



EUROPEAN
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SOURCE



NJOY+NCrystal: Update of the Code and Thermal Scattering Library

2021 CSEWG Meeting

PRESENTED BY J.I. MARQUEZ DAMIAN

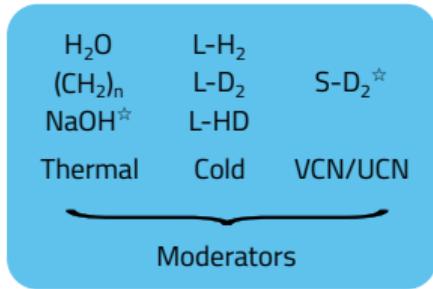
2021-11-17

Acknowledgments

- To Xiao-Xiao Cai and Thomas Kittelmann for the development of NCrystal, which was used extensively in the work presented here.
- NJOY+NCrystal team: Kemal Ramic, Jose Ignacio Marquez Damian, Douglas D. Di Julio, Thomas Kittelmann, Davide Campi, Marco Bernasconi, and Valentina Santoro.
- To Atsushi Togo from Kyoto University and The Materials Project for providing extensive database of DFT phonon calculations.

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↑
TSL
Development
@ ESS



Be
(w/crystallite
size effects)[☆]
Nanodiamonds[☆]
 $\text{MgH}_2 / \text{MgD}_2^\star$



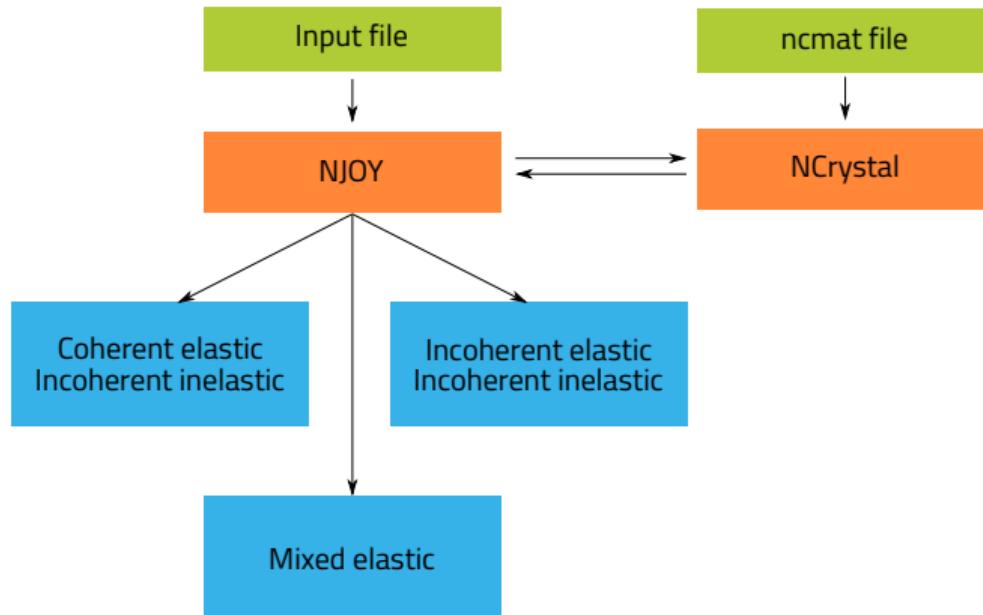
Structural
and Other
Materials

NCrystal /
NJOY+NCrystal
100+ materials[☆]

AFGA[☆]

[☆]Developed using NCrystal

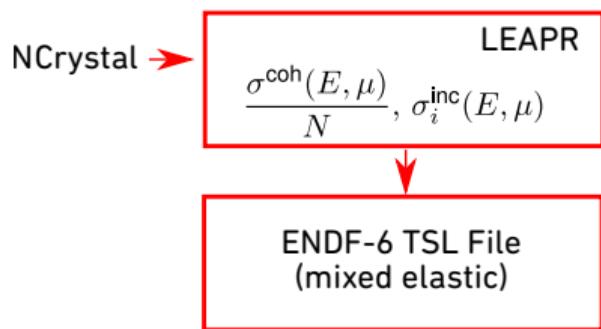
NJOY+NCrystal Workflow:



- Bragg edges ($E_{hkl} \cdot \sigma_{hkl}$), σ_b^{coh} and σ_b^{inc} , and σ_{free} are passed from NCrystal
- $S(\alpha, \beta)$ (the inelastic component) is calculated in LEAPR.

