

# DIFFERENTIAL SOFT RESUMMATION

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Precision QCD for the EIC

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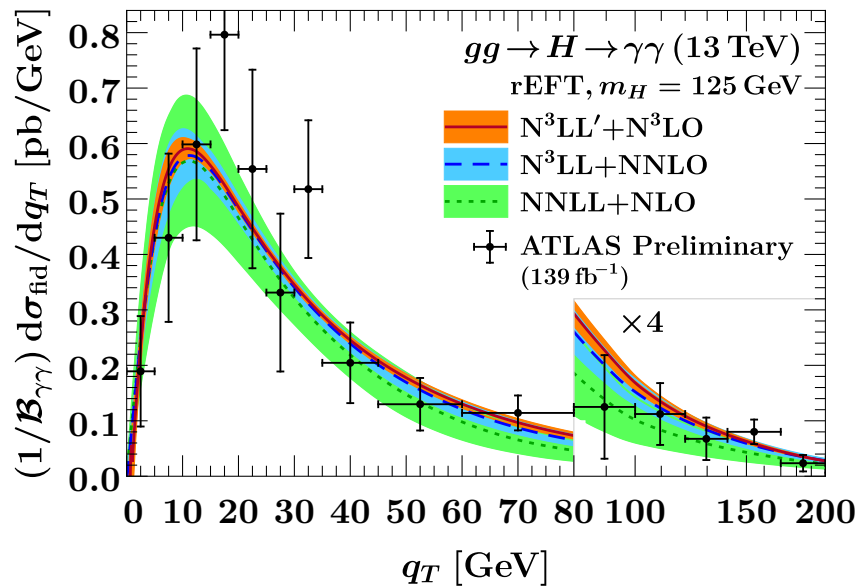
# SUMMARY

- RESUMMATION FOR PDF DETERMINATION
- INCLUSIVE VS. DIFFERENTIAL RESUMMATION
- KINEMATICS IN THE SOFT LIMIT
- THE RG APPROACH TO RESUMMATION
- RESUMMATION OF  $p_T$  DISTRIBUTIONS
- RESUMMATION OF RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTIONS
- THE DOUBLE-SOFT AND SINGLE-SOFT LIMIT
- TOWARDS THE EIC: SIDIS

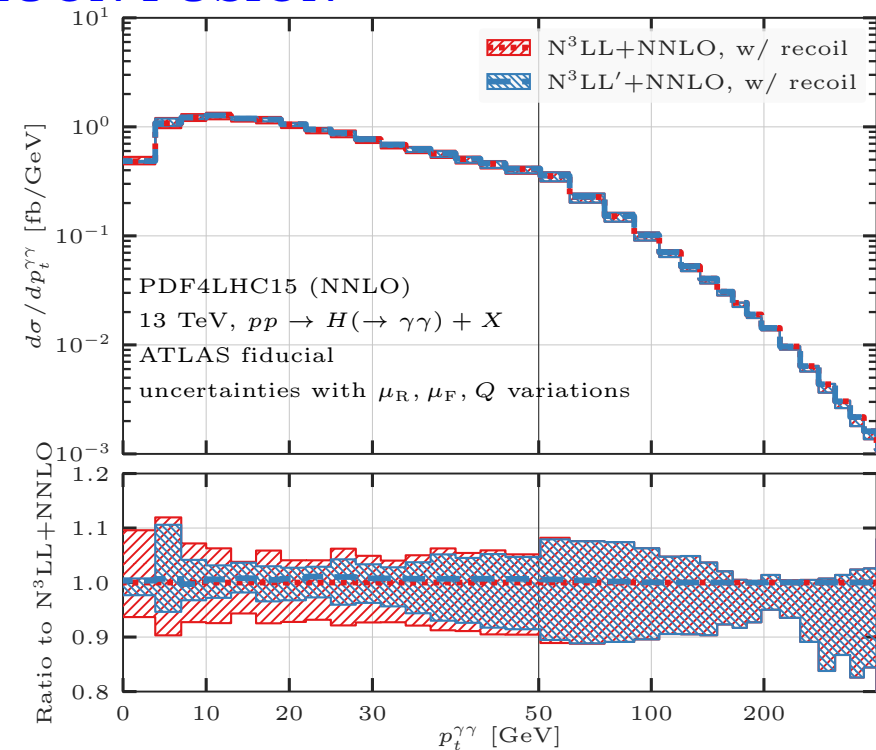
# RESUMMATION TODAY

- FOCUS ON HIGGS SIGNAL+ BACKGROUND
- RESUMMATION OF FIDUCIAL OBSERVABLES
- HIGH LOGARITHMIC ACCURACY
- MATCHING OF FIXED ORDER TO TRANSVERSE MOMENTUM RESUMMATION

