
Proton beam gas background

Zhengqiao Zhang
BNL

Beam parameters and collision rate

Species Energy (GeV)	Proton 275	Proton 100	Proton 41
RMS Emittance h/v (nm)	18/1.6	20/2.7	44/10
β^* h/v (cm)	80/7.1	63/5.7	90/7.1
RMS $\Delta\theta$ h/v (μ rad)	150/150	220/220	220/380
RMS Bunch length (cm)	6	7	7.5
RMS Δ/p (10^{-4})	6.8	9.7	10.3

PM = dRT;

R = 0.0821 atm/mol;

P = 2.560254e-09 mbar = 2.560254e-09 * 0.000986923 atm = 2.5267736e-12 atm

T = 293k;

M = 1.00794g/mol (molar mass)

Density = 1.0587422e-13g/L = 6.326e7 molecules/cm³

Background collision rate = $L_{bg} * \sigma_{pH^2}$;

Luminosity of background = (beam current) * (average gas density) * (length);

Current = (1.0C/s) * (protons/1.6e-19C) = 6.3e18 protons/s;

Length = 10m;

σ_{pH^2} = 39.27mb * 2 (Pythia8);

Background collision rate =

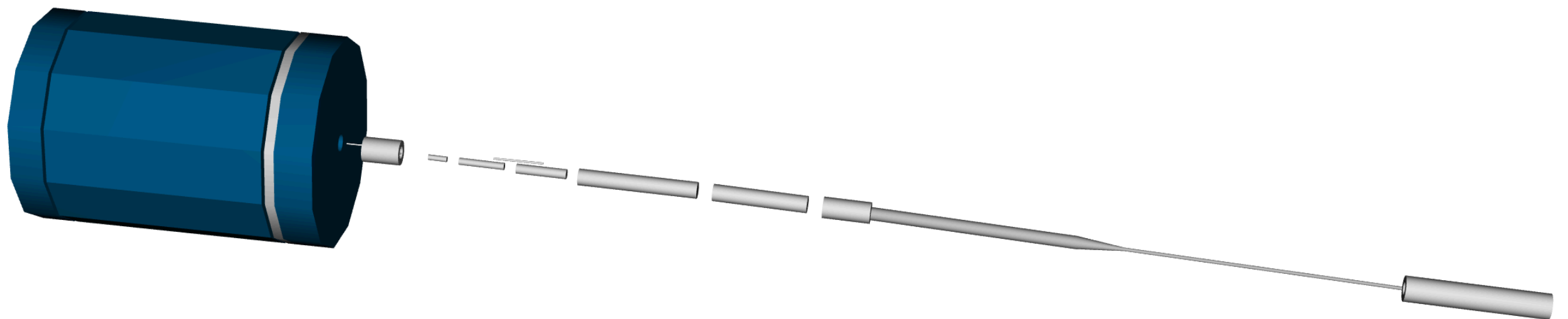
6.33e18(s-1) * 6.326e7(cm-3) * 1000(cm) * 39.27 * (1.0e-27cm²) * 2 = **31.45kHz**; //275GeV

