



# TN update plans and advances for $^{16}\text{O}$ and $^9\text{Be}$

Cross Section Evaluation Working Group  
Evaluations Committee  
G. Hale & M. Paris (LANL/T-2)

2021-11-18

LA-UR-21-31398

# Outline

- Thermonuclear/charged-particle evaluation updates
- $n+^9\text{Be}$  status & plans
- $n+^{16}\text{O}$  progress report



# Thermonuclear/charged-particle reactions

*Detailed in earlier Charged-particle session 2021-11-17*

- Evaluation updates & **new** evaluations

- p-001\_H\_001.endf
- p-002\_He\_004.endf
- d-001\_H\_003.endf
- d-002\_He\_003.endf
- d-003\_Li\_006.endf
- t-002\_He\_004.endf
- a-006\_C\_013.endf

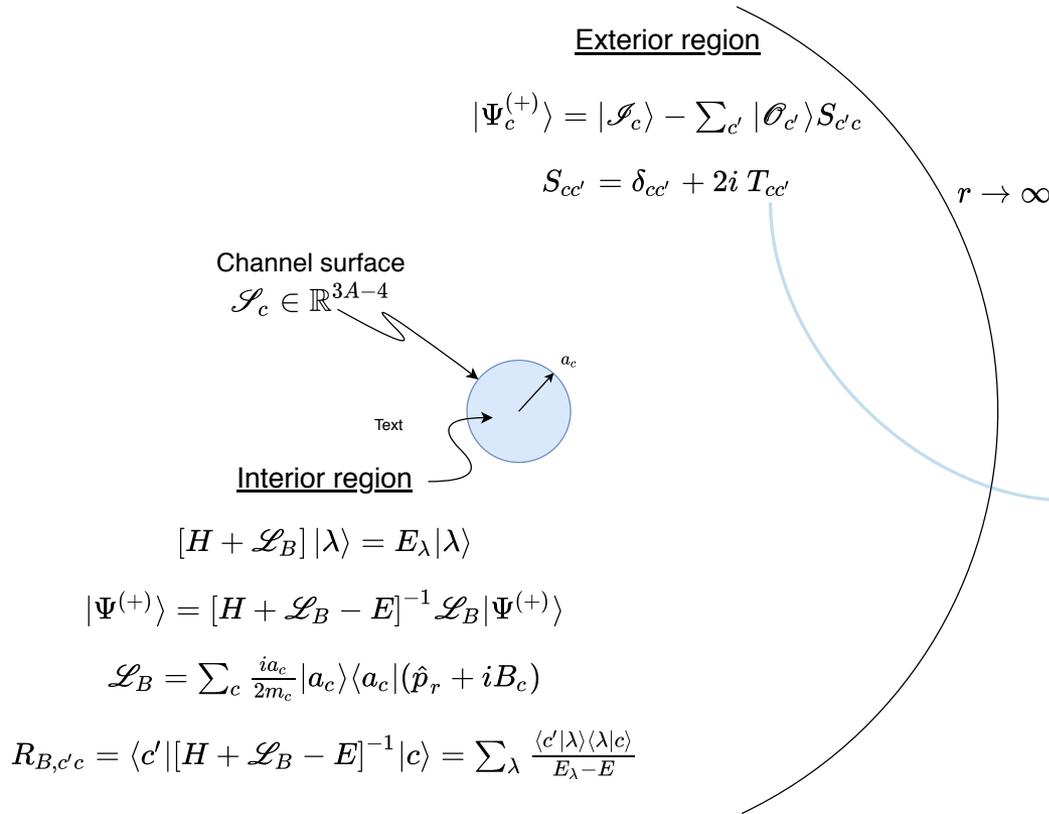


# $n+^9\text{Be}$ evaluation

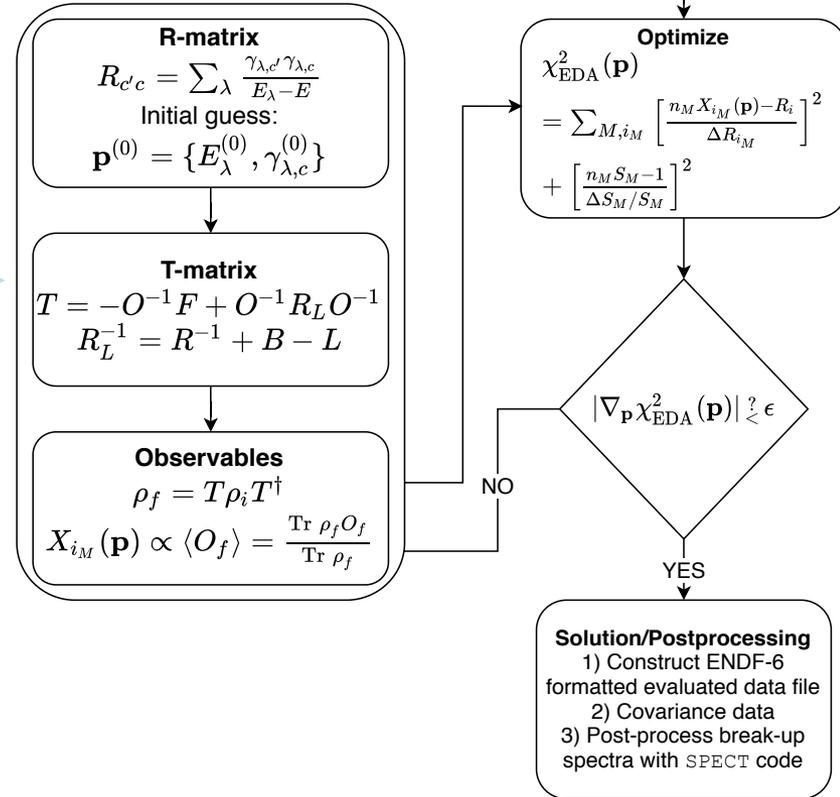


# Light-element R-matrix evaluation

## R-matrix formalism



## EDA R-matrix evaluation procedure



# n+<sup>9</sup>Be

## New evaluation

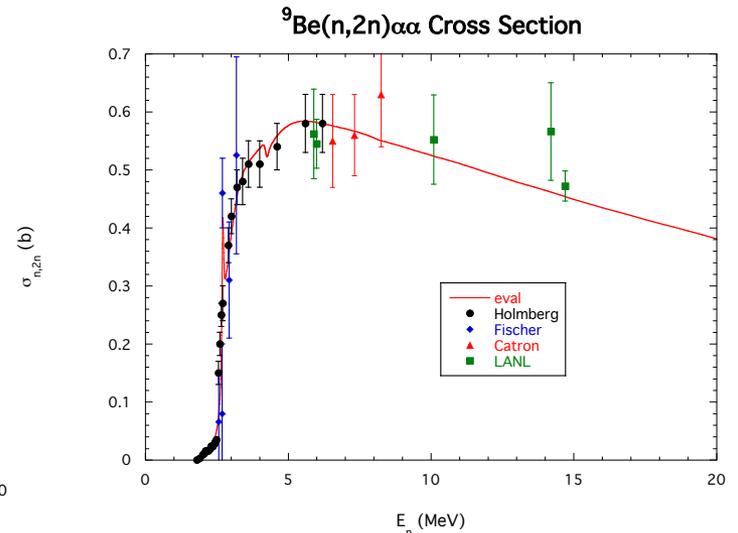
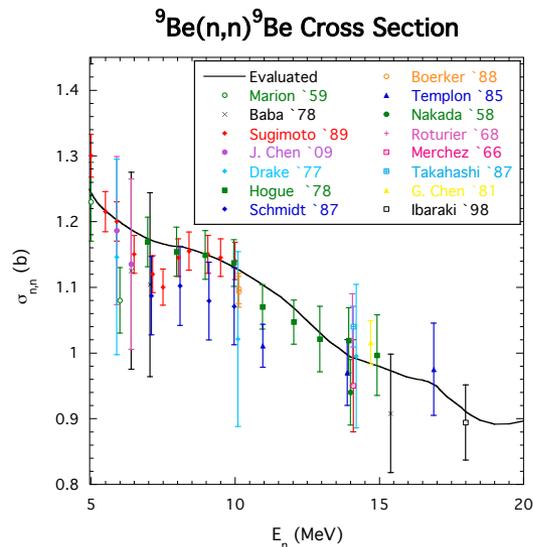
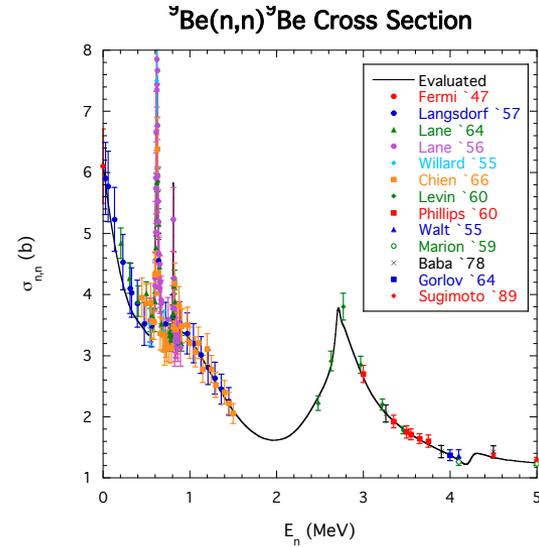
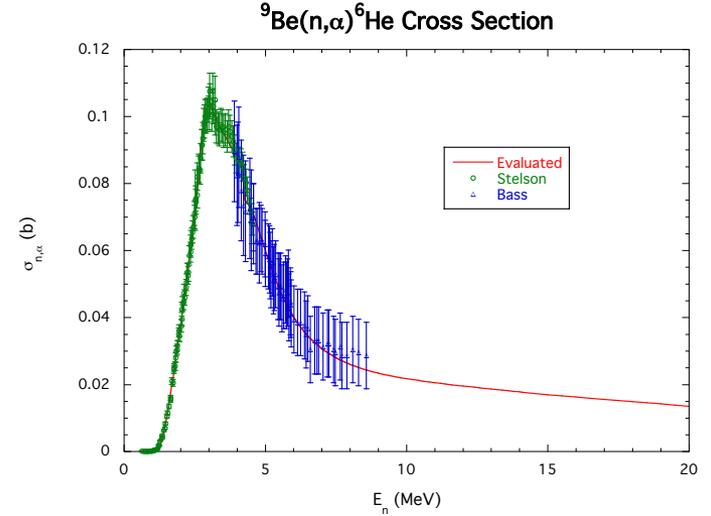
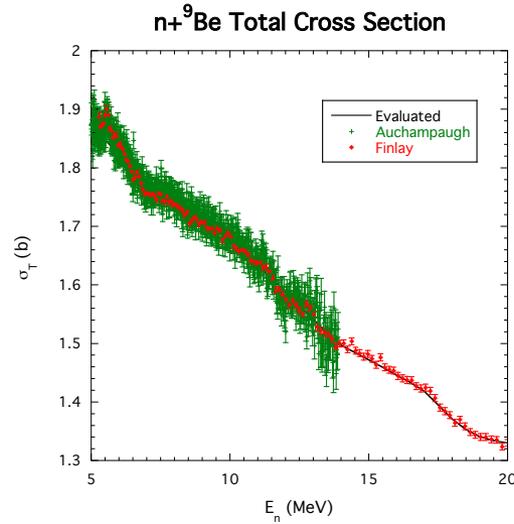
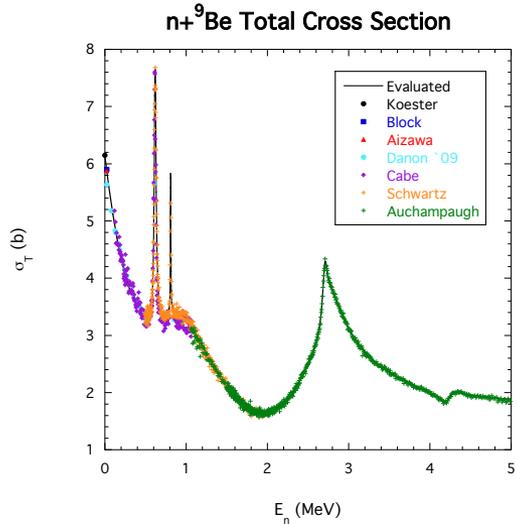
- Added data: elastic, (n, $\alpha$ ), (n,n<sub>1</sub>)

| Channel                              | $a_c$ (fm) | $\ell_{\max}$ |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------|
| $n + {}^9\text{Be}(\frac{3}{2}^-)$   | 4.67       | 3             |
| ${}^4\text{He} + {}^6\text{He}(0^+)$ | 5.00       | 4             |
| $(nn)_0 + {}^8\text{Be}(2^+)$        | 5.20       | 3             |
| $n + {}^9\text{Be}^*(\frac{5}{2}^-)$ | 5.20       | 1             |

| Process  | $E_n$ range         | Observables  | $N_{\text{dat}}$ | $\chi^2/N_{\text{dat}}$ |
|--|---------------------|--|------------------|-------------------------|
| ${}^9\text{Be}(n, n_0){}^9\text{Be}$           | (1.25 eV, 15.4 MeV) | $\sigma_{\text{tot}}, \sigma, \sigma(\theta), A_y(\theta)$ | 5782             | 1.65                    |
| ${}^9\text{Be}(n, {}^4\text{He}){}^6\text{He}$ | (0.63, 8.5) MeV     | $\sigma, \sigma(\theta)$                                   | 178              | 1.40                    |
| ${}^9\text{Be}(n, 2n){}^8\text{Be}$            | (1.8, 14.7) MeV     | $\sigma$   | 40               | NA                      |
| ${}^9\text{Be}(n, n_1){}^9\text{Be}^*$         | (2.7, 5.0) MeV      | $\sigma(\theta)$   | 83               | 1.65                    |
| Total  |                     |  | 6083             | 1.75                    |