## HIGGS IN GLUON FUSION



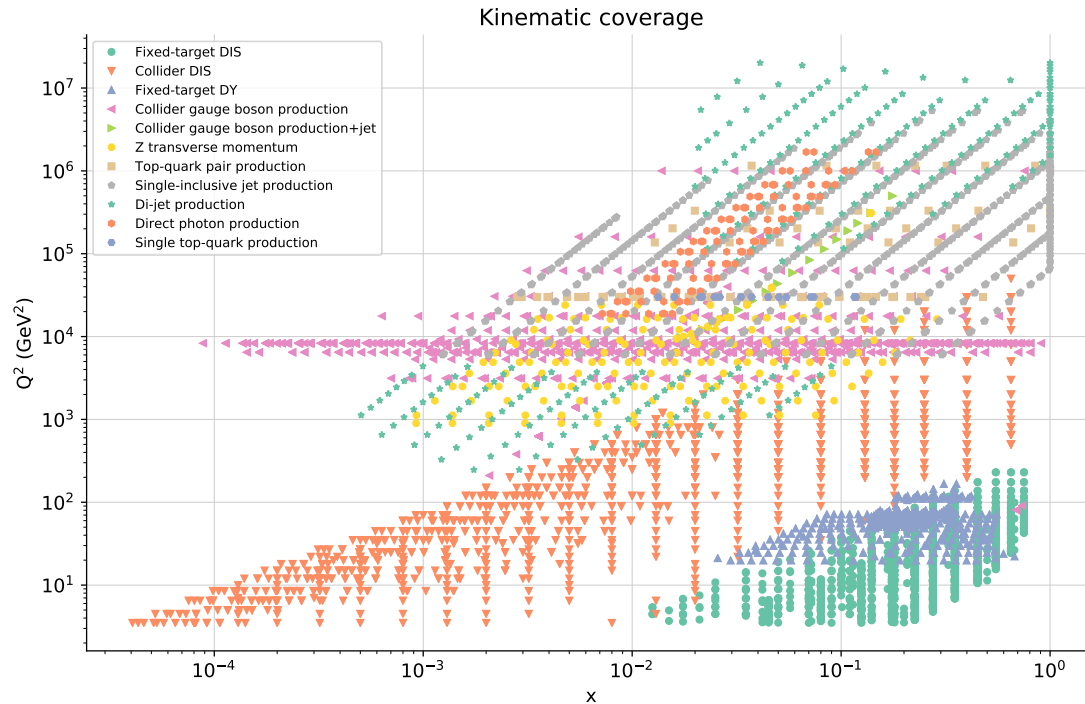
(Billie et al., 2021)



(Re, Rottoli, Torrielli, 2021)

# PRECISION SM PHYSICS PDF DETERMINATION

## THE NNPDF4.0 DATASET



(Ball et al, 2021)

- $W$  AND  $Z$  RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTIONS PLAY A DOMINANT ROLE
- $Z$   $p_T$  ALSO RELEVANT
- DIS WAS & WILL BE A DOMINANT CONSTRAINT
- VERY HIGH EXPERIMENTAL PRECISION
- TREATED WITH PURE FIXED ORDER NNLO QCD
- WHAT ABOUT SOFT RESUMMATION?

# SOFT RESUMMATION AT THE DIFFERENTIAL LEVEL

## WHAT DO WE KNOW?

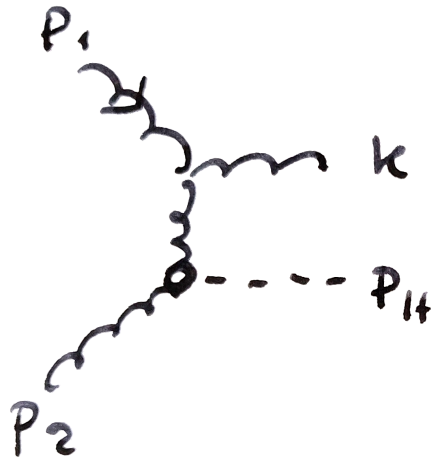
### DOUBLE- AND TRIPLE-DIFFERENTIAL DRELL-YAN/HIGGS