Description of elastic options

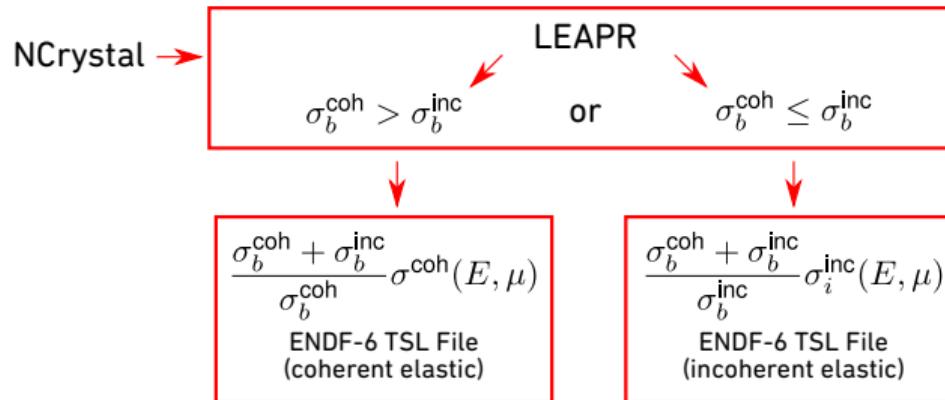
iel = 100, MEF



Simplified flow of NJOY+NCrystal when the mixed elastic option (MEF) is used.

Description of elastic options

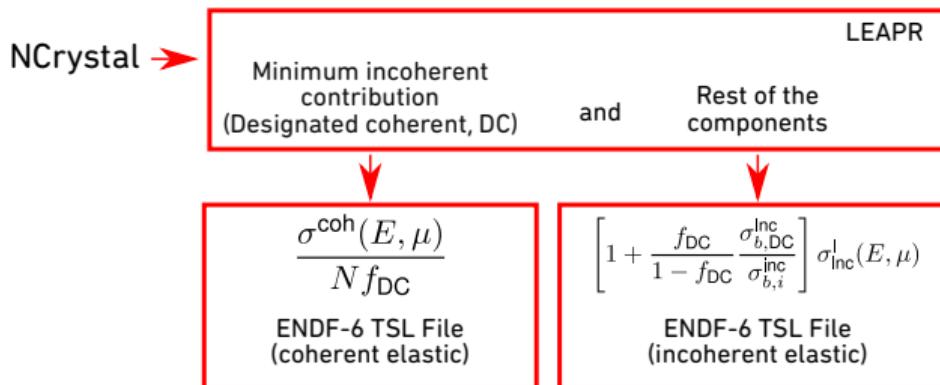
iel = 99, CEF (single atom case)



Simplified flow of NJOY+NCrystal when the current elastic format (CEF) option is used for a monatomic scatterer.

Description of elastic options

iel = 99, CEF (molecule or compound)



Simplified flow of NJOY+NCrystal when the current elastic format (CEF) option is used for a polyatomic or molecular scatterer.

