



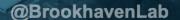
Status of ENDF

Gustavo Nobre, Dave Brown

November 18th, 2021







2021 Nuclear Data Week(s) - CSEWG

Topics

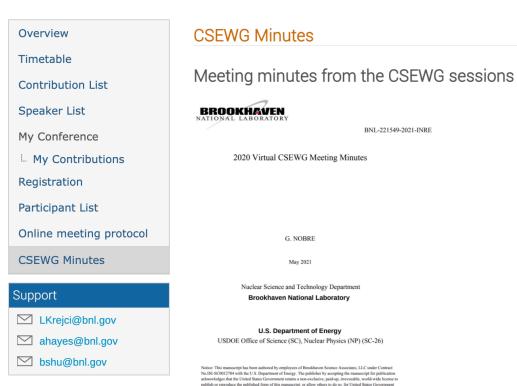
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- Meetings since last Nuclear Data Week: mini-CSEWG
- Next ENDF Release
- Updates in the ENDF library since last NDW
- Main challenges to be addressed



Before we start... 2020 CSEWG Minutes

Nuclear Data Week 2020 (CSEWG-USNDP-NDAG)

November 30, 2020 to December 4, 2020
Online
US/Eastern timezone



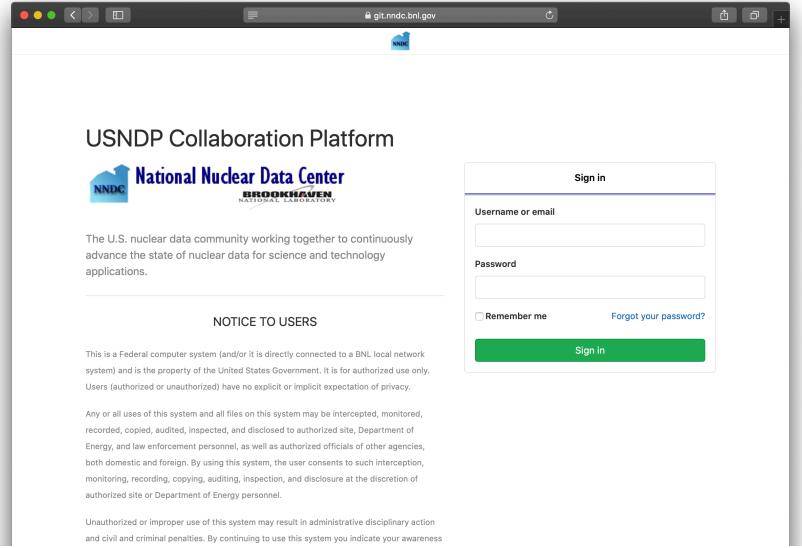


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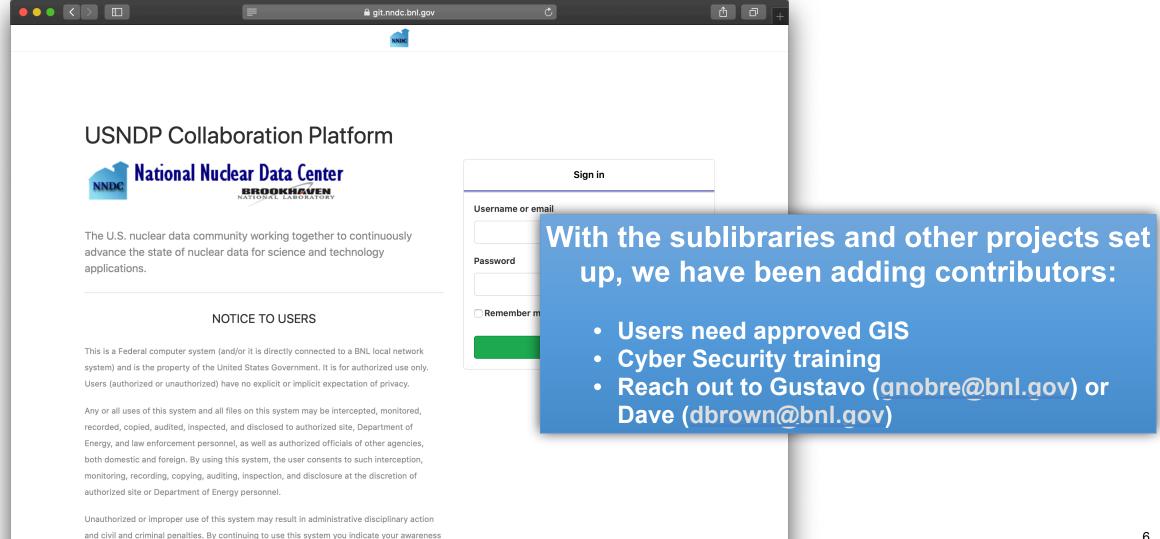
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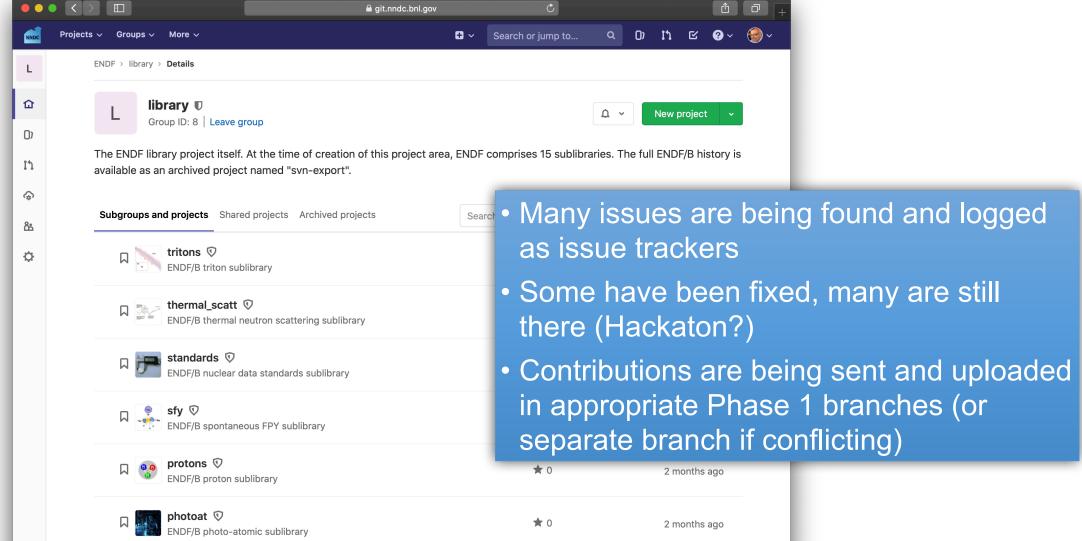
GitLab is fully operational!



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- Virtual
- DOE/SC PuRe initiative and **ENDF** implications
- Contributions for neutron, TSL, CP & photonuclear sublibraries
- Evaluation review
- Validation
- Discussion and poll: To adjust or not to adjust?

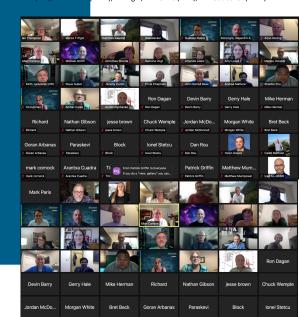


Report # BNL-222130-2021-INRE

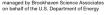
Mini Minutes for a mini **CSEWG**

Mini minutes for a mini CSEWG Virtual mini-CSEWG Meeting 16-19 August, 2021

16-19 August 2021



naged by Brookhaven Science Associate: behalf of the U.S. Department of Energy





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- A dataset must have a "landing page" namely a website that allows access to the dataset in question
- Metadata describing the data
- The Metadata-Landing Page-Dataset linkage submitted to OSTI (BNL's library does this last step). This linkage must be kept up to date even if either the metadata or landing page changes.
- Discussion about authorship/ownership of evaluations: GNDS can accommodate many of the needs, but details need to be sorted out