30.74kHz; // 100GeV

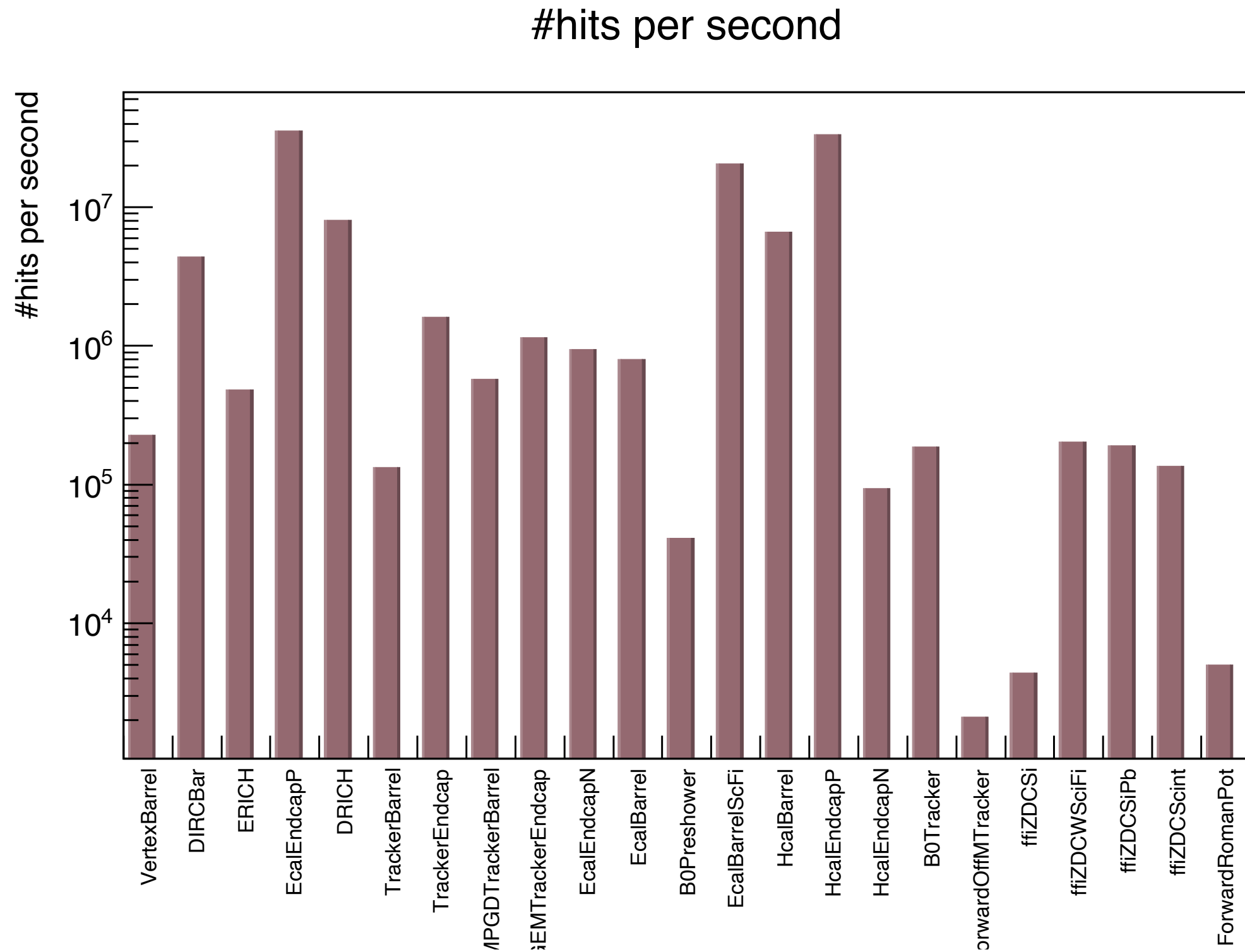
30.96kHz; // 41GeV

HepMc3 files

- `source /opt/detector/setup.sh`
- `npsim --inputFiles /gpfs/mnt/gpfs02/eic/zhangzq/pythia8/beameffect/BeamGas/test.hepmc --compactFile athena.xml --random.seed 123456 --physics.list FTFP_BERT --numberOfEvents 1000 --outputFile protonBeamGasBG.root`
- We can get the hits information in all sub detectors;

