



LANL Updates on Chi-Nu and Neutron Scattering

CSEWG 2021

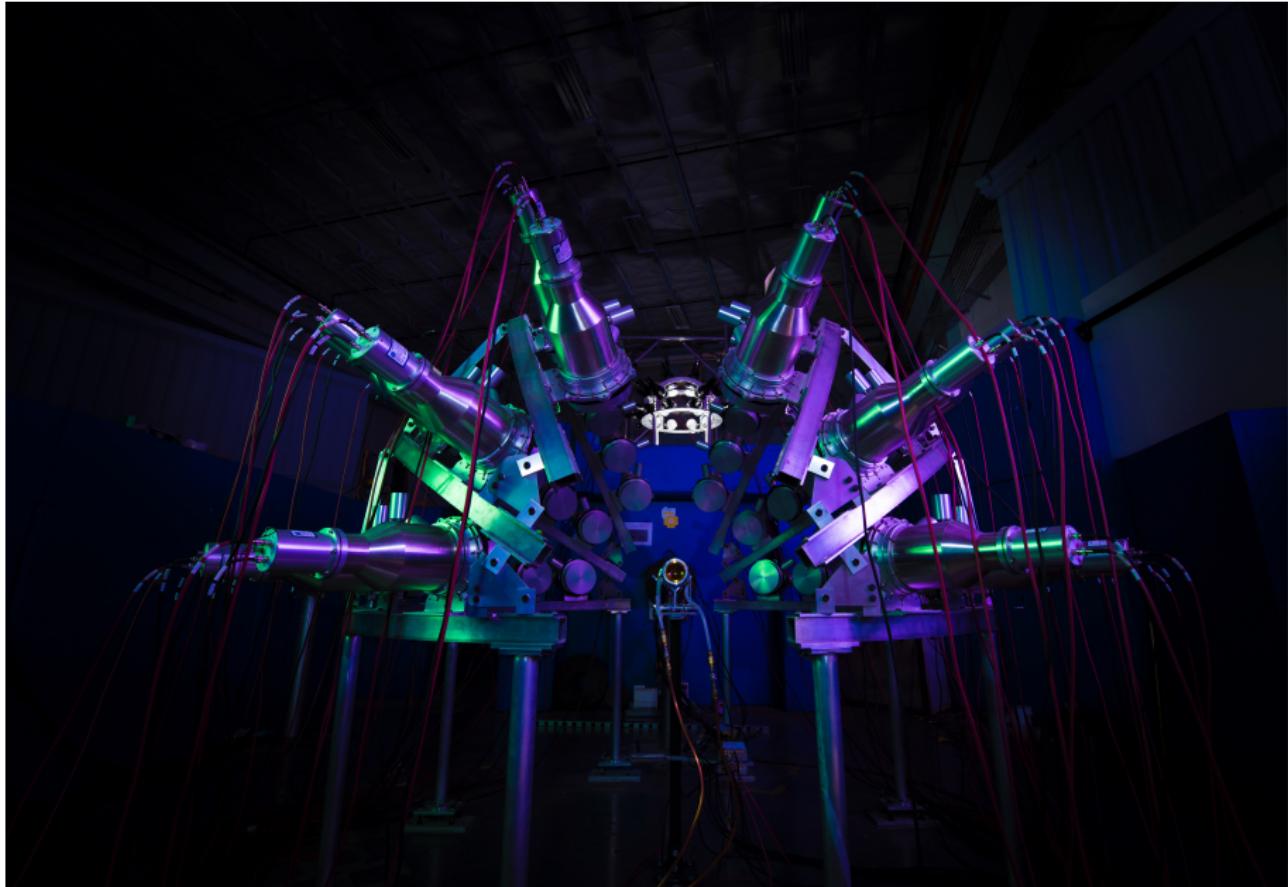
Keegan J. Kelly (presenting) Matthew J. Devlin,
John M. O'Donnell, Eames A. Bennett, Mark Paris,
and on behalf of the Chi-Nu Experimental Team