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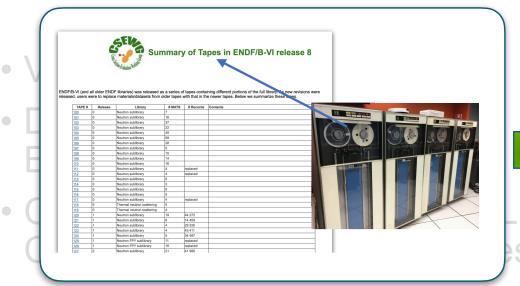
Action Items:

- Landing Page Items:
 - Cleanup and update ENDF web area
 - Define landing page URL scheme
 - Deploy ENDF landing pages (links to ENDF & GNDS, ACE?)
- Metadata Items:
 - Gather mandatory (and optional) metadata from all ENDF files
 - Assemble JSON-formatted metadata files for automated upload (these can be used to fill the fields in the GNDS files too)
 - Pilot DOI assignment with NSR, then ENSDF and ENDF
 - Hold EG GNDS meeting(s) to both finalize metadata tags and GNDS-2.0
- Other items:
 - Publicize (and use!) the generic ENDF library manager email



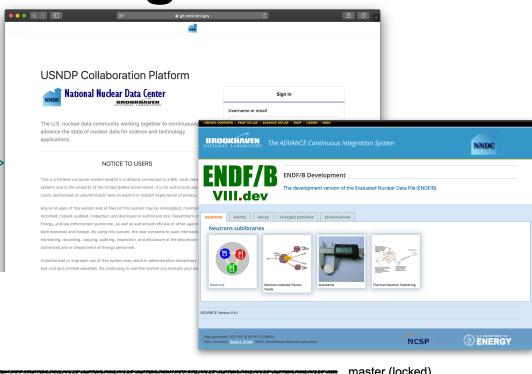
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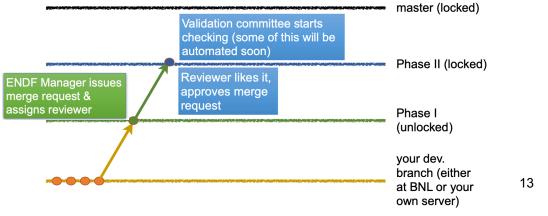


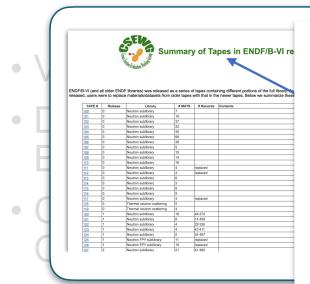


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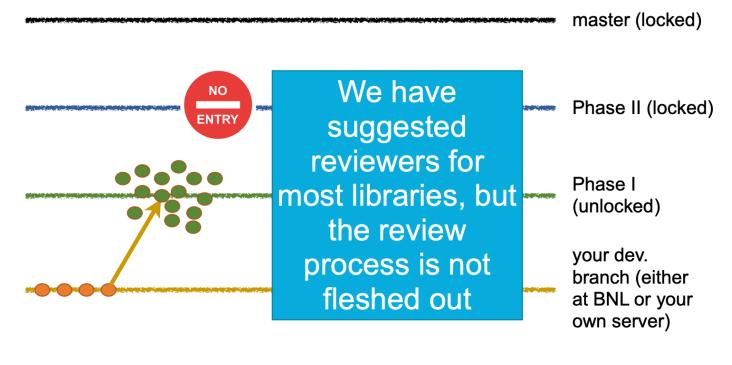