Inelastic/Elastic calculation consistency

- LEAPR only handles the frequency spectrum of one component at a time, whereas NCrystal needs the Debye-Waller factor of all components to calculate the coherent elastic cross section.
- A consistency check is made using the *mean squared displacement* ($\text{MSD}, \langle u^2 \rangle$) value for each phonon spectrum. In NJOY+NCrystal we calculate $\langle u^2 \rangle$ using LEAPR and NCrystal, and write to the output file:

```
NCrystal MSD ..... 3.423E-03
LEAPR MSD ..... 3.423E-03

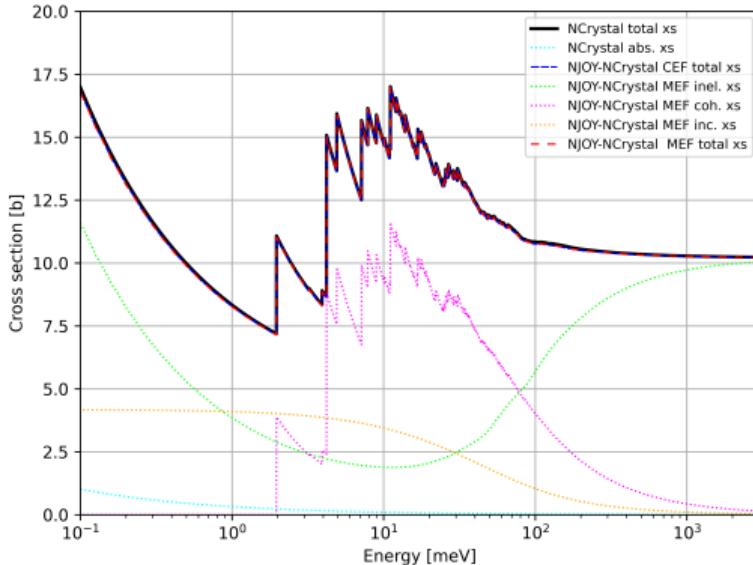
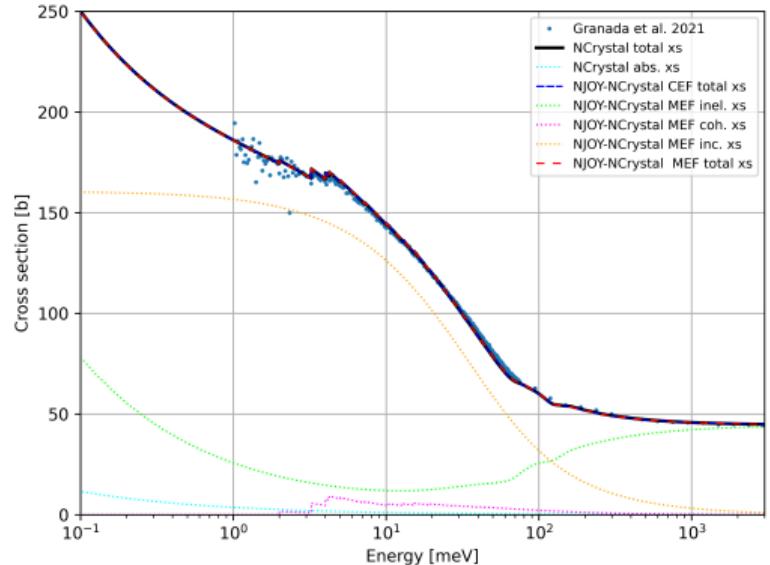
doing temp = -77.00

solid-type contributions to scattering law

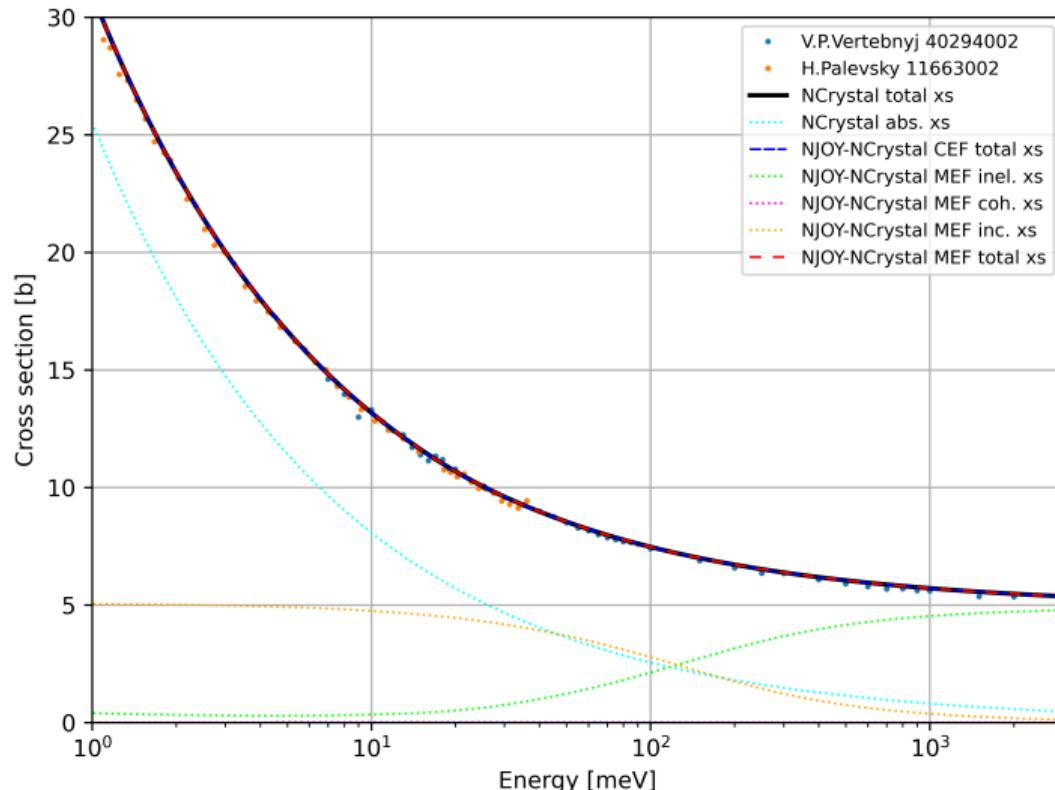
frequency distribution
      e      rho(e)      beta      rho(beta)      bigp      t1(beta)
  0.00000  0.0000E+00  0.0000  0.0000E+00  1.2133E-02  3.5168E-02
```

Of 2523 test calculations for 213 evaluations, 2224 (88%) have a difference below 0.1%, and all of them below 0.9%.

