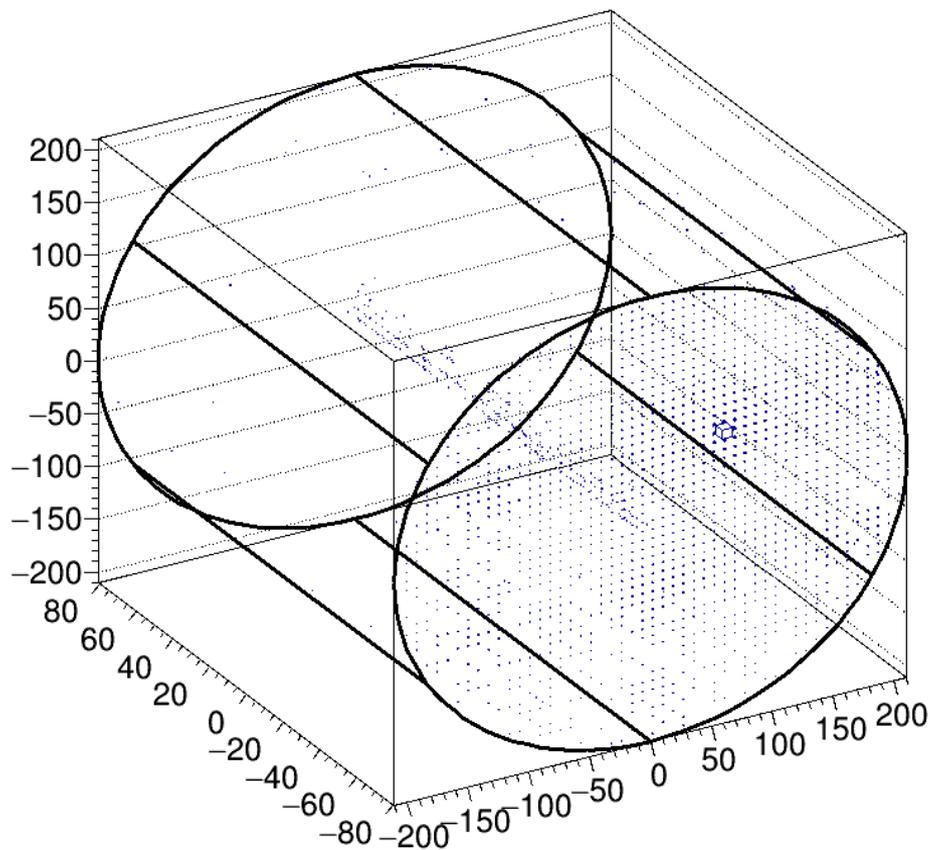


Entrance hit positions

hitPos[1]:hitPos[0] {hitType=="entrance"}



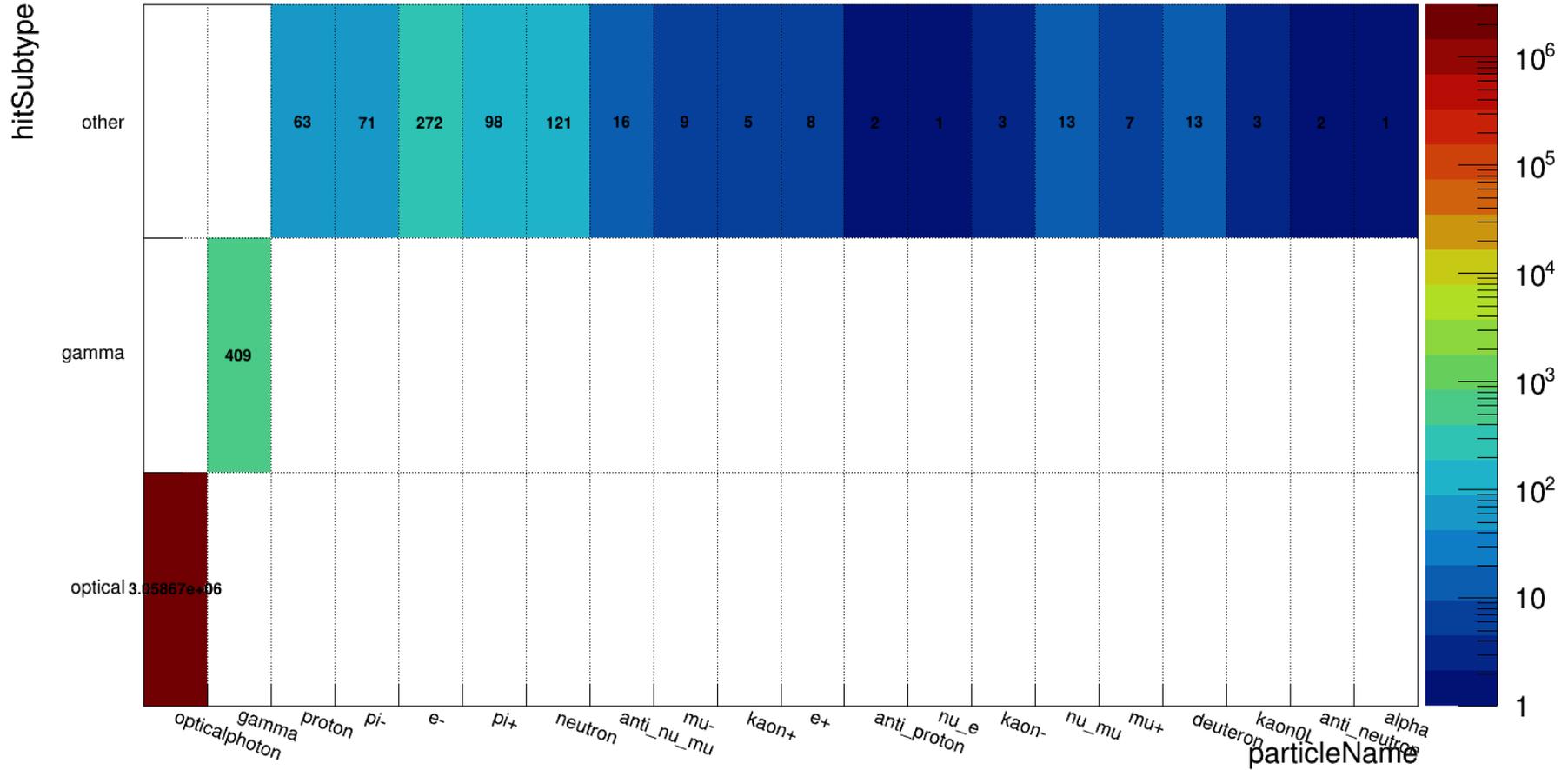
hitPos[0]:hitPos[2]:hitPos[1] {hitType=="entrance"}



