



Covariance update for light elements

Cross Section Evaluation Working Group

Covariance Committee

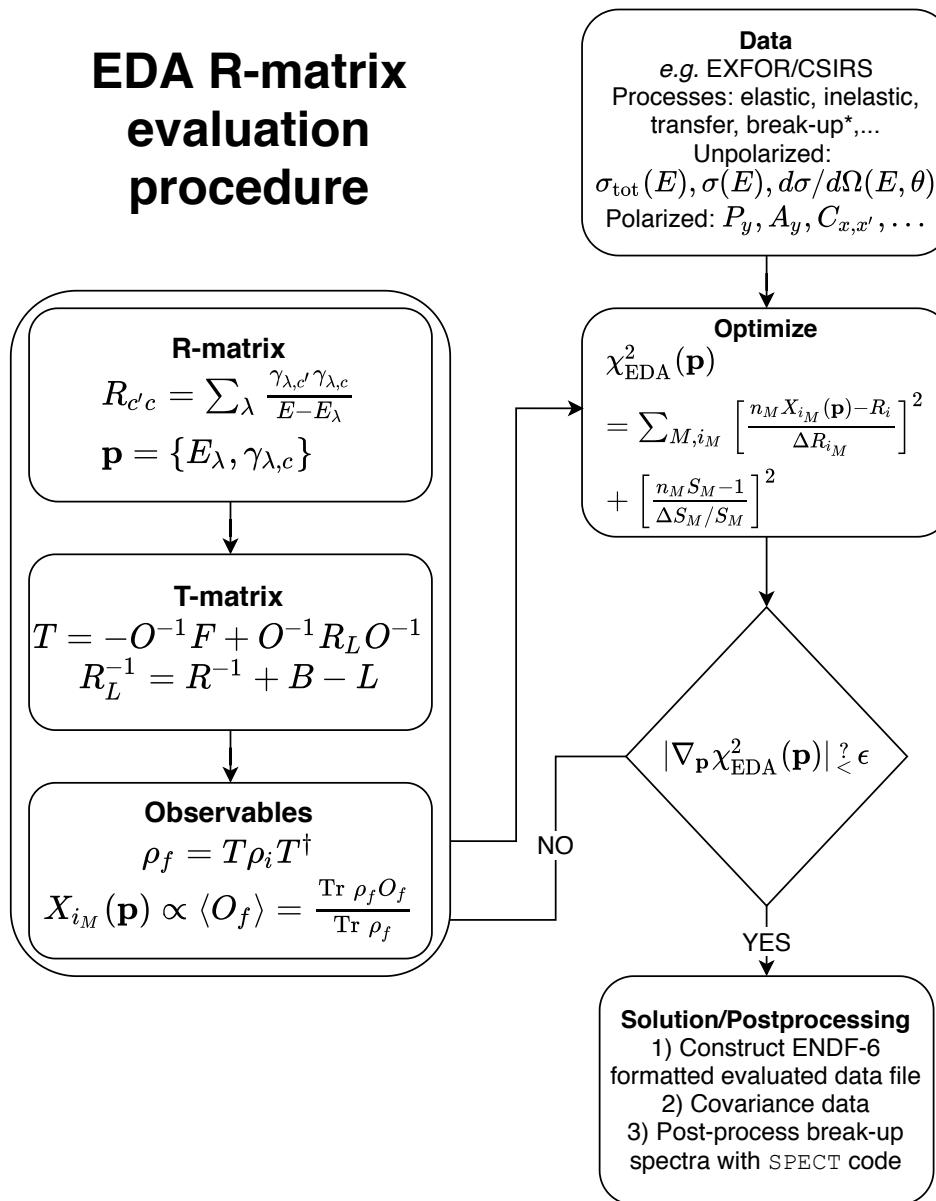
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2021-11-15

LA-UR-21-31268

Evaluation flowchart

EDA R-matrix evaluation procedure



Parameter uncertainty from χ^2

The Old Way gives too-small uncertainty

- At a solution: $\left. \frac{\partial \chi^2}{\partial p} \right|_{\hat{p}} \approx 0 \quad \chi^2(p) \approx \chi^2(\hat{p}) + \sum_{\alpha, \beta=1}^{N_p} \delta p_\alpha (C^{-1})_{\alpha\beta} \delta p_\beta$
- Variations at \hat{p} : $\begin{aligned} \delta \chi^2(p) &= \chi^2(\hat{p} + \delta p) - \chi^2(\hat{p}) \\ &= \delta p_1 A \delta p_1 + \delta p_1 B \delta p_2 + \delta p_2 B^T \delta p_1 + \delta p_2 D \delta p_2 \end{aligned}$

