



$^{233}\text{U}(\text{n},\gamma)$ measurements at LANSCE

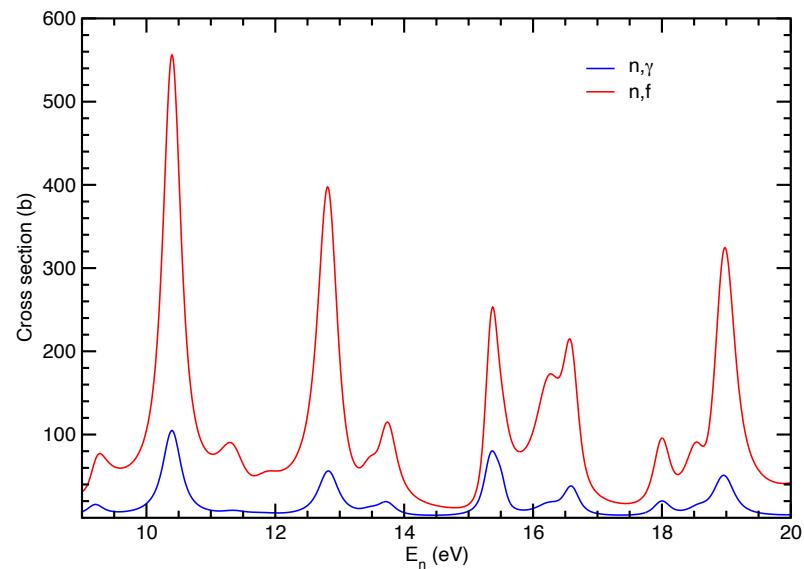
NDAG-2021

Esther Leal Cidoncha, Aaron Couture and
Gencho Rusev

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Motivation

- Th-U alternative to U-Pu fuel cycle due to its reduced amount of transuranium elements.
- Experimental $^{233}\text{U}(n,\gamma)$ cross section data in the literature are scarce and were measured decades ago.
- New report [1] suggests that a simultaneous measurement with capture would be useful.
- For ^{233}U fission is around one order of magnitude more likely than capture.
 - Good discrimination between gammas coming from capture and fission is required.
 - New measurement proposed at LANL combining NEUANCE and DANCE.



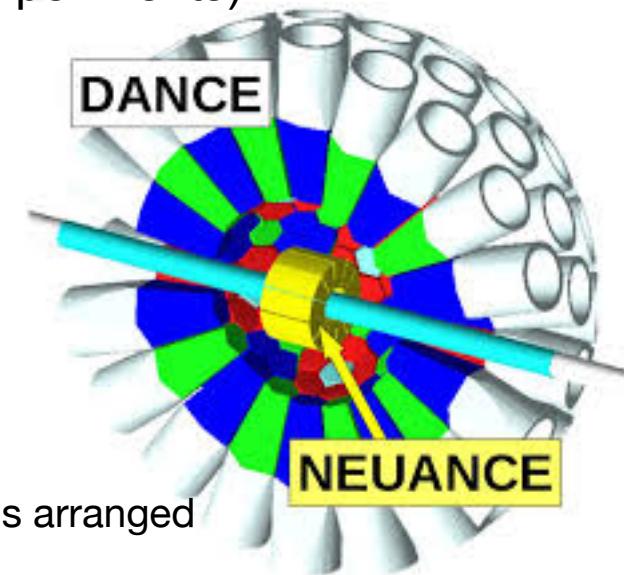
$^{233}\text{U}(n,\gamma)$ and $^{233}\text{U}(n,f)$ cross sections from ENDF/B-VIII.

[1] M.T. Pigni, R. Capote and A. Trkov, Annals of Nuclear Energy **163** (2001) 108595.

DANCE and NEUANCE

DANCE (Detector for Advanced Neutron Capture Experiments)

- $4\pi\text{BaF}_2$ γ -ray calorimeter composed by 160 crystals with an inner cavity of 17 cm radius [2].
- Used to measure neutron capture cross section data on small quantities of radioactive isotopes.
- We can measure En, Esum, Ecl, and Mcl, providing more information than with C6D6 detectors.



NEUANCE (NEUtron detector array at dANCE)

- Neutron detector array that consists in 21 stilbene crystals arranged in a cylindrical geometry around the beam pipe [3].
- Possibility to use a thick target.
- Used to detect neutrons coming from fission and determine by coincidence with DANCE, the gammas coming from fission.
- Those events are suppressed with a fission tag, and then the fission gamma shape is characterized with fission events to subtract the remaining fission background.

