

Low momentum PID at High B-field with GridPix

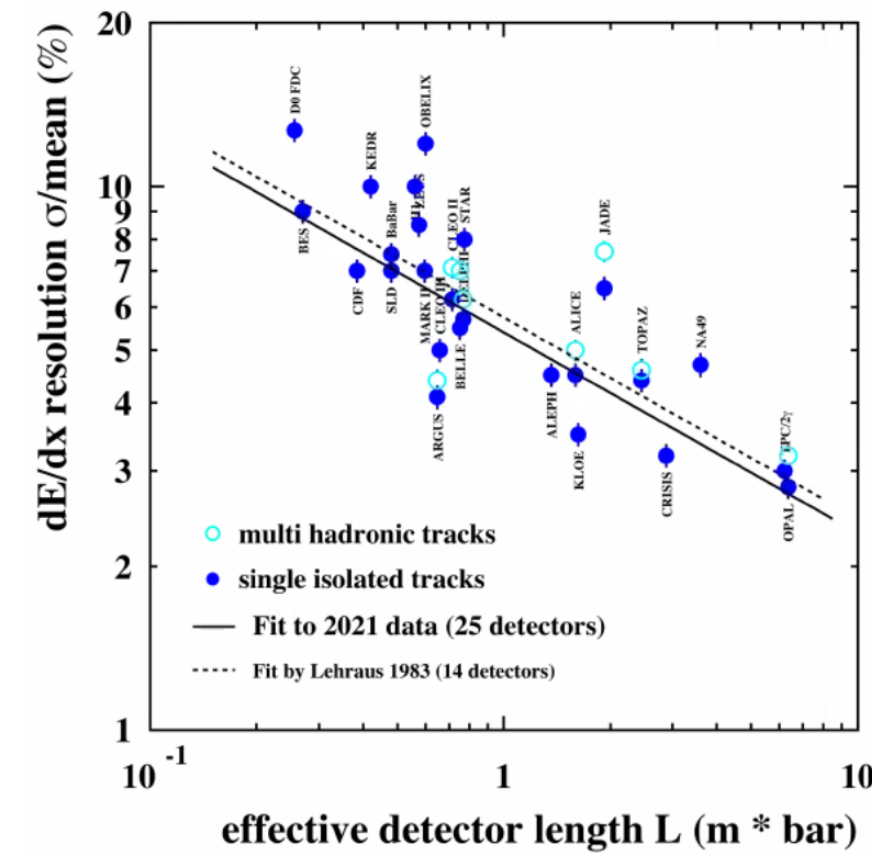
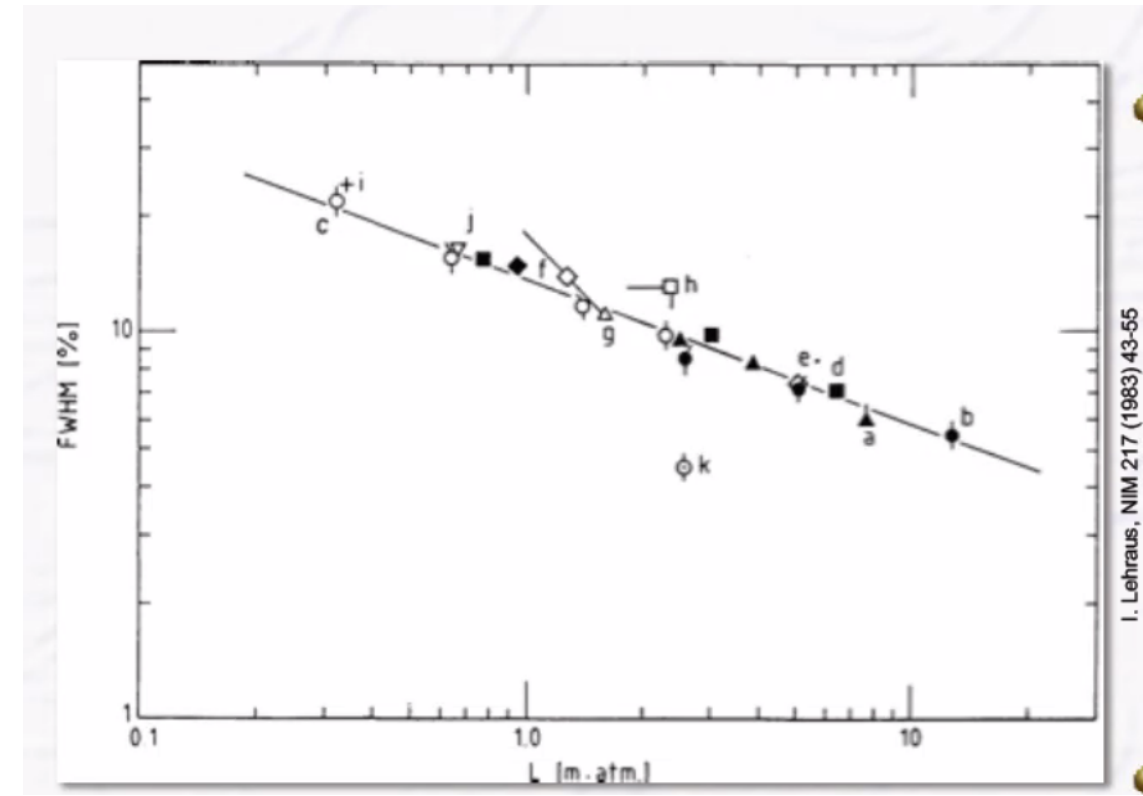
Current Group:

TK Hemmick, K Dehmelt, S Park, P Garg (SBU)

N Smirnov, (Yale)

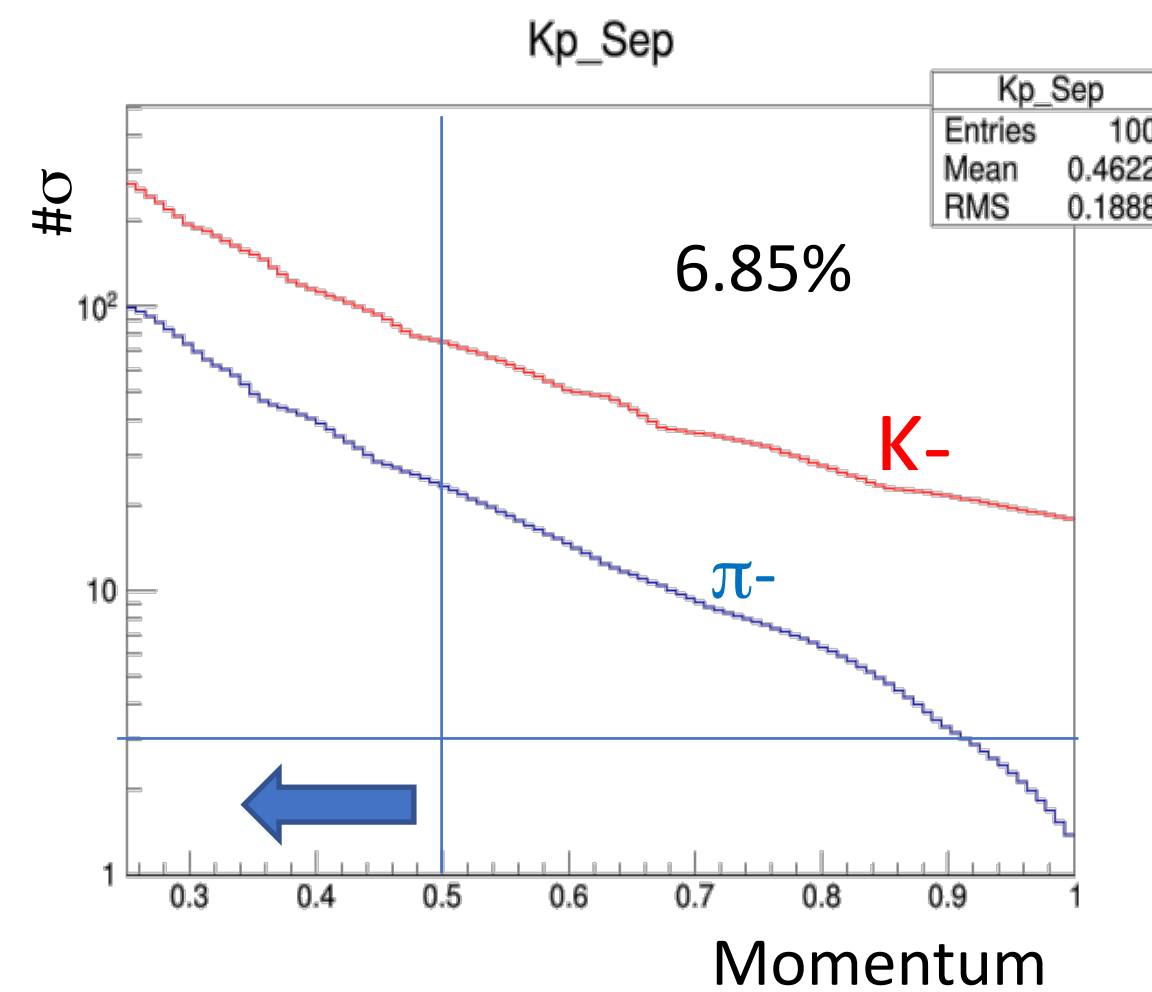
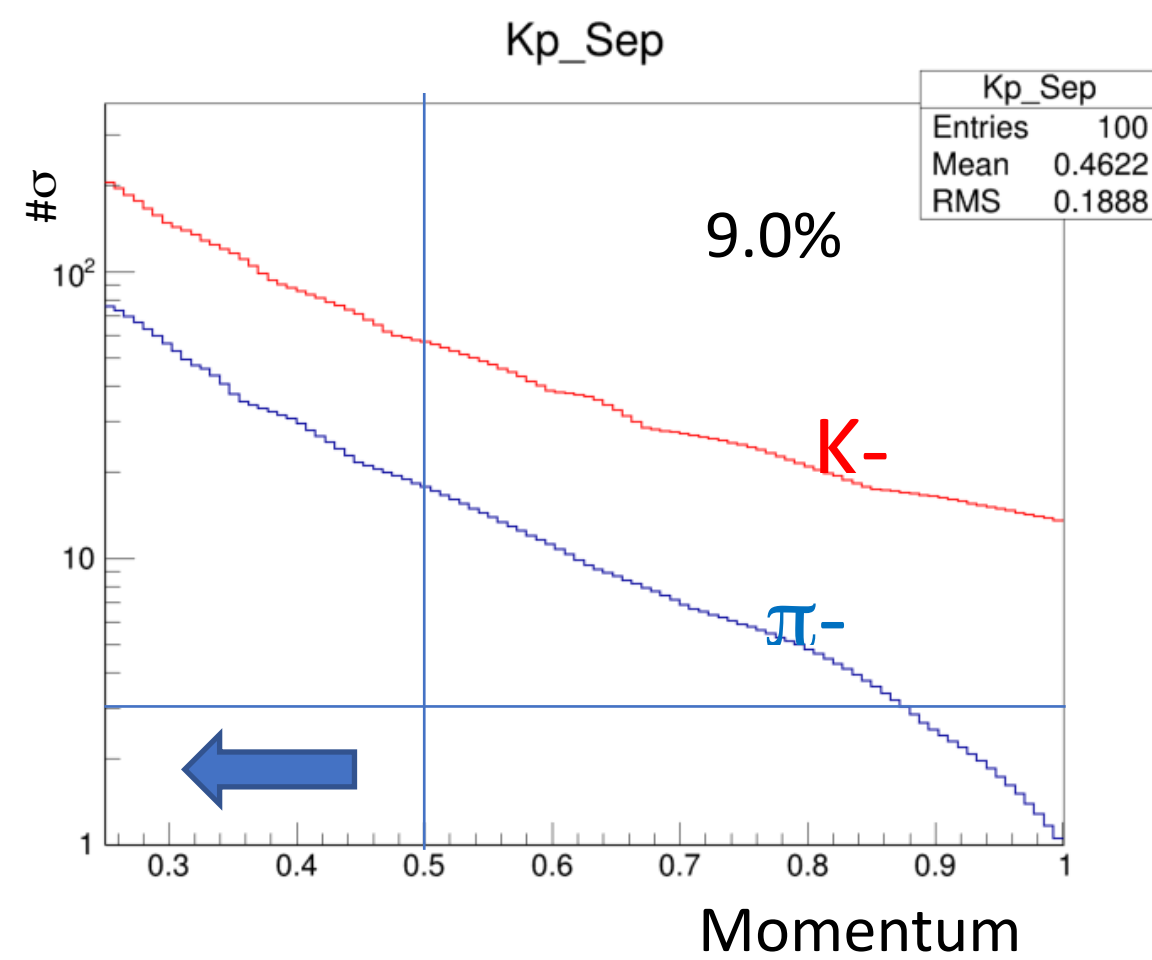
J Kaminski (Bonn)