- **TRANSVERSE MOMENTUM** DISTRIBUTIONS
  - RESUM  $\ln N$  (MELLIN) AT **FIXED**  $p_T$
  - **NLL ACCURACY** (De Florian, Kulesza, Vogelsang, 2006)
  - **GENERAL** (SF, Ridolfi, Rota, 2021)
- $b$  **RAPIDITY** DISTRIBUTIONS: DOUBLE MELLIN  $N_1 = N + ib$ ,  $N_2 = N - ib$ 
  - RESUM  $\ln N$  AT FIXED  $b$ :  $b$  DEPENDENCE **SUBLEADING** (Bolzoni, 2006; Becher, Neubert, 2008)
  - RESUM  $\ln N_1$ ,  $\ln N_2$  IN **DOUBLE** SOFT LIMIT  $N_1, N_2 \rightarrow \infty$ : FOLLOWS FROM **INCLUSIVE** (Catani, Trentadue, 1989; Sterman, Vogelsang, 2001; Westmark, Owens, 2017; Ravindran et al, 2018)
  - RESUM  $\ln N_1$  IN SINGLE SOFT  $N_1 \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $N_2$  FIXED: SCET (MOMENTUM SPACE) (Lustermans, Michel, Tackmann, 2019, unpublished)
- **FULLY DIFFERENTIAL**
  - ~~UNKNOWN~~ **IT WILL BE FUN** (Sterman, Vogelsang)

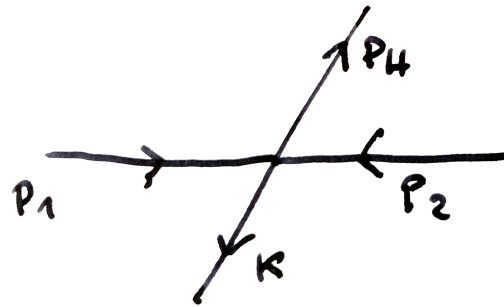
## 2 → 2 KINEMATICS

COLORLESS FINAL STATE: (SAY) HIGGS IN GLUON FUSION

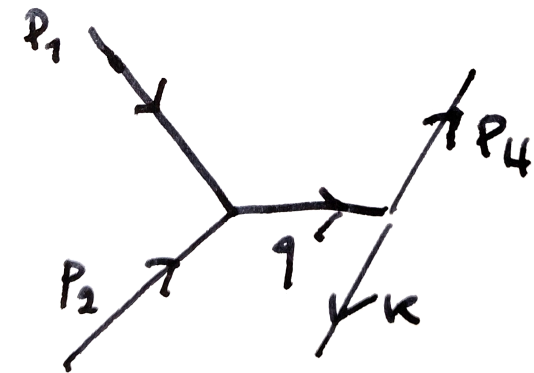
FEYNMAN DIAGRAM



KINEMATICS



KINEMATIC DIAGRAM



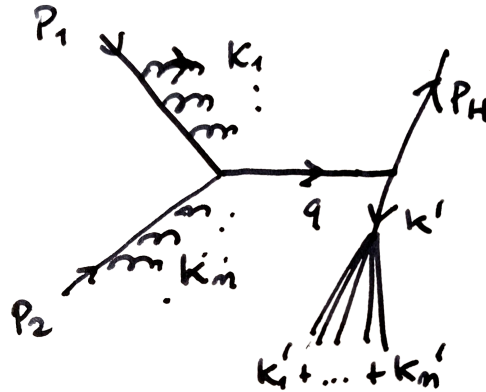
MOMENTA

$$p_1 + p_2 = p_H + k$$

PHASE SPACE

$$d\phi_2(p_1 + p_2; p_H, k) = \int \frac{dq^2}{2\pi} d\phi_1(p_1 + p_2; q) d\phi_2(q; p_H, k)$$

2  $\rightarrow$  2 + X **KINEMATICS:**  
**SOFT LIMITS**  
 KINEMATIC DIAGRAM



$$d\phi_{n+m+2}(p_1 + p_2; p_H, k_1, \dots, k_n, k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1}) = \int \frac{dq^2}{2\pi} d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n) \int \frac{dk'^2}{2\pi} d\phi_2(q; p_H, k') d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})$$

- MOMENTA  $k_1, \dots, k_n$  ARE **SOFT**
- MOMENTA  $k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1}$  ARE **COLLINEAR** ( $m$  COLLINEAR EMISSIONS), RECOILING AGAINST “HIGGS”
- **PHASE SPACE SPLIT ITERATIVELY** (SF, Ridolfi, 2003; Jing, Shen, Guo 2021)
  - $d\phi_{n+1}$ : **TWO INCOMING INTO ONE OFF-SHELL  $q$  &  $n$  SOFT**
  - TWO-BODY INCOMING  $q$  **INTO HIGGS + OFF-SHELL  $k'$**
  - **OFF-SHELL  $k'$  INTO  $m + 1$  COLLINEAR**