Outline

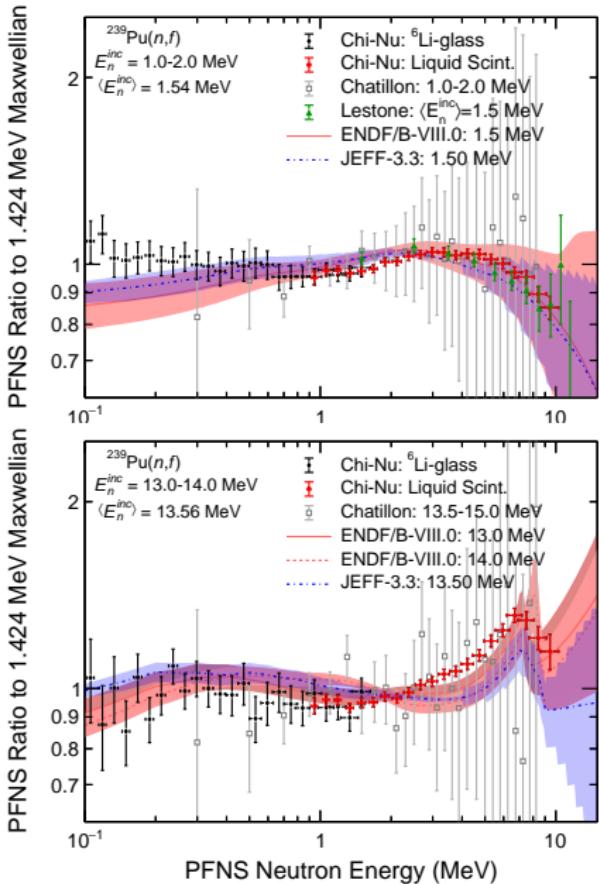
- Chi-Nu Prompt Fission Neutron Spectrum (PFNS):
 - Revisit ^{239}Pu
 - Updates on ^{235}U , ^{238}U , and ^{240}Pu
- Neutron Scattering at LANL
 - Revisit $n-\gamma$ technique with liquid scintillators
 - Results from carbon measurements
 - Extension to CLYC scintillators