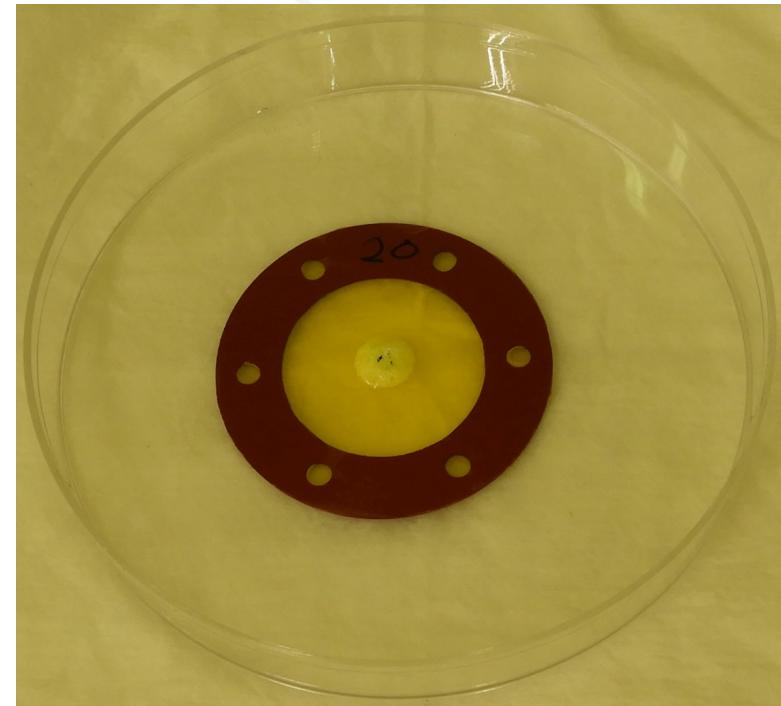
[2] M. Heil et al., Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A **459**, 229 (2001).

[3] M. Jandel et al. Nuclear Inst. and Methods in Physics Research, A **882** (2018) 105-113.

²³³U targets

- The 30 mg of ²³³U were supplied from Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL).
- Material composition:

Isotope	Atom (%)
²³³ U	99.9843
²³⁴ U	<0.0002
²³⁵ U	0.0017
²³⁶ U	0.0004
²³⁸ U	0.0134



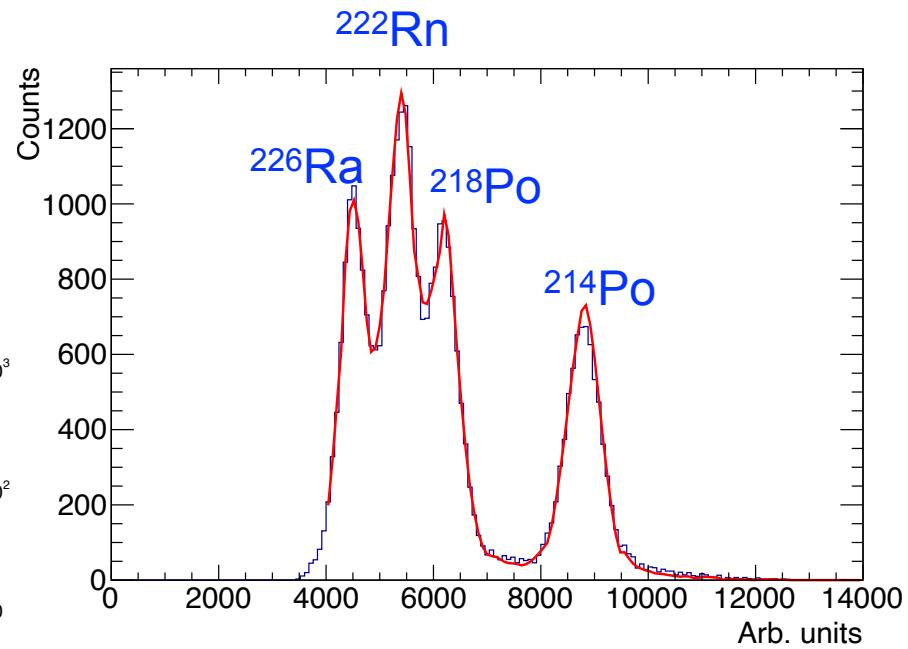
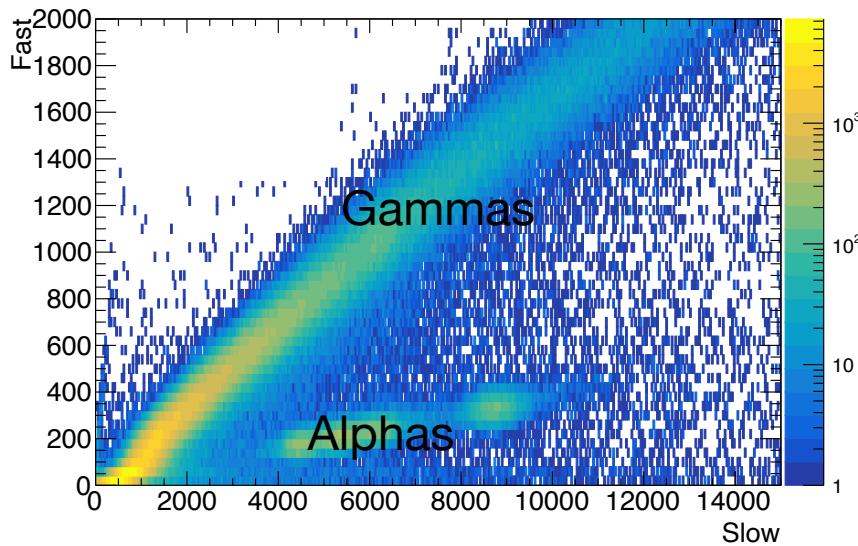
- Two samples have been prepared by Evelyn M. Bond at LANL.
 - 20 mg
 - 10 mg