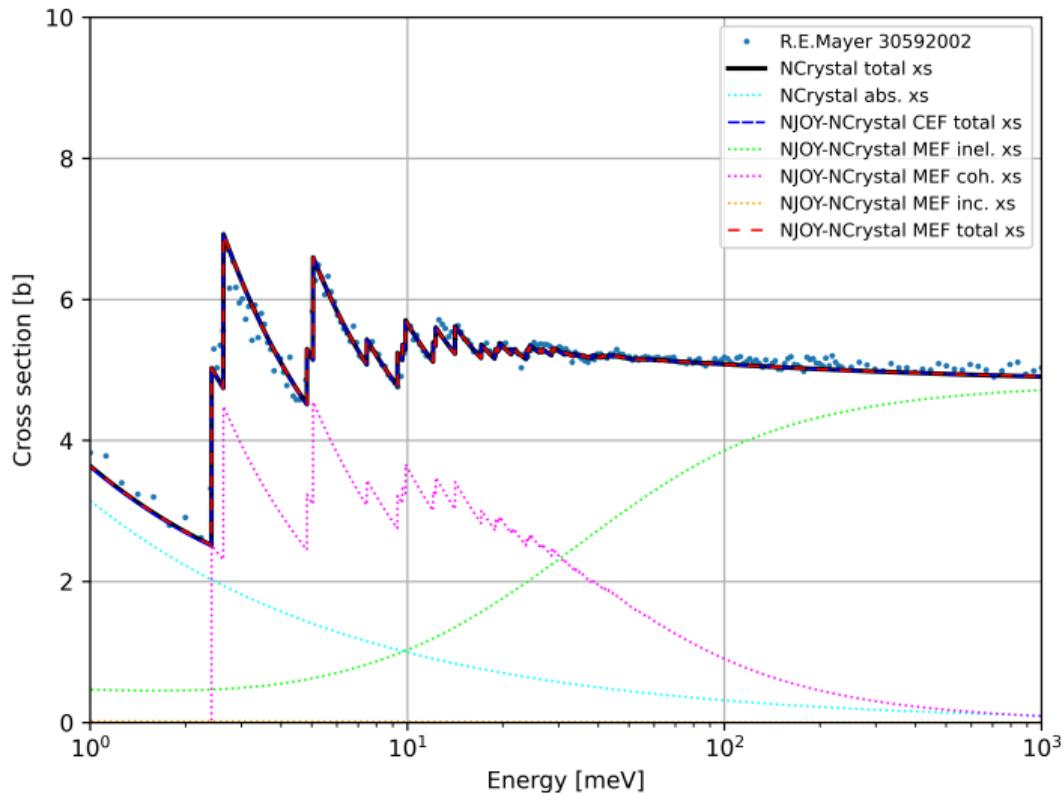
MgH₂ and MgD₂ as reflectors for HighNESS



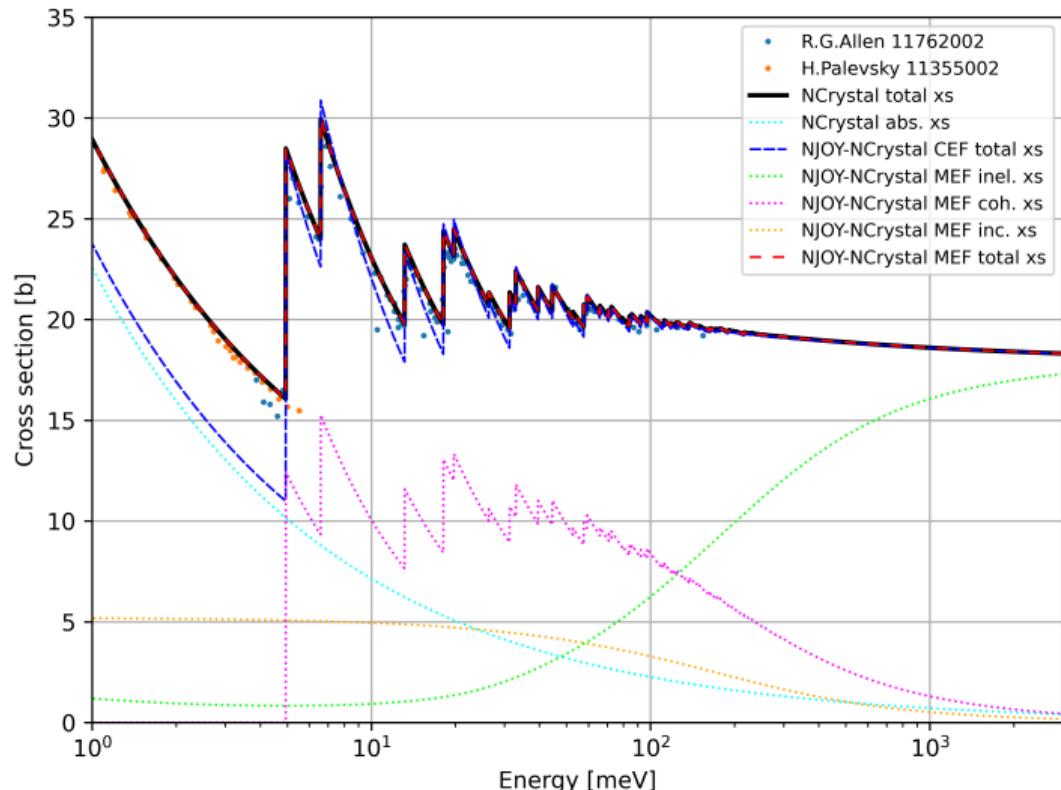
Vanadium (incoherent scatterer)