RECAP: Anticipated dE/dx Resolution



Fit by Lehman 1983:
 $dE/dx \text{ res.} = 5.7 * L^{-0.37} (\%)$

Fit in 2021 (25 large detectors):
 $dE/dx \text{ res.} = 5.4 * L^{-0.37} (\%)$



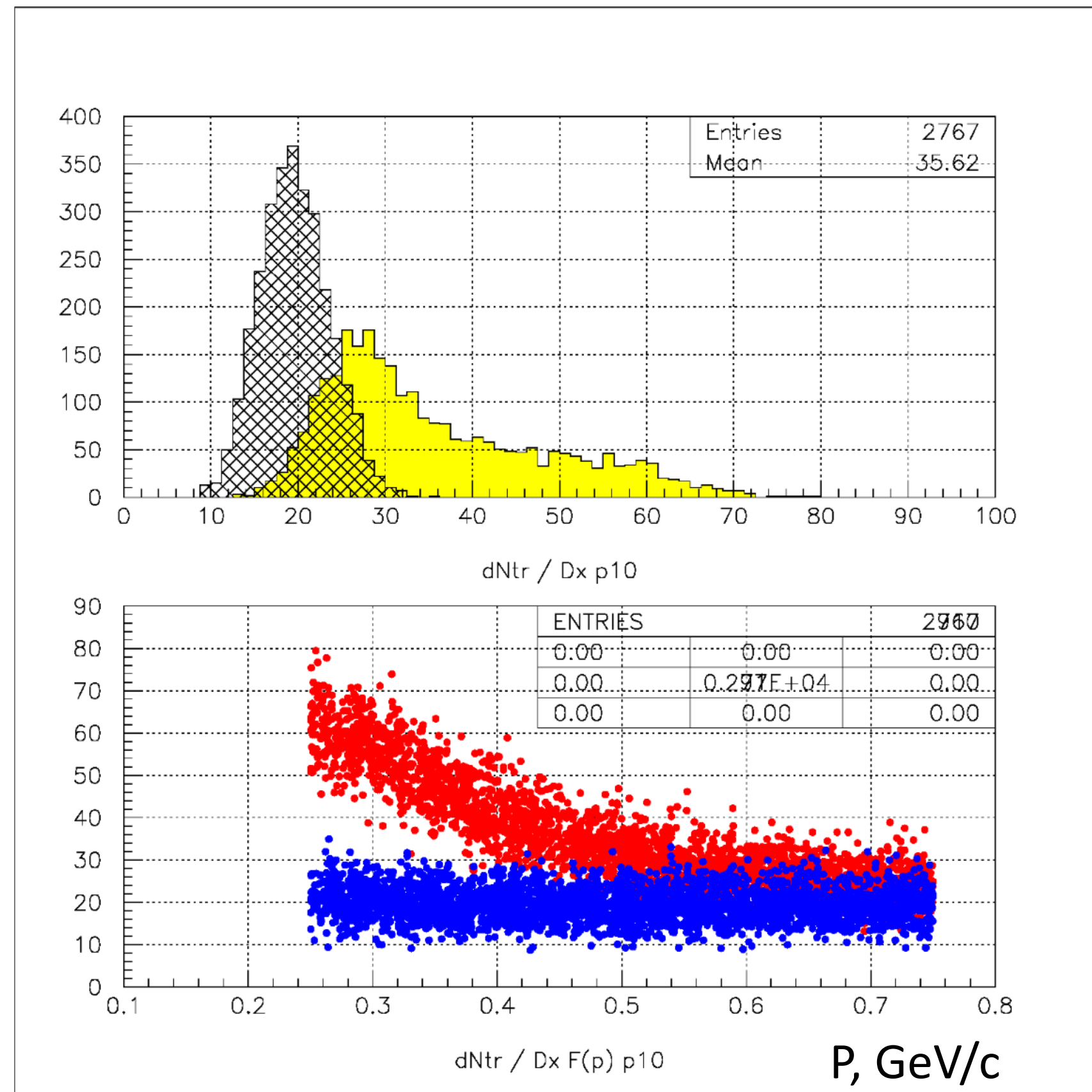
Lehman Plot

- Using 5.4 as a standard TPC
 - $5.4 * (0.25)^{-0.37} = 9.0$
- Measured for GridPIX (truncated Mean)
 - 4.1% at 1 meter
 - $4.1 * (0.25)^{-0.37} = 6.85$
 - This was the prior assumption quoted by us.
- Roughly 20 sigma at 0.5 GeV/c
- Useful range overlaps with DIRC

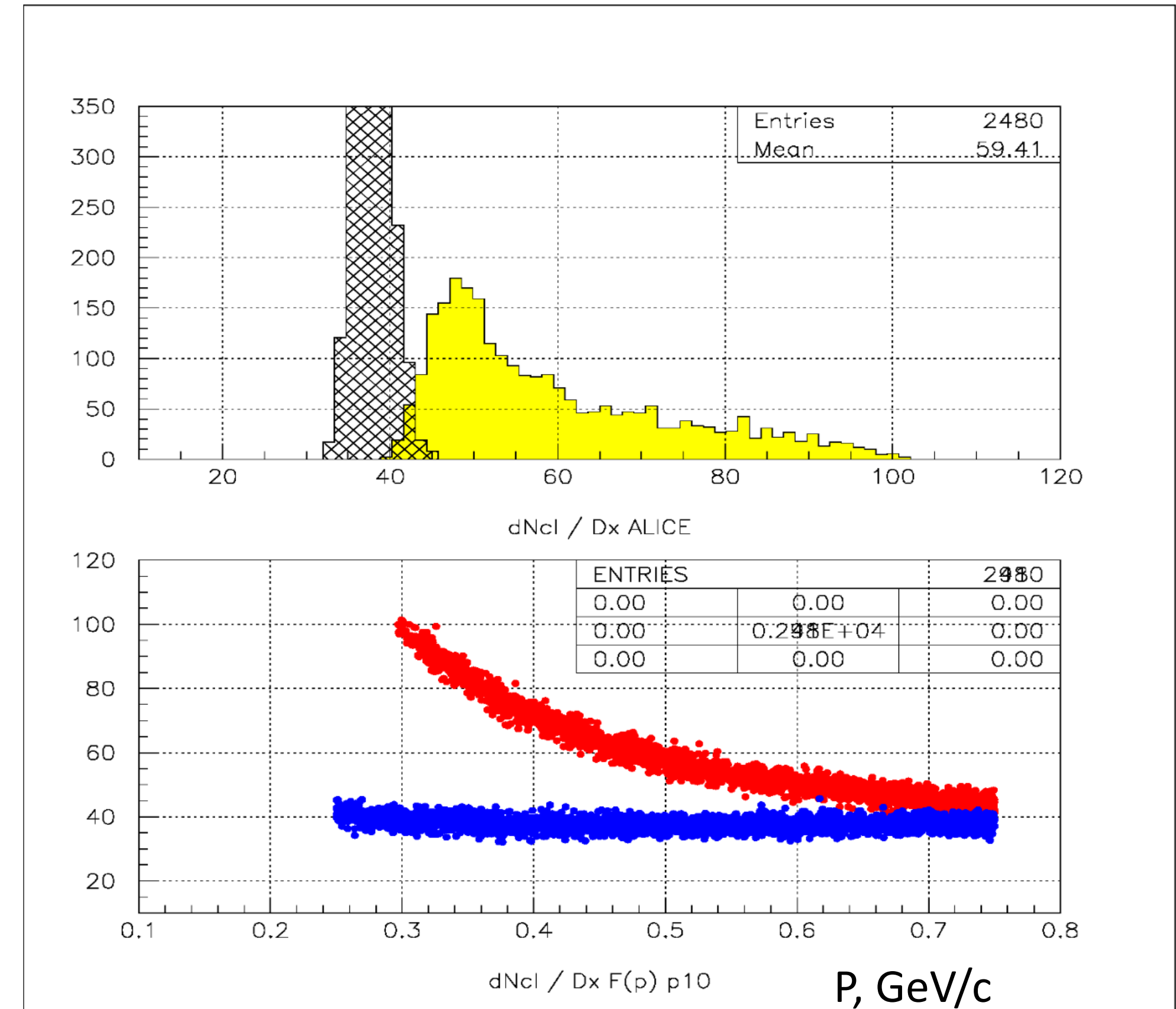
Anticipated dE/dx Resolution for smaller track length?

PAI model, P10 Gas, Number of interactions/0.5 cm, ~10 cm Track length

After truncated procedure (60%)