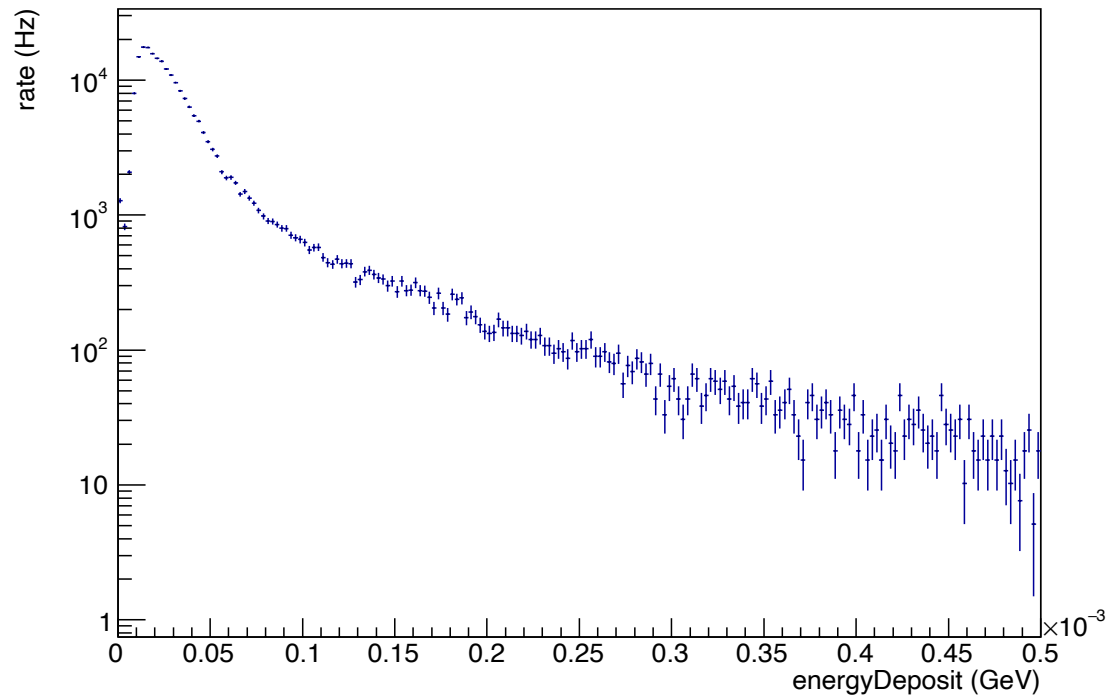


Hits rate in each detector

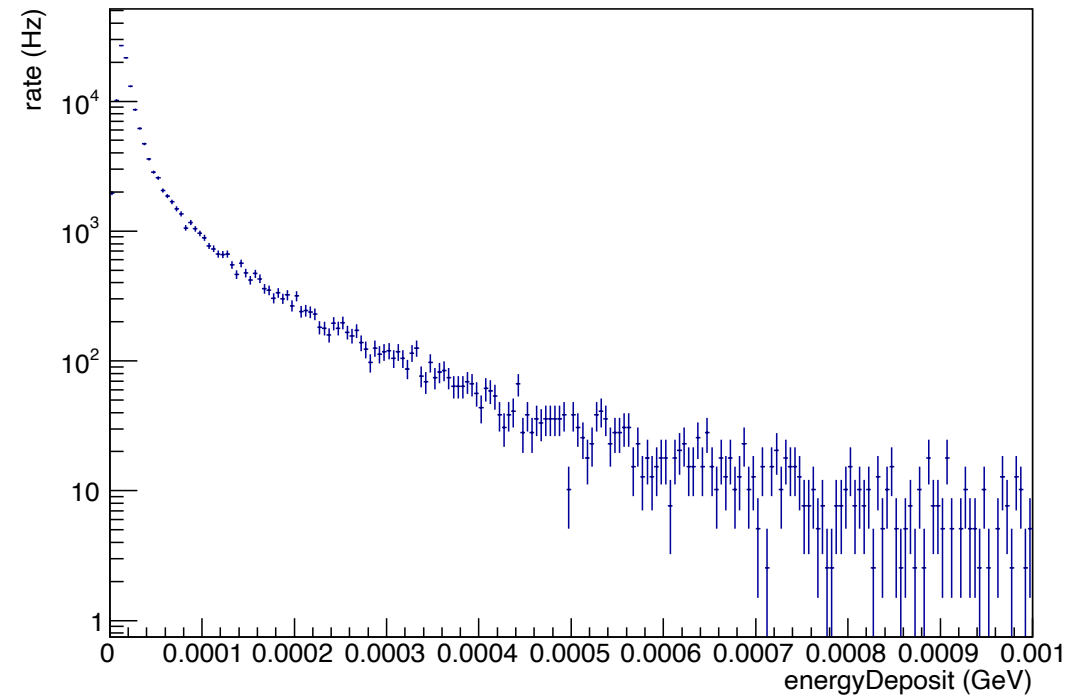


Energy deposit

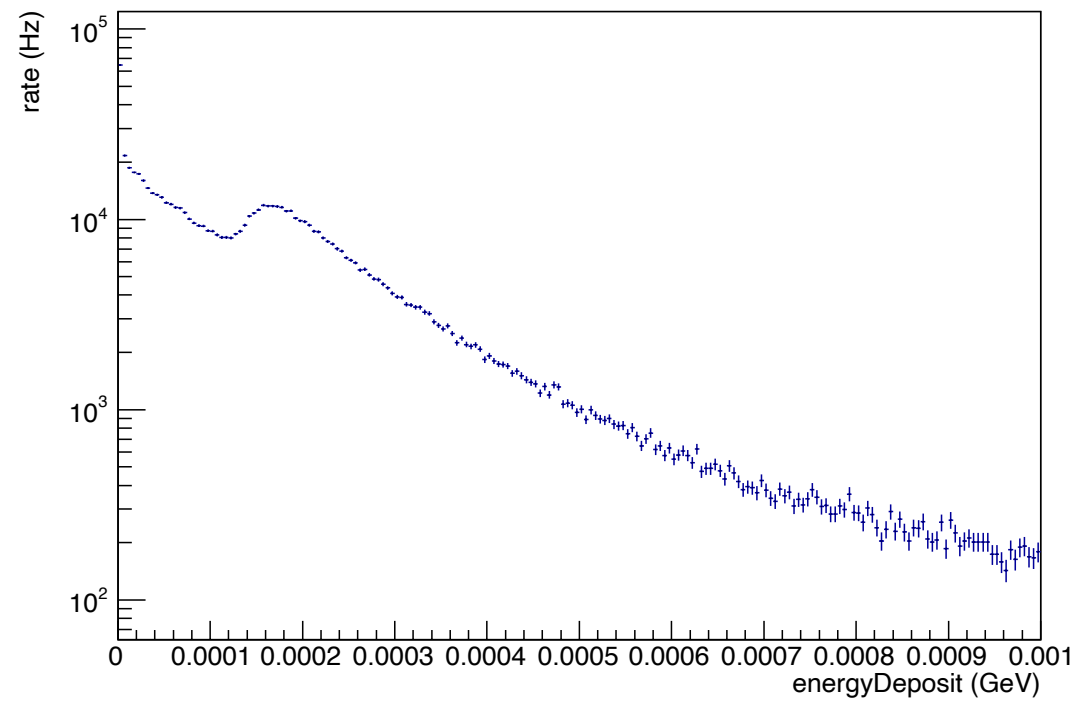