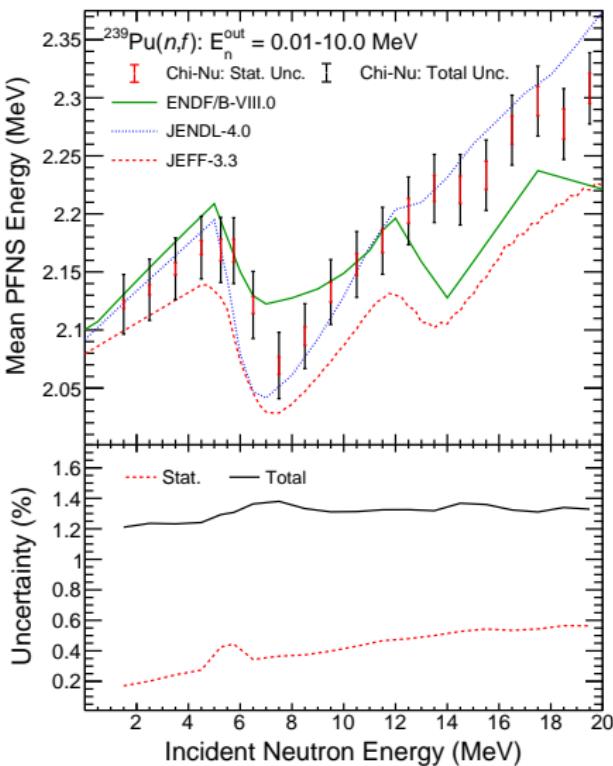
The Chi-Nu Arrays



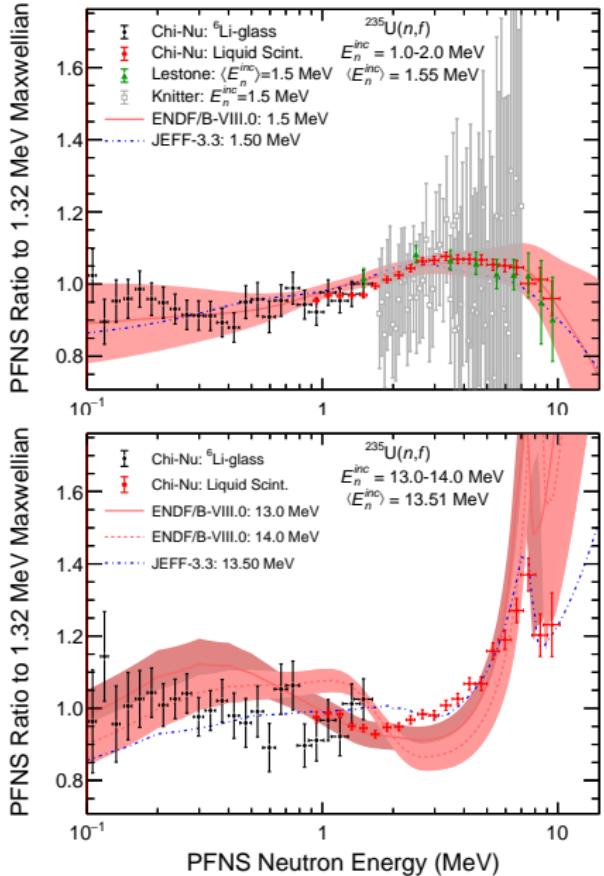
Recall ^{239}Pu PFNS: Published in 2020



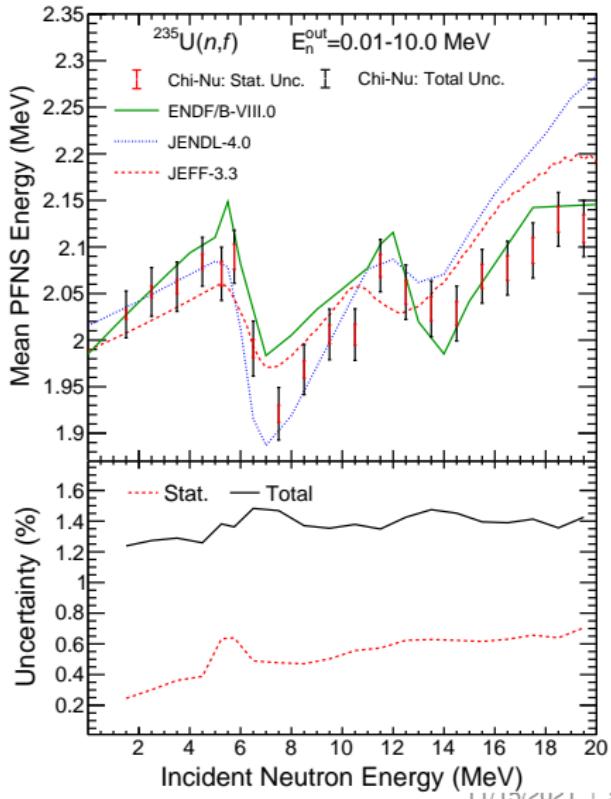
- Kelly, *et al.* PRC **102** 034615 (2020)
- Kelly, Marini, *et al.* NDS **173** 42 (2021)



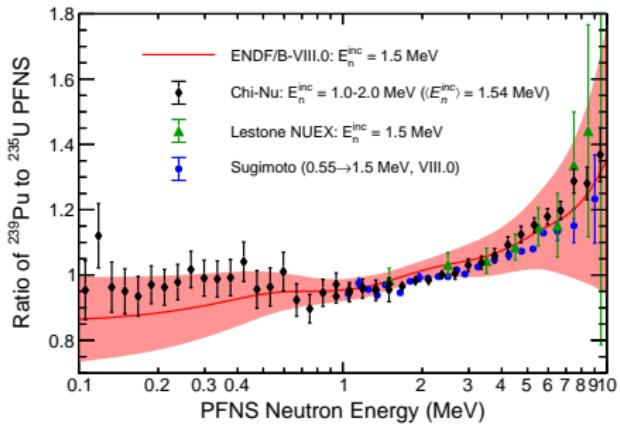
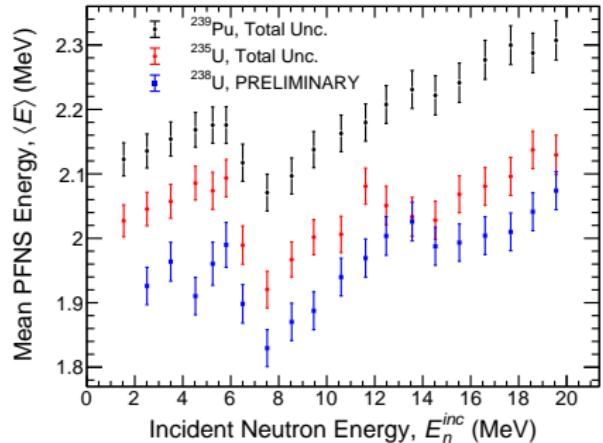
^{235}U PFNS: Results Finalized, Pub. in Prep.