If one can do electron counting



If one can do cluster counting

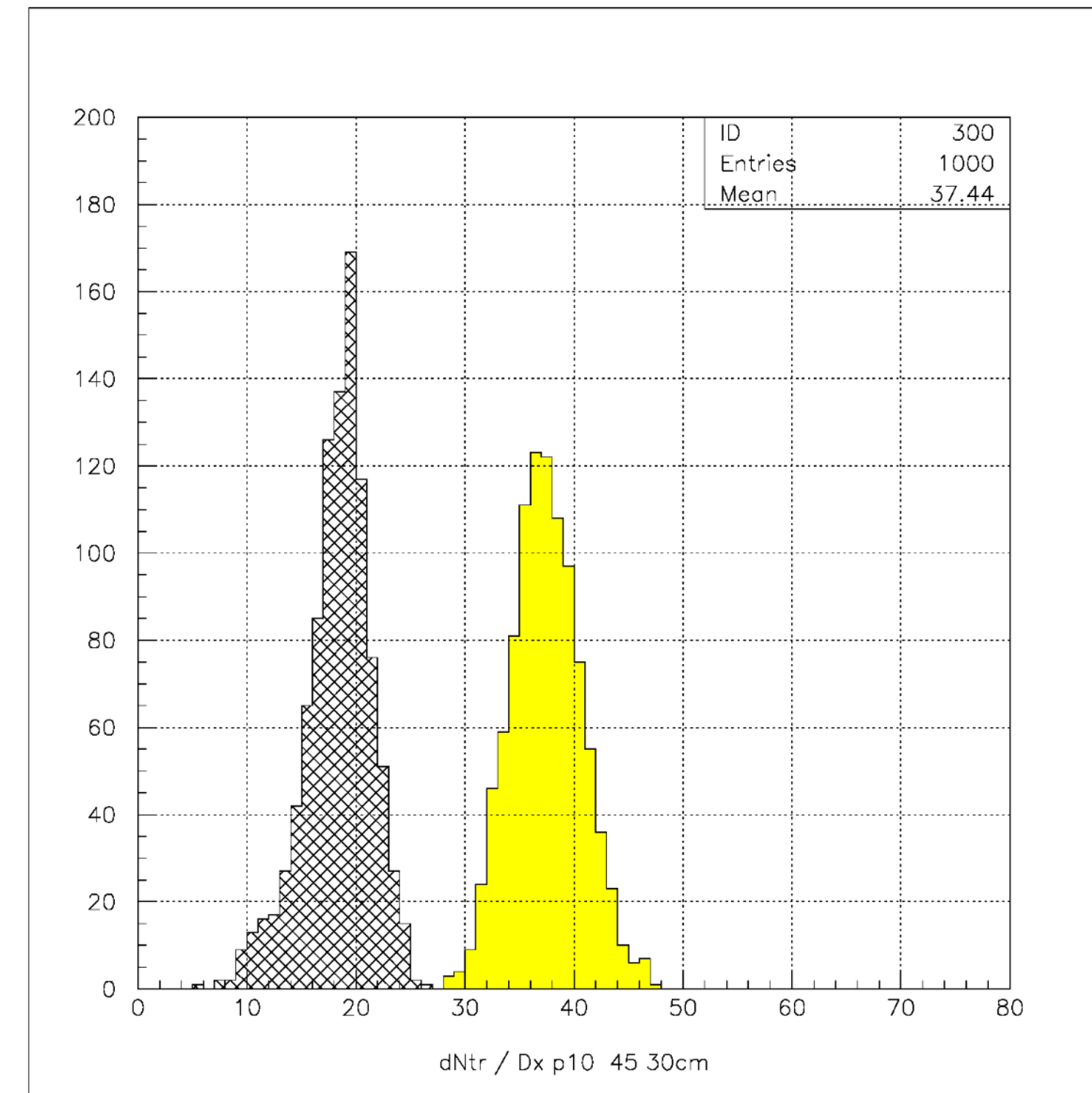
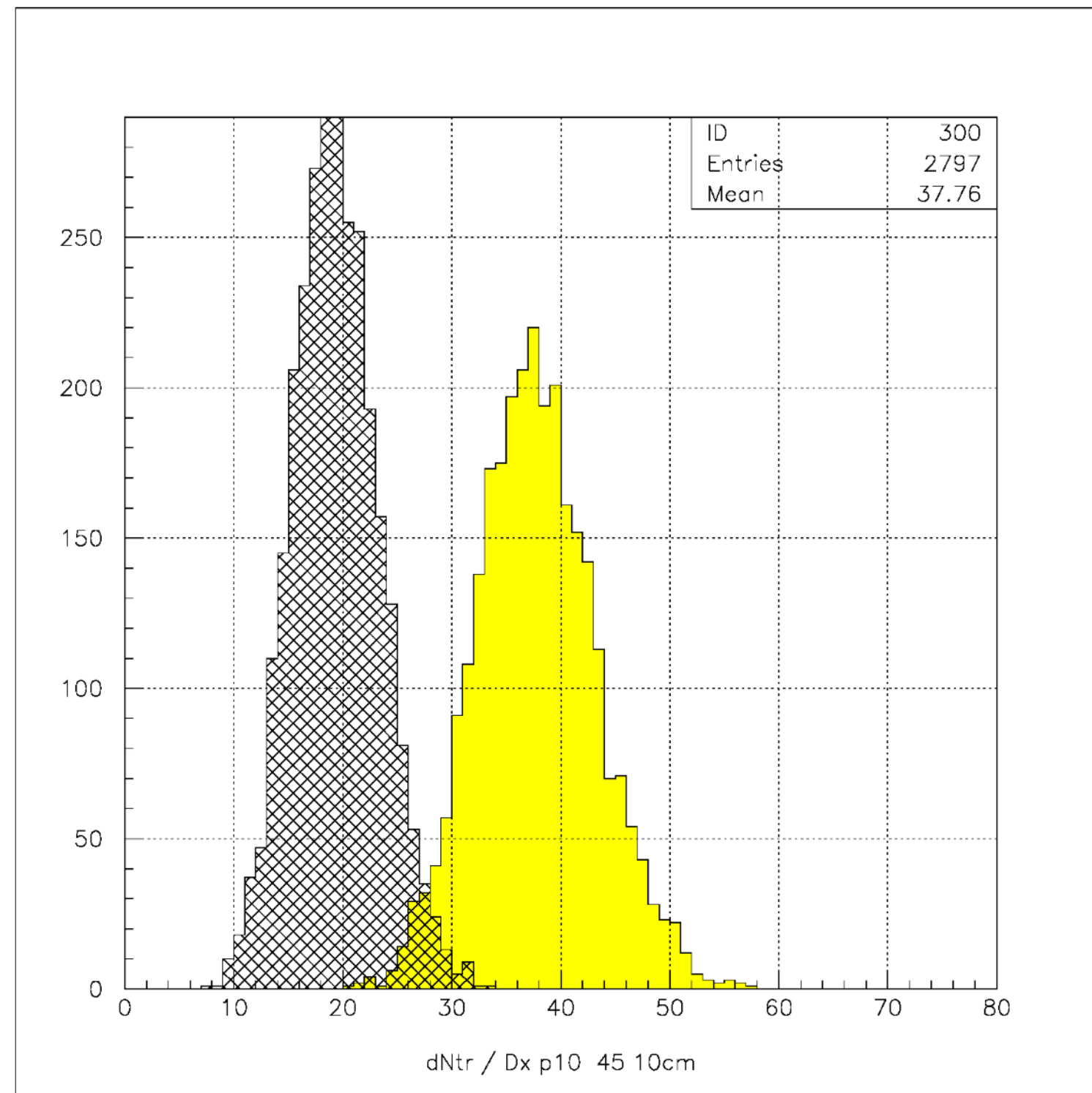
Reaching the overlap with DIRC If one can do electron counting

pi / k separation. Number of electrons / 0.5 cm. Select momentum 0.45 GeV/c

~60% truncated

Track length ~10 cm

Track length ~30 cm

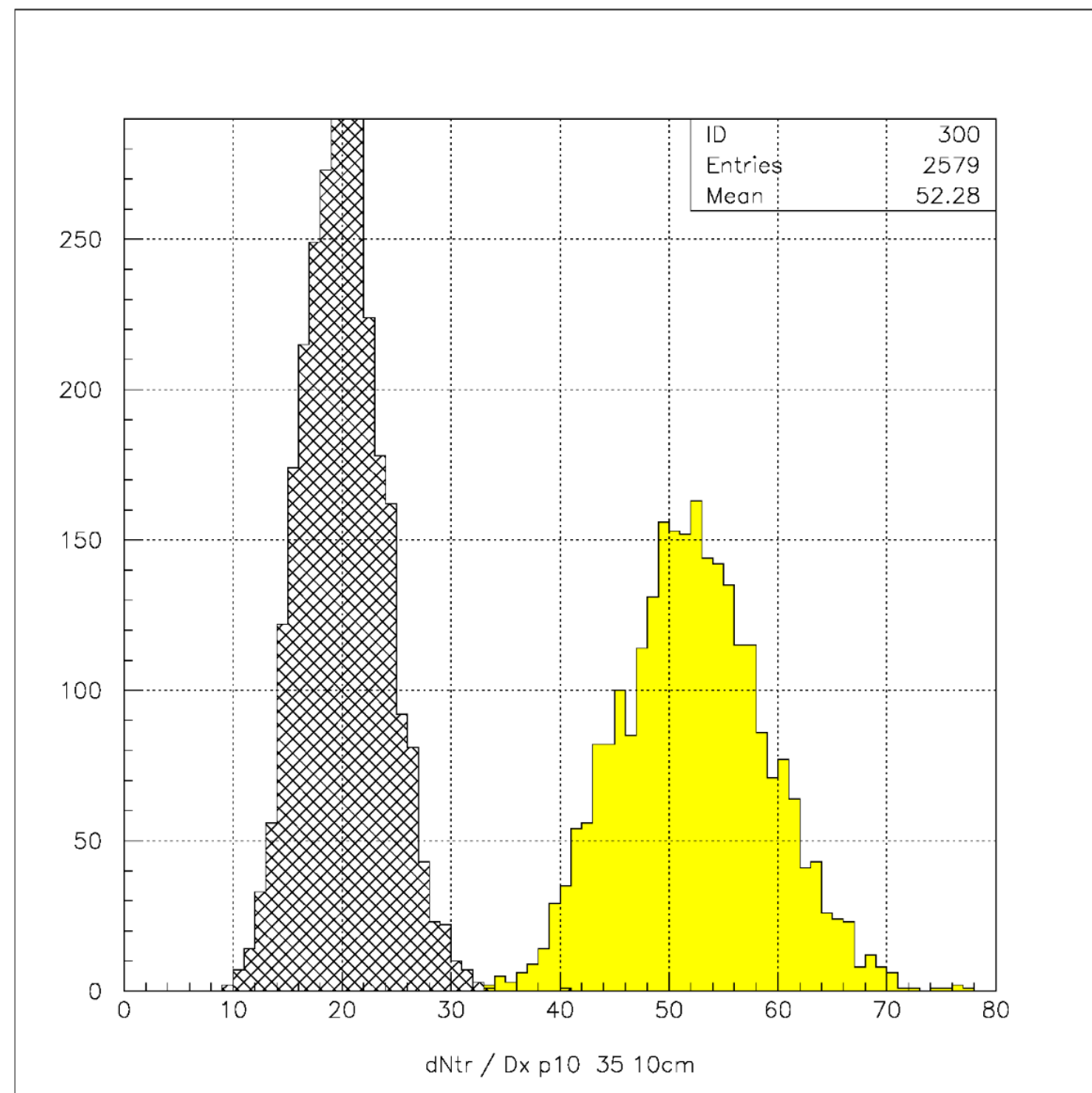


Moderate case scenario If one can do electron counting

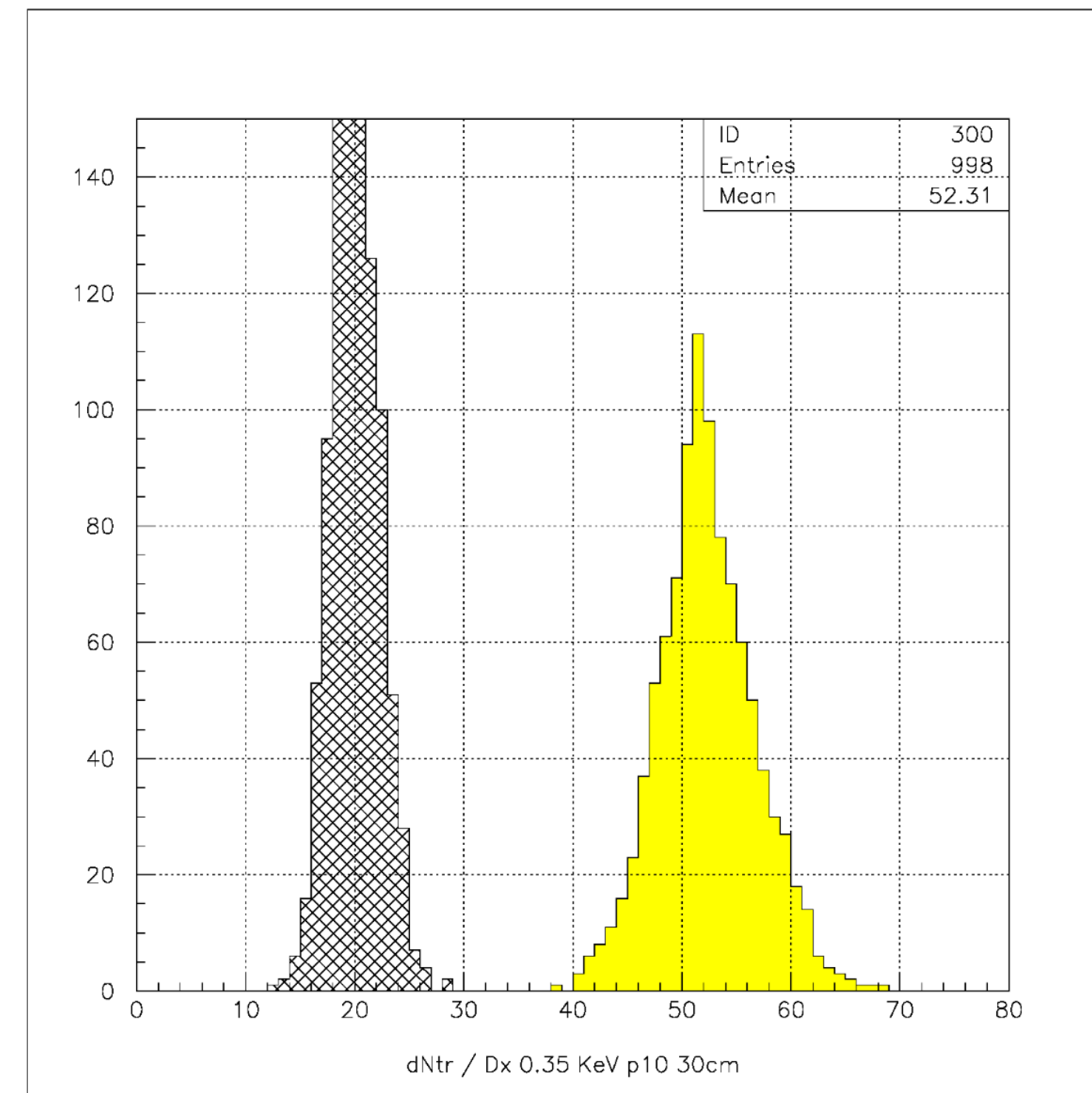
pi/k separation. Number of electrons / 0.5 cm. Select momentum **0.35 GeV/c**