^{233}U experiment

- **DANCE & NEUANCE:**
- **Nov/Dec 2020**
 - Measurement limited by the sample construction.
 - 21 days of data taking.
 - 2 days of radioactive gamma sources for calibration.
- **June/July 2021**
 - Additional 19 days of data taking.
 - 3 days of radioactive gamma sources for calibration.
- **Neutron beam monitors:**
 - Fission chamber:
 - In parallel to measure $^{235}\text{U}(\text{n},\text{f})$ reactions during the whole data taking to calculate the neutron flux.
 - Si detectors:
 - In parallel to measure $^6\text{Li}(\text{n},\text{t})$ reactions to calculate the neutron flux.

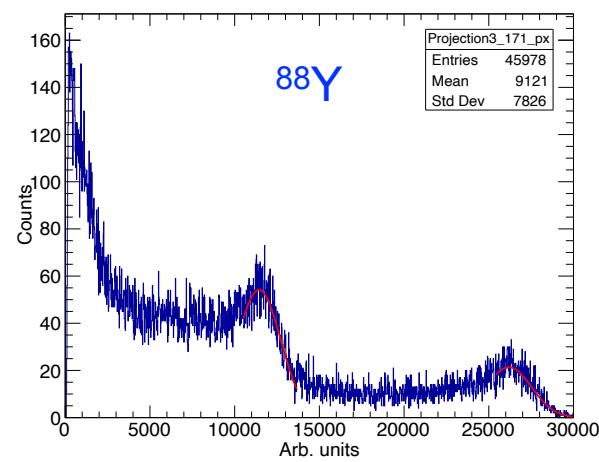
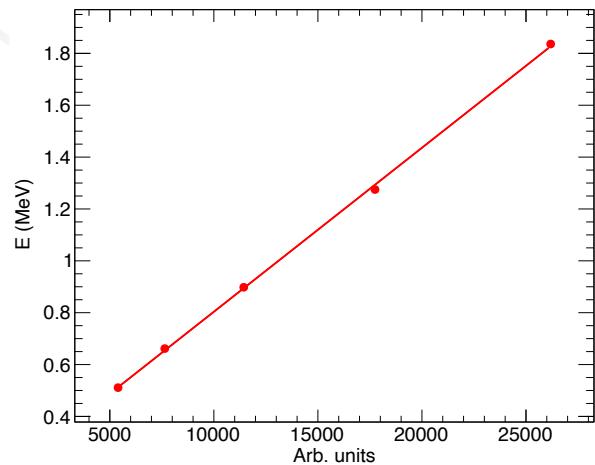
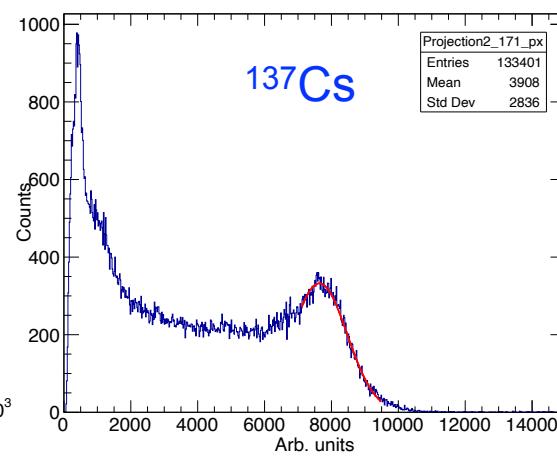
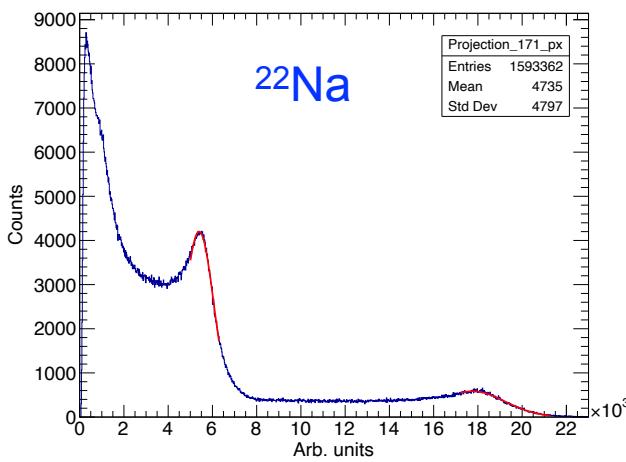
DANCE calibrations