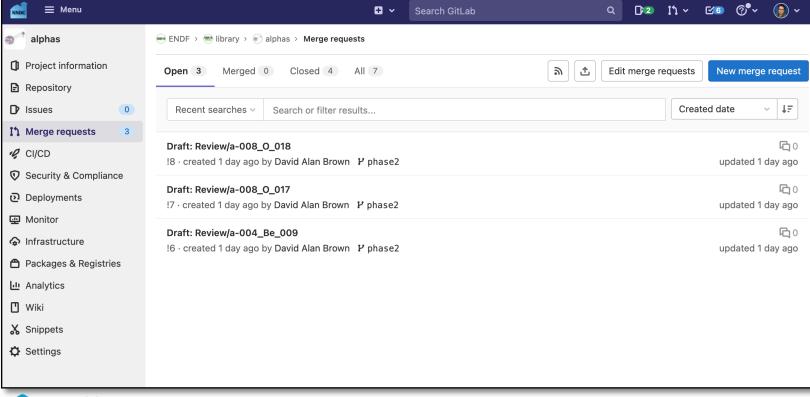
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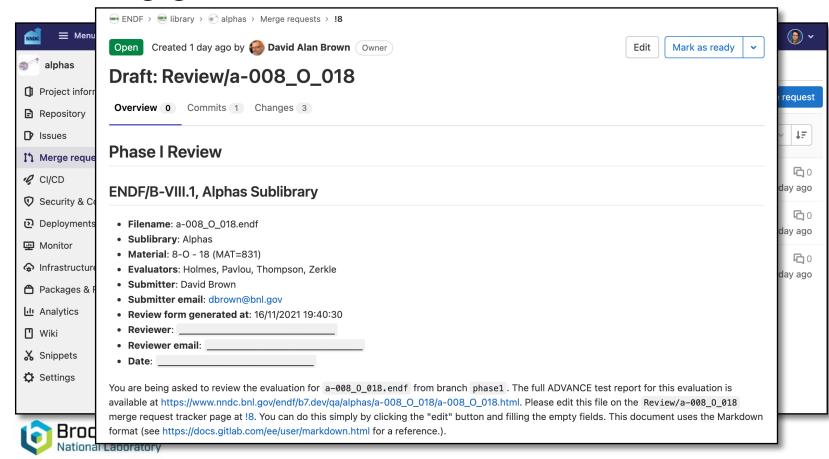
Testing galore!







Testing galore!