~60% truncated

Track length ~10 cm



Track length ~30 cm



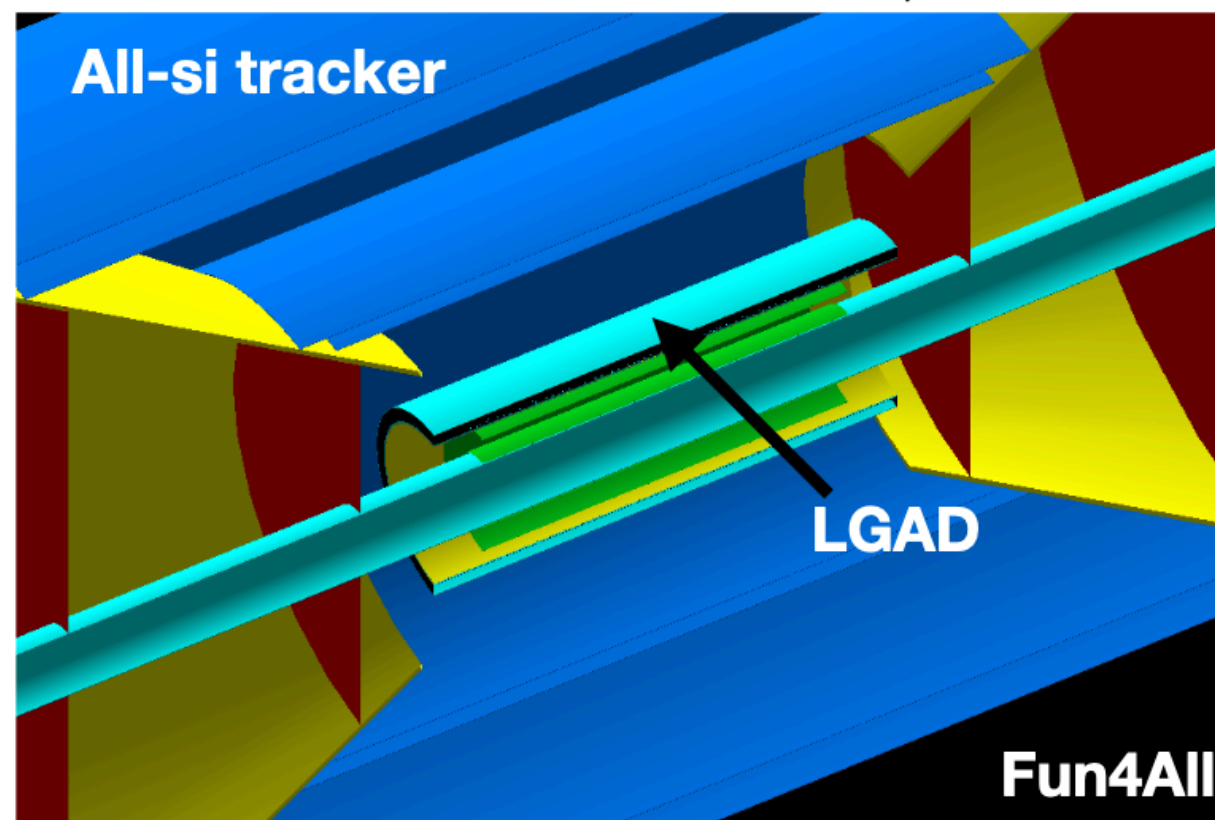
Integration with Si layers

Slide from Wenqing (21/06/14)

LGAD Material Budget and characteristics

https://github.com/reynier0611/g4lvtx/blob/master/macros/auxiliary_studies/simplified_geometry/G4_TTL_EIC.C

Resolution: $500 \mu\text{m}/\sqrt{12}$

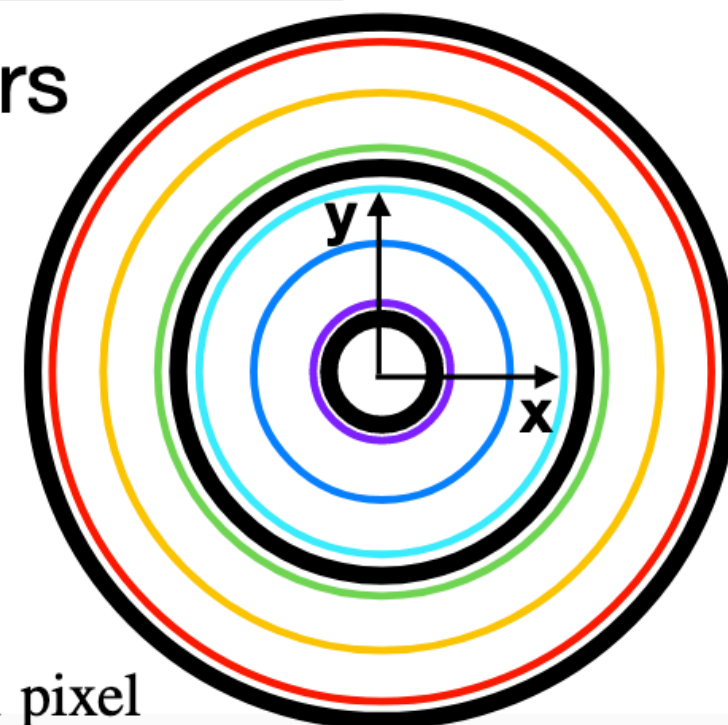


Component	Material	Thickness	X/X0 [%]
Silicon Sensor	Silicon	85 μm	0.091
Metal connection	Aluminum	0.15 mm	0.169
HDI	Kapton	0.2 mm	0.0700
Cooling	Water	1 mm	0.277
Support	Graphite	0.5 mm	0.259
Support Gap	Air	1 cm	0.003
Support	Graphite	0.5 mm	0.259
			1.13

All-silicon tracker layers

Barrel layer	radius [cm]
1	3.30
2	5.70
3	21.00
4	22.68
5	39.30
6	43.23

10 μm pixel



- $R_{\text{LGAD}} = 6.2 \text{ cm}$
- $R_{\text{LGAD}} = 12.6 \text{ cm}$
- $R_{\text{LGAD}} = 19.0 \text{ cm}$
- $R_{\text{LGAD}} = 23.2 \text{ cm}$
- $R_{\text{LGAD}} = 30.1 \text{ cm}$
- $R_{\text{LGAD}} = 37.0 \text{ cm}$

2

❖ Sangwa (SBU) is co-ordinating with Berkley group to integrate GridPix with Si Layers for tracking with realistic field cage/readout/material implementation.

Two possibilities:

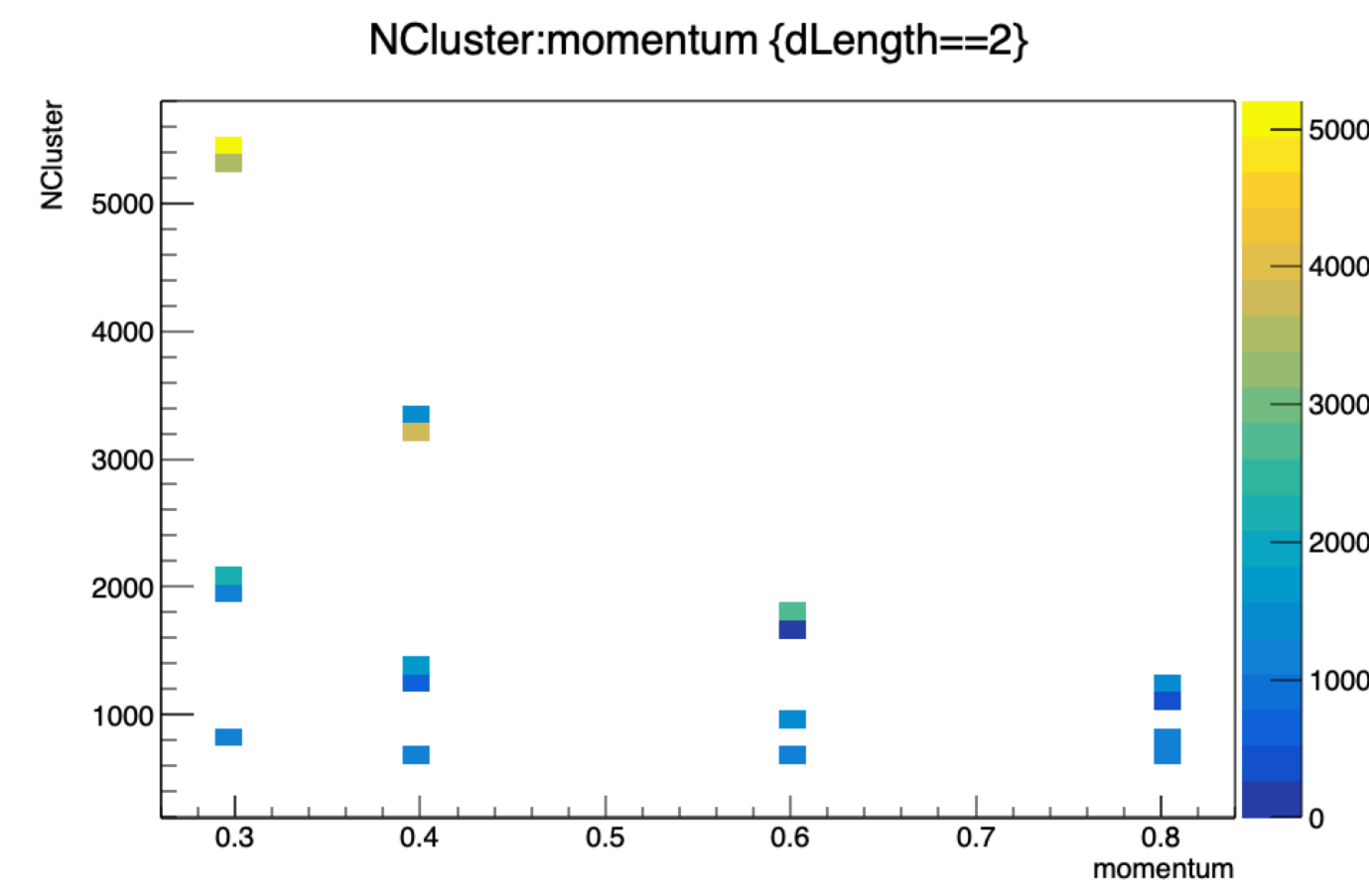
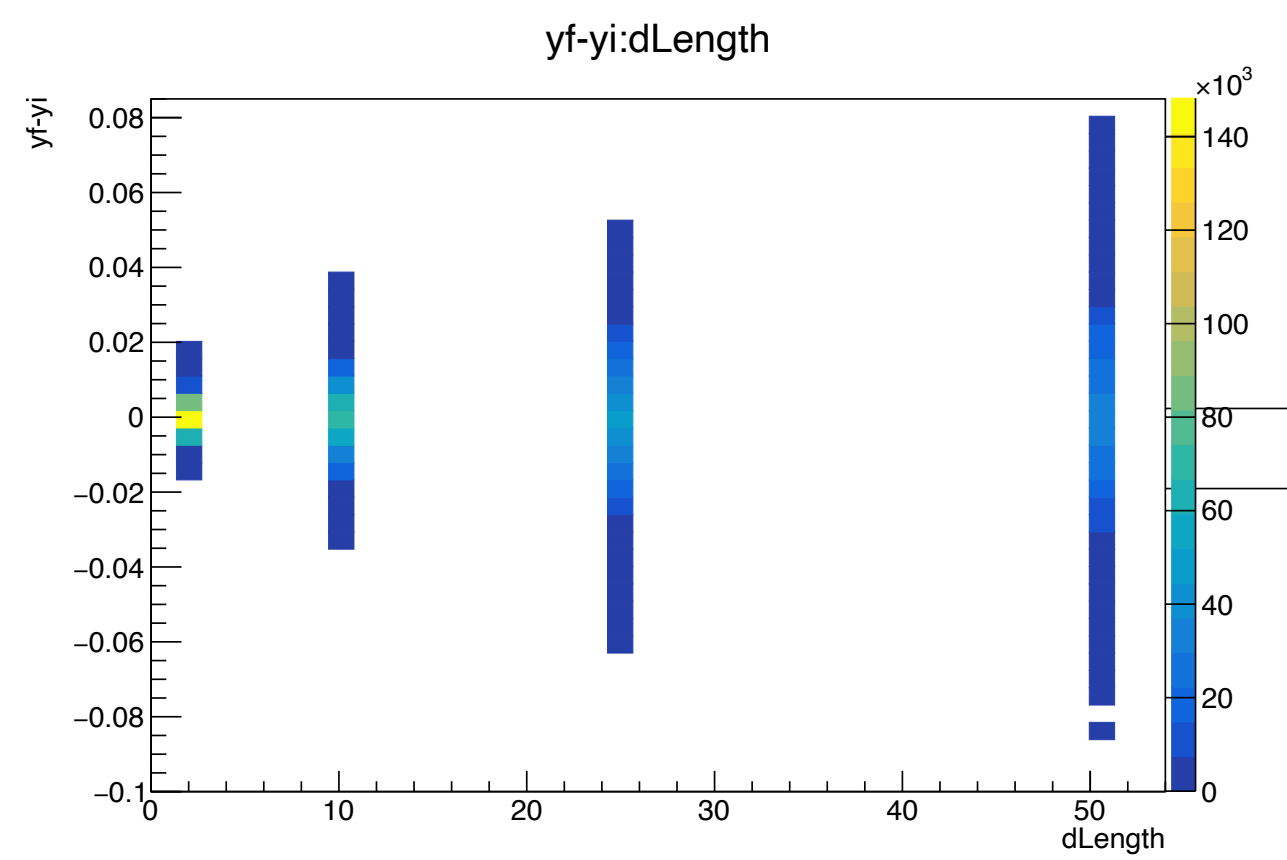
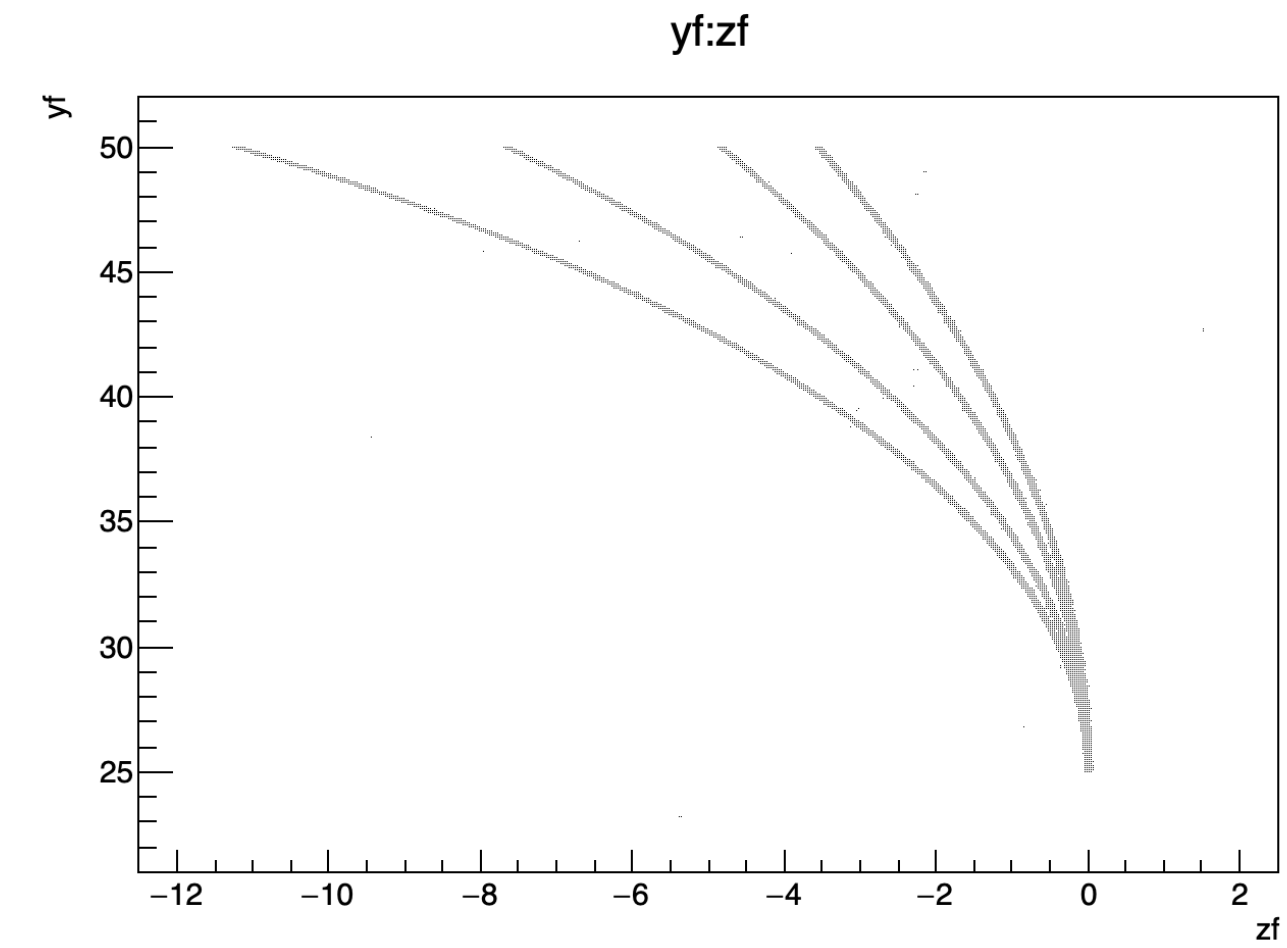
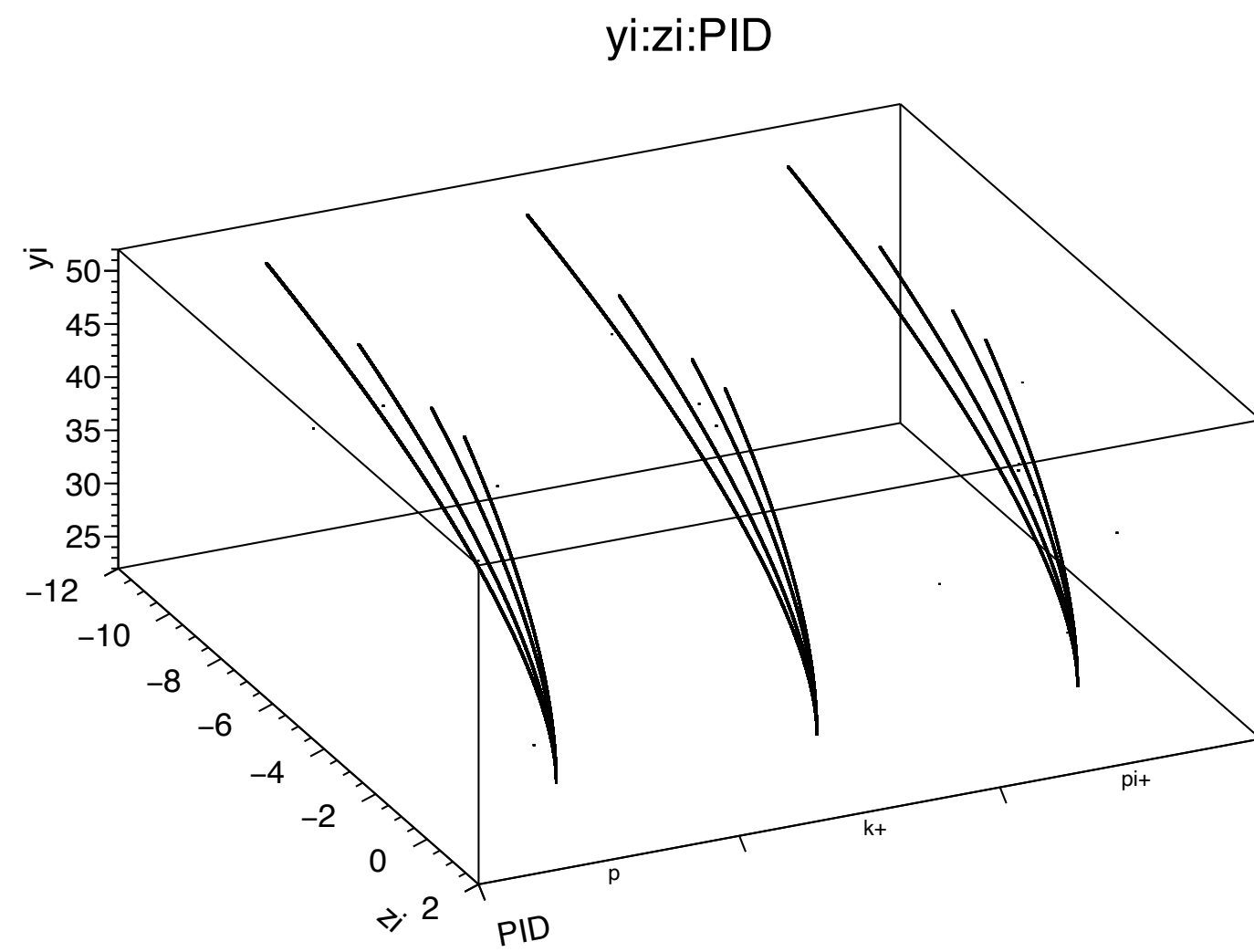
- 1) 23.2 cm to 37 cm (~10 cm track length) **Mag Field will add to it also.**
- 2) 6.2 cm to 37 cm (~30cm track length)

Benefits: Cooling drop with reduced Area

a) for short track length : 45% of our initial proposal in terms of **cost+Power+radiation length+Mass of supplies**

b) Even larger track Of 24 cm: **75% of our initial thought (were doing from 25cm to 50 cm)**

Garfield++ to check primary ionization etc. in DD4HEP implementation

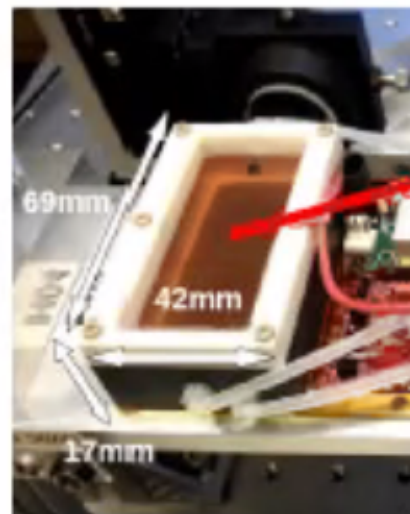


Ongoing Test Beam with GridPix Readout at DESY

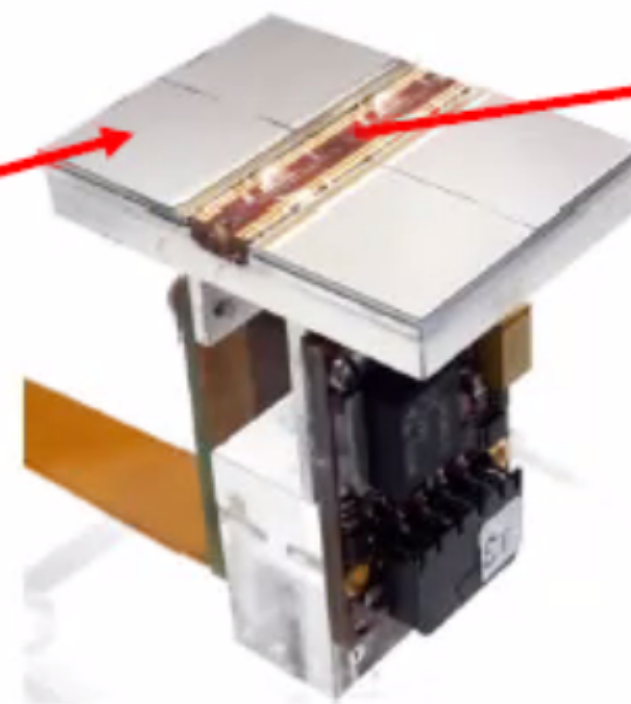
from: Jochen Kaminski (Bonn)