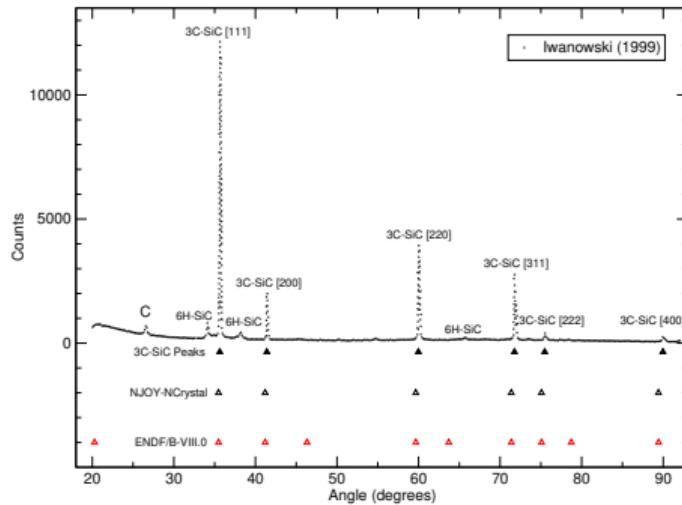
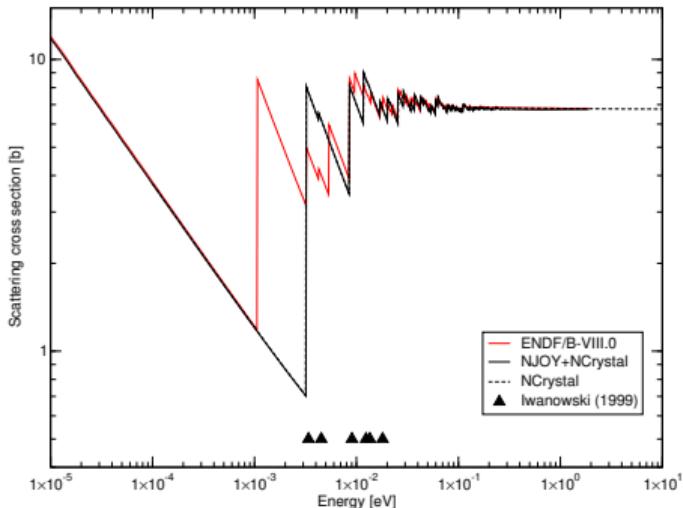
Tin (coherent scatterer)



Nickel (mixed scatterer)