shown with vessel geometry outline

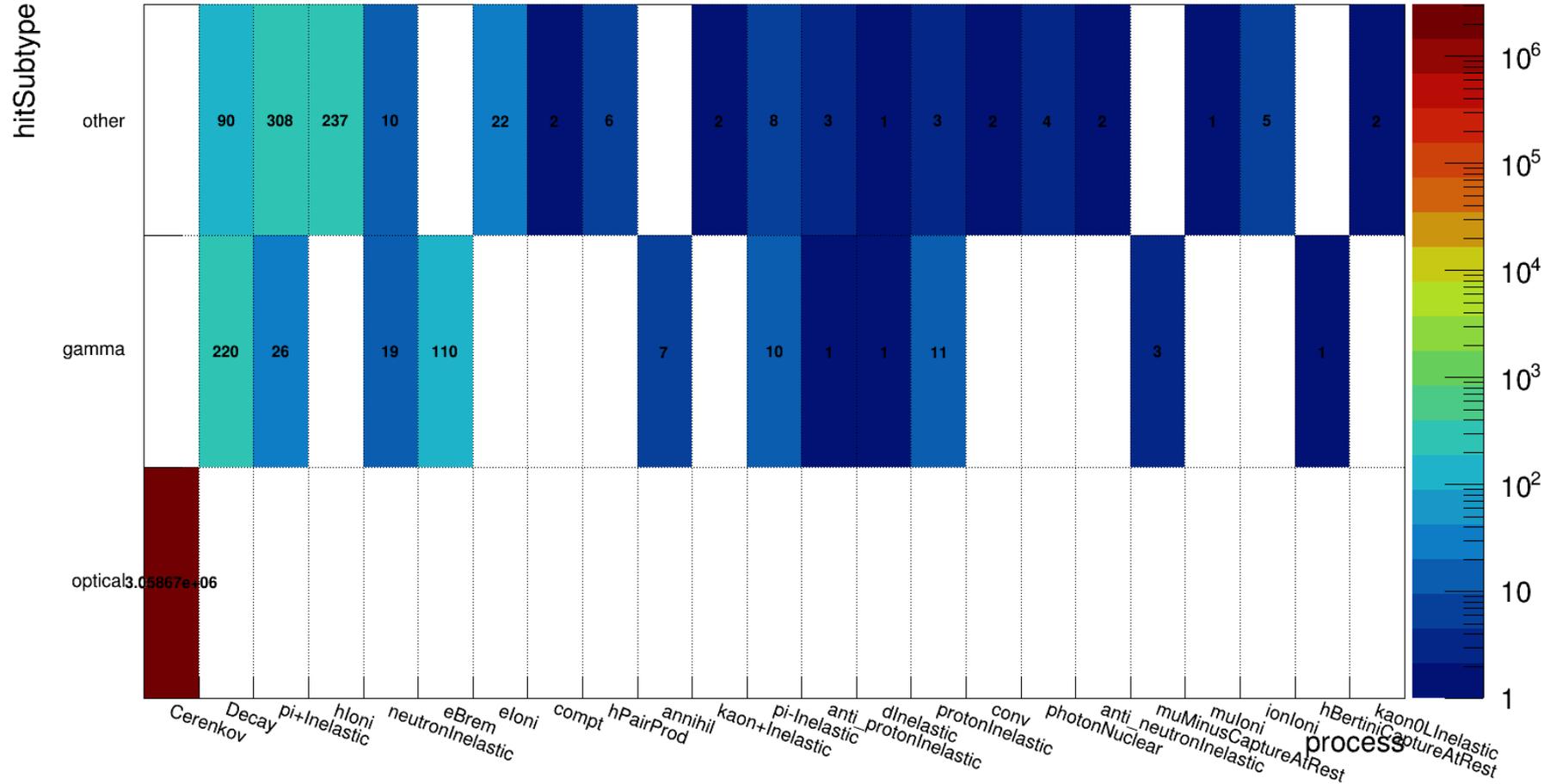
Photosensor hits: sub-type vs. particle

hitSubtype:particleName {hitType=="psst"}



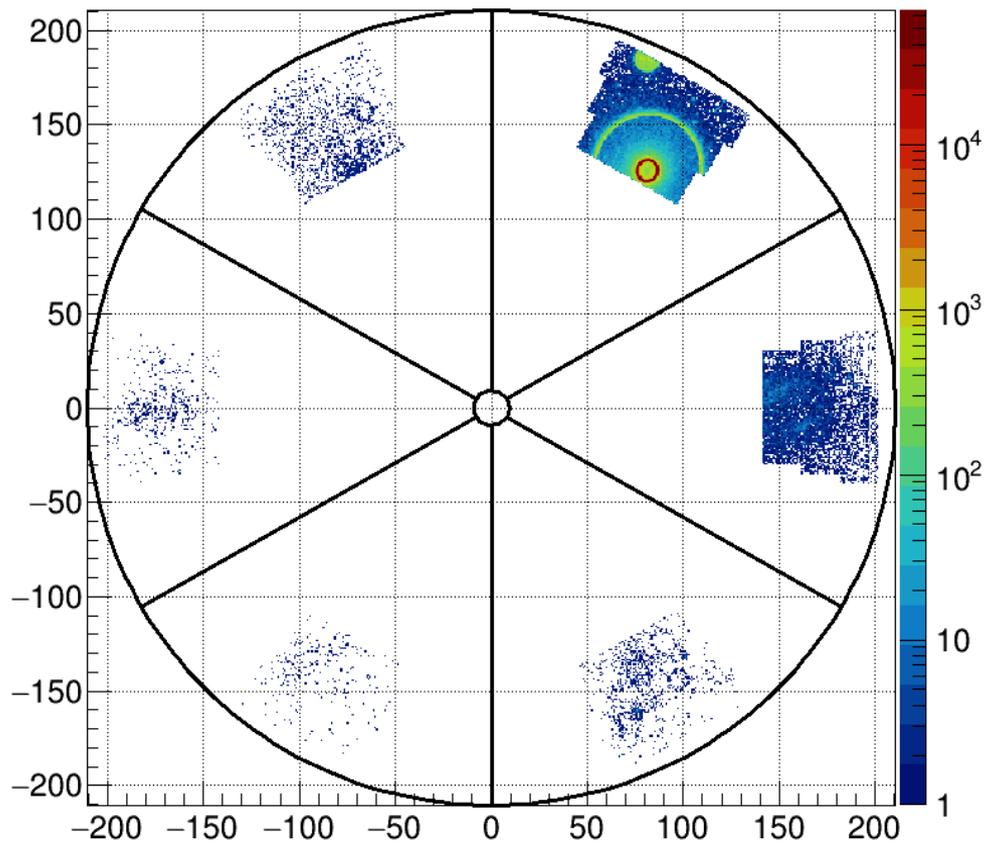
Photosensor hits: sub-type vs. process

hitSubtype:process {hitType=="psst"}



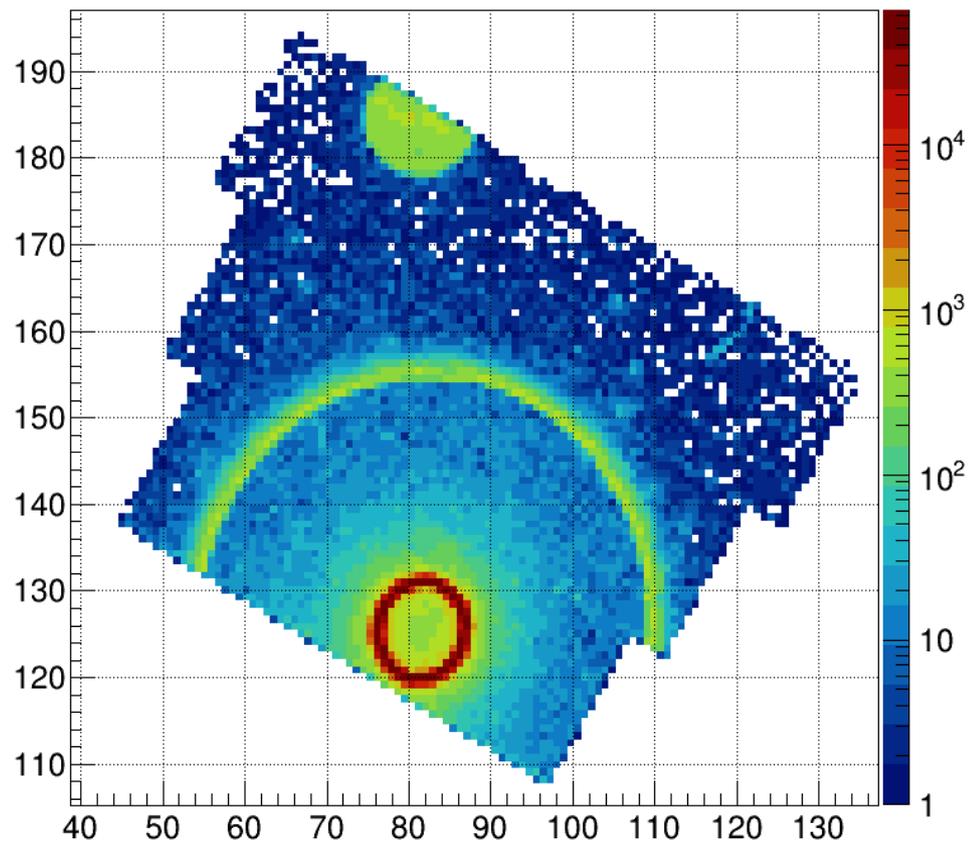
Photosensor opticalphoton hit positions

hitPos[1]:hitPos[0] {hitType=="psst" && hitSubtype=="optical"}



shown with vessel geometry outline

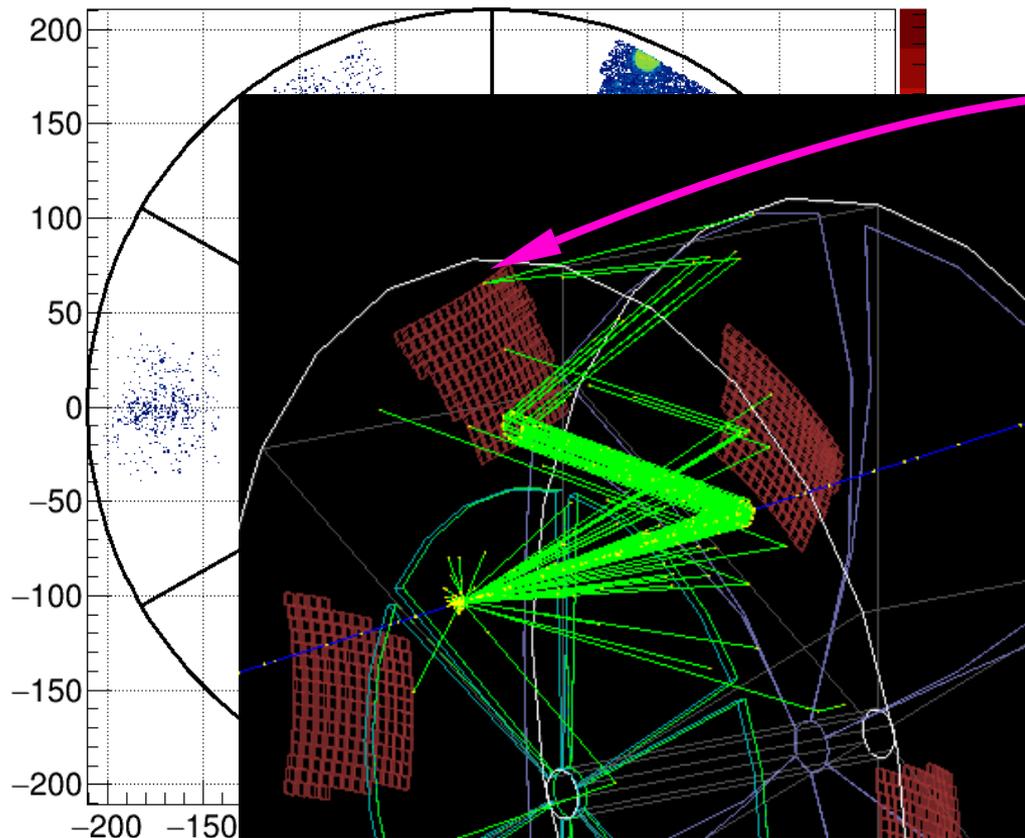
hitPos[1]:hitPos[0] {hitType=="psst" && hitSubtype=="optical"}