- Intrinsic radioactivity of BaF₂ used to calibrate the DANCE crystals.
- Using the Alpha-decay chain of the ²²⁶Ra present in the BaF₂.
 - ²²⁶Ra (4.8 MeV)
 - ²²²Rn (5.5 MeV)
 - ²¹⁸Po (6.0 MeV)
 - ²¹⁴Po (7.7 MeV)



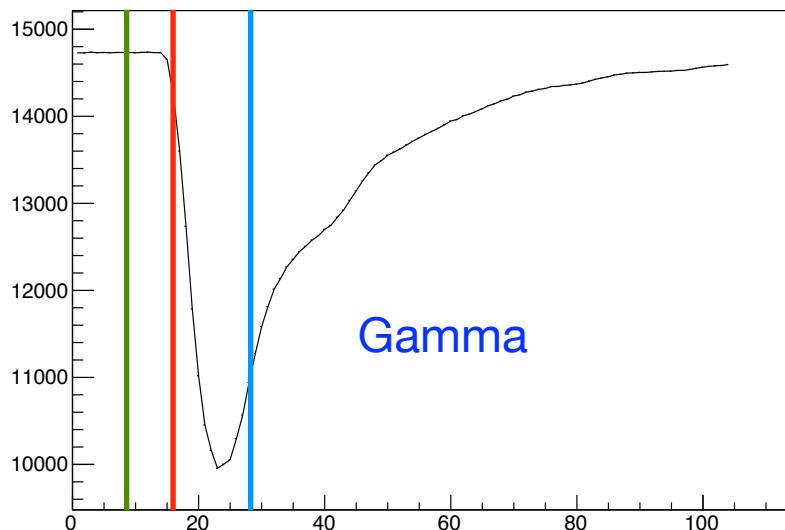
NEUANCE calibrations

- Calibration using gamma sources:
 - ^{22}Na (511 keV and 1274.537 keV).
 - ^{137}Cs (661.657 keV).
 - ^{88}Y (898.047 keV and 1836.090 keV).