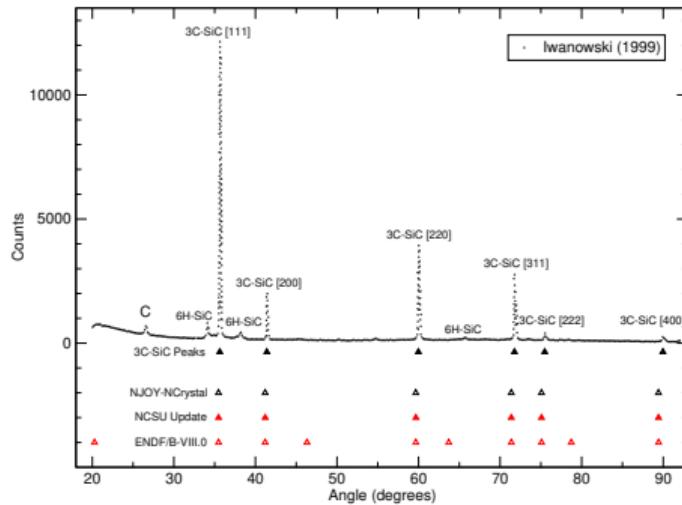
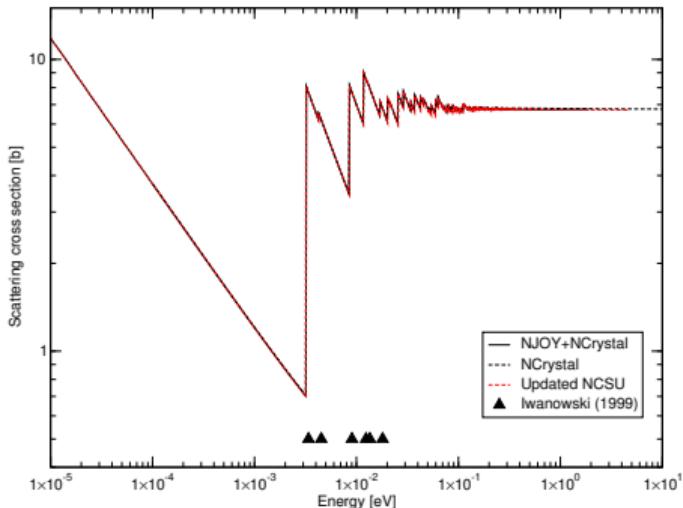


Validation: X-ray diffraction



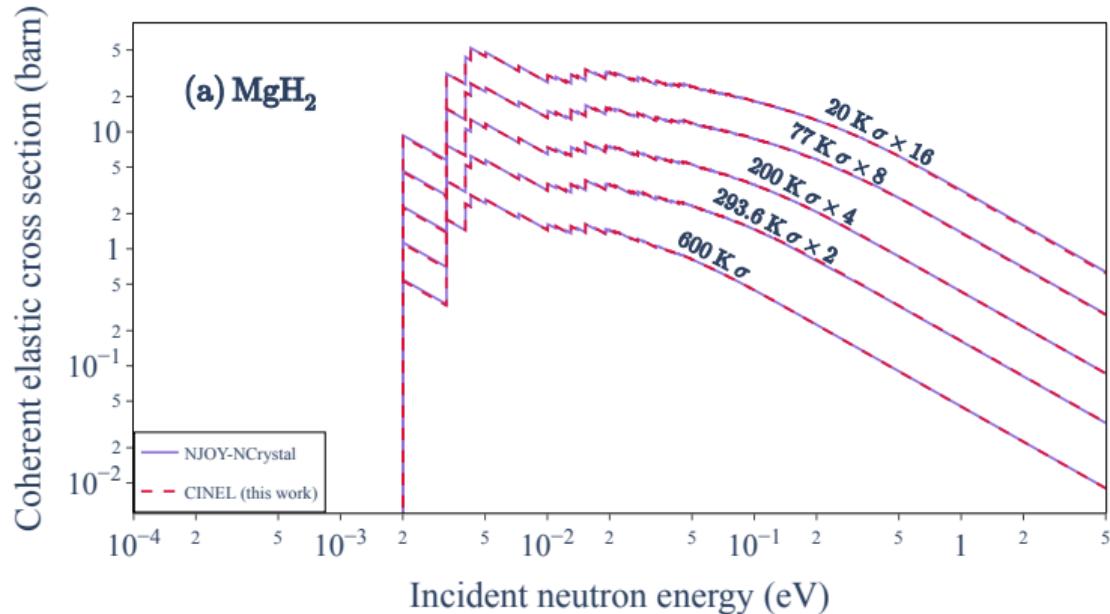
Comparison of total scattering XS (left) and X-ray diffraction (right) between NJOY-NCrystal and ENDF/B-VIII.0 for 3C-SiC (β -SiC).