zoom in of primary petal

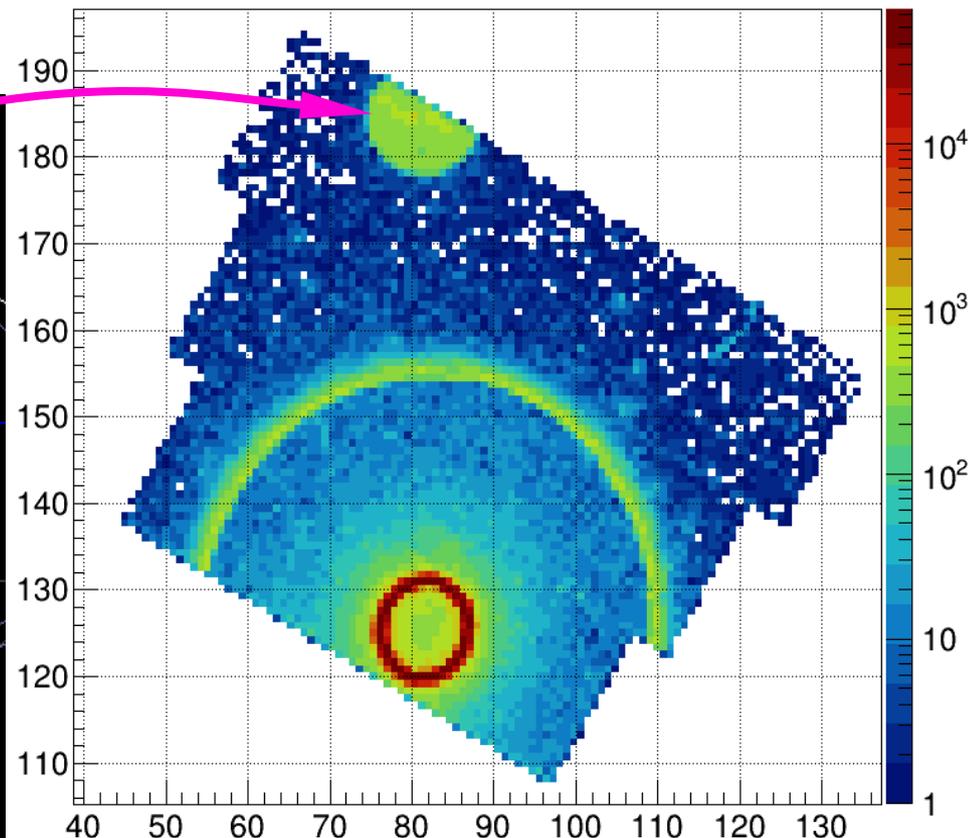
Photosensor opticalphoton hit positions

hitPos[1]:hitPos[0] {hitType=="psst" && hitSubtype=="optical"}



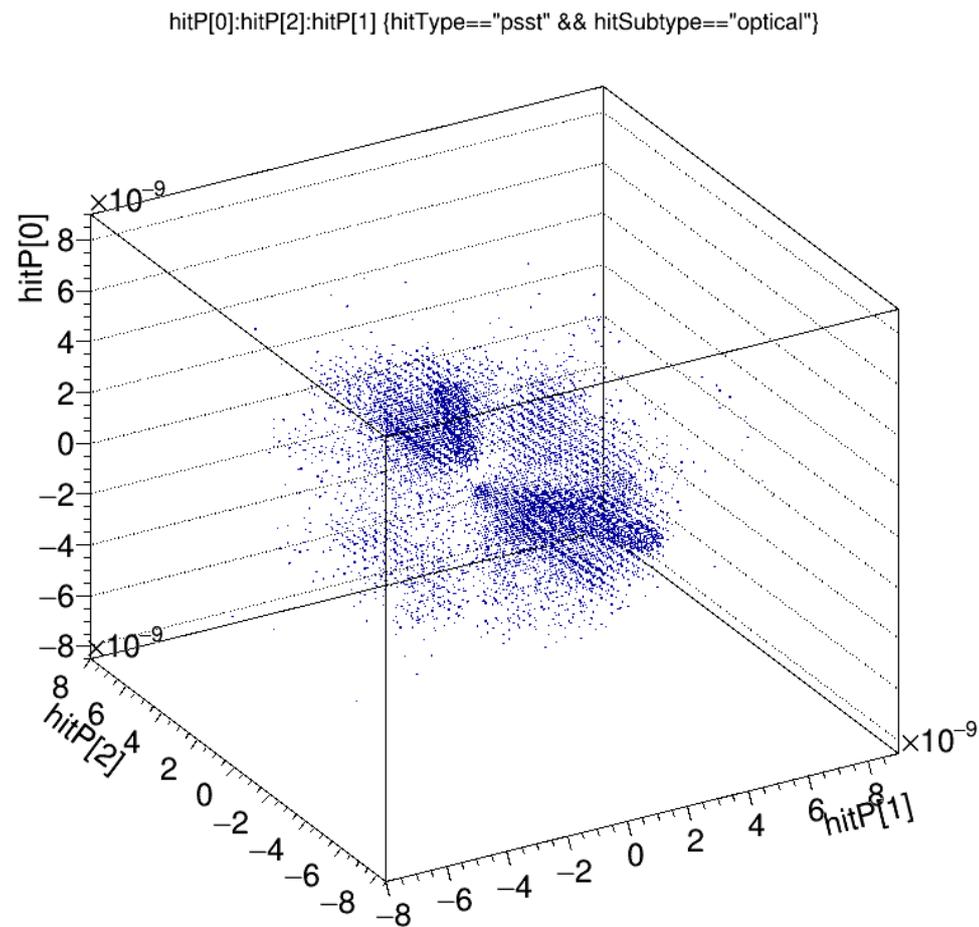
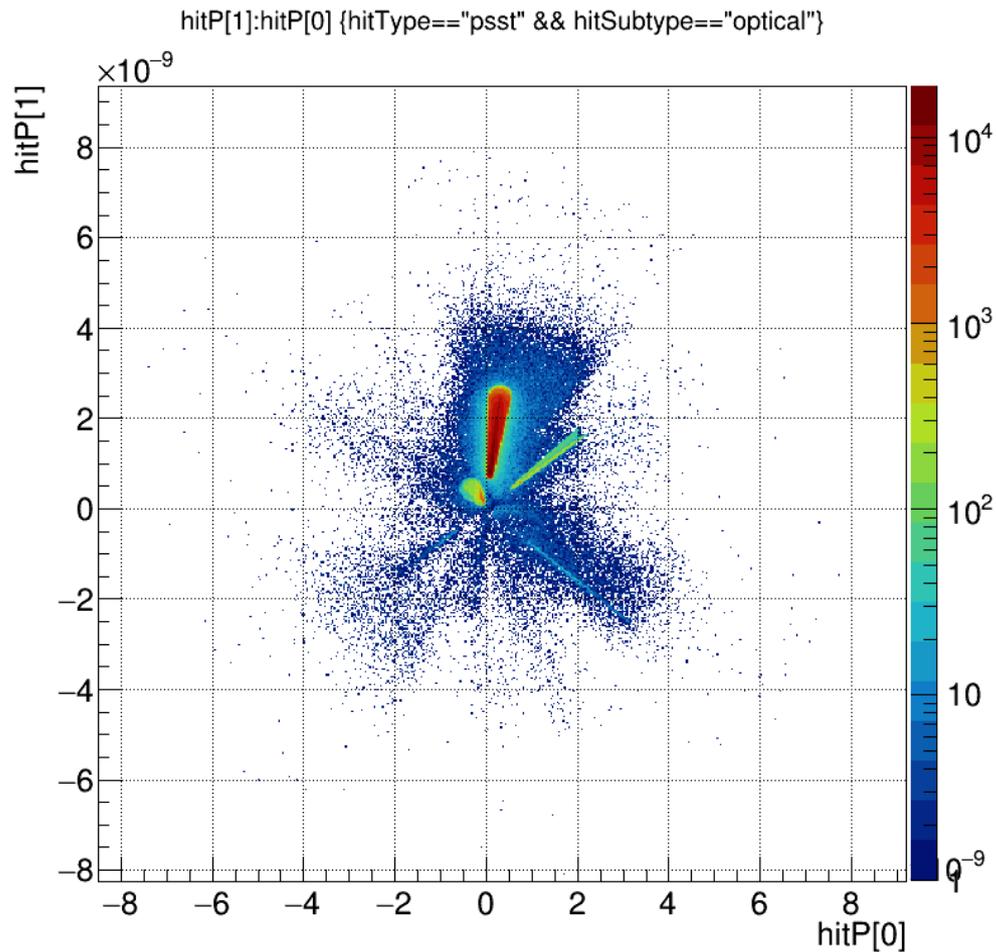
shown with vessel geometry outline