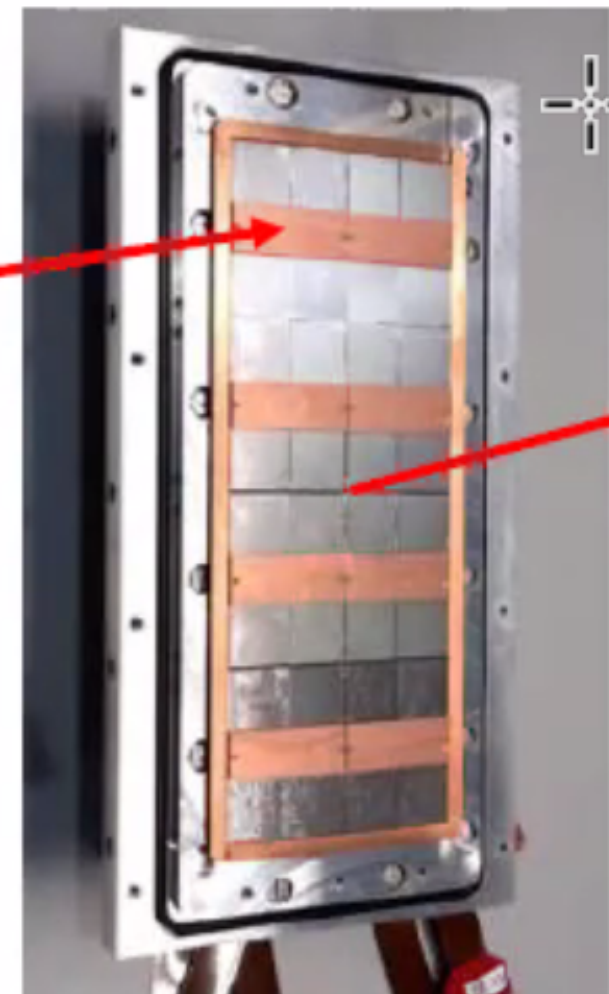
Pixel TPC Test beam preparations



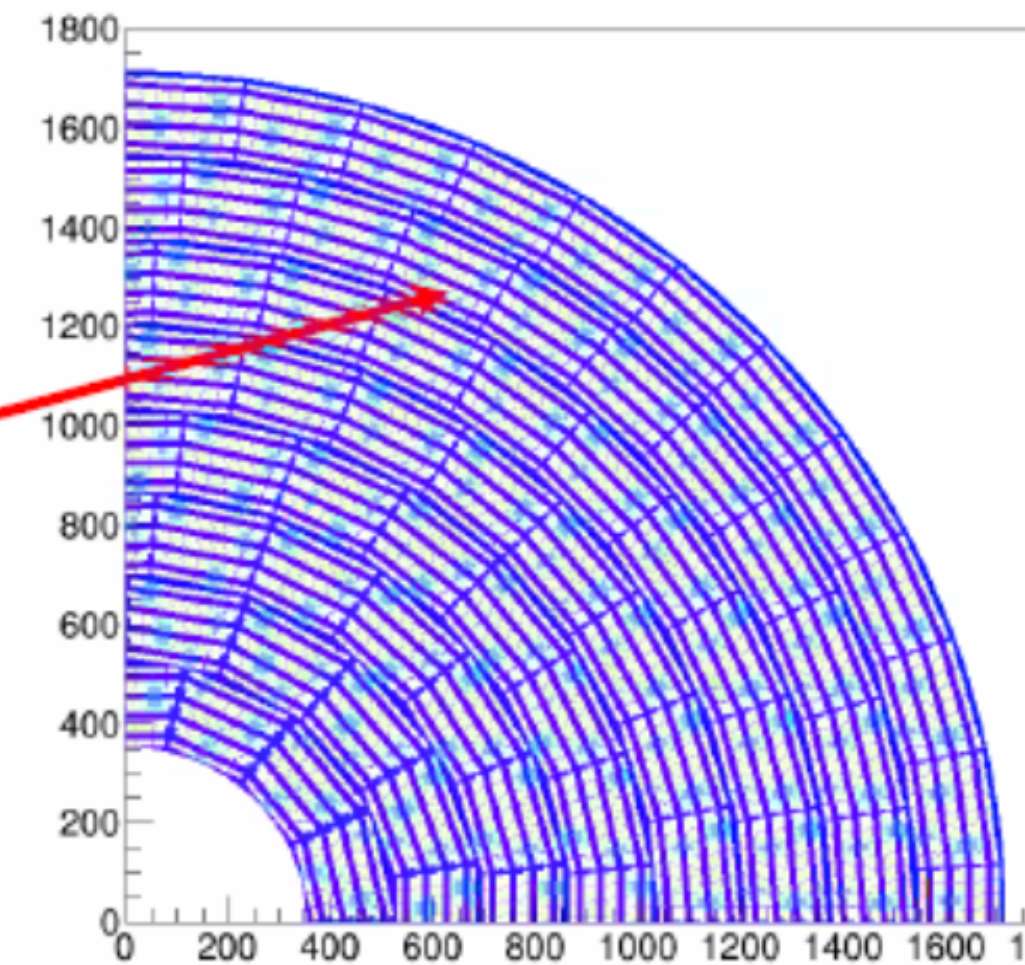
Single chip
2017



Quad
2018



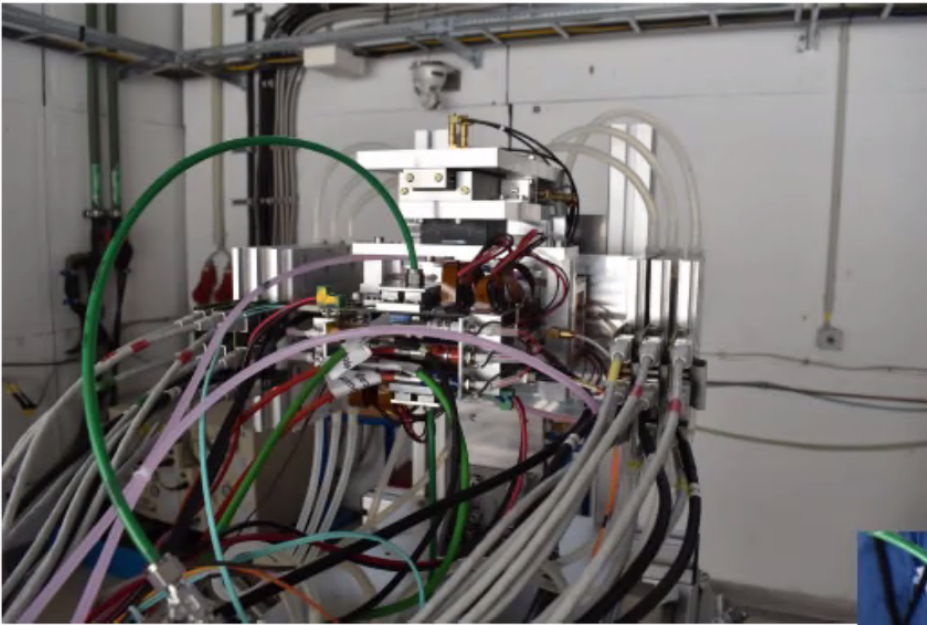
Module
2019



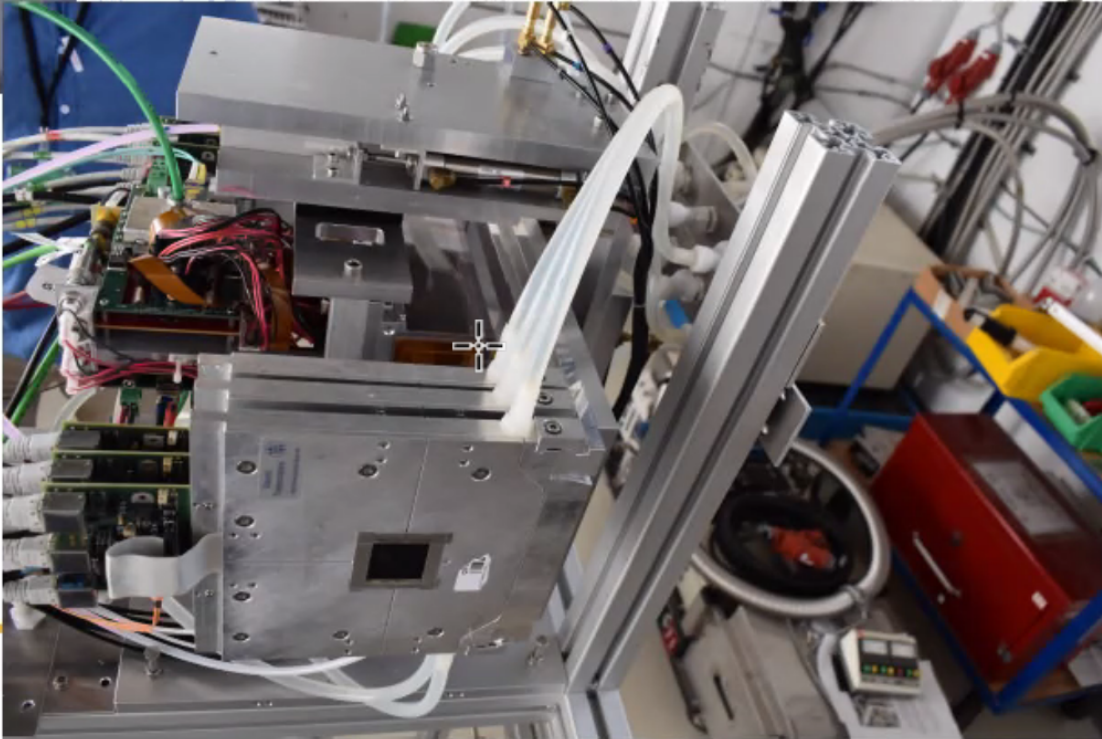
TPC plane



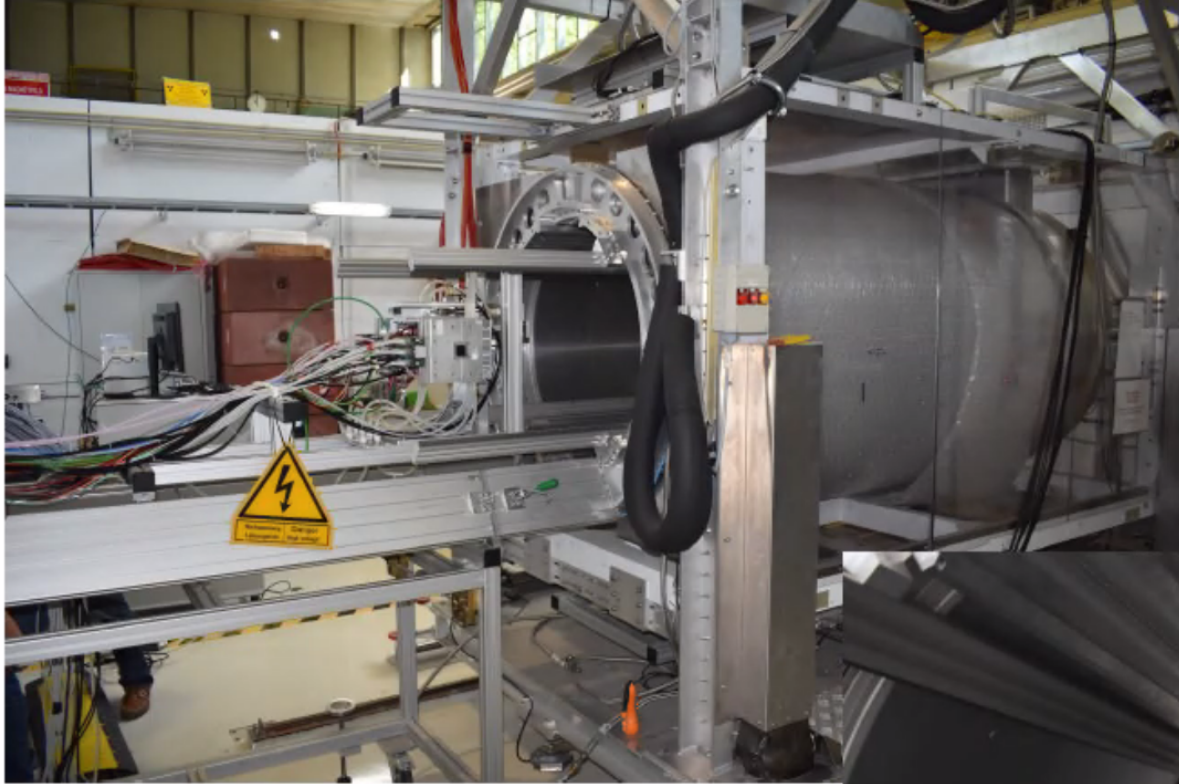
Pictures of the Setup



Last week everything was set up together with the EUDET telescope Azalea.