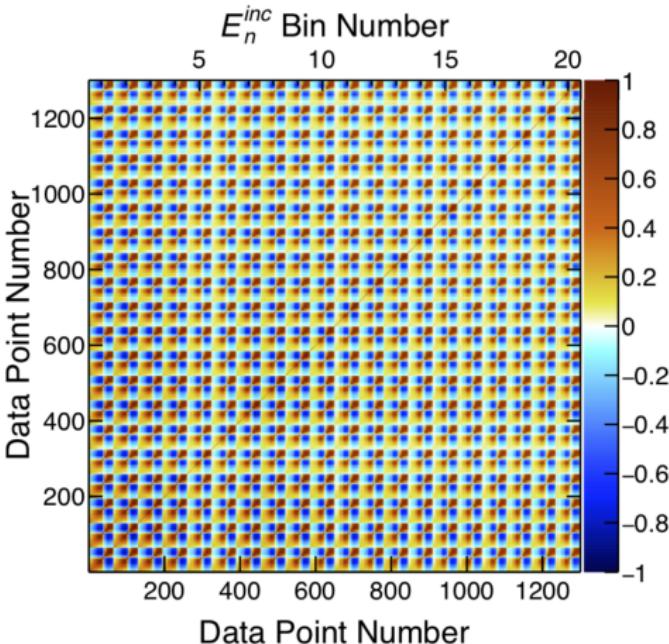
• Kelly, *et al.* PRC in prep



^{238}U PFNS: All DAQ Completed; Prelim. Analysis

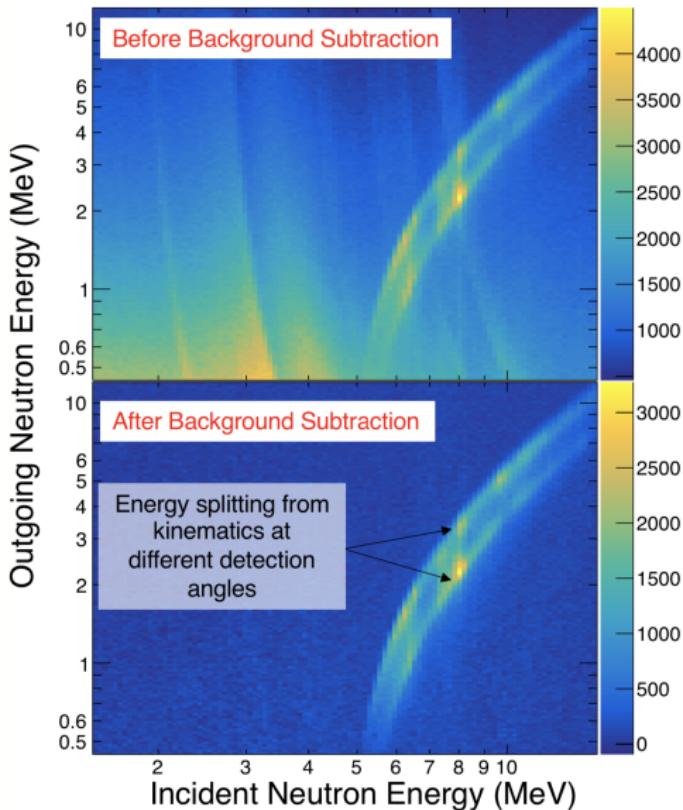


- ^{238}U to be finalized next year
- Able to consider comparisons of ^{239}Pu , ^{235}U , ^{238}U , ..., across wide E_n^{inc} range



Scattering: Liq. Scint. n - γ Coincidence Analysis

- γ -tag for E_n^{inc} and E_n^{out}
- Good liq. Scint. timing reveals inelastic level structure
- Simple case: carbon
 - shown last year
 - also measured Fe and Pt
- Random coincidences are easily removed[†]
- What are the backgrounds?