hitPos[1]:hitPos[0] {hitType=="psst" && hitSubtype=="optical"}



zoom in of primary petal

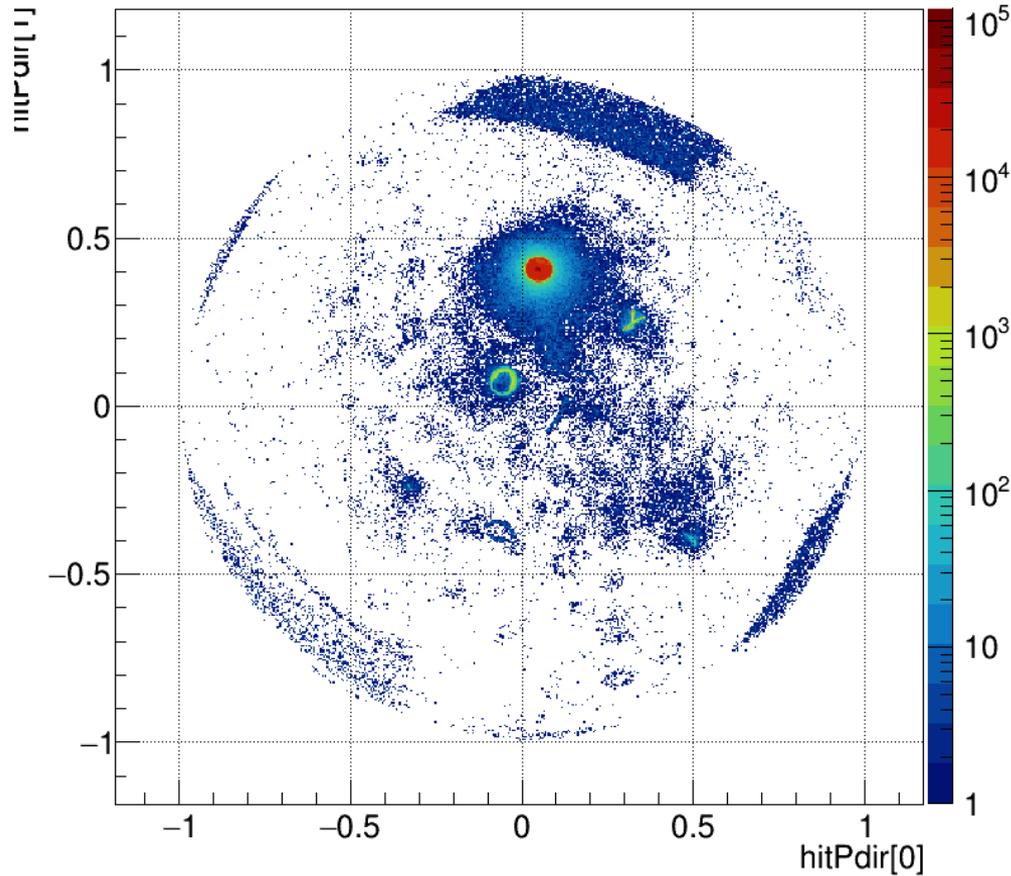
Photosensor opticalphoton hit momentum



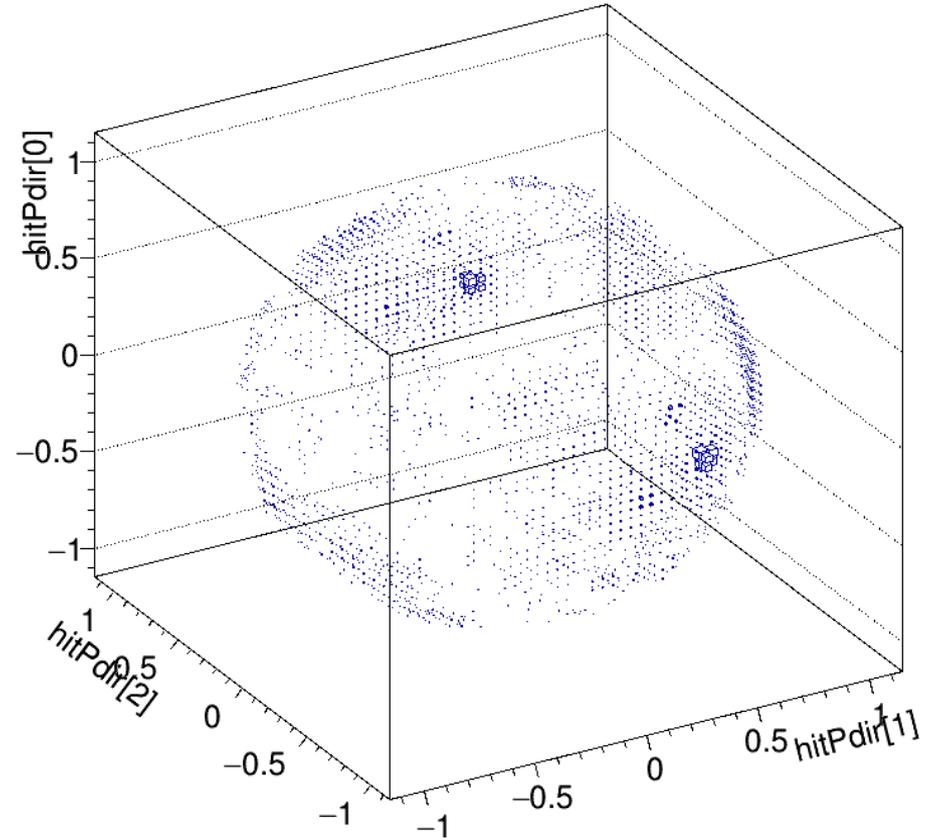
some PSST hits are from the “wrong” side – need some sort of shielding / electronics base in the geometry

Photosensor opticalphoton hit momentum direction

hitPdir[1]:hitPdir[0] {hitType=="psst" && hitSubtype=="optical"}



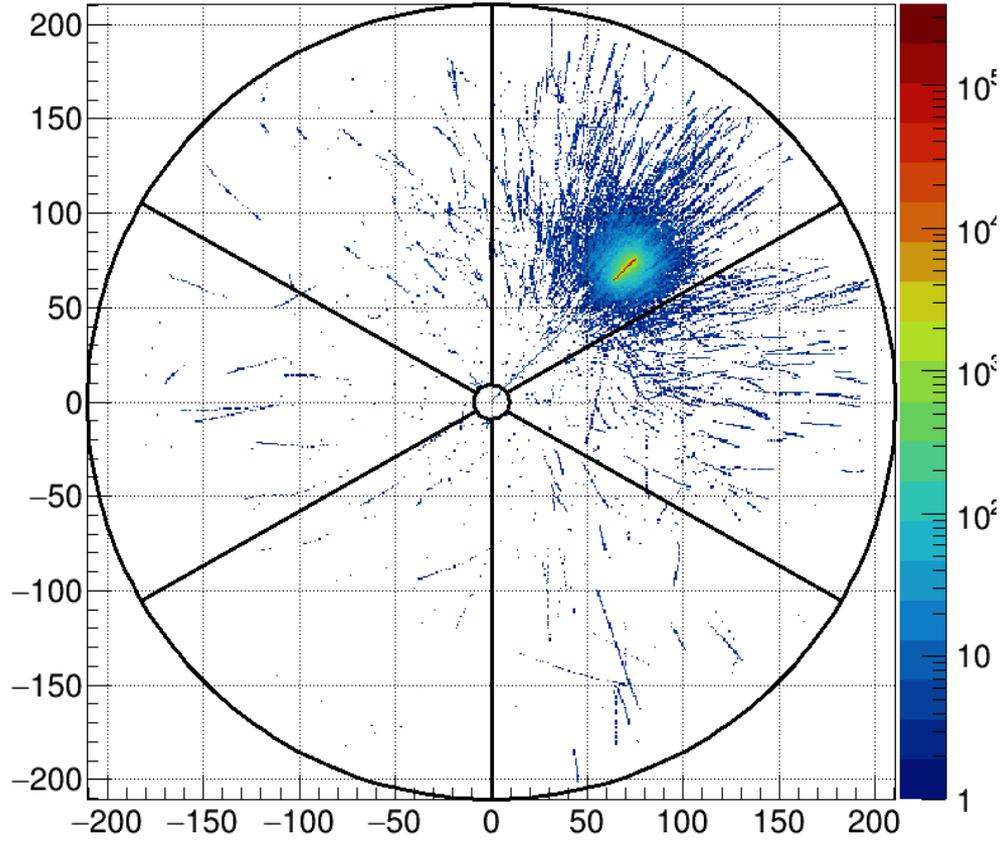
hitPdir[0]:hitPdir[2]:hitPdir[1] {hitType=="psst" && hitSubtype=="optical"}



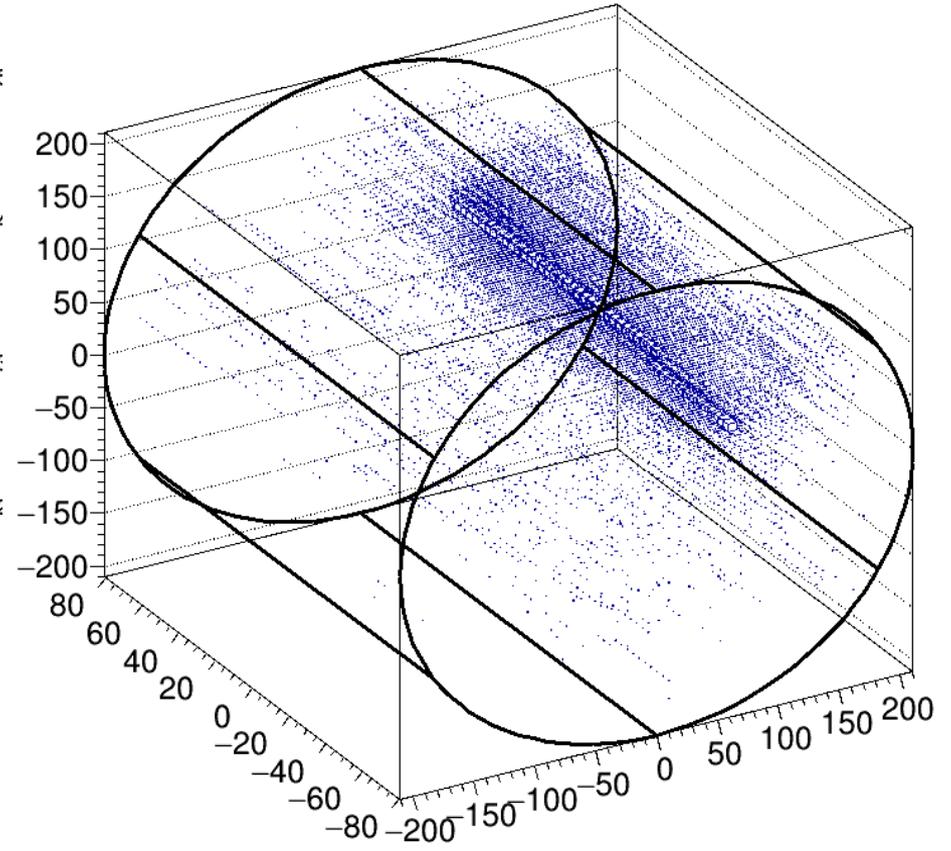
some PSST hits are from the “wrong” side – need some sort of shielding / electronics base in the geometry