Validation: X-ray diffraction



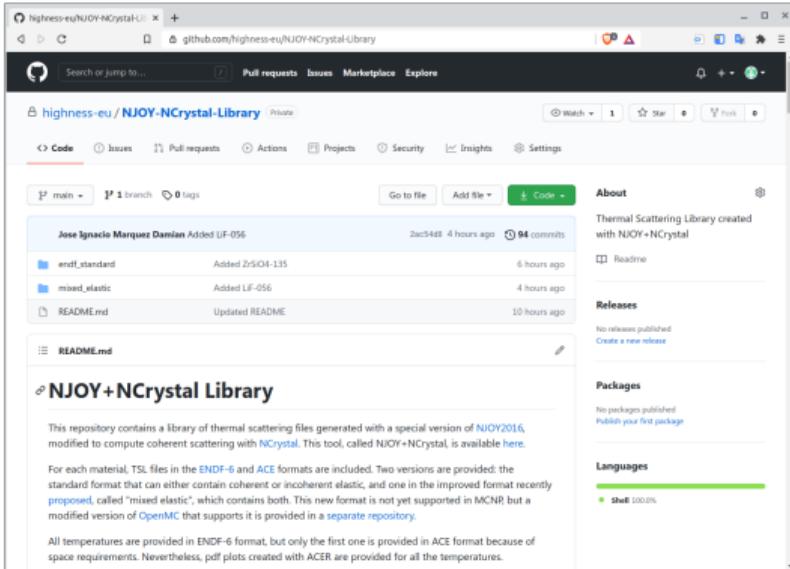
Comparison of total scattering XS (left) and X-ray diffraction (right) between NJOY-NCrystal and the updated NCSU evaluation for 3C-SiC (β -SiC).

Cross-comparison with CINEL



Comparison of calculations with NJOY+NCrystal and CINEL of the coherent scattering component in MgH_2 . Thanks to Shuqi Xu from CEA-Cadarache.

Additional libraries



- Available online:
<https://github.com/highness-eu/NJOY-NCrystal-Library/tree/v1.3>
- Version 1.3 includes adaptive alpha and beta grid, improved approximation for current ENDF format, and corrections after benchmarking with CINEL.