PSD NEUANCE

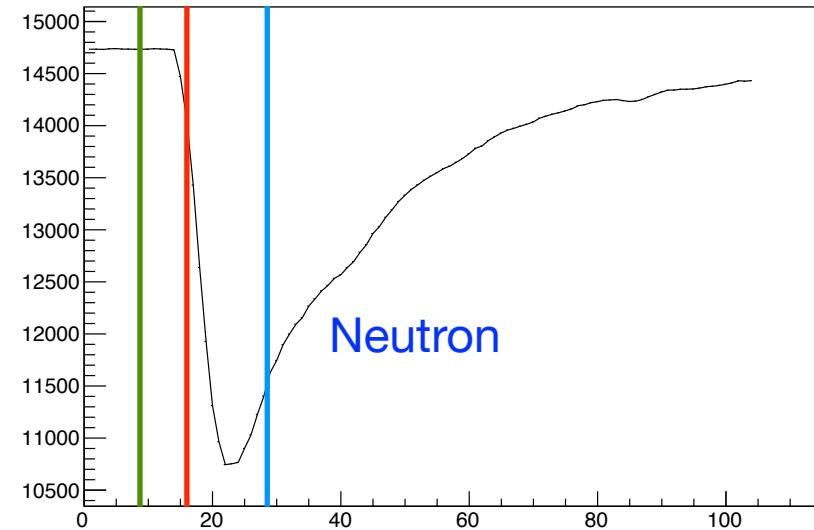
- Neutrons & gammas waveforms.



From the trigger:

Pretrigger gate = 16 samples

Offset gate = 8 samples



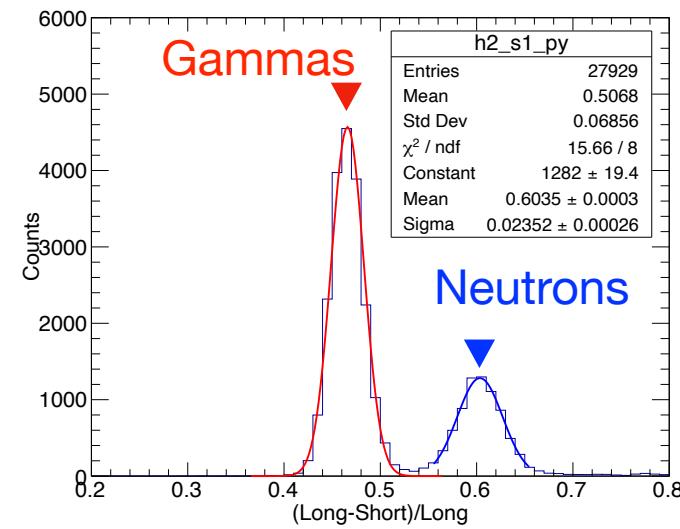
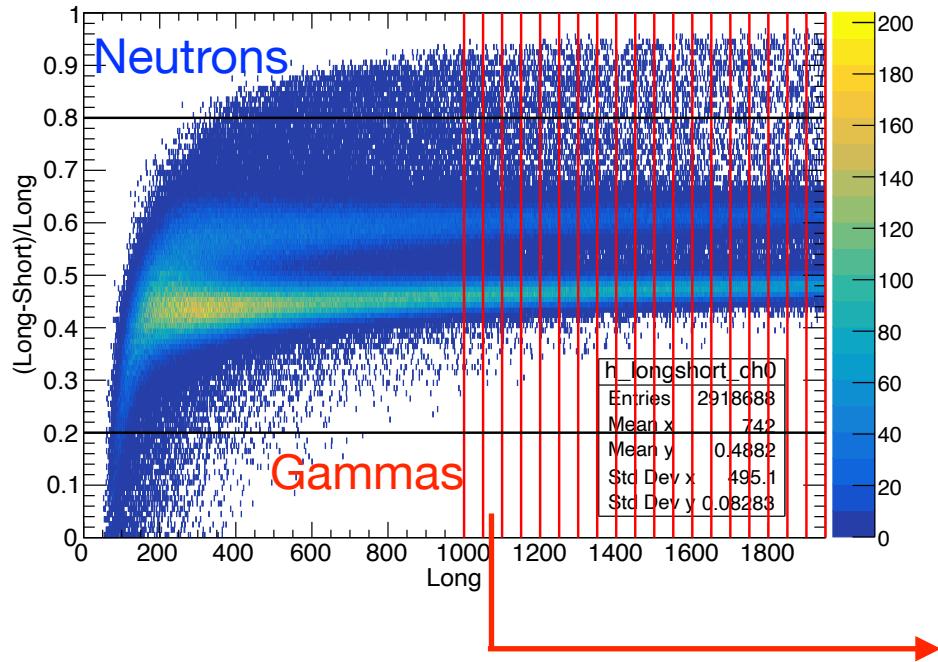
From the offset gate:

Short gate = 20 samples

Long gate = 250 samples

PSD NEUANCE

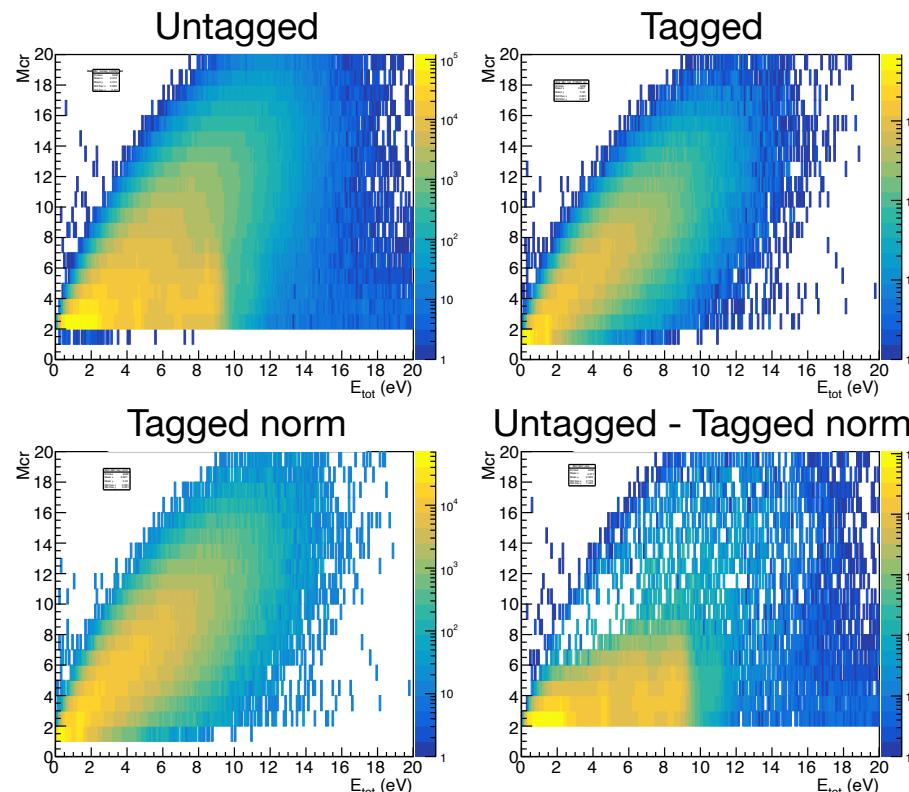
- Neutrons & gammas separation using the plot (long-short)/long vs long.



- Clear discrimination between fission neutrons and γ -rays.