Photosensor hit track vertices

hitVtxPos[1]:hitVtxPos[0] {hitType=="psst"}



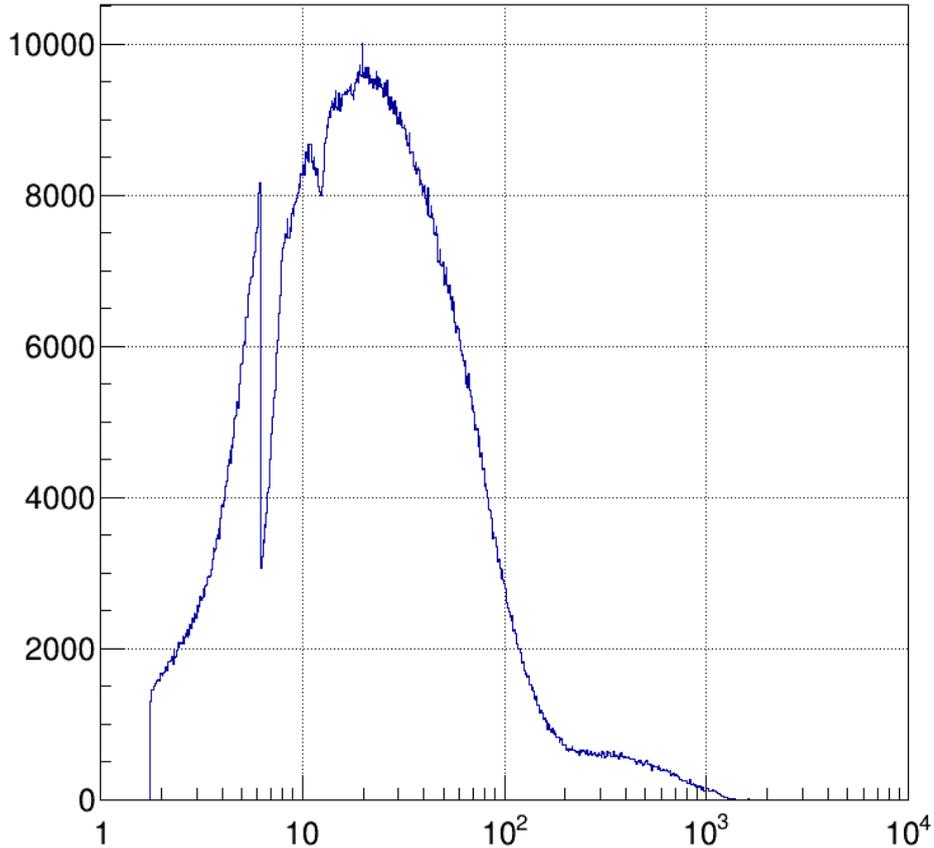
hitVtxPos[0]:hitVtxPos[2]:hitVtxPos[1] {hitType=="psst"}



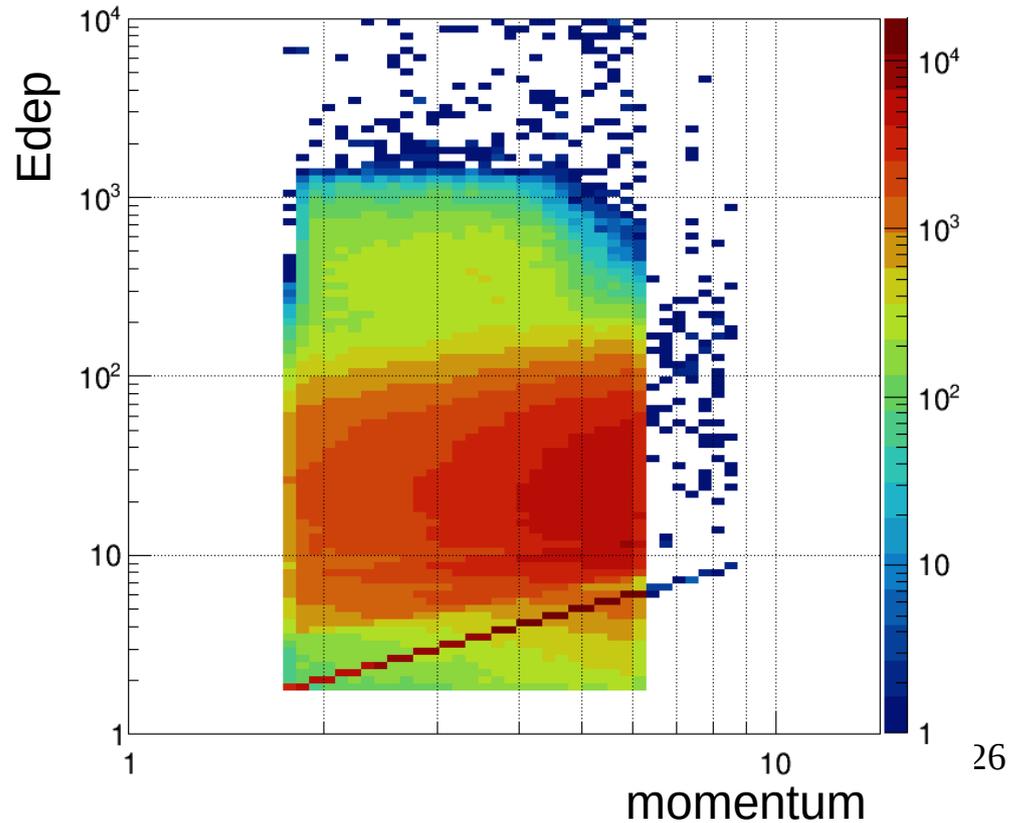
Edep and Δ time from opticalphoton PSST hits

Consider splitting “optical” subtype to:
– opticalGas
– opticalAerogel

Edep for optical PSST hits (units=eV)