tsl-Ag	tsl-Ag(AgBr)	tsl-Al	tsl-Al(Al2O3)	tsl-Al(Al4C3)	tsl-Al(AlN)	tsl-Al(MgAl2O4)
tsl-Al(Na4Si3Al3O12Cl)	tsl-Al(Y3Al5O12)	tsl-Al(YAlO3)	tsl-Au	tsl-Ba	tsl-Ba(BaF2)	tsl-Ba(BaO)
tsl-Be(Be3N2)	tsl-Bi	tsl-Bi(Bi2O3-beta)	tsl-Bi(Ge3Bi4O12)	tsl-Br(AgBr)	tsl-Br(KBr)	tsl-Br(LaBr3)
tsl-Br(NaBr)	tsl-Br(TlBr)	tsl-C(Al4C3)	tsl-C(C-diamond)	tsl-C(CF4-alpha)	tsl-C(CaCO3)	tsl-C(MgCO3)
tsl-C(PbCO3)	tsl-C(SiC-alpha)	tsl-C(SiC-beta)	tsl-Ca	tsl-Ca(CaCO3)	tsl-Ca(CaF2)	tsl-Ca(CaH2)
tsl-Ca(CaO)	tsl-Ca(CaOH2)	tsl-Ca(CaZrO3)	tsl-Ce(CeO2)	tsl-Cl(Na4Si3Al3O12Cl)	tsl-Cl(NaCl)	tsl-Cr
tsl-Cu	tsl-Cu(Cu2O)	tsl-D(MgD2)	tsl-Dy(Dy2O3)	tsl-F(BaF2)	tsl-F(CF4-alpha)	tsl-F(CaF2)
tsl-F(KF)	tsl-F(LiF)	tsl-F(NaF)	tsl-F(PbF2)	tsl-F(SrF2)	tsl-F(UF6)	tsl-F(ZnF2)
tsl-F(ZrF4-beta)	tsl-Fe(Fe-alpha)	tsl-Fe(Fe-gamma)	tsl-Ga(GaN)	tsl-Ga(GaSe)	tsl-Ge	tsl-Ge(Ge3Bi4O12)
tsl-Ge(GeTe)	tsl-H(CaH2)	tsl-H(CaOH2)	tsl-H(KOH)	tsl-H(LiH)	tsl-H(MgH2)	tsl-H(MgOH2)
tsl-H(NaMgH3)	tsl-H(NaOH)	tsl-H(SrH2)	tsl-Ho(Ho2O3)	tsl-I(Nal)	tsl-K	tsl-K(KBr)
tsl-K(KF)	tsl-K(KOH)	tsl-La(La2O3)	tsl-La(LaBr3)	tsl-Li(Li2O)	tsl-Li(Li3N)	tsl-Li(LiF)
tsl-Li(LiH)	tsl-Lu(Lu2O3)	tsl-Lu(SiLu205)	tsl-Mg	tsl-Mg(Mg2SiO4)	tsl-Mg(MgAl2O4)	tsl-Mg(MgCO3)
tsl-Mg(MgD2)	tsl-Mg(MgH2)	tsl-Mg(MgOH2)	tsl-Mg(NaMgH3)	tsl-Mo	tsl-N(AlN)	tsl-N(Be3N2)
tsl-N(GaN)	tsl-N(Li3N)	tsl-N(Th3N4)	tsl-Na	tsl-Na(Na4Si3Al3O12Cl)	tsl-Na(NaBr)	tsl-Na(NaCl)
tsl-Na(NaF)	tsl-Na(Nal)	tsl-Na(NaMgH3)	tsl-Na(NaOH)	tsl-Nb	tsl-Nd(Nd2O3)	tsl-Ni
tsl-O(Al2O3)	tsl-O(BaO)	tsl-O(Bi2O3-beta)	tsl-O(CaCO3)	tsl-O(CaO)	tsl-O(CaOH2)	tsl-O(CaZrO3)
tsl-O(CeO2)	tsl-O(Cu2O)	tsl-O(Dy2O3)	tsl-O(Ge3Bi4O12)	tsl-O(Ho2O3)	tsl-O(KOH)	tsl-O(La2O3)
tsl-O(Li2O)	tsl-O(Lu2O3)	tsl-O(Mg2SiO4)	tsl-O(MgAl2O4)	tsl-O(MgCO3)	tsl-O(MgOH2)	tsl-O(Na4Si3Al3O12Cl)
tsl-O(NAOH)	tsl-O(Nd2O3)	tsl-O(P2O5)	tsl-O(Pb3O4)	tsl-O(PbCO3)	tsl-O(PbO-alpha)	tsl-O(PbO-beta)
tsl-O(SiLu205)	tsl-O(SiO2-alpha)	tsl-O(SiO2-beta)	tsl-O(SiY205)	tsl-O(ThO2)	tsl-O(ThSiO4)	tsl-O(TiO2-anatase)
tsl-O(TiO2-rutile)	tsl-O(Tm2O3)	tsl-O(Y2O3)	tsl-O(Y3Al5O12)	tsl-O(YAlO3)	tsl-O(ZnO)	tsl-O(ZrO2)
tsl-O(ZrO2-tet)	tsl-O(ZrSiO4)	tsl-P(P2O5)	tsl-Pb	tsl-Pb(Pb3O4)	tsl-Pb(PbCO3)	tsl-Pb(PbF2)
tsl-Pb(PbO-alpha)	tsl-Pb(PbO-beta)	tsl-Pb(PbS)	tsl-Pd	tsl-Pt	tsl-Rb	tsl-S(PbS)
tsl-S(ZnS-sphalerite)	tsl-Sc	tsl-Se(GaSe)	tsl-Si	tsl-Si(Mg2SiO4)	tsl-Si(Na4Si3Al3O12Cl)	tsl-Si(SiC-alpha)
tsl-Si(SiC-beta)	tsl-Si(SiLu205)	tsl-Si(SiO2-alpha)	tsl-Si(SiO2-beta)	tsl-Si(SiY205)	tsl-Si(ThSiO4)	tsl-Si(ZrSiO4)
tsl-Sn	tsl-Sr	tsl-Sr(SrF2)	tsl-Sr(SrH2)	tsl-Te(GeTe)	tsl-Th(Th3N4)	tsl-Th(ThO2)
tsl-Th(ThSiO4)	tsl-Ti	tsl-Ti(TiO2-anatase)	tsl-Ti(TiO2-rutile)	tsl-Tl(TlBr)	tsl-Tm(Tm2O3)	tsl-U(UF6)
tsl-V	tsl-W	tsl-Y	tsl-Y(SiY205)	tsl-Y(Y2O3)	tsl-Y(Y3Al5O12)	tsl-Y(YAlO3)
tsl-Zn	tsl-Zn(ZnF2)	tsl-Zn(ZnO)	tsl-Zn(ZnS-sphalerite)	tsl-Zr	tsl-Zr(CaZrO3)	tsl-Zr(ZrF4-beta)
tsl-Zr(ZrO2)	tsl-Zr(ZrO2-tet)	tsl-Zr(ZrSiO4)				

<https://github.com/highness-eu/NJOY-NCrystal-Library/tree/v1.3>

Conclusions

- NJOY+NCrystal is a user friendly, open source tool for the generation of TSL libraries for ordered materials.
- This tool was used to generate 200+ evaluations for 100+ new and updated materials, validated against total cross sections, specific heat capacity (C_p) measurements, and X-ray diffraction.
- From the first release back in May there were significant improvements in the code and the library.
- This improvement was benefited from cross comparison with different codes and libraries.



Thanks for your time.
Questions?