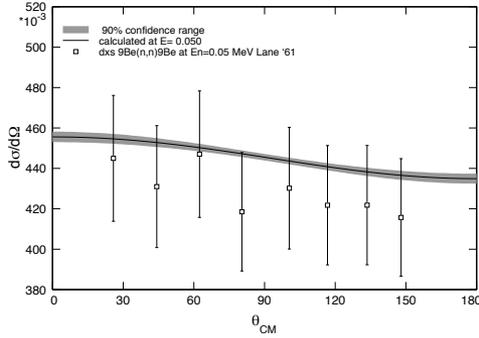


# n+<sup>9</sup>Be Integrated Cross Sections

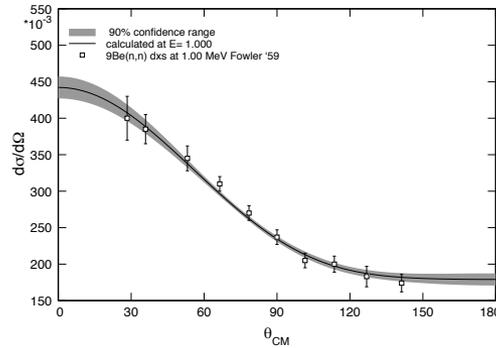


# $^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$ Differential Cross Sections

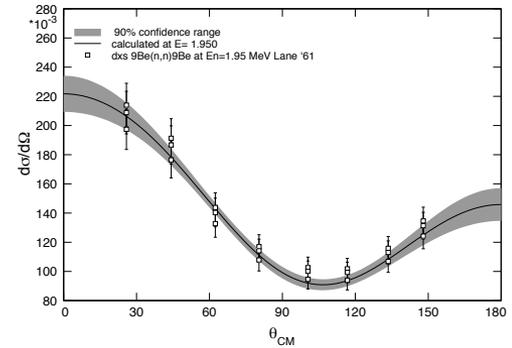
$^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E= 50.000$  keV



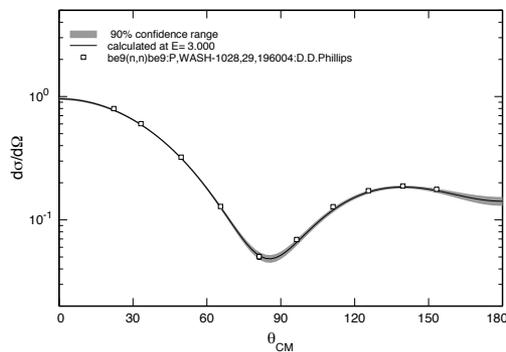
$^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E= 1.000$  MeV



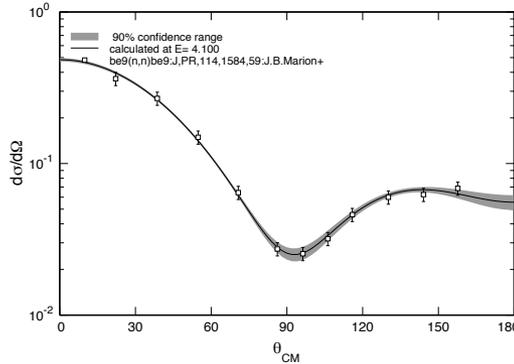
$^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E= 1.950$  MeV



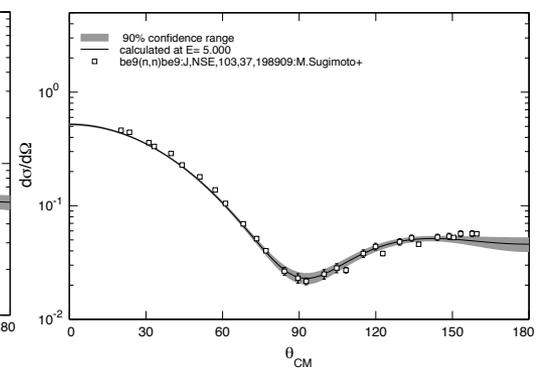
$^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E= 3.000$  MeV



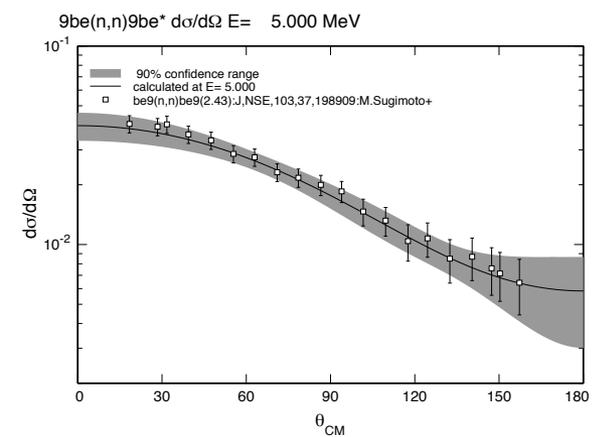
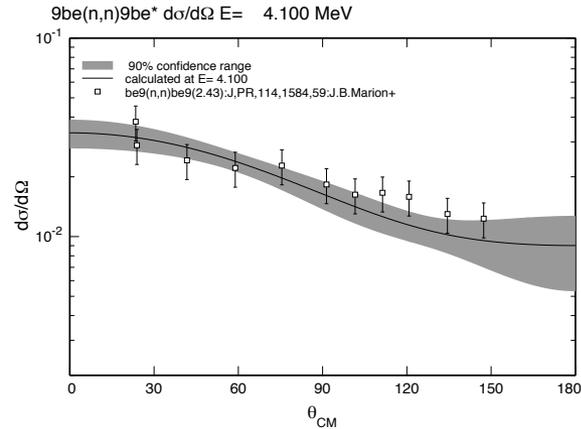
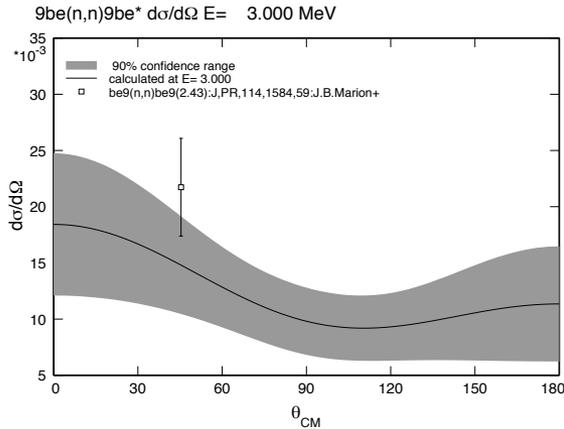
$^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E= 4.100$  MeV



$^9\text{Be}(n,n)^9\text{Be}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E= 5.000$  MeV



# ${}^9\text{Be}(n,n_1){}^9\text{Be}^*$ Differential Cross Sections



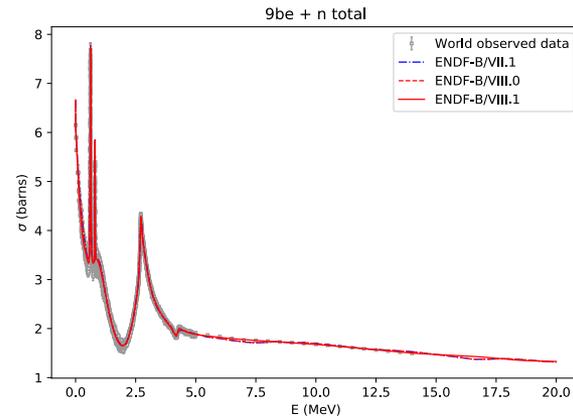
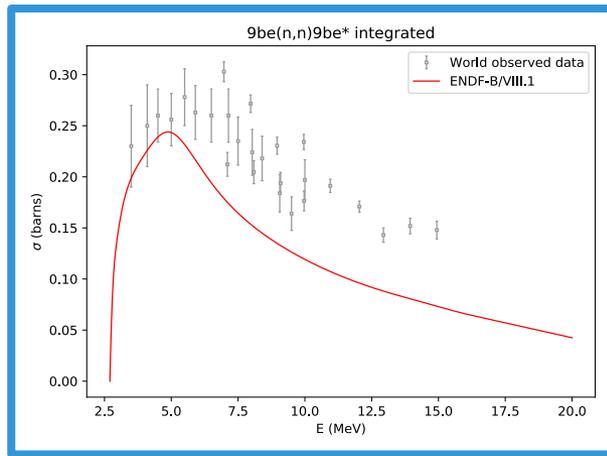
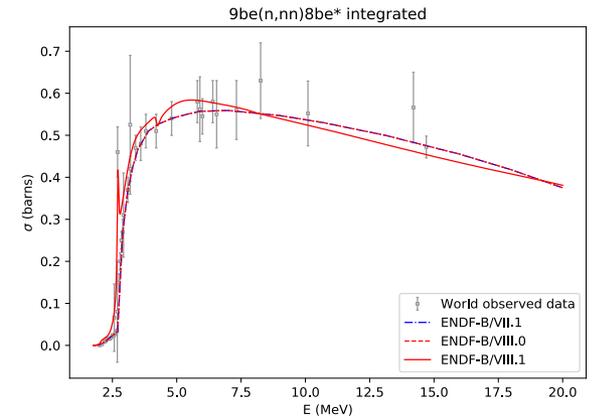
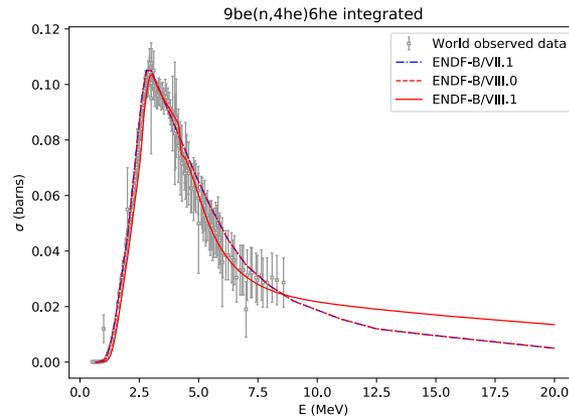
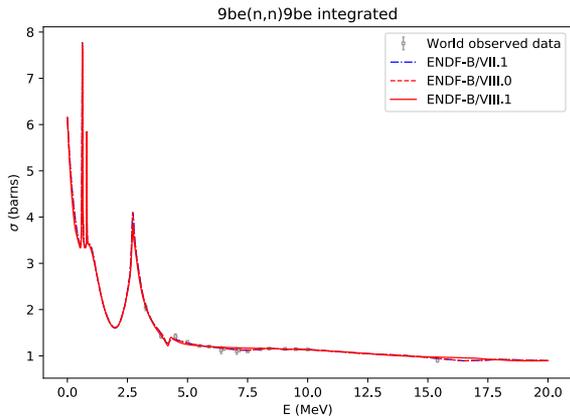
## Summary of new evaluation:

- ${}^{10}\text{Be}$  analysis has produced a consistent set of cross sections and angular distributions that are in agreement with most of the experimental data at energies up to 5 MeV. Extensions above that energy were based on the experimental data alone.
- Level assignments for the overlapping resonances near  $E_n = 2.7$  MeV have the opposite parity ( $4^-, 3^+ \rightarrow 4^+, 3^-$ ).
- Excited states of  ${}^9\text{Be}$  make important contributions to the  $(n,2n)$  cross section ( $MT=16 \rightarrow 24$  in the new evaluation).
- Testing/benchmarking: (M. Herman, LANL) and thick-target angular neutron yields (Y. Danon, RPI) on the following slides



# Comparison to previous ENDF/B

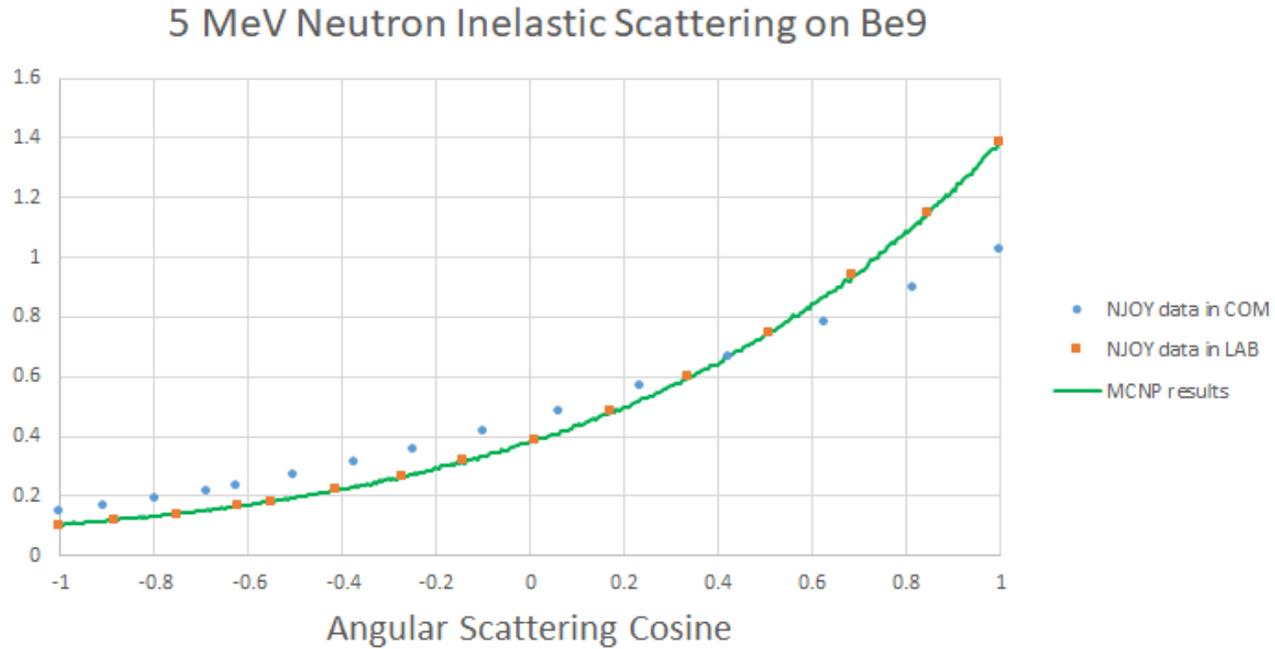
## Integrated cross sections



# Testing/benchmarks

## Pencil-beam study

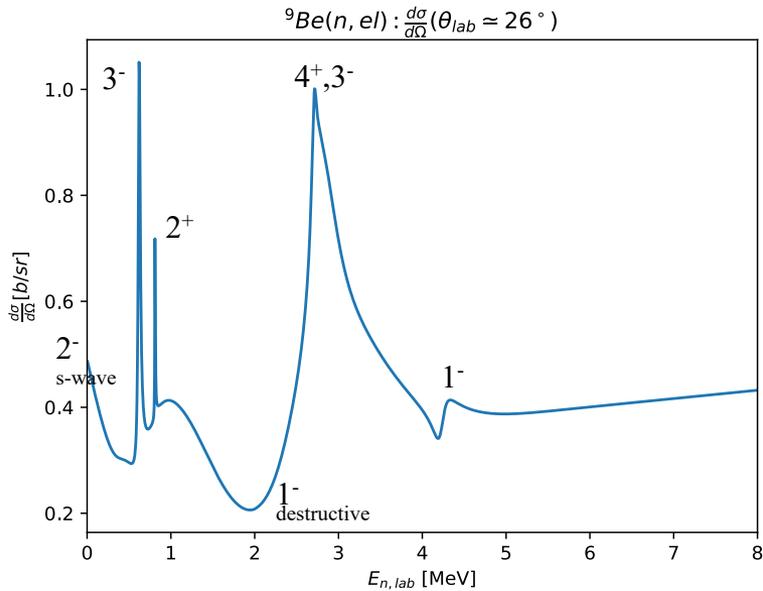
- K. Parsons/LANL



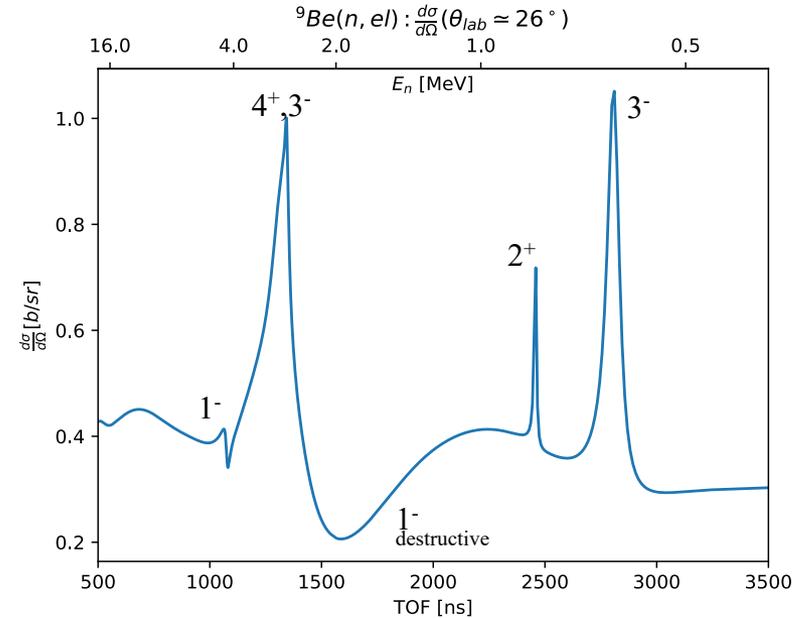
# Testing/benchmarks

## Lab spectra

- Theoretical model expectation (G. Hale/LANL)



**Lab** elastic diff. scattering cross section *excitation function* (b/sr) at  $26^\circ$  as a function of  $E$ , the incident lab neutron energy (MeV).



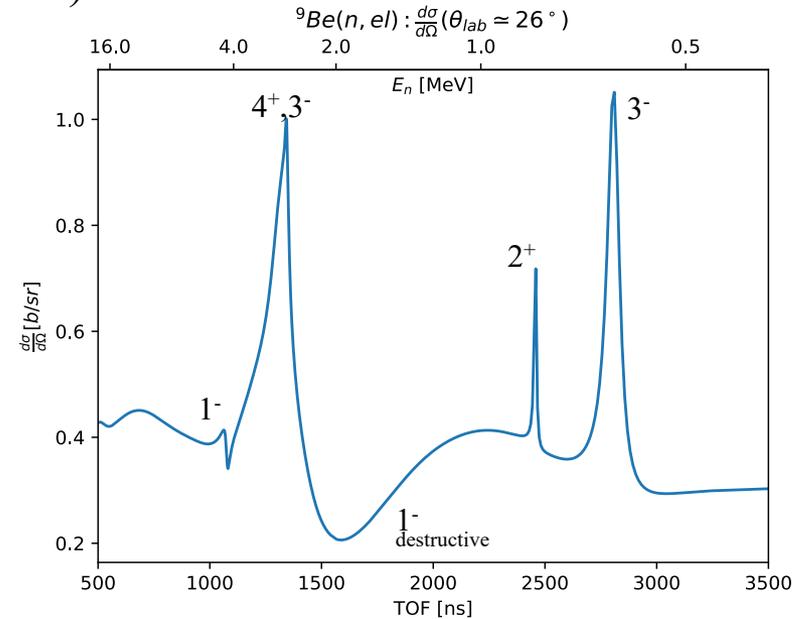
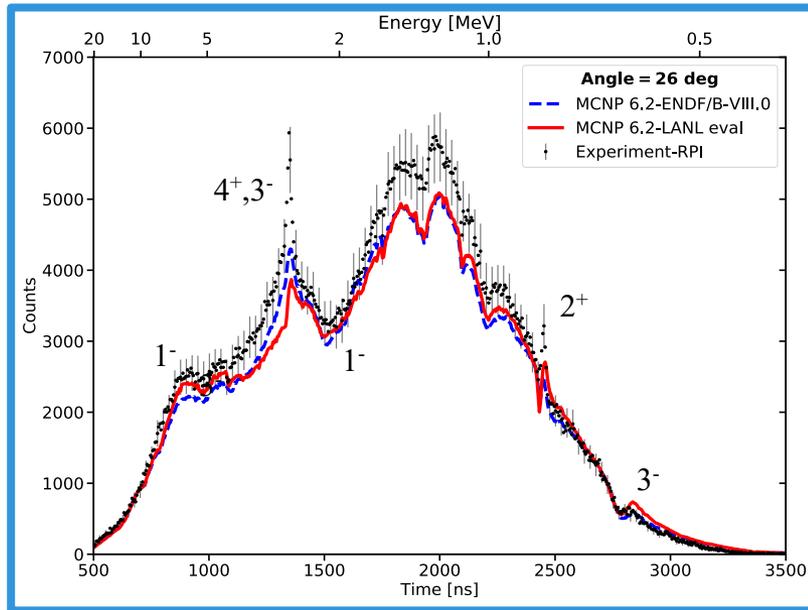
Outgoing neutron TOF spectrum at  $26^\circ$  vs.  $t = 2236/\sqrt{E}$  in ns. Incident energy (top axis), the first two resonances give structures at about 2400 and 2800 ns.