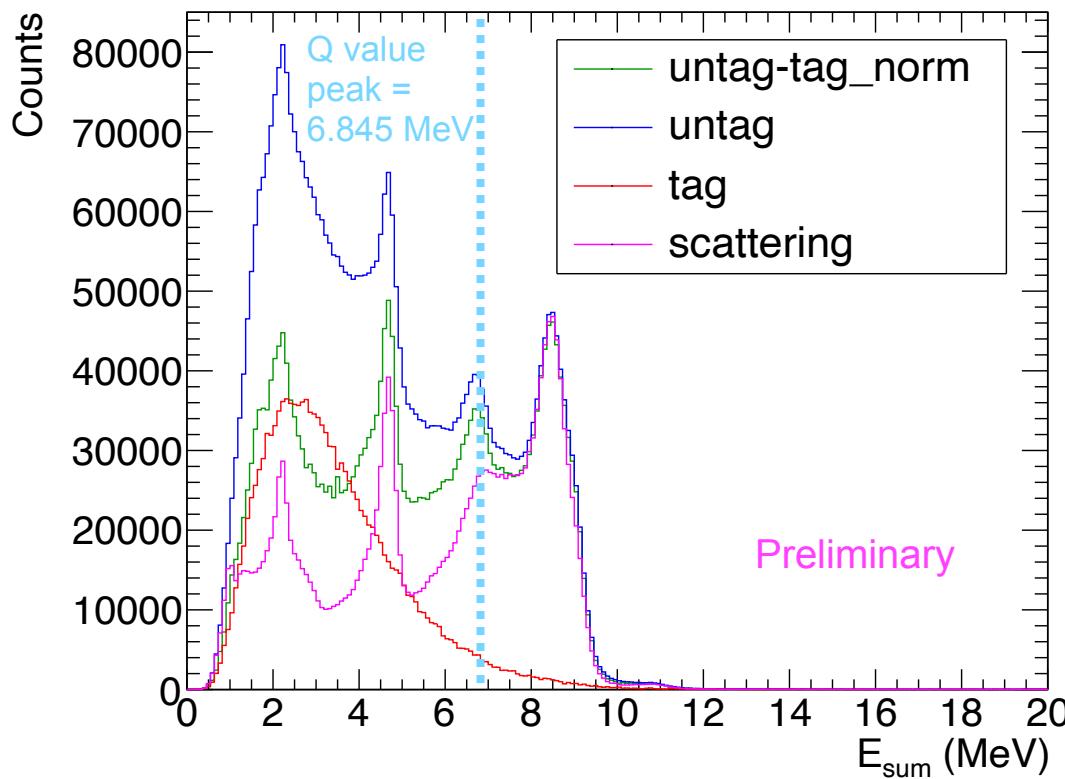
Fission tagging

- Search for coincidences between the two detectors.
- The DANCE gammas in coincidence with the NEUANCE neutrons are tagged as fission gammas.
- The purpose of tagging is to define the shape of the fission γ -ray spectrum that can be subtracted from the untagged spectrum.



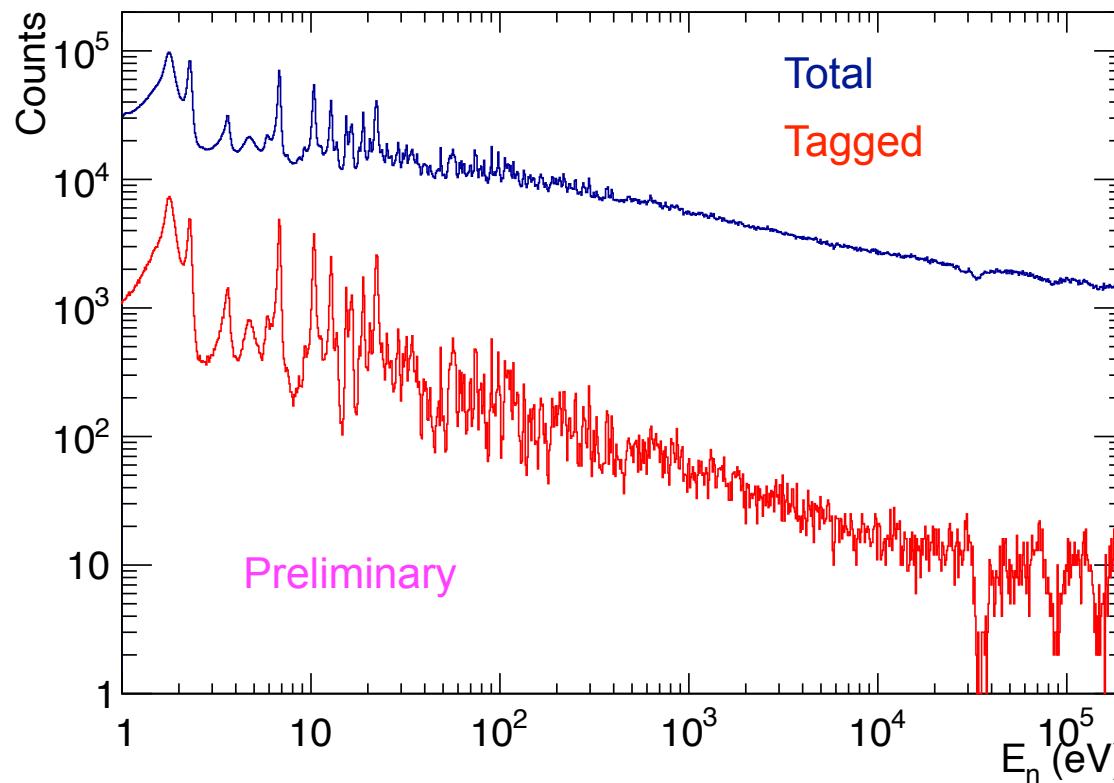
Fission tagging

- ProjectionX of the Mcr:Esum histogram for neutron energies from (1,100) eV and multiplicity from (3,6).
- The data correspond to 1h of data taking.