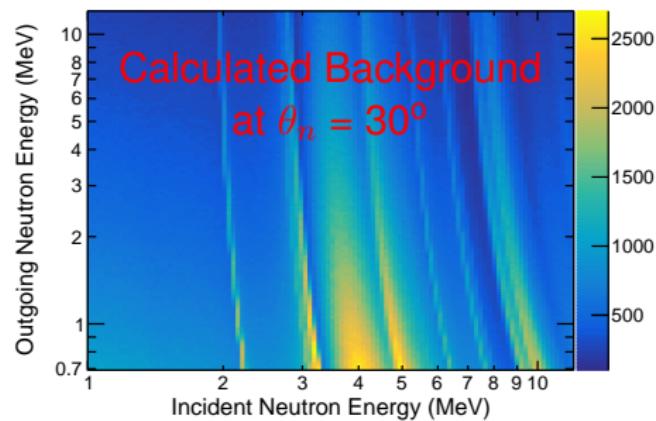
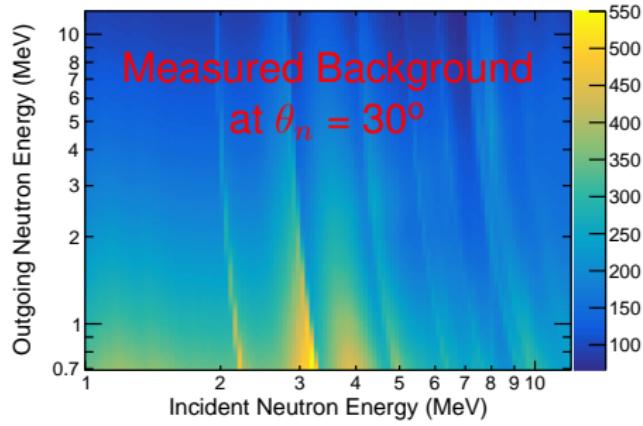


[†]O'Donnell, NIMA 805 (2016) 87

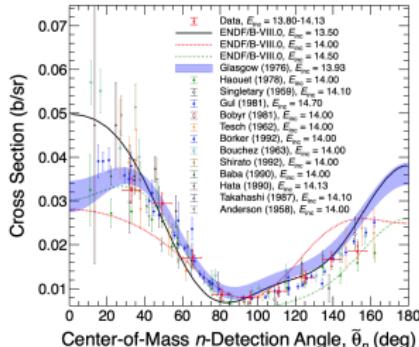


Backgrounds from γ -Anticoincident Neutrons

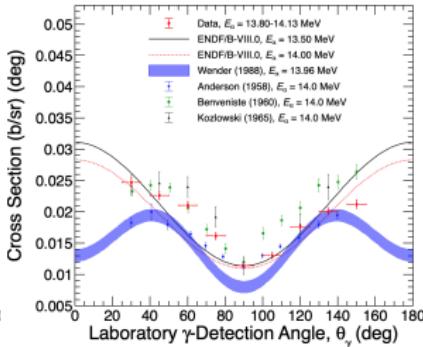
- The elastic scattering $^{12}\text{C}(n,n)$ reaction is a likely source
- Do a simple Monte Carlo calculation for this background:
 - Sample incident neutrons from WNR FP15L flux shape
 - Calculate E_n^{out} from sample E_n^{inc} , convert to TOFs
 - Vary TOFs according to random γ timing, recover new $E_n^{inc'}$ and $E_n^{out'}$
 - Fill histogram with counts = $\sigma(E_n^{inc})$
- Possible to extract cross sections from this background?...maybe...



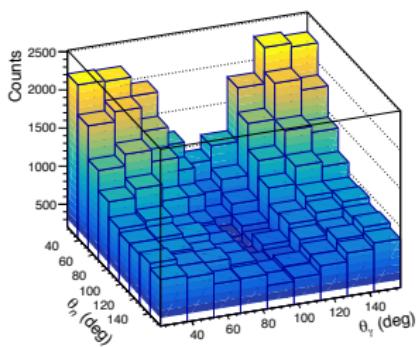
Extract n , γ , and Correlated n - γ Distributions



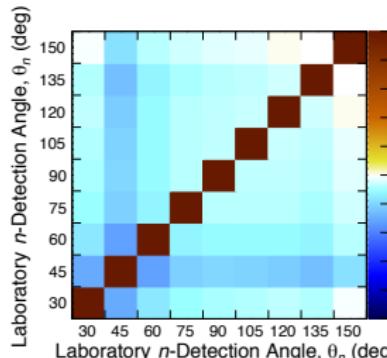
(a)