# Testing/benchmarks

## Lab spectra

- Quasi-integral simulation in MCNP (Y. Danon/RPI)

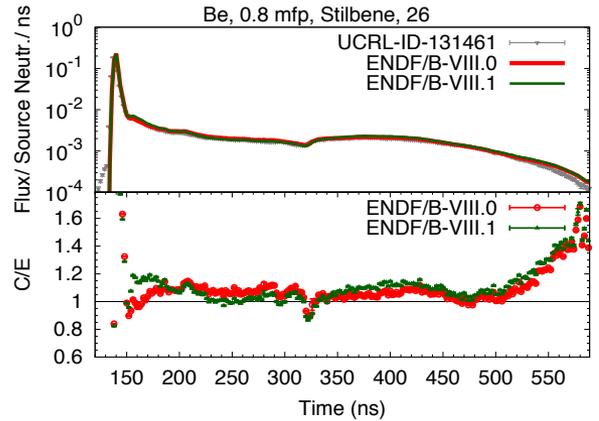
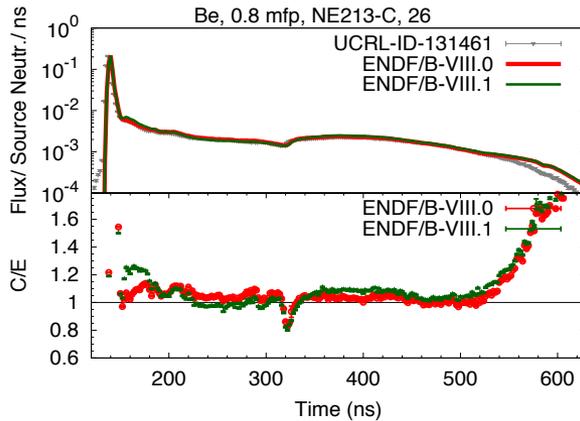
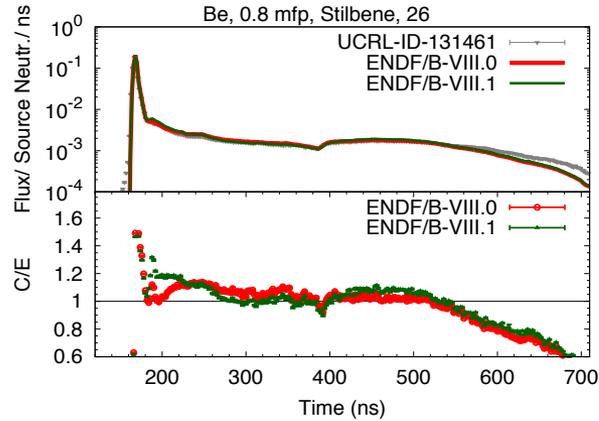
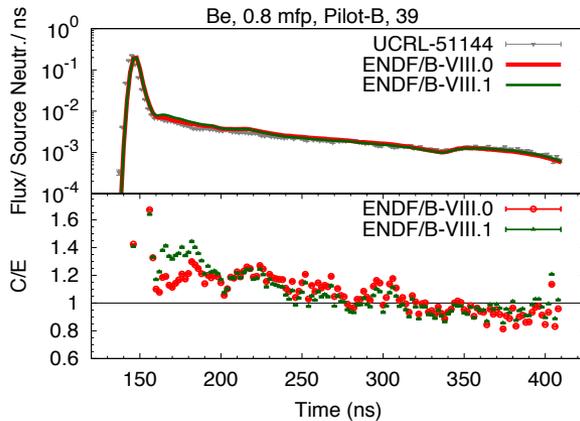


Outgoing neutron TOF spectrum at  $26^\circ$  vs.  $t = 2236/\text{sqrt}(E)$  in ns. Incident energy (top axis), the first two resonances give structures at about 2400 and 2800 ns.



# Testing/benchmarks

## Pulsed Be spheres



- MCNP simulations (D. Neudecker/LANL)
  - Due to change (n,2n) & (n,n') evident near elastic peak
  - (n,2n) should probably be (has not been) reduced by (n,n')



# Perturbative criticality study

M. Herman & W. Haeck (LANL)

Reaction: Be9 ( n, elastic )

121 experiments with absolute change > 10.0 pcm

St. Deviation Old: 1111 pcm

St. Deviation New: 1172 pcm

Average Bias Old: -571 pcm

Average Bias New: -678 pcm

|  | Benchmark Name         | Diff. (pcm) | Old (pcm) | New (pcm) | Benchmark Name         | Diff. (pcm) | Old (pcm) | New (pcm) | Benchmark Name         | Diff. (pcm) | Old (pcm) | New (pcm) |
|--|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-005-002   | -86         | -288      | -374      | HEU-MET-FAST-094-002   | -59         | 261       | 202       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-005 | -115        | -1767     | -1882     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-005-003   | -129        | -4        | -133      | HEU-MET-MIXED-012-001  | -17         | 505       | 488       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-006 | -31         | -1540     | -1571     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-005-004   | -148        | -600      | -748      | MIX-MET-FAST-004-001   | -30         | 46        | 16        | U233-SOL-INTER-001-007 | -93         | -2016     | -2109     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-005-005   | -74         | -19       | -93       | MIX-MET-FAST-004-002   | -16         | -68       | -84       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-009 | -60         | -2298     | -2358     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-005-006   | -41         | -172      | -213      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-001   | -179        | 79        | -100      | U233-SOL-INTER-001-010 | -66         | -2312     | -2378     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-010-001   | -40         | -133      | -173      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-002   | -175        | 567       | 392       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-011 | -32         | -2171     | -2203     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-010-002   | -21         | -202      | -223      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-003   | -146        | 423       | 277       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-012 | -189        | -2188     | -2377     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-016-001   | -95         | 69        | -26       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-004   | -118        | 347       | 229       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-013 | -166        | -2097     | -2263     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-016-002   | -50         | 161       | 111       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-005   | -78         | 129       | 51        | U233-SOL-INTER-001-015 | -139        | -2276     | -2415     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-017-001   | -83         | -56       | -139      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-006   | -46         | 21        | -25       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-017 | -63         | -1270     | -1333     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-030-001   | -65         | 78        | 13        | MIX-MET-FAST-007-007   | -188        | 418       | 230       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-018 | -113        | -2392     | -2505     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-038-001   | -60         | 125       | 65        | MIX-MET-FAST-007-008   | -173        | 311       | 138       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-019 | -90         | -2722     | -2812     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-038-002   | -43         | 161       | 118       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-009   | -162        | 299       | 137       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-021 | -64         | -2945     | -3009     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-041-001   | -129        | 350       | 221       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-010   | -125        | 308       | 183       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-022 | -42         | -2415     | -2457     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-041-002   | -186        | 14        | -172      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-011   | -98         | 201       | 103       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-024 | -193        | -1119     | -1312     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-052-001   | -56         | 388       | 332       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-012   | -57         | 142       | 85        | U233-SOL-INTER-001-025 | -165        | -1789     | -1954     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-058-001   | -207        | 21        | -186      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-013   | -24         | 21        | -3        | U233-SOL-INTER-001-026 | -145        | -1422     | -1567     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-058-002   | -172        | 241       | 69        | MIX-MET-FAST-007-014   | -169        | 600       | 431       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-028 | -115        | -1903     | -2018     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-058-003   | -137        | 78        | -59       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-015   | -155        | 570       | 415       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-029 | -91         | -2535     | -2626     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-058-004   | -103        | 8         | -95       | MIX-MET-FAST-007-016   | -115        | 427       | 312       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-031 | -72         | -1179     | -1251     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-058-005   | -79         | -48       | -127      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-017   | -84         | 441       | 357       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-032 | -42         | -2685     | -2727     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-059-001-s | -23         | -253      | -276      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-018   | -43         | 685       | 642       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-001 | -195        | -1354     | -1549     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-059-002-s | -15         | -221      | -236      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-019   | -104        | 542       | 438       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-002 | -168        | -1763     | -1931     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-001   | -183        | -208      | -391      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-020   | -71         | 370       | 299       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-004 | -61         | -1241     | -1302     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-002   | -147        | -285      | -432      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-021   | -25         | 431       | 406       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-011 | -195        | -1013     | -1208     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-003   | -125        | -         | -125      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-022   | -92         | 270       | 178       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-012 | -169        | -944      | -1113     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-004   | -220        | -235      | -455      | MIX-MET-FAST-007-023   | -57         | 251       | 194       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-013 | -149        | -1136     | -1285     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-005   | -187        | -133      | -320      | PU-MET-FAST-018-001    | -138        | -185      | -323      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-014 | -59         | -405      | -464      |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-006   | -160        | -164      | -324      | PU-MET-FAST-019-001    | -139        | 25        | -114      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-015 | -121        | -1330     | -1451     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-007   | -192        | -188      | -380      | PU-MET-FAST-021-001    | -109        | 353       | 244       | U233-SOL-THERM-015-016 | -101        | -1421     | -1522     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-008   | -218        | -201      | -419      | PU-MET-FAST-021-002    | -59         | -769      | -828      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-018 | -69         | -2831     | -2900     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-066-009   | -182        | -221      | -403      | PU-MET-FAST-038-001-d  | -162        | 24        | -138      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-019 | -46         | -2771     | -2817     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-069-001-s | -32         | -110      | -142      | PU-MET-FAST-044-003    | -67         | 89        | 22        | U233-SOL-THERM-015-020 | -200        | -807      | -1007     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-070-002   | -14         | 89        | 75        | U233-MET-FAST-005-001  | -90         | -235      | -325      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-021 | -177        | -510      | -687      |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-084-003   | -92         | -86       | -178      | U233-MET-FAST-005-002  | -133        | -277      | -410      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-022 | -158        | -694      | -852      |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-084-016   | -55         | -108      | -163      | U233-SOL-INTER-001-001 | -192        | -1816     | -2008     | U233-SOL-THERM-015-023 | -131        | -893      | -1024     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-084-026   | -55         | 60        | 5         | U233-SOL-INTER-001-002 | -162        | -2230     | -2392     | U233-SOL-THERM-015-024 | -112        | -1186     | -1298     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-084-027   | -59         | -229      | -288      | U233-SOL-INTER-001-003 | -142        | -2137     | -2279     | U233-SOL-THERM-015-026 | -172        | -840      | -1012     |
|  | HEU-MET-FAST-094-001   | -71         | 206       | 135       | U233-SOL-INTER-001-004 | -64         | -889      | -953      | U233-SOL-THERM-015-027 | -153        | -399      | -552      |
|  |                        |             |           |           |                        |             |           |           | U233-SOL-THERM-015-028 | -134        | -582      | -716      |
|  |                        |             |           |           |                        |             |           |           | U233-SOL-THERM-015-029 | -110        | -697      | -807      |
|  |                        |             |           |           |                        |             |           |           | U233-SOL-THERM-015-030 | -87         | -777      | -864      |
|  |                        |             |           |           |                        |             |           |           | U233-SOL-THERM-015-031 | -51         | -870      | -921      |



# Krusty testing

## J. Favorite (LANL/XCP-7)

| Case | Benchmark | ENDF/B-VII.1 | ENDF/B-VIII.0 | ENDF/B-VIII.1 |
|------|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| keff |           |              |               |               |
| 1    | 1.00065   | 1.00315      | 1.00043       | 1.00259       |
| 2    | 1.00345   | 1.00597      | 1.00325       | 1.00551       |
| 3    | 1.00017   | 1.00291      | 1.00017       | 1.00240       |
| 4    | 1.00048   | 1.00300      | 1.00033       | 1.00250       |
| 5    | 1.00189   | 1.00441      | 1.00174       | 1.00393       |
| C-E  |           |              |               |               |
| 1    |           | 0.00250      | -0.00022      | 0.00194       |
| 2    |           | 0.00252      | -0.00020      | 0.00206       |
| 3    |           | 0.00274      | 0.00000       | 0.00223       |
| 4    |           | 0.00252      | -0.00015      | 0.00202       |
| 5    |           | 0.00252      | -0.00015      | 0.00204       |

"Krusty detailed models compared with the benchmark, ENDF/B-VII.1, and ENDF/B-VIII.0. We nailed it with ENDF/B-VIII.0. The new cross sections are a little better than ENDF/B-VII.1 but not nearly as good as ENDF/B-VIII.0."