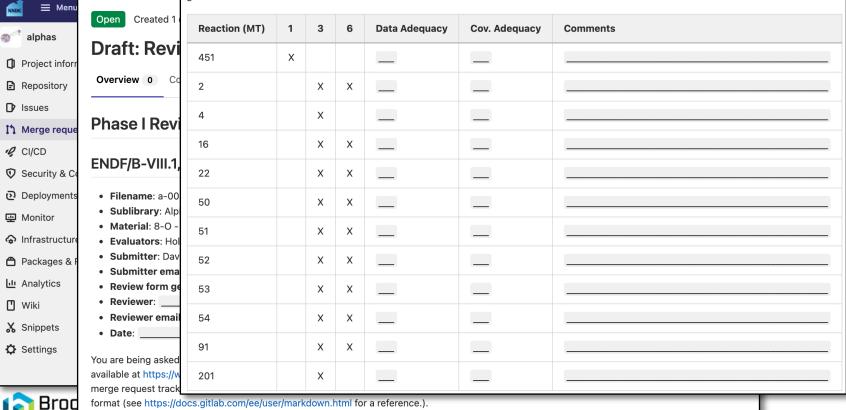


Testing g

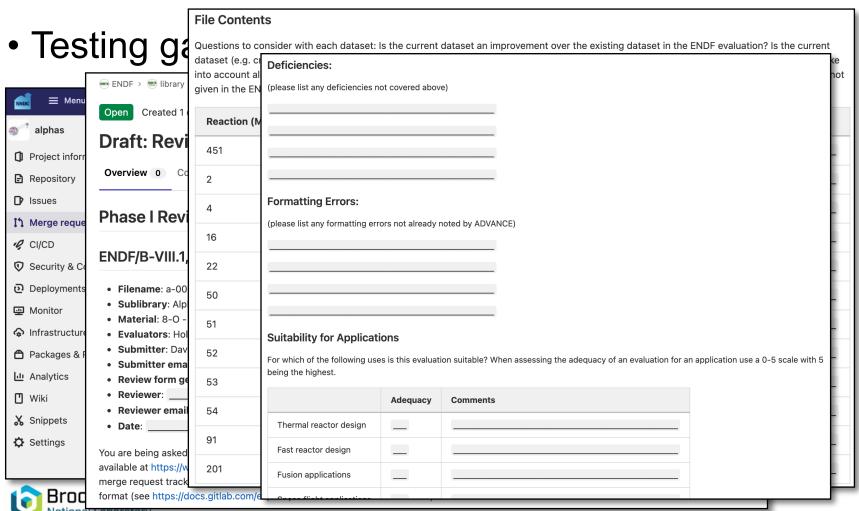
ENDF > em library

File Contents

Questions to consider with each dataset: Is the current dataset an improvement over the existing dataset in the ENDF evaluation? Is the current dataset (e.g. cross section) some form of standard or reference? If so, how does the dataset compare to the reference? Does the current set take into account all relevant differential data? Data and covariance adequacy should be given on a scale of 0-5 with 5 being the highest. Use N/A if not given in the ENDF file.