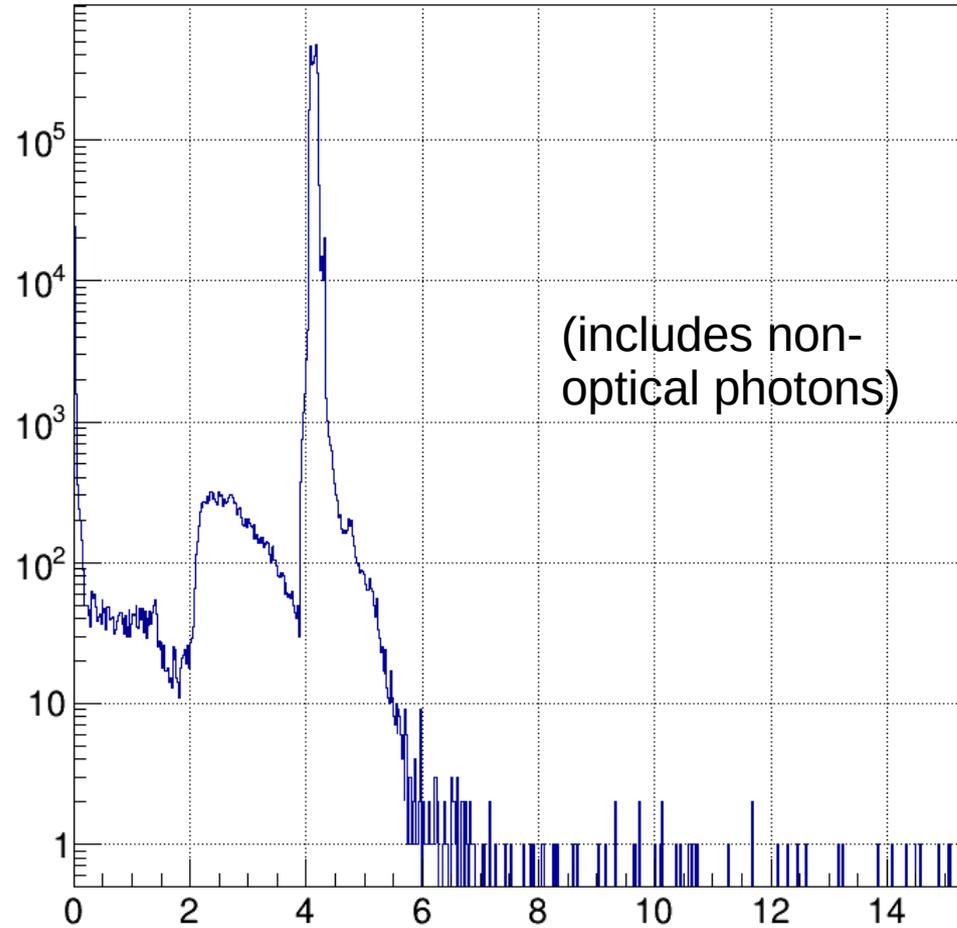


Edep vs. P for optical PSST hits (units=eV)