# $n+^{16}\text{O}$ evaluation



# ENDF/B history

## 6.8, 7.1, 8.0

- ENDF/B-VI.8 (2001 April): LANL(Chadwick, Hale, Young), KAPL(Caro, Lubitz)
  - Below 3.4 MeV\*: R-*function* + optical model (OPTIC code; Caro)
  - $3.4 < E_n < 6.25$ : LANL R-matrix (multichannel; EDA)
    - Data:  $n+^{16}\text{O}$  (total) [Johnson75, Larson80],  $^{16}\text{O}(n,\text{el})$  ang.[Lane60,...],  $^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha_0)$  [inverse Walton et al.],  $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n)$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,\text{el})$  excit. fn
  - $E_n > 6.25$ 
    - $6.25 \rightarrow 20$ : subtraction of non-elastic (MT=3) from total
    - Inelastic (MT51, ..., 57)
      - $^{16}\text{O}(n,x\gamma)$  Nelson, Chadwick, Michaudon & Young NSE99
  - MT800: Bair&Haas73 without renormalization
    - $6.2 \rightarrow 20$ : factor of 1.5 “bring into rough agreement” ( $n,\alpha_0$ ) of Davis ‘63
  - MT801-803: inferred from ( $n,\alpha\gamma$ ) [Nelson99]
- ENDF/B-VII.1 (2005 Dec.): VI.8+Page+Kawano+Young
  - MT=800: 32% reduction ( $n,\alpha_0$ )  $2.4 \rightarrow 8.9$  MeV
    - “assuming Harissopulos05 are definitive”; “Ha05 is 100% correct, BH73 100% wrong norm”
- ENDF/B-VIII.0 (2016 Dec.): VII.1+Hale+Kawano+MWP
  - Re-evaluation of Ha05 by Giorganis et al. (CIELO)
- JENDL-4.0 (2010)
  - $^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha_{\text{tot}}) < 6.5$  MeV  $\sim$  ENDF/B-VII.0

\*all incident neutron lab energies [MeV]



# ENDF/B comparisons $^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha_0)^{13}\text{C}$ [MT=800]

6.8, 7.1, 8.0

- Three regions

I.  $< 5.2$  MeV

II.  $5.2 \rightarrow 6$  MeV

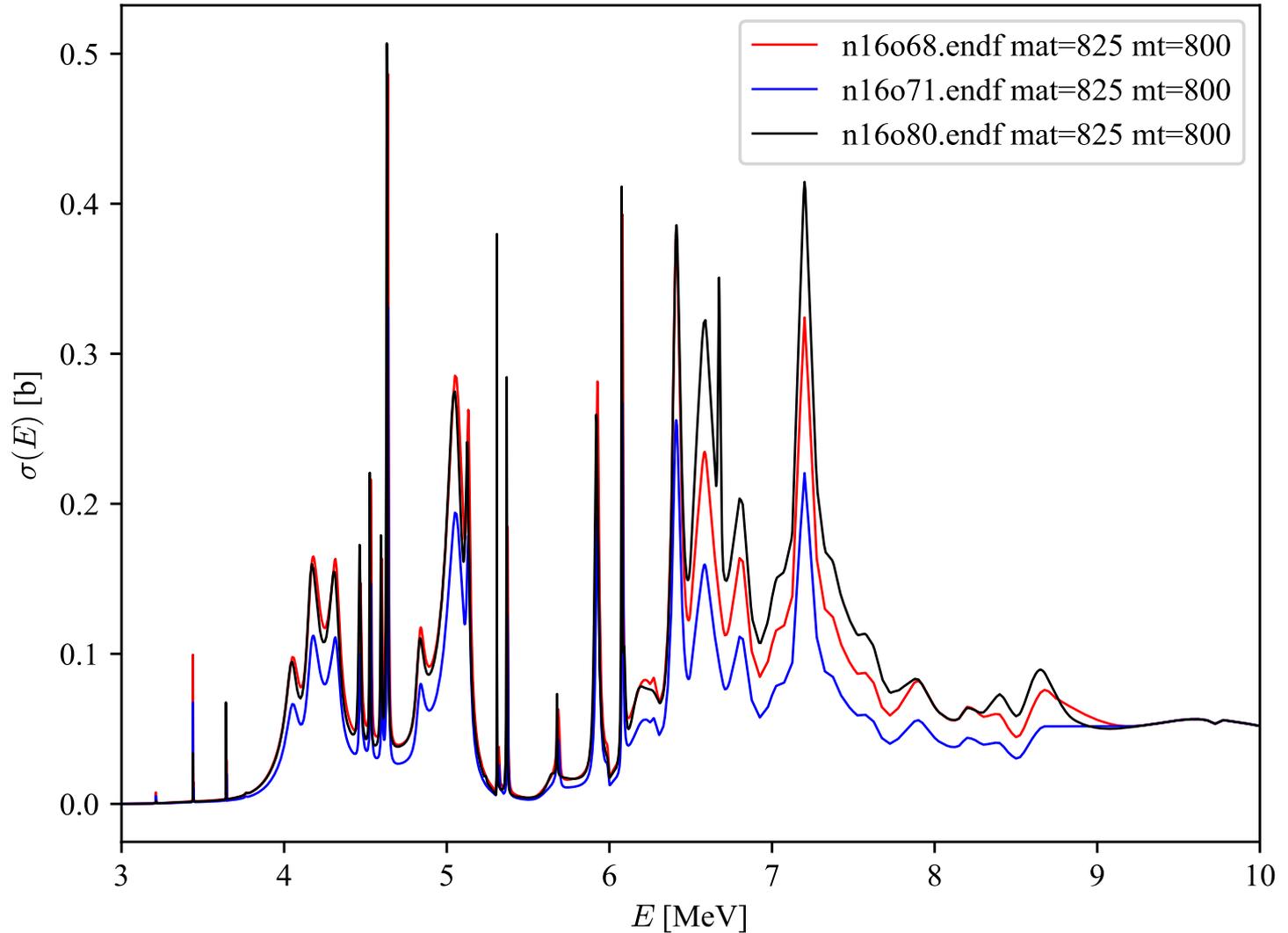
III.  $> 6$  MeV

- Trends

I.  $7.1 < 6.8/8.0$

II.  $\sim$ Equivalent

III.  $7.1 < 6.8 < 8.0$



# <sup>17</sup>O Preliminary evaluation

## Preliminary results

- Configuration: channels, R-matrix parameters
- Observed data in data deck
  - Channels:  $(n, n_0)$ ,  $(n, n_2)$ ,  $(\alpha, n_0)$ ,  $(\alpha, n_1)$ ,  $(\alpha, n)$
  - Types: total, integrated, differential, *polarization* [ $A_y$ ,  $P_n$ ]

| Channel  | $a_c$ (fm) | $\ell_{\max}$ |
|--|------------|---------------|
| $n+^{16}\text{O}(0^+; \text{gs})$                | 4.40       | 4             |
| $\alpha+^{13}\text{C}(\frac{1}{2}^-; \text{gs})$ | 5.40       | 5             |
| $n_1+^{16}\text{O}(0^+; 6.05 \text{ MeV})$       | 5.00       | 3             |
| $n_2+^{16}\text{O}(3^-; 6.13 \text{ MeV})$       | 5.00       | 2             |

| Reaction   | Range $E_n$ ,<br>$E_\alpha$ (MeV) | $N_{\text{dat}}$ | Observables   |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------|---|
| $^{16}\text{O}(n, n)^{16}\text{O}$                               | (0.0, 7.0)                        | 2,909            | $\sigma_{\text{tot}}, \sigma,$<br>$\sigma(\theta), A_y(\theta)$ |
| $^{16}\text{O}(n, n_2)^{16}\text{O}(3^-; 6.13 \text{ MeV})$      | (6.6, 8.8)                        | 45               | $\sigma(\theta)$  |
| $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha, \alpha)^{13}\text{C}$                     | (2.0, 5.7)                        | 1,397            | $\sigma(\theta)$  |
| $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha, n)^{16}\text{O}$                          | (.23, 8.0)                        | 1,054            | $\sigma_r$  |
| $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha, n_0)^{16}\text{O}(0^+; \text{gs})$        | (1.0, 6.5)                        | 3,116            | $\sigma, \sigma(\theta)$  |
| $^{13}\text{C}(\alpha, n_1)^{16}\text{O}(0^+; 6.05 \text{ MeV})$ | (5.1, 5.6)                        | 113              | $\sigma, \sigma(\theta)$  |
| Total  |                                   | 8,634            | 5 types   |

- New data
  - Ciani *et al.* (2021)  $(\alpha, n_0)$
  - Brandenburg & Meisel (2021)  $(\alpha, n)$
  - Febraro, DeBoer *et al.* (2020)  $(\alpha, n_0)$ ,  $(\alpha, n_1)$

### <sup>17</sup>O system channel/pars

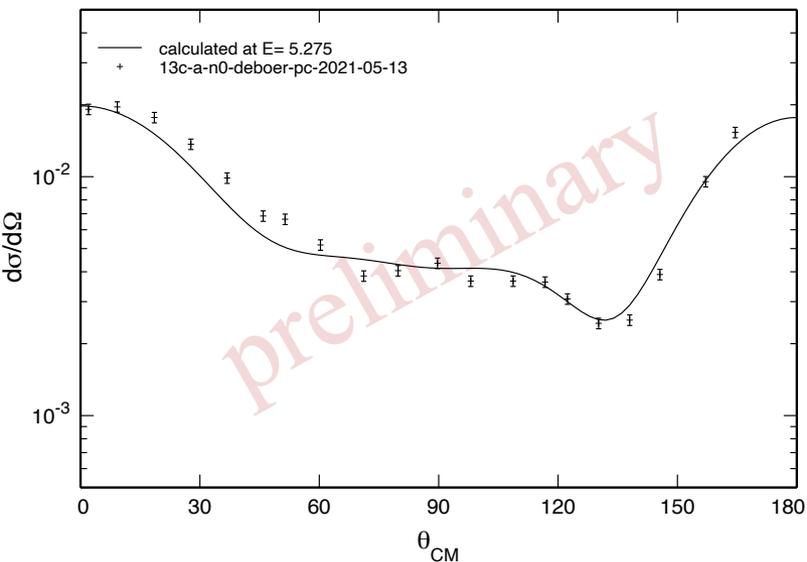
- # channels: 45
  - $J^\pi=1/2^\pm, \dots, 11/2^\pm$
- # parameters
  - $E_\lambda$ : 81 level energies
  - $\gamma_{\lambda,c}$ : 322 reduced widths
- # Normalizations
  - $n_M$ : 95 norm scales
  - $\Delta E_M$ : 4 shift factors



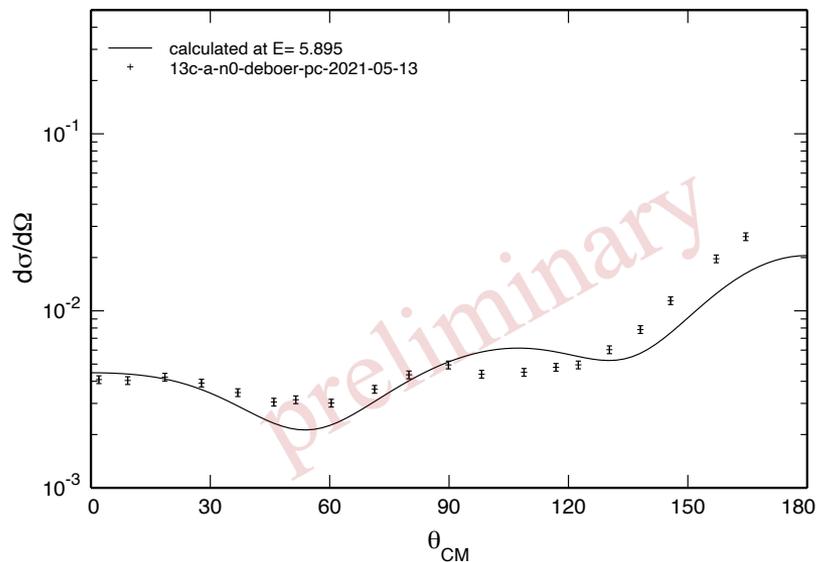
# $^{17}\text{O}$ Preliminary evaluation

## Preliminary results: $(\alpha, n_0)$

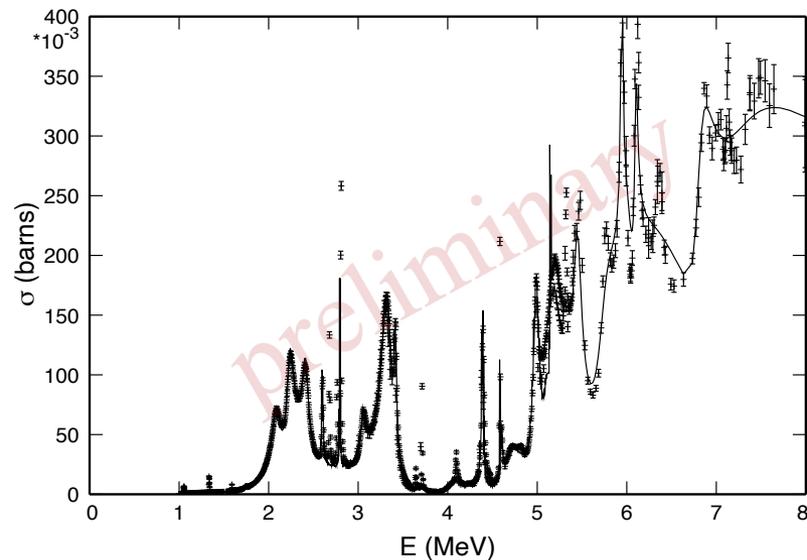
$^{13}\text{C}(4\text{He}, n)^{16}\text{O}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E = 5.275$  MeV