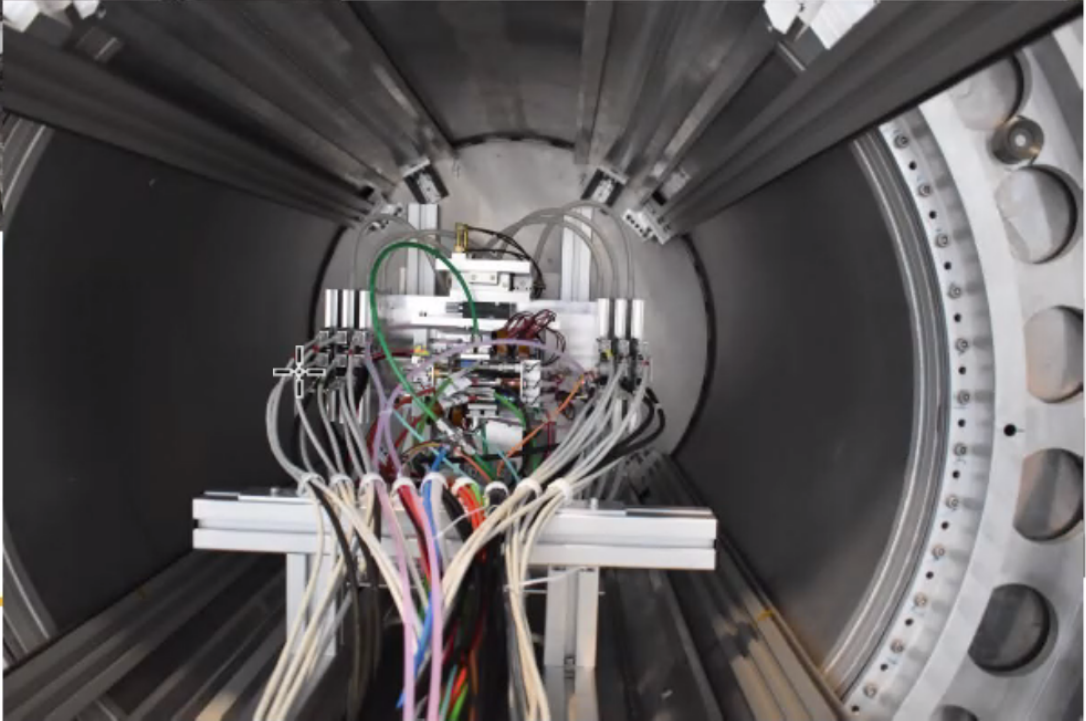
Setup in PCMAG

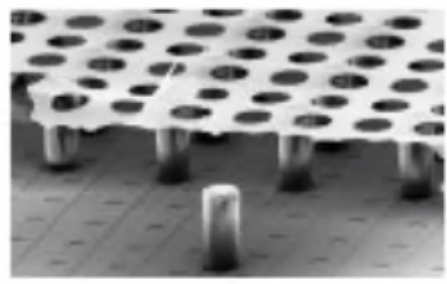


It was pushed into the magnet.

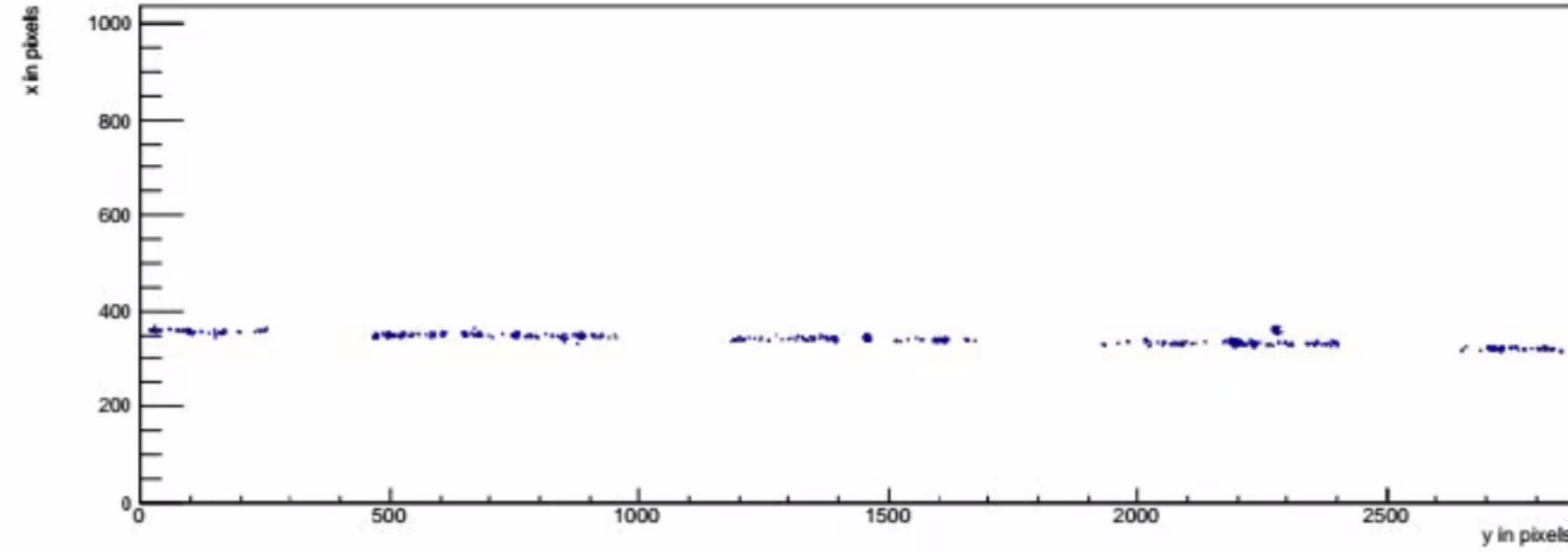
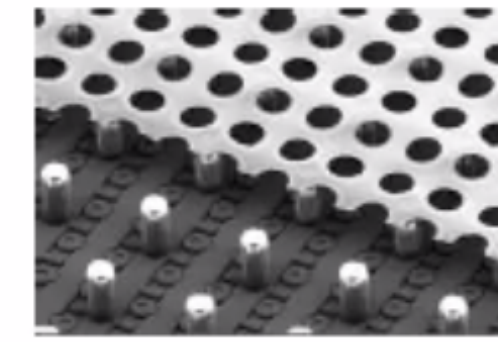
After some problems with HV lines, everything worked fine.

Started productive data taking on Sunday.

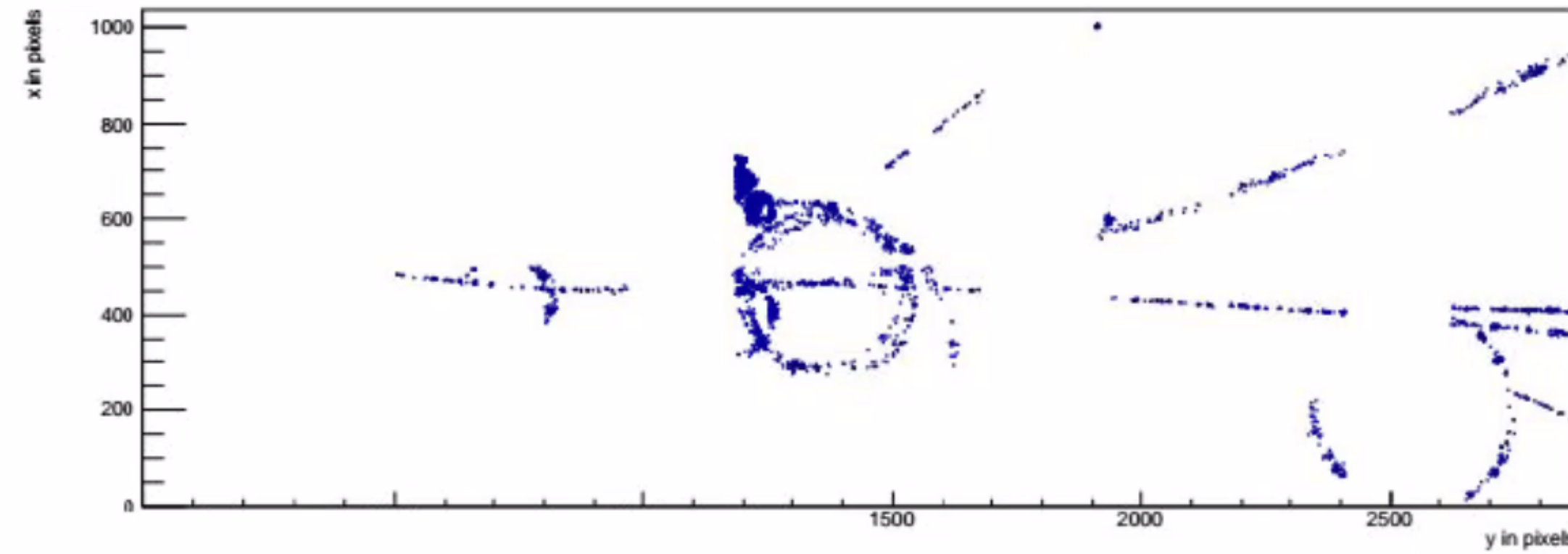




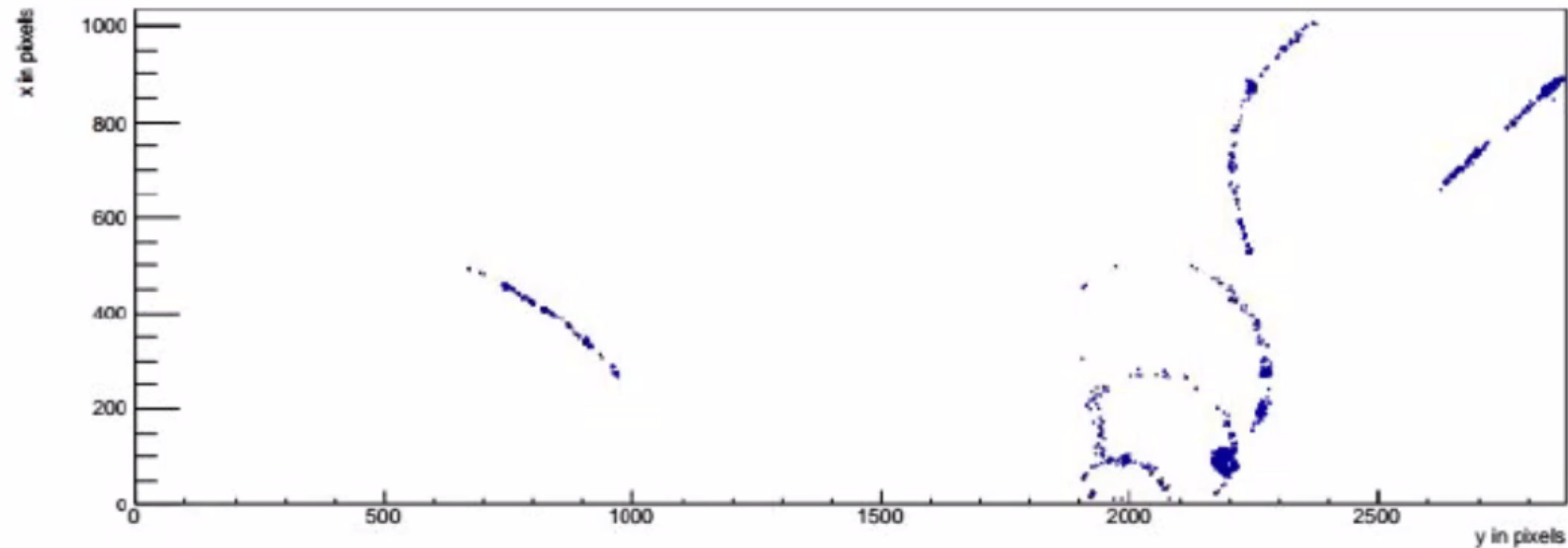
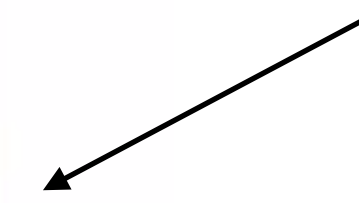
Event Pictures at $B = 0.5 \text{ T}$