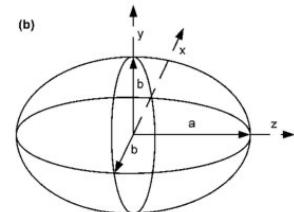
- Change in χ^2 when $\{p_2\}$ change, re-optimize $\delta \chi^2$ w.r.t. $\{p_1\}$

$$\delta \chi^2(p_1 + \delta p_1^{min}, p_2 + \delta p_2) = \sum_{\alpha, \beta=N_1+1}^{N_2} \delta p_{2,\alpha} \tilde{D}_{\alpha\beta}^{-1} \delta p_{2,\beta}$$

- \tilde{D} : restriction of C to $\{p_2\}$ -subspace

$$\delta \chi^2 = \frac{(\delta p_0)^2}{C_{00}} \implies \delta p_0 = (C_{00})^{1/2} \iff \delta \chi^2 = 1$$

- NB: the $\delta \chi^2 = 1$ hypersurface's average distance shrinks with incr. N_p



Parameter variance

- At a solution $\left. \frac{\partial \chi^2}{\partial p} \right|_{\hat{p}} \approx 0 \quad \chi^2(p) \approx \chi^2(\hat{p}) + \sum_{\alpha, \beta=1}^{N_p} \delta p_\alpha (C^{-1})_{\alpha\beta} \delta p_\beta$
- Assuming a normal distribution

$$P_c(p|y) = \frac{1}{\det C^{1/2} (2\pi)^{N_p/2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} [\chi^2(p) - \chi^2(\hat{p})]},$$

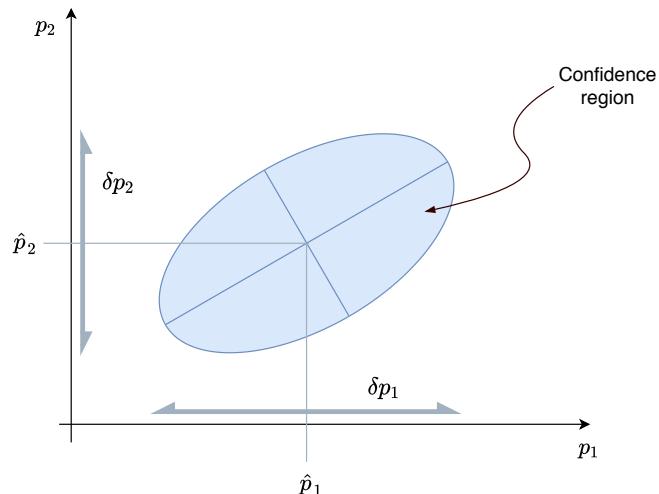
$$\langle (\delta p_\alpha)^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dp_1 \cdots \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} dp_{N_p} P_c(p|y) (\delta p_\alpha)^2 = C_{\alpha\alpha}$$

- Change in chi-squared $\delta p_\mu = (C_{\alpha\alpha})^{1/2} \delta_{\mu\alpha}$

$$\delta \chi^2(p) = \chi^2(\hat{p} + \delta p) - \chi^2(\hat{p}) = \sum_{\alpha, \beta} \delta p_\alpha (C^{-1})_{\alpha\beta} \delta p_\beta$$

$$\delta \chi^2(\delta p_\mu) = C_{\mu\mu} C_{\mu\mu}^{-1} = 1 - \sum_{\beta \neq \mu} (C_{\mu\beta})^2 < 1$$

- NB: adding redundant params can lower $\delta \chi^2(\delta p_\mu)$



Uncertainties from chi-squared minimization

Data Covariances from *R*-Matrix Analyses of Light Nuclei

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(Received 1 July 2014; revised received 15 September 2014; accepted 26 September 2014)

Nuclear Data Sheets 123 (2015) 165–170

$$\chi_{\text{EDA}}^2(\mathbf{p}) = \sum_{M,i_M} \left[\frac{n_{i_M} X_{i_M}(\mathbf{p}) - R_{i_M}}{\delta R_{i_M}} \right]^2 + \left[\frac{n_M S_M - 1}{\delta S_M / S_M} \right]^2 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} M : \text{experimental setup} \\ i : \text{observable} \\ R_{i_M}, \delta R_{i_M} : \text{relative measurement, uncert.} \\ X_{i_M} : \text{calc'd observable} \\ n_M : \text{normalization} \end{array} \right.$$

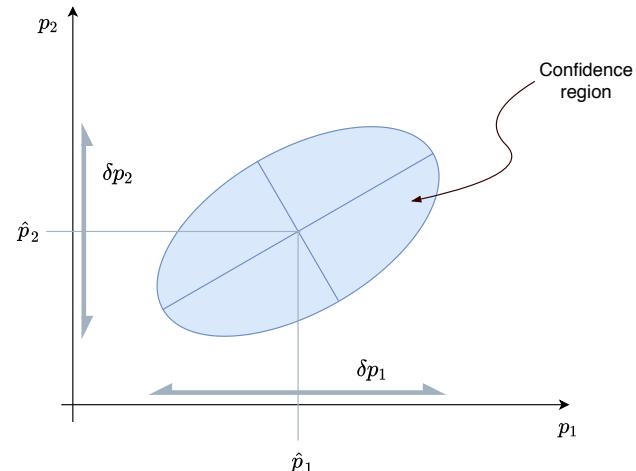
Uncertainty determination comparison:

1) previous: $\delta\chi^2 = 1 \implies$ Uncertainties too small; scaling: $\delta p_i = (C_{ii}^0)^{1/2} \sim \mathcal{O}(N_p^{-1/2})$

2) improved:

$$P(\delta\chi^2 | k \text{ DOF}) = \frac{1}{2^{k/2}\Gamma(k/2)} \int_0^{\delta\chi^2} dt t^{k/2-1} e^{-t/2} = \text{CL}(68\%: 1-\sigma; 95\%: 2-\sigma; \dots)$$

Better scaling: $\delta p_i \sim (N_p C_{ii})^{1/2}$



Observable error propagation

Covariance matrix

The parameter covariance matrix is $\mathbf{C}_0 = 2\mathbf{G}_0^{-1}$, and so first-order error propagation gives for the cross-section covariances

$$\begin{aligned}\chi^2(\mathbf{p}) &= \chi_0^2 + (\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{p}_0)^T \mathbf{g}_0 + \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{p}_0)^T \mathbf{G}_0(\mathbf{p} - \mathbf{p}_0) \\ &= \chi_0^2 + \Delta\chi^2.\end{aligned}\quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \chi_0^2 = \chi^2(\mathbf{p}_0) \\ \mathbf{g}_0 = \nabla_{\mathbf{p}}\chi^2(\mathbf{p}) \Big|_{\mathbf{p}=\mathbf{p}_0} \approx 0 \\ \mathbf{G}_0 = \nabla_{\mathbf{p}}\mathbf{g}(\mathbf{p}) \Big|_{\mathbf{p}=\mathbf{p}_0} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{cov}[\sigma_i(E)\sigma_j(E')] &= \left[\nabla_{\mathbf{p}}\sigma_i(E) \right]^T \mathbf{C}_0 \left[\nabla_{\mathbf{p}}\sigma_j(E') \right] \Big|_{\mathbf{p}=\mathbf{p}_0} \\ &= \Delta\sigma_i(E)\Delta\sigma_j(E')\rho_{ij}(E, E').\end{aligned}$$

observable uncertainties

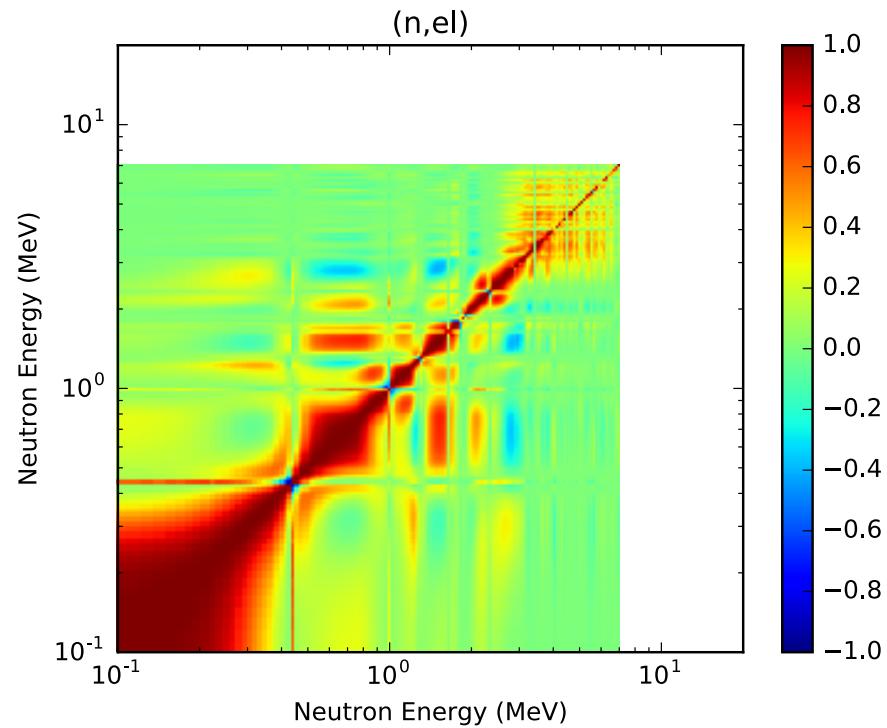
correlation coefficient



Example covariance

- ^{17}O system
 - (n,el)
 - correlation matrix
 - elements (-1.0,1.0)

ENDF/B-VIII.0



Fin
Thank you



Covariances for ENDF/B-VIII.1

Anticipated; time-permitting

- CP induced
 - p-001_H_001.endf
 - p-002_He_004.endf
 - d-002_He_003.endf
 - t-002_He_004.endf
 - a-006_C_013.endf
- n induced
 - n-003_Li_006.endf
 - n-004_Be_009.endf
 - n-008_O_016.endf