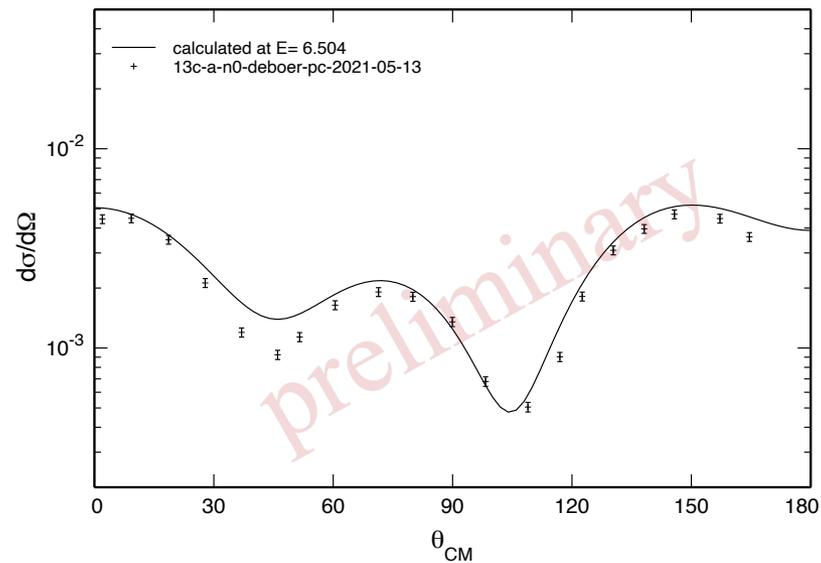
$^{13}\text{C}(4\text{He}, n)^{16}\text{O}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E = 5.895$  MeV



$^{13}\text{C} + 4\text{He}$  reaction



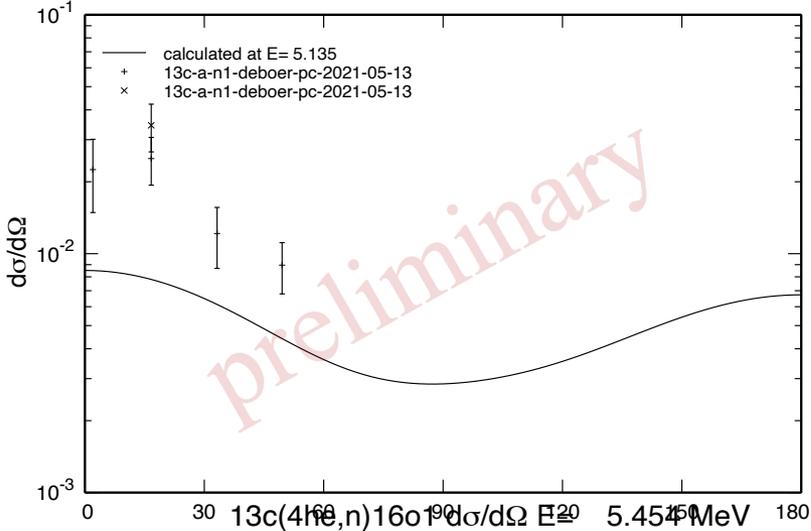
$^{13}\text{C}(4\text{He}, n)^{16}\text{O}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E = 6.504$  MeV



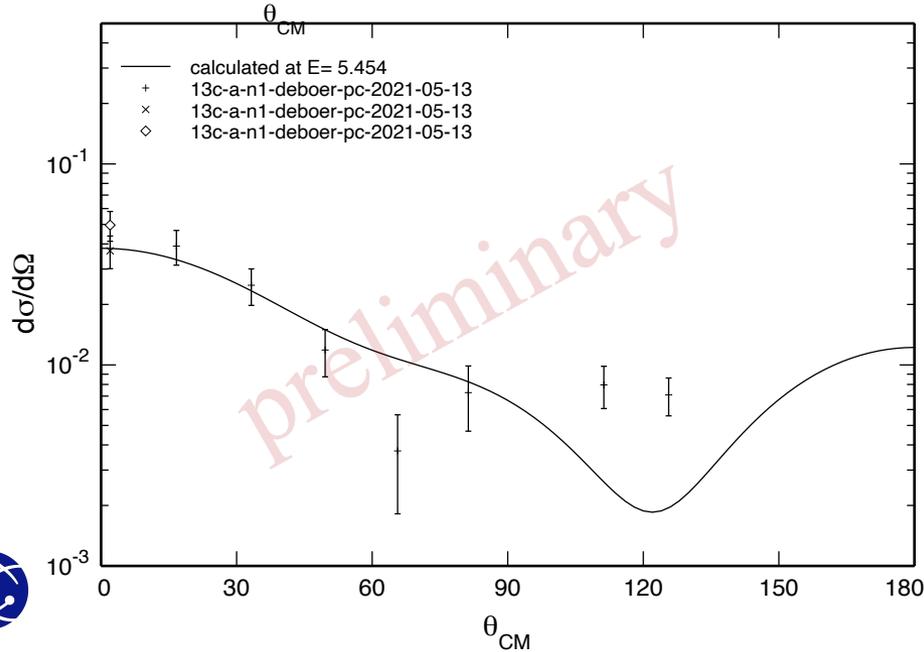
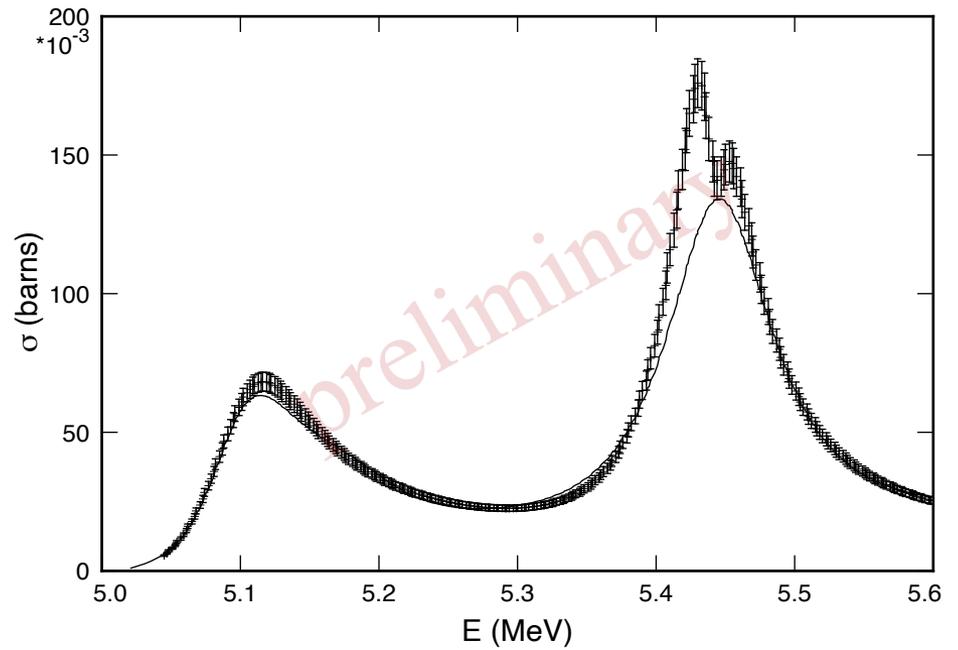
# $^{17}\text{O}$ Preliminary evaluation

## Preliminary results: $(\alpha, n_1)$

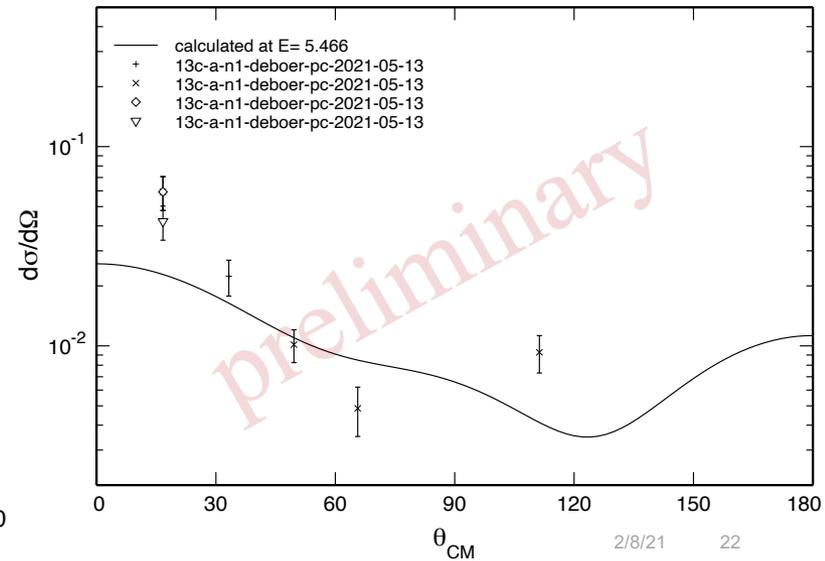
$^{13}\text{C}(4\text{He}, n)^{16}\text{O}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E = 5.135$  MeV



$^{13}\text{C}(4\text{He}, n)^{16}\text{O}$  integrated

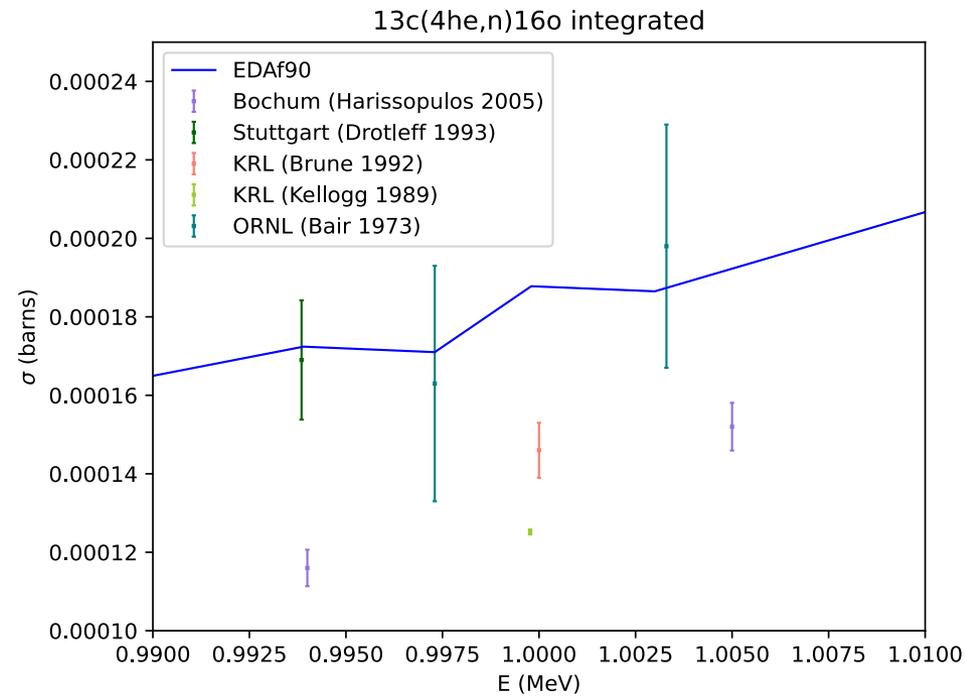
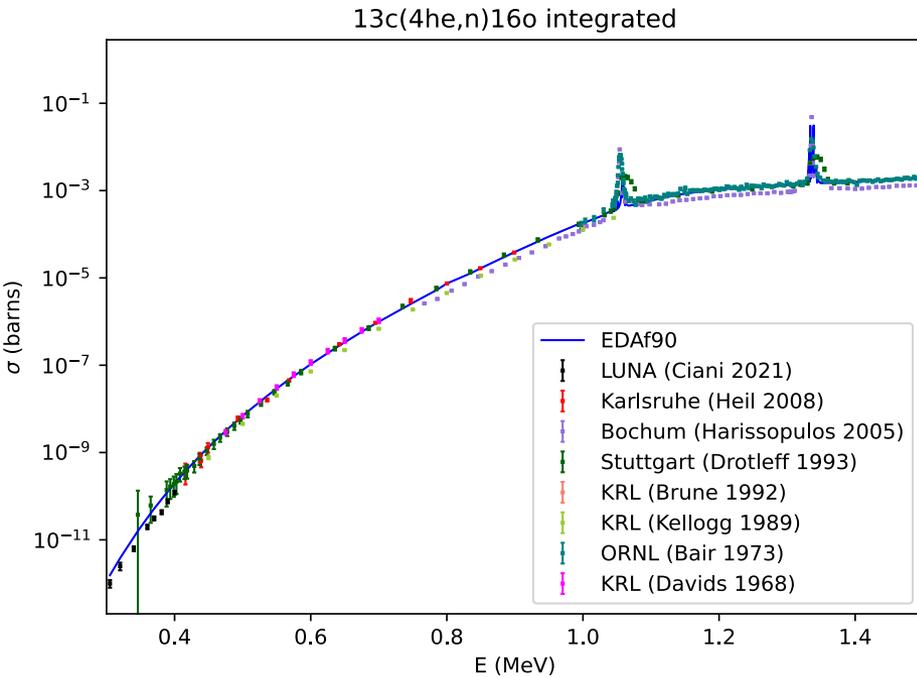