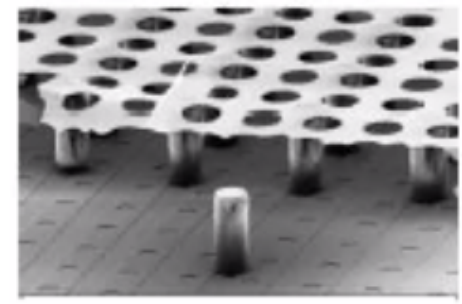


Tracks at
Drift $d = 0.5\text{-}1.5 \text{ cm}$
T2K gas
 $B = 0.5 \text{ T}$
 $p = 6 \text{ GeV}/c$

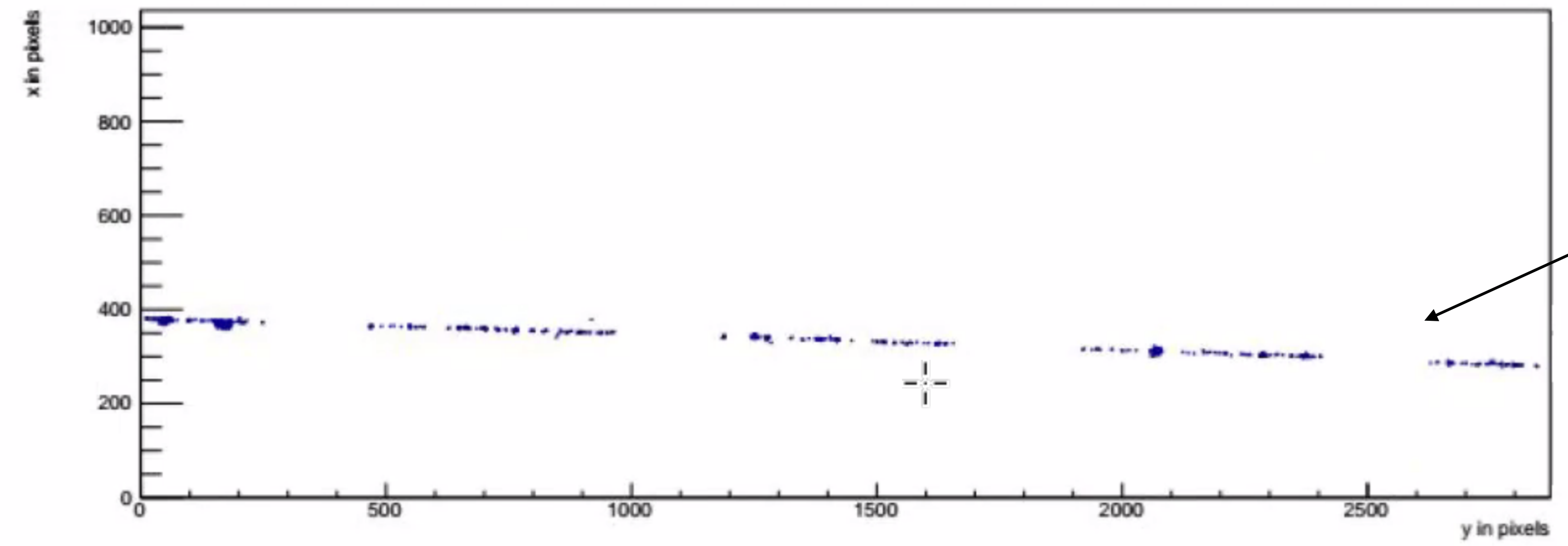


Topological Decays can be identified also

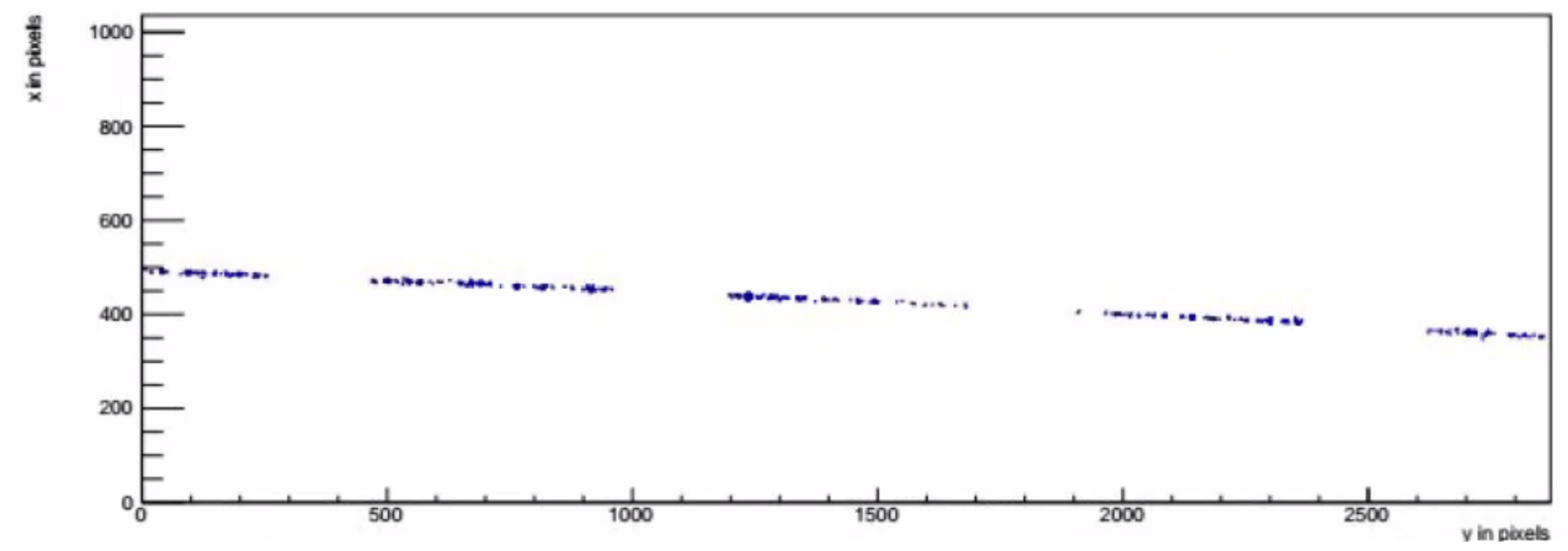




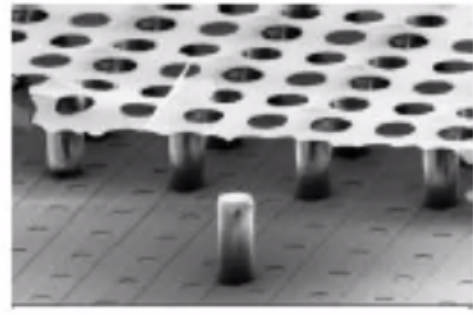
Event Pictures at $B = 1 \text{ T}$



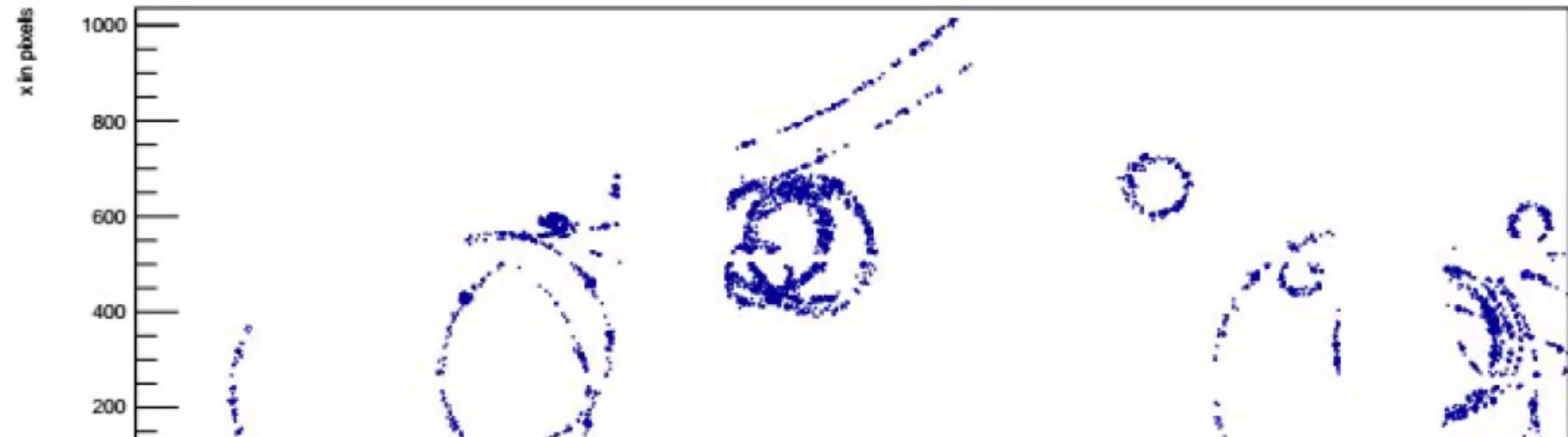
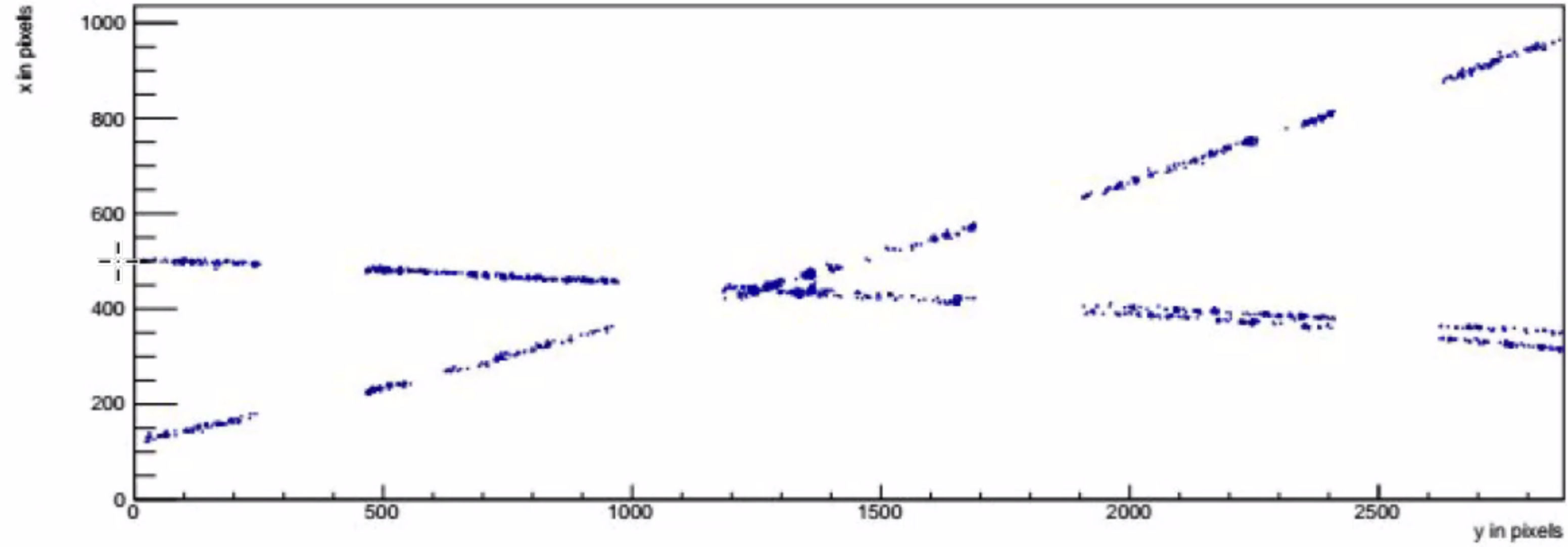
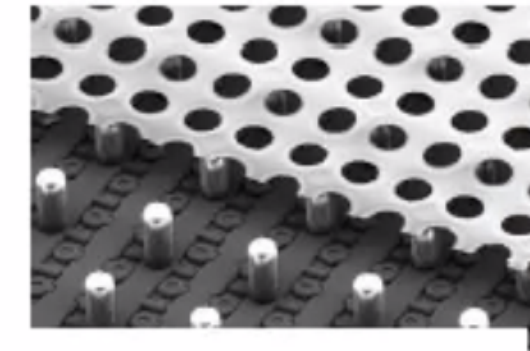
TimePix4 will have less
dead area



11111



Event Pictures at $B = 1 \text{ T}$



Easy to identify delta-electron clusters