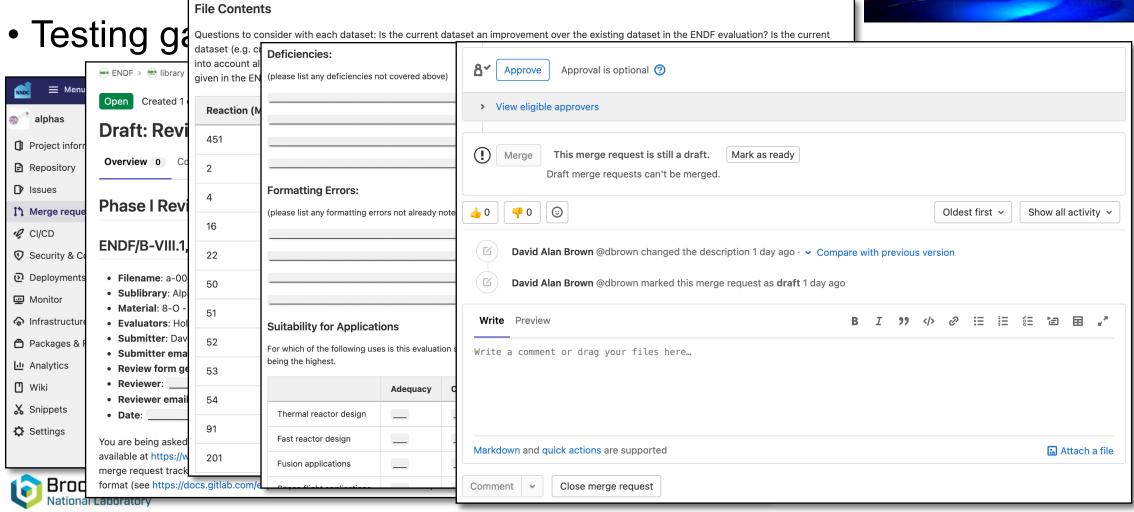








BREAKING

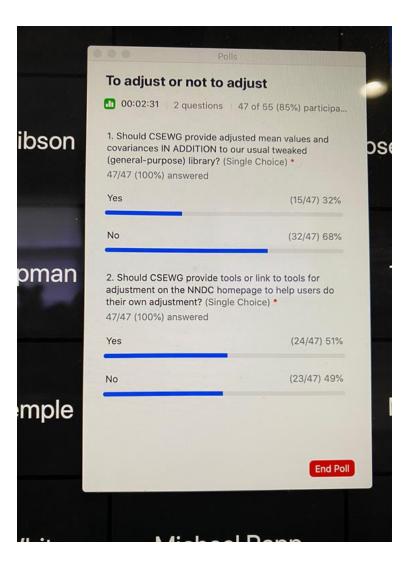


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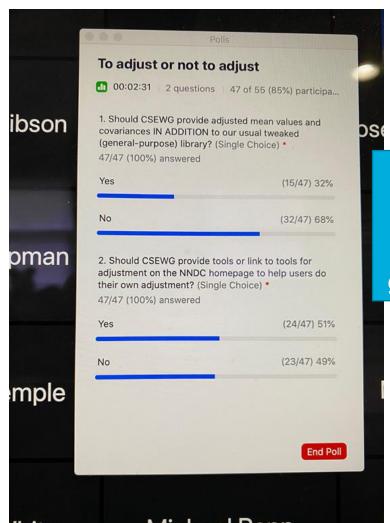
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We will NOT provide adjusted mean values and covariances in addition to the usual general purpose library.

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- COVID pandemic delayed many experiments: New data are expected
- Need more time to setup proper review process
- Not enough time for proper testing and validation
- Time deal with a potentially serious issue at high reactor burn-up



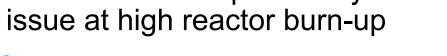




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TSL sublibrary

- tsl_20pGraphite, tsl-AlinAl2O3, tsl-Be-metal, tsl-Be-metal+Sd, tsl-BeinFLiBe.endf, tsl-CainCaH2.endf, tsl-CinSiC, tsl-CinUC, tsl-FinFLiBe, tsl-graphiteSd, tsl-H1inCaH2, tsl-H2inCaH2, tsl-HinCH2, tsl-HinHF, tsl-LiinFLiBe, tsl-OinAl2O3, tsl-SiinSiC, tsl-UinUC (NCSU)
- tsl-7Liin7LiD-mixed, tsl-BeinBe2C, tsl-CinBe2C, tsl-Din7LiD-mixed, tsl-Hin7LiHmixed, tsl-HinZrH2, tsl-HinZrHx, tsl-ZrinZrH2, tsl-ZrinZrHx (NNL)

- tsl-CainCaH2, tsl-HinCaH2 (from JEFF, conflict with NCSU), tsl-HinIceIh (JEFF, conflict with RPI), tsl-HinMesitylene-PhaseII, tsl-HinToluene, tsl-Mg, tsl-Si (JEFF nonconflictive)
- tsl-CinC5O2H8, tsl-CinCH2, tsl-HinC5O2H8, tsl-HinCH2, tsl-HinIcelh, tsl-OinC5O2H8, tsl-OinIcelh (RPI)
- tsl-CinCH2, tsl-HinCH2, tsl-HinH2O (ESS)
- tsl-HinUH3, tsl-NinUN, tsl-UinUN (ANL)



Neutron and decay sublibraries

- ⁵⁶Fe from IRSN (separate branch to not conflict with INDEN)
- 86Kr (BNL)
- ⁷⁸Se, ⁹⁷Mo, ⁹⁹Tc, ¹⁰²Pd, ¹⁰⁹Ag, ¹¹³In, ¹²⁷In, ¹³³Cs, ¹³⁴Cs, ¹³⁴Ba, ¹³⁷Ba, ¹³⁸La, ¹⁴³Pr, ¹⁴⁷Nd, ¹⁴⁷Pm, ¹⁵³Sm, ¹⁵⁵Eu, ¹⁶⁰Gd, ¹⁵⁹Tb, ¹⁶⁶Er, ¹⁶⁸Er, ¹⁷⁰Er, ¹⁷⁵Lu, ¹⁷⁶Lu, ¹⁷⁴Hf, ¹⁷⁶Hf, ¹⁷⁷Hf, ¹⁷⁸Hf, ¹⁷⁹Hf, ¹⁸⁰Hf (RQW + BNL)
- 103Rh (RPI)
- 106,108,110,111,112,114,116Cd (LANL)
- 233,235U (INDEN)

- Format fixes from Paul Romano (whole sublibrary)
- 98Zr, 56Ba, 58Ce (BNL Lorek)