$^{13}\text{C}(4\text{He}, n)^{16}\text{O}$   $d\sigma/d\Omega$   $E = 5.466$  MeV



# $^{17}\text{O}$ Preliminary evaluation

## Preliminary results: low energy



| Experiment                 | $E_\alpha$ [MeV] | $\sigma_{(\alpha,n)}$ [ $\mu\text{b}$ ] | 1.000 MeV |
|----------------------------|------------------|---|-----------|
| KRL (Brune 1992)           | 1.0000           | 146(7)                                  | 146(7)    |
| ORNL (Bair 1973)           | 1.0033           | 198(3)                                  | 179(4)    |
| Stuttgart (Drotleff 1993)  | 0.9939           | 169(2)                                  | 187(3)    |
| Bochum (Harissopulos 2005) | 0.994            | 116(5)                                  | 136(7)    |
| Bochum (Harissopulos 2005) | 1.005            | 152(6)                                  | —         |
| KRL (Kellogg 1989)         | 0.9998           | 125(6)                                  | 126(8)    |

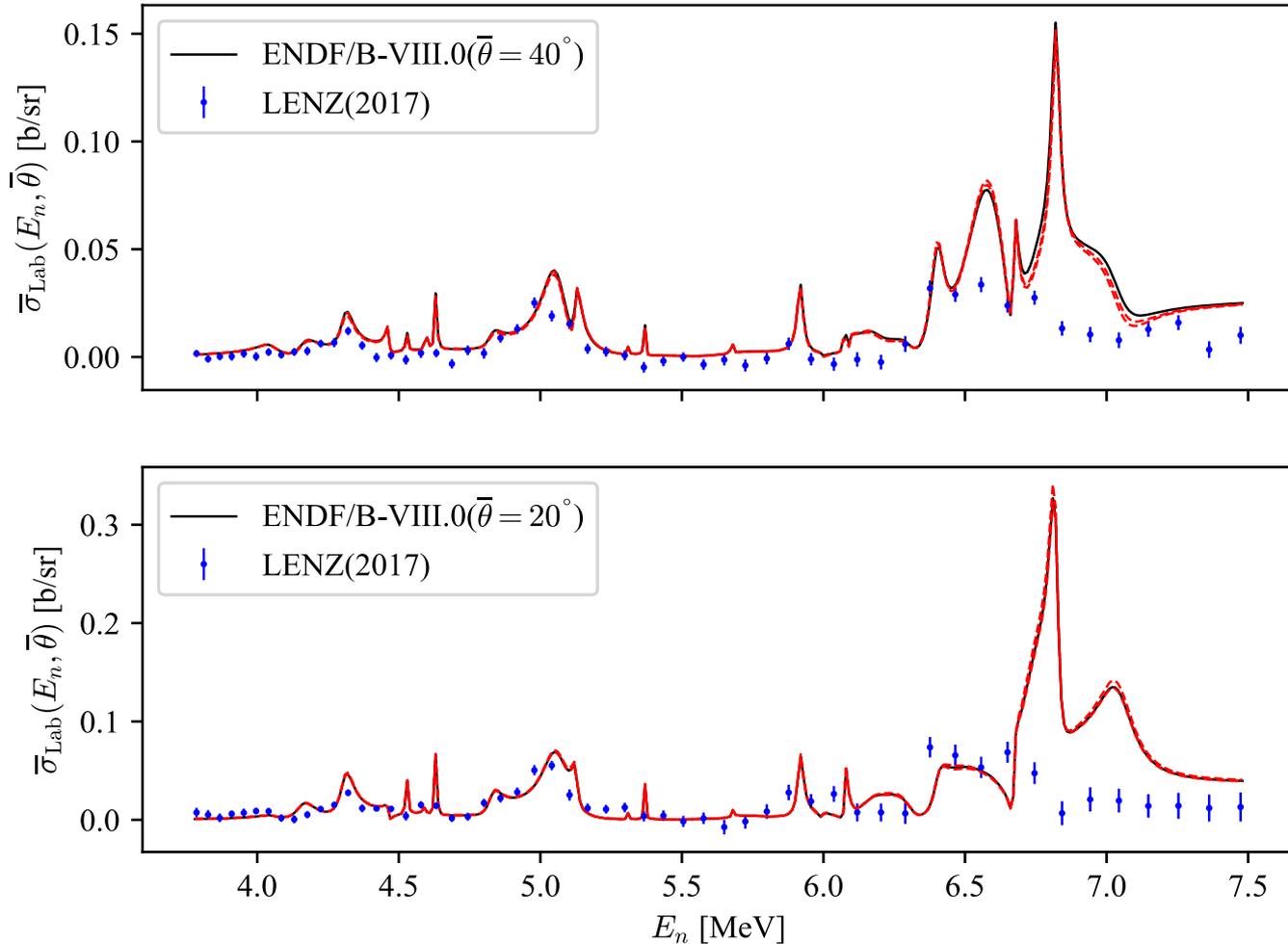
Measurements of  $\sigma_{(\alpha,n)}(E_\alpha = 1.0 \text{ MeV})$  for laboratory incident energies given in the first column, the value quoted in the second column, and the values linearly interpolated from the tabular data in the experiment's publication in the right-most column. No re-normalization factors have been applied to these values. In particular, the ORNL value of Bair & Haas[37] is quoted as originally presented without the 0.8 factor mentioned in their *Note added in proof*.



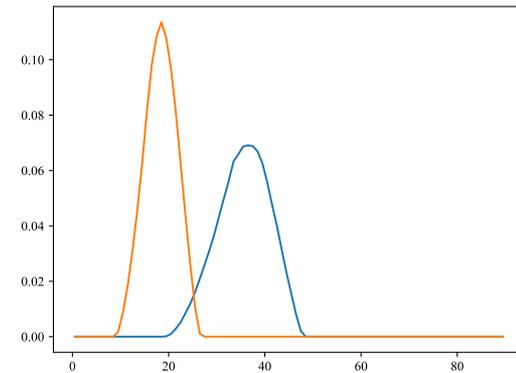
# Comparison LENZ(2017) data vs. ENDF/B-VIII.0

$^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha_0)^{13}\text{C}$  excitation functions