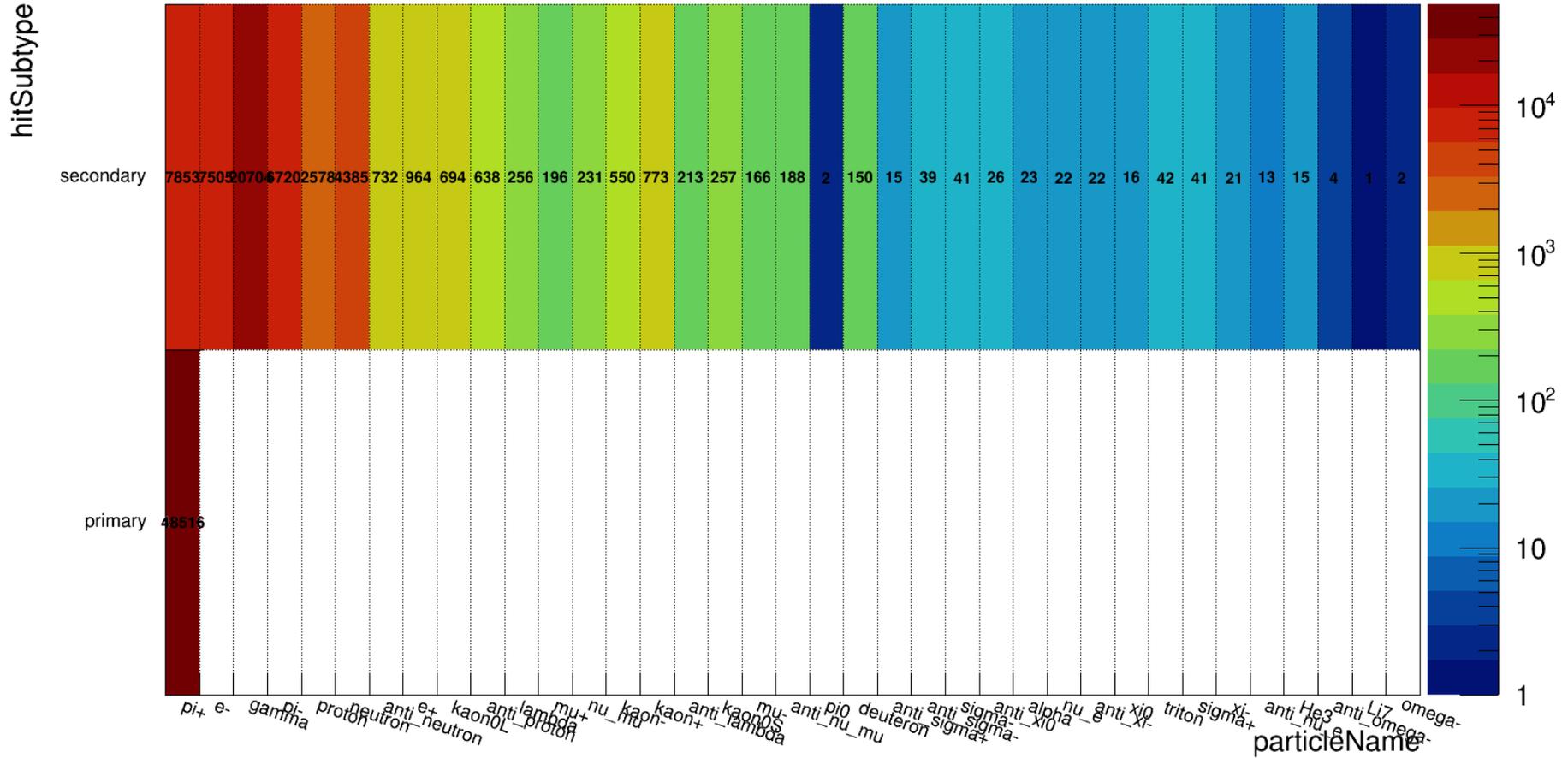
Δ time from PSST hits

deltaT {hitType=="psst"} units=ns



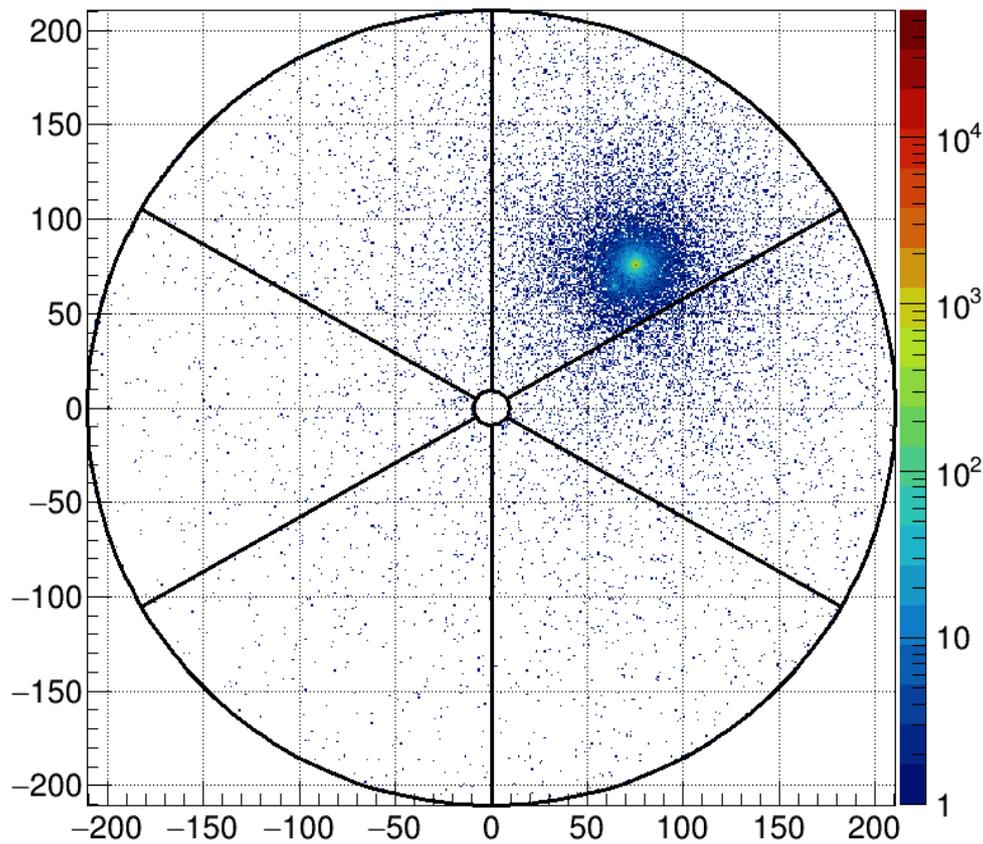
Exit hits: sub-type vs. particle

hitSubtype:particleName {hitType=="exit"}



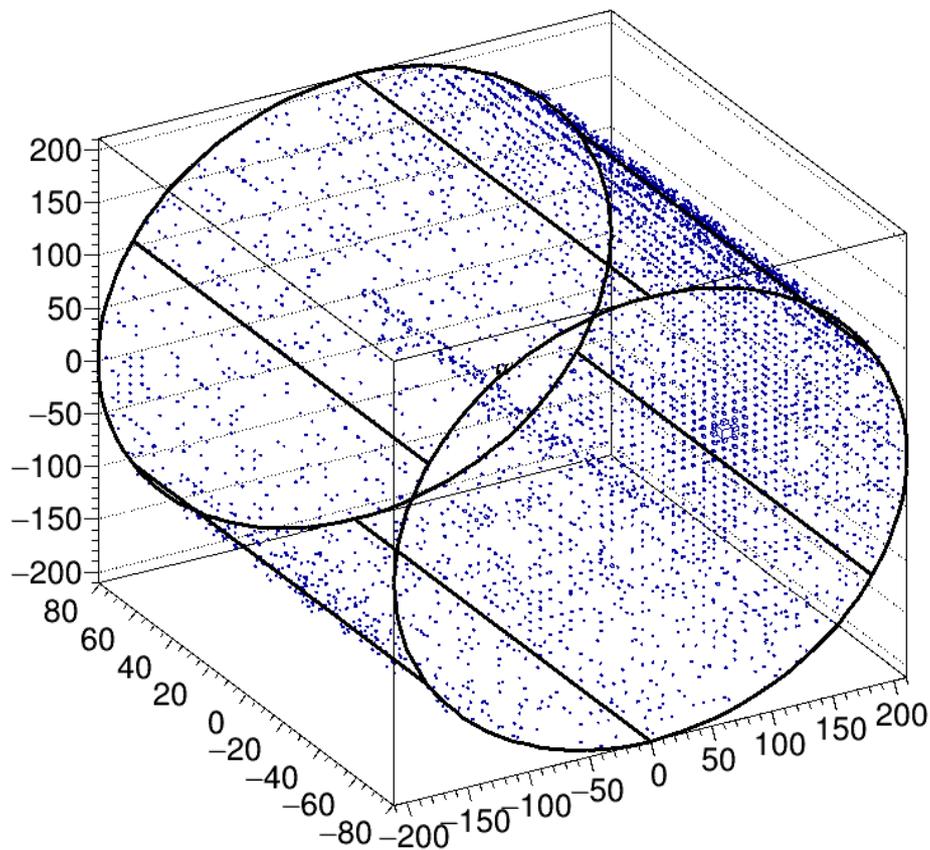
Exit hit positions

hitPos[1]:hitPos[0] {hitType=="exit"}



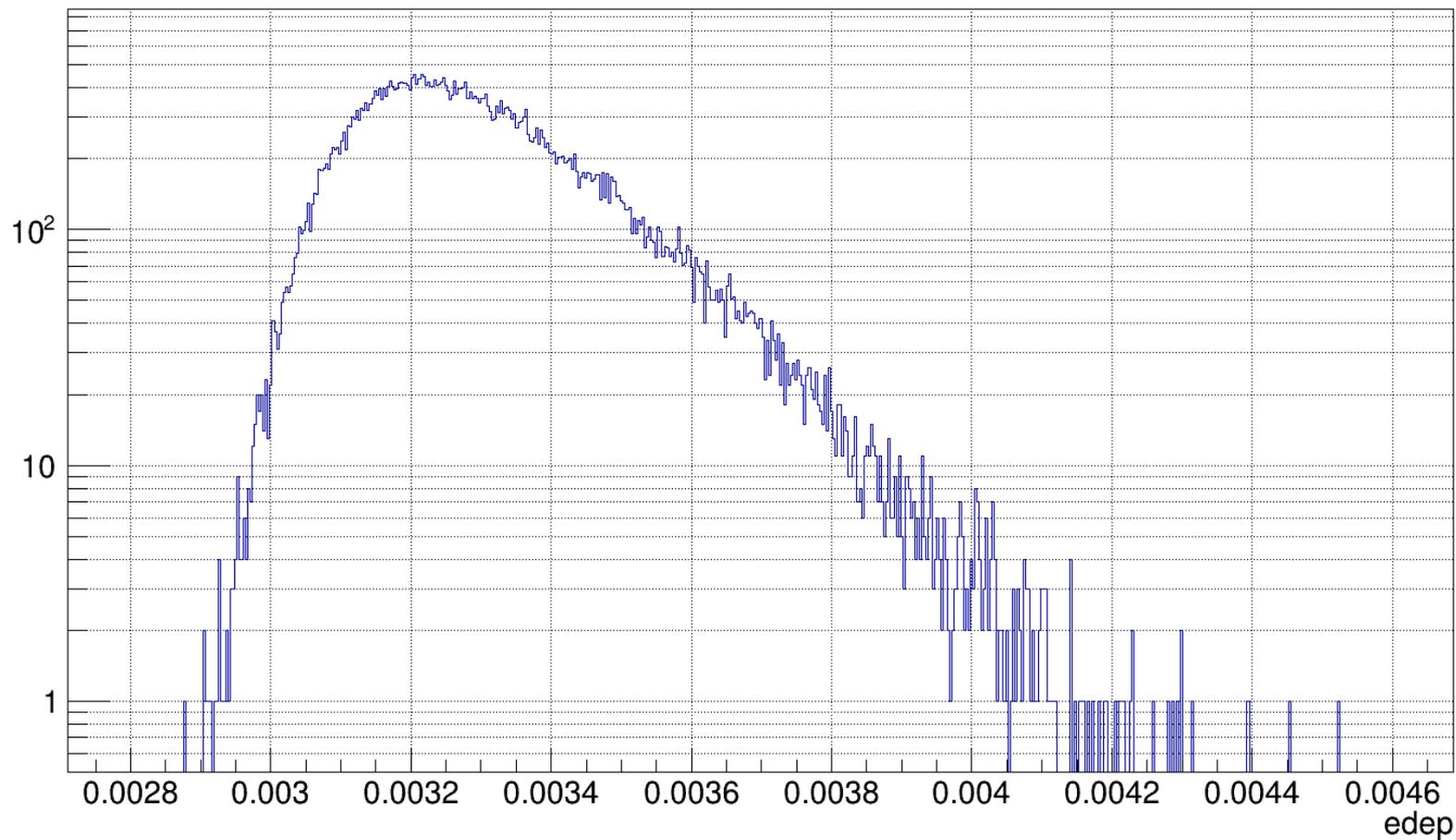
shown with vessel geometry outline

hitPos[0]:hitPos[2]:hitPos[1] {hitType=="exit"}



Exit hit Edep (units=GeV)

`edep {hitType=="exit" && hitSubtype=="primary"}`



Outlook and Plans

- Much development in the hits readout
 - 3 hit types, further classified into subtypes
- Short term tasks:
 - Very slow memory leak – need to fix
 - Mirror geometry → would mirror hits be useful?
 - Consider splitting PSST optical hits to “opticalGas” and “opticalAerogel”
- Integration with Full Simulations
 - **ATHENA**
 - Need to port to dd4hep → ask the ATHENA Software Group!
 - Better to do this sooner rather than later...
 - CORE
 - We have the f4a implementation, but would need help from someone in CORE for the integration (Barak?)
 - ECCE?