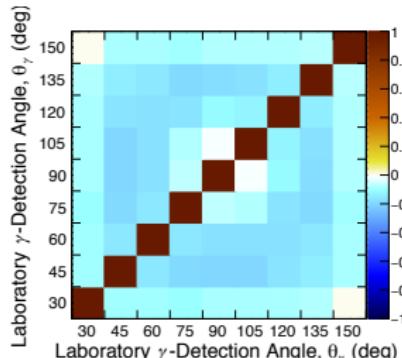
(b)



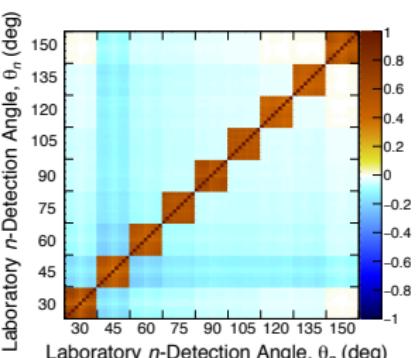
(c)



(d)



(e)



(f)



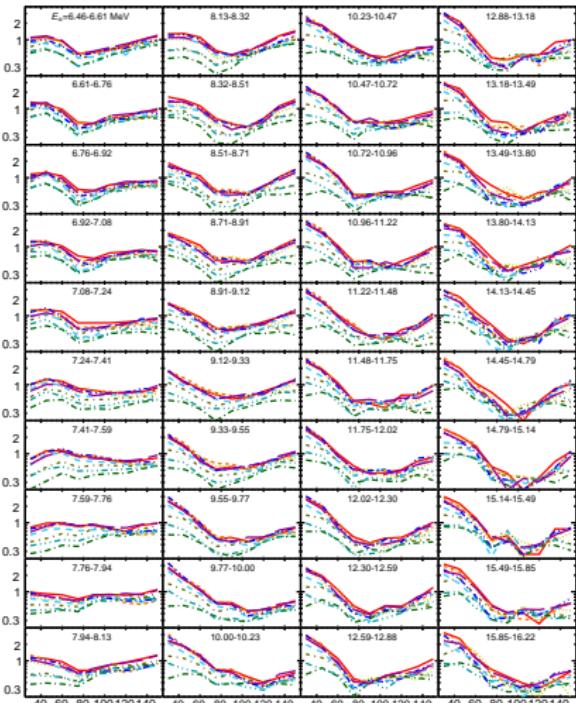
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Corr. n - γ Distributions for Wide Range of E_n^{inc}

Normalized $W(\theta)$ ($\times 10^4$)

- $\theta_n = 30^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 45^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 60^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 75^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 90^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 105^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 120^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 135^\circ$
- $\theta_n = 150^\circ$

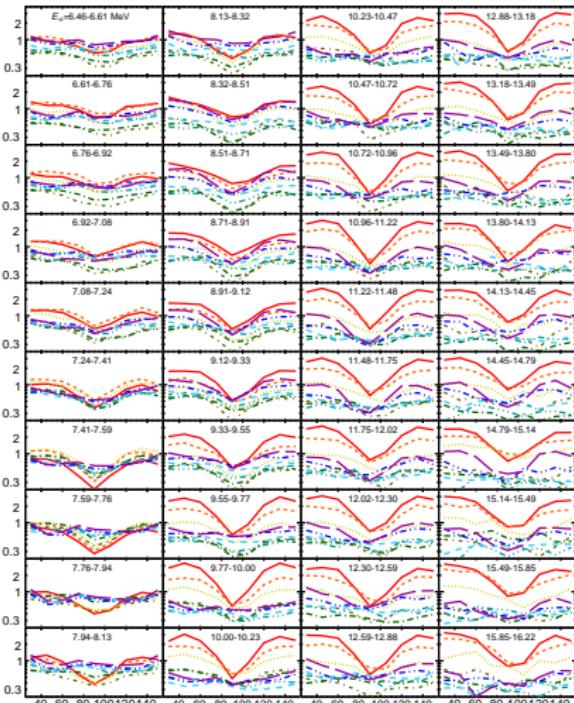
Laboratory n -Detection Angle, θ_n (deg)



Normalized $W(\theta)$ ($\times 10^4$)