S. Kuvin & H.Y. Lee (LANL)

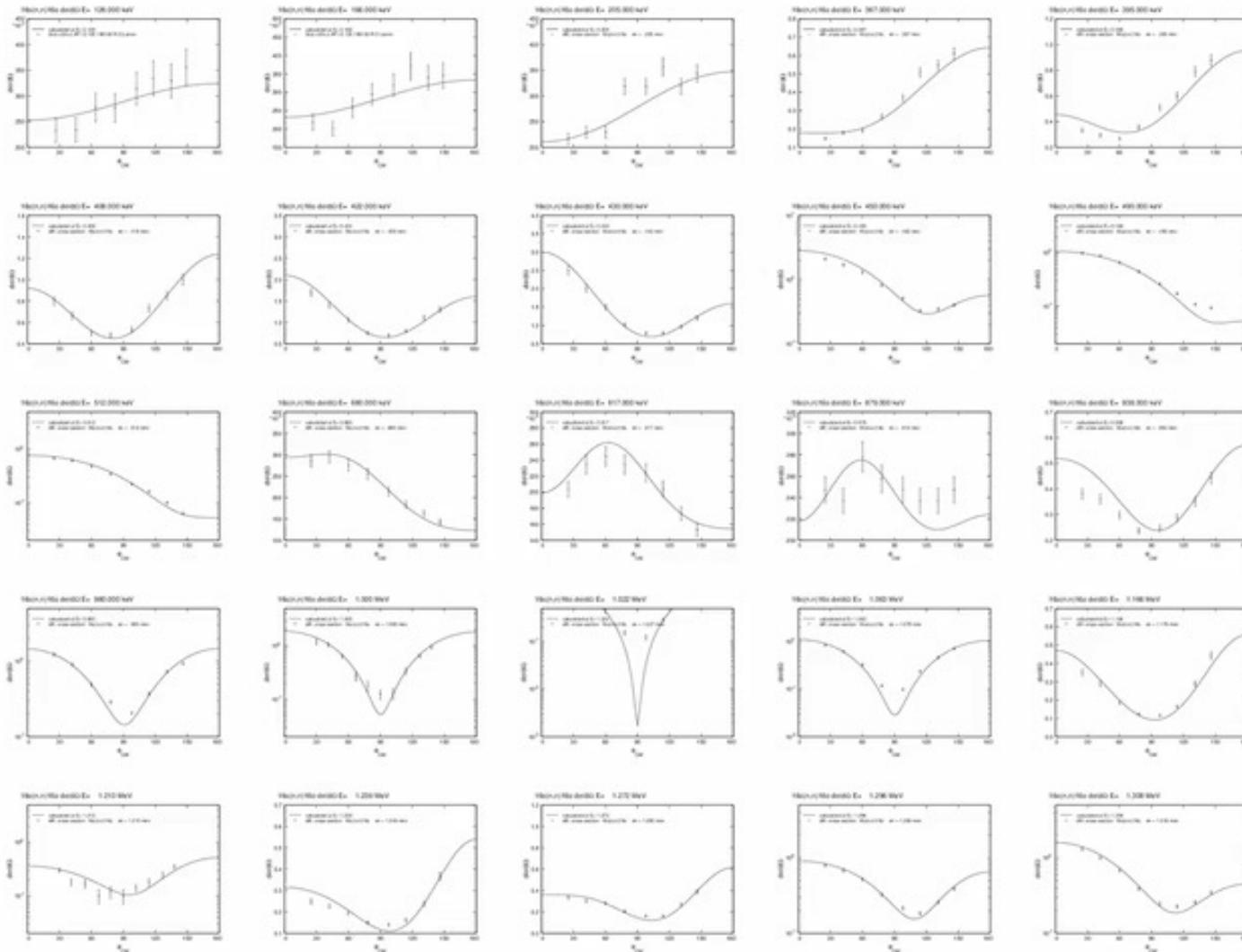


- Angular convolution
- No energy resolution broadening



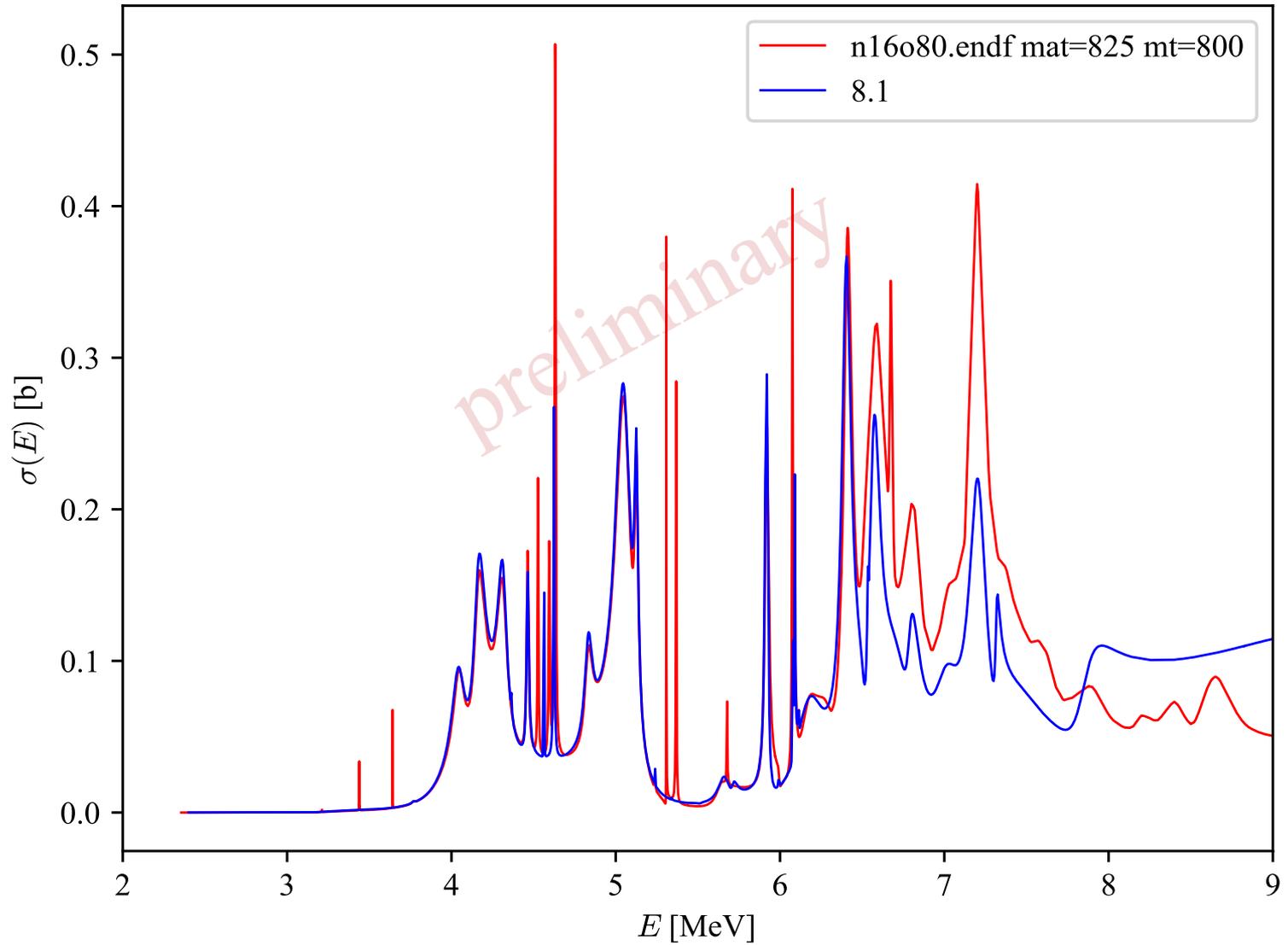
# $^{17}\text{O}$ Preliminary evaluation scope

## *Preliminary results*



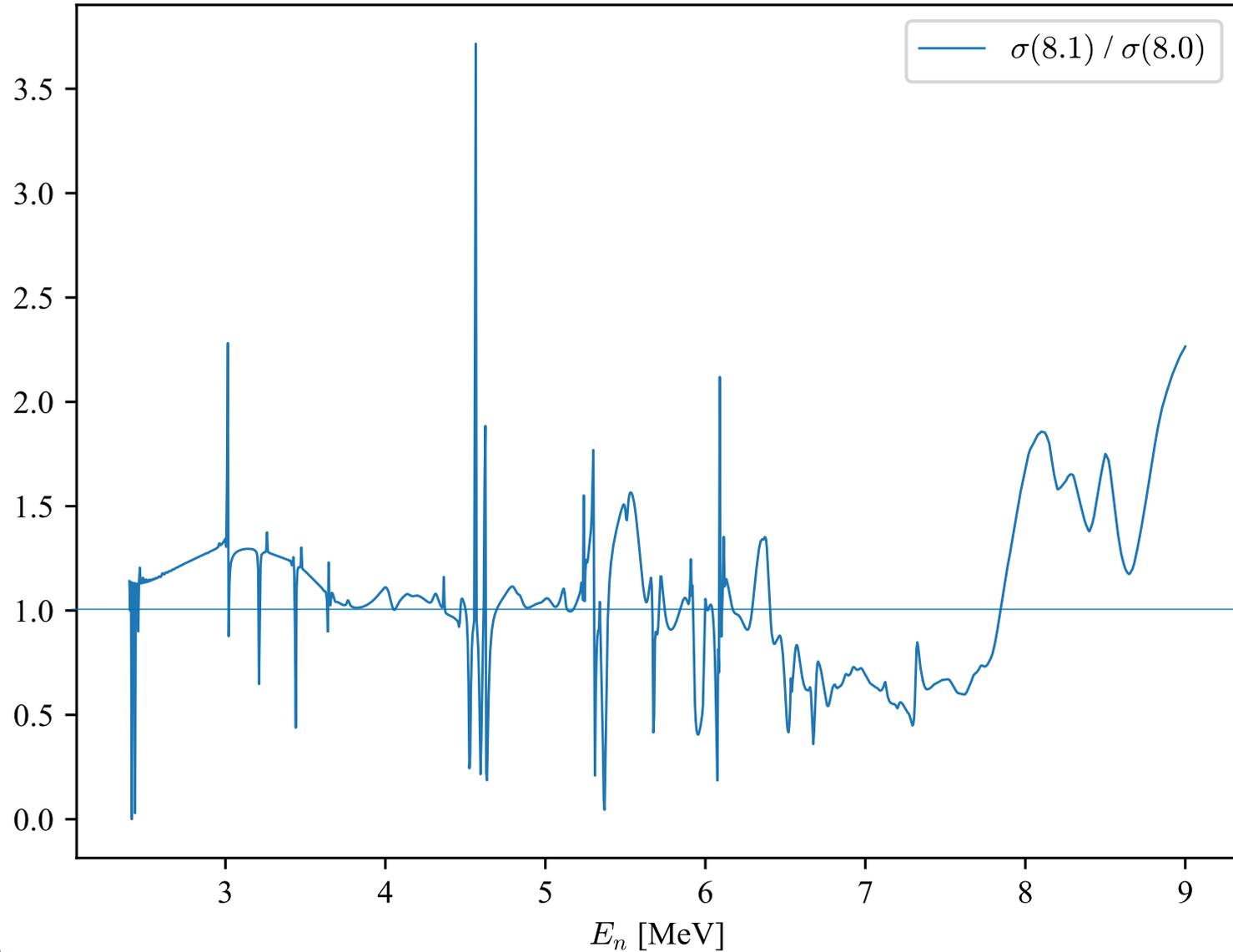
# ENDF/B-VIII.0 $^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha_0)^{13}\text{C}$ [MT=800]

Comparison with New Evaluation "8.1"

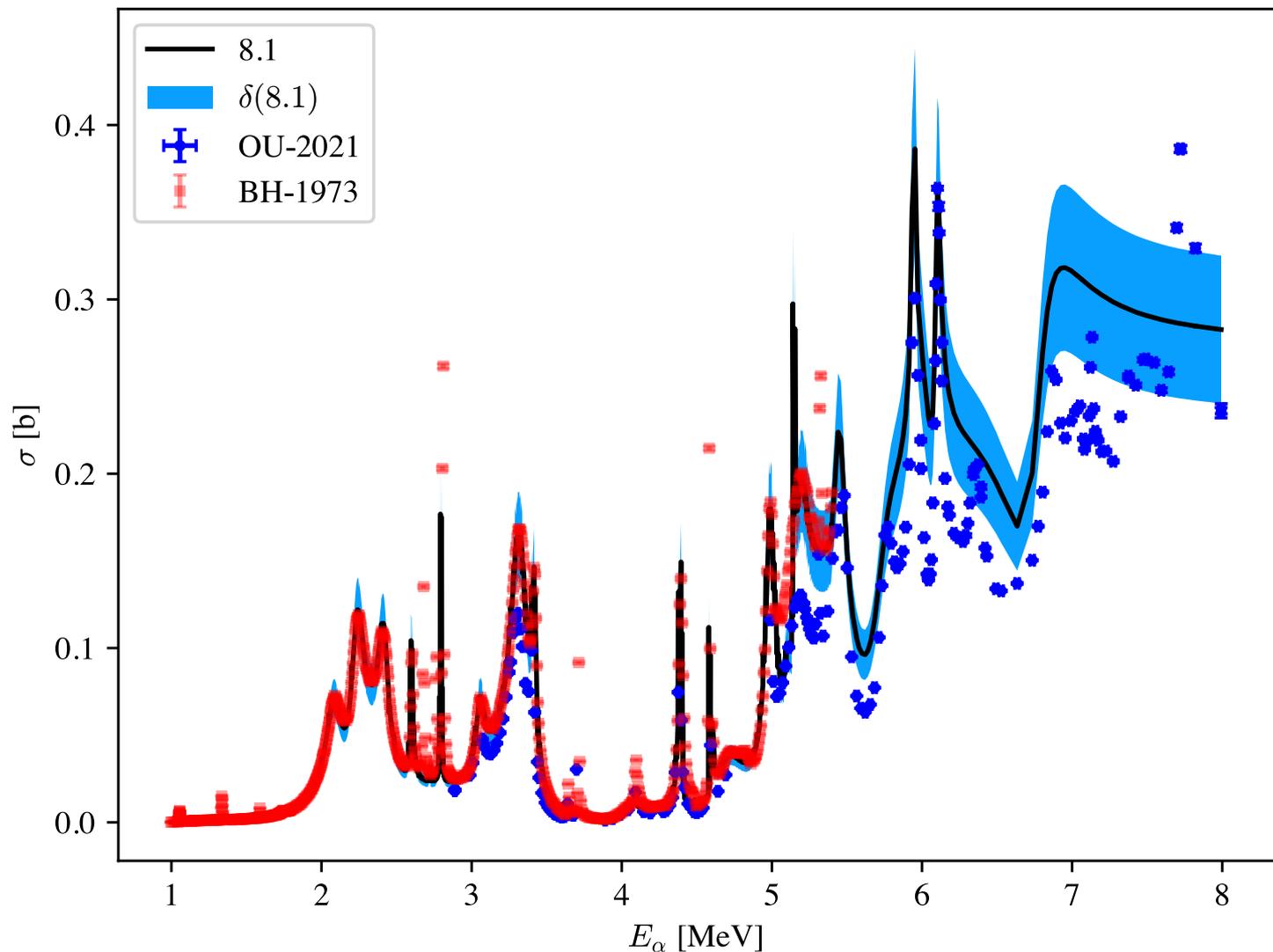
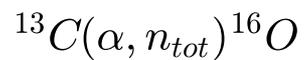


# ENDF/B-VIII.0 $^{16}\text{O}(n,\alpha_0)^{13}\text{C}$ [MT=800]

*Ratio of New Evaluation to ENDF/B-VIII.0*



# Preliminary new evaluation vs. OU(2021) & Bair & Haas(1973)



# Outlook

- $n+{}^9\text{Be}$

- the added inelastic data is well represented – why isn't it performing better?
  - Formatting?  $\text{EDA}_{f90} \rightarrow \text{ENDF-6}$  correct?;  $\text{ENDF-6} \rightarrow \text{ACE}$  correct?
  - Is  $(n,2n)$  properly represented?
    - ${}^9\text{Be}(n,2n){}^8\text{Be}^*$  vs.  ${}^9\text{Be}(n,2n)\alpha\alpha$
- ENDF/B-VIII.1 release push to Feb. 2024
  - re-assess available data
  - push to higher energies
  - update the evaluation & covariances

- $n+{}^{16}\text{O}$

- Complete the evaluation to  $E_n \sim 9 \text{ MeV}$  (maybe 10 MeV)
  - add missing data
  - Investigate normalization of the  $(n,n_{\text{tot}})$  Cierjacks' '68 & '83 datasets
- ${}^{13}\text{C}(\alpha,n_0){}^{16}\text{O}$  is currently too high everywhere
  - Note that  $(n,n_{\text{tot}})$  and  $(n,\alpha_x)$  are tightly correlated by unitarity
- Perform a complete normalization/covariance study