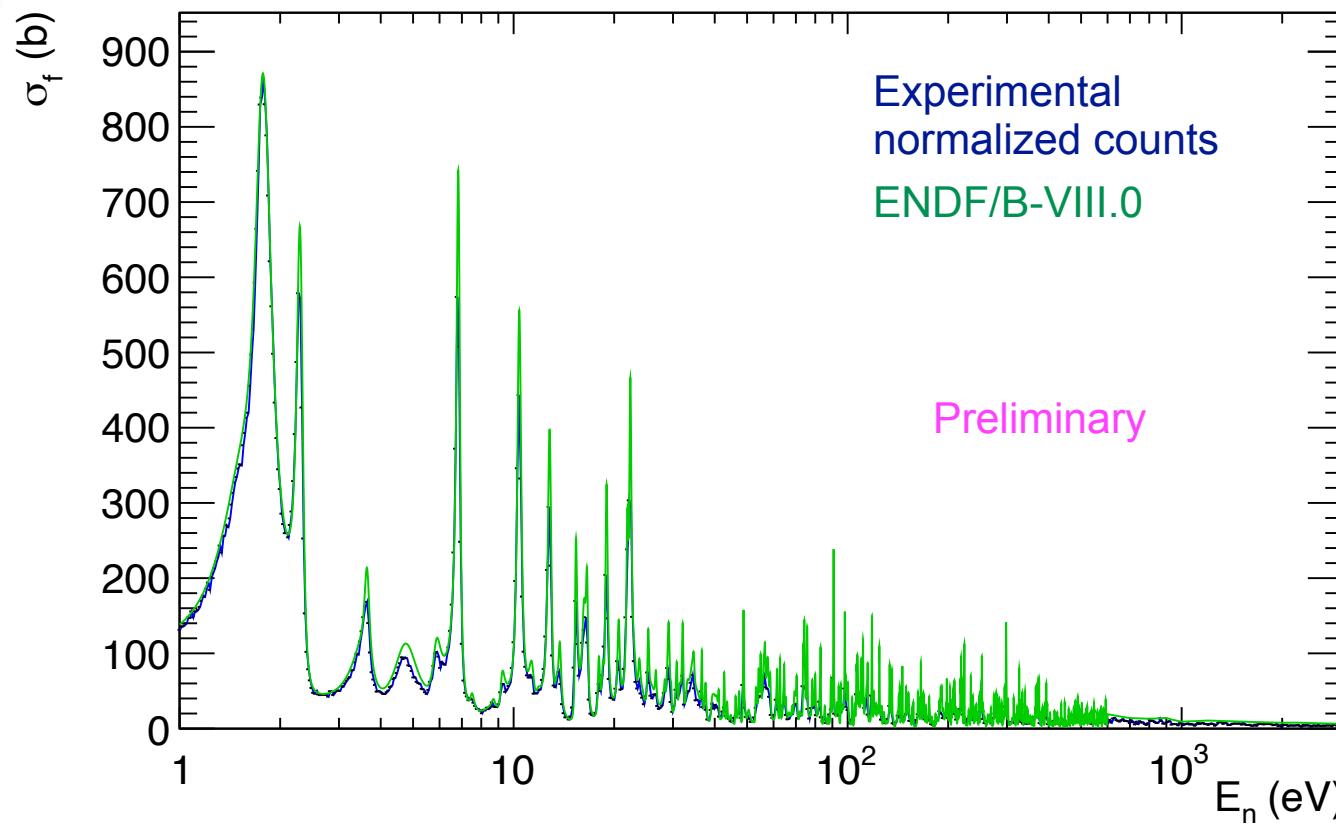
^{233}U (n,γ) DANCE spectrum

- Total and tagged raw counts of the $^{233}\text{U}(n,\gamma)$ reaction measured during 1h of data taking with DANCE.



^{233}U fission spectrum

- Comparison between the ENDF-VIII.0 evaluation and the shape of the raw fission data normalized to it.



Conclusions and next steps

- New measurement at LANSCE combining DANCE and NEUANCE at the end of 2020 and 2021.
- The ^{233}U material was provided by Oak Ridge National Laboratory (December 2020).
- Two samples of 10 mg and 20 mg of ^{233}U have been prepared at LANL by Evelyn M. Bond (December 2020).
- The experiment was performed in December 2020 and June/July 2021.
- Data analysis ongoing to extract capture data knowing fission.
- We are looking forward to deliver the capture/fission ratio from (1-300) keV by the end of the FY2022.

Acknowledgements

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The ^{233}U was supplied by DOE/SC Isotope Program.
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