- $\theta_\gamma = 30^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 45^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 60^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 75^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 90^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 105^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 120^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 135^\circ$
- $\theta_\gamma = 150^\circ$

Laboratory γ -Detection Angle, θ_γ (deg)

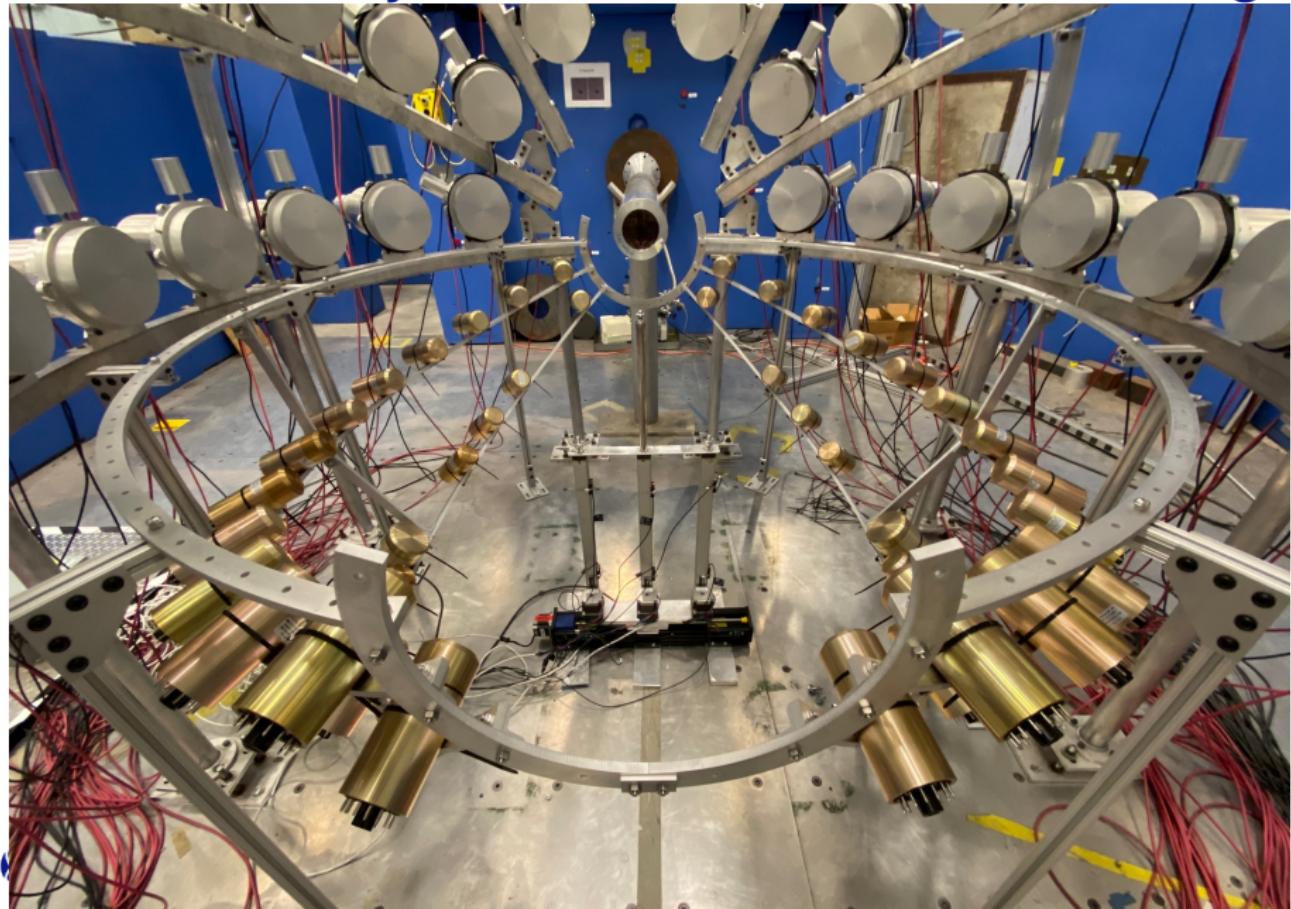


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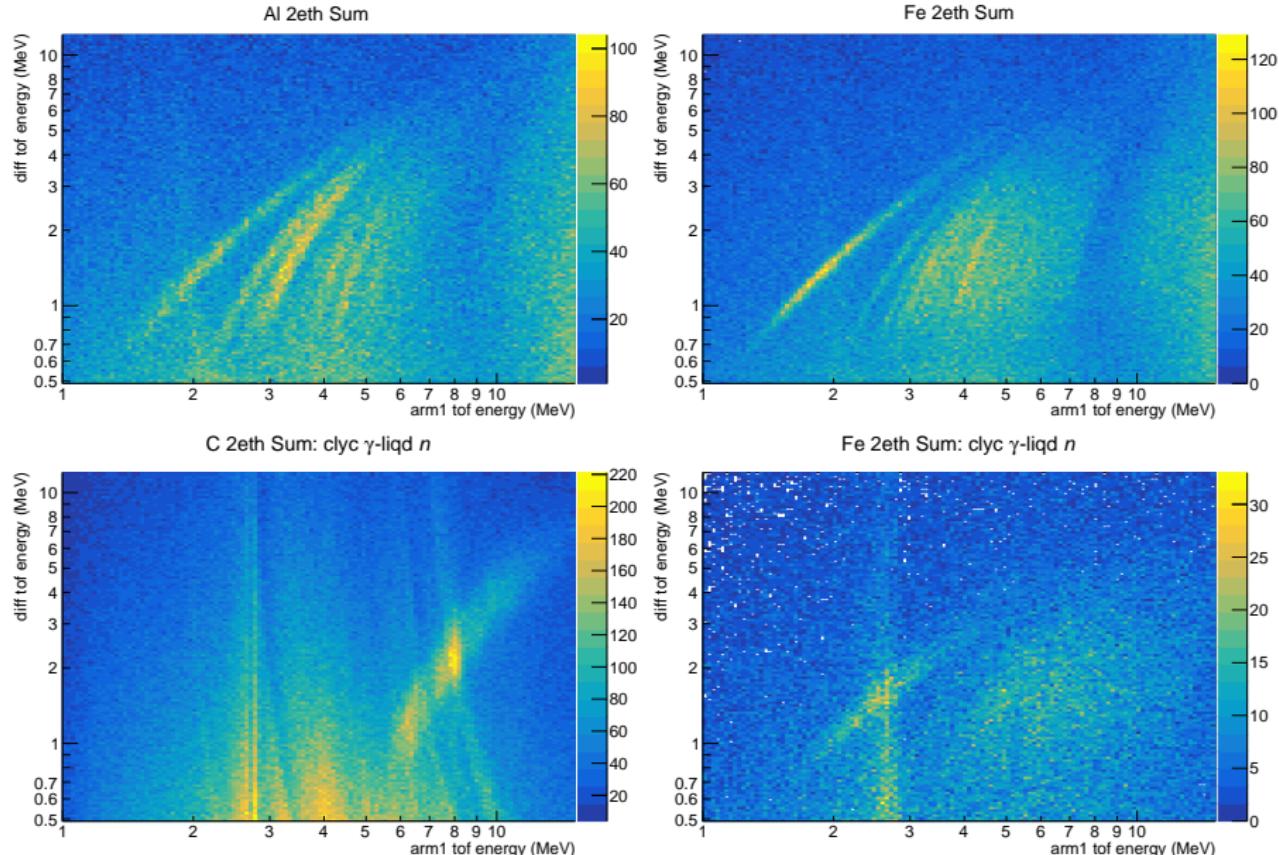
Recently accepted to PRC

11/15/2021 | 10

CoGNAC Array of CLYC Detectors for Scattering



Very Early Data from CoGNAC + Liq. Scint.



Summary

- Scattering measurements this run cycle:
 - Al, Fe, and Be, with C for calibration
- CoGNAC array of CLYCs in progress
- More to come in the future!
- Chi-Nu Results and Future:
 - ^{239}Pu PFNS full results published in PRC in 2020
 - ^{235}U PFNS finalized and publication in progress
 - ^{238}U full data set collected, and preliminary analysis has been applied
 - $^{240}\text{Pu}(\text{sf})$ PFNS collected with liquid scint.
 - In-beam PFNS delayed due to PPAC delays and beam loss

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 - Initial scattering work funded by LDRD Project 20190588ECR
 - Meas. and Dev. funded by LDRD Project 20210329ER
 - γ -production cross section measurements funded by NA-22