Files need to be reviewed, conflicts resolved, so they can be sent to Phase 2, validated, and finally, become a beta version of ENDF/B-VIII.1



Fission products

- R.Q. Wright and G. Nobre reviewed many stable or near stable fission products
- Cross-compared with JENDL, focused mostly in URR

	MACS Values for 30 keV (mb)							
Nuclide	VIII.0	JENDL-4	Revised	KADONIS				
Se-78	90.9	83.5	68.0	60 ± 9.6				
Mo-97	389.7	387.8	345.4	339 ± 14				
Tc-99	1070	793	923.9	933 ± 47				
Pd-102	459.1	288.8	367.3	393 ± 18				
Ag-109	911.1	789.3	797.2	788 ± 30				
In-113	924.3	696.4	785.5	787 ± 70				
I-127	726.6	662.7	654.6	635 ± 30				
Cs-133	465.3	540.8	510.6	509 ± 21				
Cs-134	1159	542.9	620.1	724 ± 65				
Ba-134	227.5	230.1	175.4	176 ± 6				
Ba-137	58.8	63.7	78.6	76.3 ± 2.4				
La-138	314	312.8	356.3	415 ± 59				

	MACS Values for 30 keV (mb)						
Nuclide	VIII.0	JENDL-4	Revised	KADONIS			
Pr-143	107.9	107.7	339.8	350 ± 86			
Nd-147	836	997.4	607.6	544 ± 90			
Pm-147	1050	705.6	705.3	745 ± 105			
Sm-153	911.4	1049	1080	1095 ± 175			
Eu-155	1136	1264	1440	1493 ± 94			
Gd-160	171.3	186.5	181.6	190 ± 14			
Tb-159	2080	1558	1565	1580 ± 150			
Er-166	700.8	702.3	606.0	563 ± 56			
Er-168	303.3	336.9	322.6	338 ± 44			
Er-170	216.1	206.6	204.2	179 ± 7.1			
Lu-175	1321		1259 1219 ± 1				
Lu-176	1548		1775	1820 ± 79			

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Burnup issue

- Calculations with VERA benchmark found a loss of reactivity at high burnup, which discouraged adoption of VIII.0 by the nuclear reactor community.
- There are leads:
 - At the IAEA INDEN meeting, it was likely tracked down to a modest change in the ²³⁸U(n,g) cross section in ENDF/B-VIII.0
 - The change may be correct. However, in the transition to VIII.0, ²³⁹Pu was not updated
 - At high burn up, ²³⁸U breeds ²³⁹Pu and this compensates for the burning of ²³⁵U
 - Other issues need to be clarified

J. Nucl. Eng. 2021, 2, 318–335. https://doi.org/10.3390/jne2040026





Article

Neutronic Characteristics of ENDF/B-VIII.0 Compared to ENDF/B-VII.1 for Light-Water Reactor Analysis

Kang-Seog Kim * and William A. Wieselquist

Nuclear Energy and Fuel Cycle Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, One Bethel Valley Road, P.O. Box 2008, MS-6172, Oak Ridge, TN 37831, USA; wieselquiswa@ornl.gov

* Correspondence: kimk1@ornl.gov



JEFDOC-????

Computational Burnup Calculations for ND Validation Activities

O. Cabellos

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid (UPM), Madrid, <u>Spain</u> E-mail: <u>oscar.cabellos@upm.es</u>

A. Espaliú

Universidad Politécnica de Madrid (UPM), Madrid, Spain

IEFF Meeting - Depletion Session , November 25, 2021. O. Cabellos (UPM)



Conflicting evaluations and TSL contributions

- ⁵⁶Fe:
 - INDEN solves leakage issue
 - IRSN: extend R-matrix to inelastic channel
- TSL (graphite, lucite...)
- TSL library is expanding
 - VI.8 had 15 TSL materials
 - TSL was unchanged from VII.0 to VII.1 (20 materials)
 - 14 TSL evaluations updated in VIII.0 (totaling 24 materials)
 - Library will be extended to ~30 materials in VIII.1
 - Ran out of MAT numbers: Approved format change to solve this