VertexBarrelHits_energyDeposit



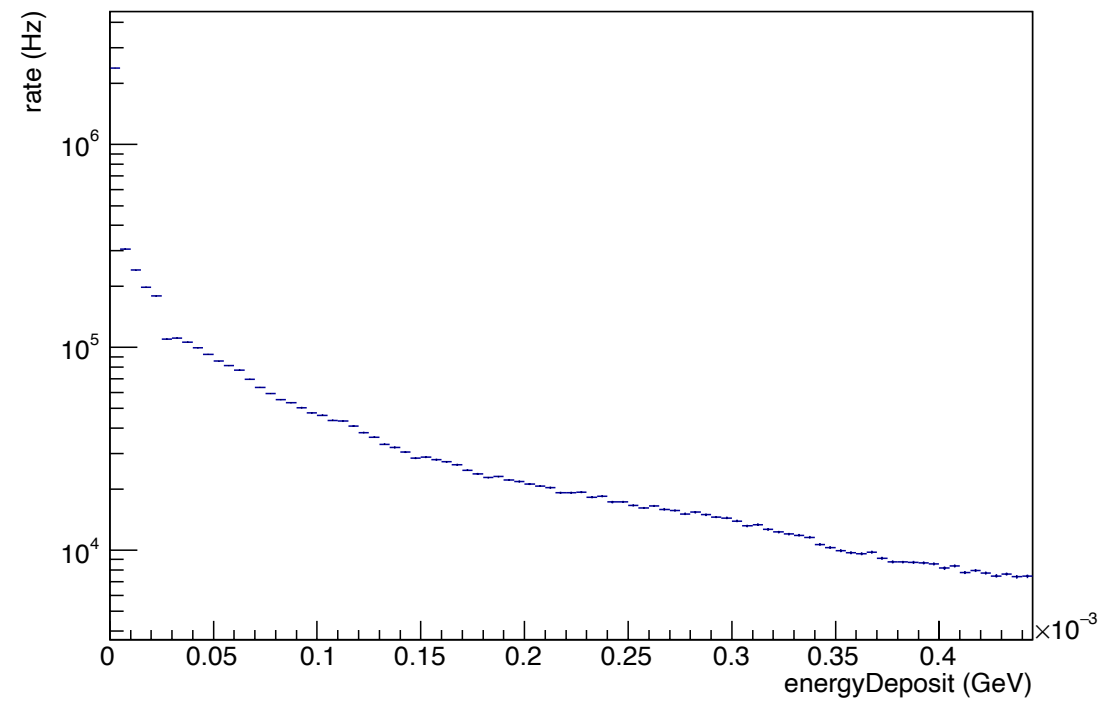
TrackerBarrelHits_energyDeposit



EcalBarrelHits_energyDeposit



HcalBarrelHits_energyDeposit



Thanks!