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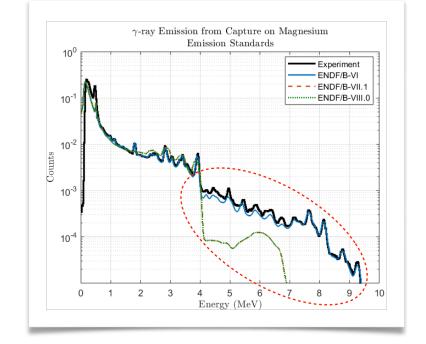
TABLE I: Contents of the ENDF/B-VII.1 library, with ENDF/B-VII.0 and ENDF/B-VI.8 shown for comparison. NSUB stands for the sublibrary number in the ENDF-6 format. Given in the last three columns are the number of materials (isotopes or elements).

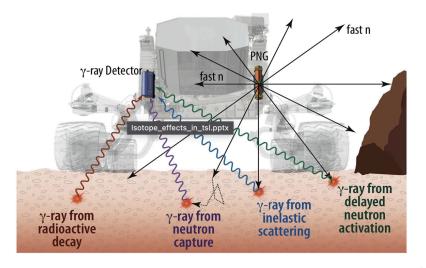
No.	NSUB	Sublibrary	Short	VII.1	VII.0	$\overline{VI.8}$
		name	\mathbf{name}			
1	0	Photonuclear	g	163	163	_
2	3	Photo-atomic	photo	100	100	100
3	4	Radioactive decay	decay	3817	3838	979
4	5	Spont. fis. yields	s/fpy	9	9	9
5	6	Atomic relaxation	ard	100	100	100
6	10	Neutron	\mathbf{n}	423	393	328
7_	11	Neutron fis.yields	n/fpy	31	31	31
8_	12	Thermal scattering	tsl _	20	20	_ 15
9	19	$\operatorname{Standards}$	std	8	8	8
10	113	Electro-atomic	e	100	100	100
11	10010	Proton	p	48	48	35
12	10020	Deuteron	d	5	5	2
13	10030	Triton	\mathbf{t}	3	3	1
_14	20030	³ He	he3	2	2	1



Gamma spectra

- Many strong disagreements between ENDF and ENSDF
- Worse agreement with data when transitioned from VI.8 (elemental) to VII.0 (isotopic)
- Quality of gamma spectra needs to be recovered (many, many applications!)



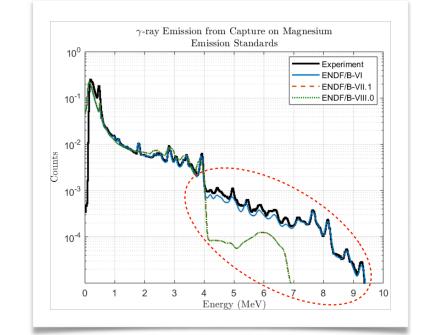


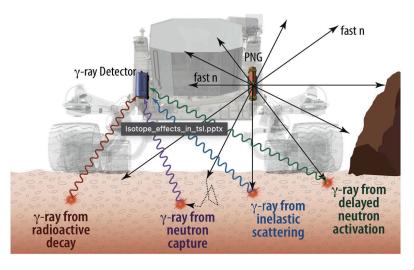


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- Quality of gamma spectra needs to be recovered (many, many applications!)

- 55Mn INDEN evaluation showed a path to address these issues
- GRIN proposal is funded!!







Status of isotopes, Covariances, review process, other future work

- 239Pu (Marco, Roberto)
- 181Ta (M. Herman)
- Cu (T. Kawano, LANL)
- Planned Zr: ORNL + BNL
- Some neutron contributions still lack covariances



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We plan to go full-speed soon on the review process through GitLab

We will sketch out the future Big Paper:
No evaluation left behind!