# RG APPROACH TO SOFT RESUMMATION

THE INCLUSIVE CASE (Contopanagos, Laenen, Sterman, 1996; SF, Ridolfi, 2003)

RESUMMATION OF THE INCLUSIVE PARTONIC CROSS SECTION  $\hat{\sigma}(Q^2, x)$

$$\text{HIGGS: } Q^2 = m_H^2, x = \frac{m_H^2}{\hat{s}}$$

1. **KINEMATICS:** SOFT LIMIT  $\rightarrow$  PARTONIC CROSS SECTION **ONLY DEPENDS ON SCALE VARIABLE**  $Q^2(1-x)^2$  (HIGGS, DY;  $Q^2(1-x)$  FOR DIS)
2. **RG:** **RG INVARIANT** QUANTITY CAN **ONLY DEPEND** ON SCALE THROUGH  $\alpha_s$ 
  - USE MELLIN SPACE  $\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma} = \hat{\sigma}(Q^2, N)$
  - **SOFT LIMIT**  $\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}(Q^2, N) = H\left(\frac{Q^2}{\mu^2}, \alpha_s(\mu^2)\right) J\left(\frac{Q^2/N^2}{\mu^2}, \alpha_s(\mu^2)\right)$
  - **RG INVARIANT:**  $\gamma^{\text{phys}} = \frac{d}{d \ln Q^2} \ln \hat{\sigma} = \gamma^c + \gamma^1$ ;  $\gamma^c = \frac{d}{d \ln Q^2} \ln H$   $\gamma^1 = \frac{d}{d \ln Q^2} \ln J$
  - **RGE**  $\frac{d}{d \mu^2} \gamma^{\text{phys}} = 0 \Leftrightarrow \frac{d}{d \mu^2} \gamma^1 = -\frac{d}{d \mu^2} \gamma^c \equiv g(\alpha_s(\mu^2))$ ;  $g[\alpha] = g_1 \alpha + g_2 \alpha^2 + \dots$
  - **SOL:**  $\gamma^{\text{phys}}\left(N, \frac{Q^2}{\mu^2}, \alpha(\mu^2)\right) = \bar{g}_0(\alpha(Q^2)) + \int_{Q^2}^{Q^2/N^2} \frac{d\mu^2}{\mu^2} g[\alpha(\mu^2)]$ ;

THE **RESUMMED** CROSS-SECTION

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\sigma}\left(N, \frac{Q^2}{\mu_F^2}, \alpha_s(Q^2)\right) &= \sigma^0\left(N, \frac{Q^2}{\mu_F^2}, \alpha_s(Q^2)\right) C_{\text{res}}\left(N, \frac{Q^2}{\mu_F^2}, \alpha_s(Q^2)\right) \\ &= \sigma^0\left(N, \frac{Q^2}{\mu_F^2}, \alpha_s(Q^2)\right) H(\alpha_s(Q^2)) \exp \int_{\mu_F^2}^{Q^2} \frac{d\mu^2}{\mu^2} \int_1^{N^2} \frac{dn}{n} g\left[\alpha_s(\mu^2/n)\right] \end{aligned}$$



## THE SOFT-RESUMMED CROSS SECTION (INCLUSIVE)

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_{\text{res}}(N, \alpha_s(Q^2)) &= g_0(\alpha_s(Q^2)) \exp \left[ \int_1^{N^2} \frac{dn}{n} \int_{Q^2/n}^{Q^2} \frac{d\mu^2}{\mu^2} g \left[ \alpha_s(\mu^2/n) \right] \right] \\
 &= \hat{g}_0(\alpha_s) \exp \left[ 2 \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} \int_{Q^2}^{Q^2(1-x)^2} \frac{d\mu^2}{\mu^2} \hat{g} \left[ \alpha_s(\mu^2) \right] \right] \\
 &= \hat{g}_0(\alpha_s) \exp \left[ 2 \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} \int_{Q^2}^{(1-z)^2 Q^2} \frac{dq^2}{q^2} A \left( \alpha_s \left( q^2 \right) \right) + B \left( \alpha_s \left( (1-z)^2 Q^2 \right) \right) \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

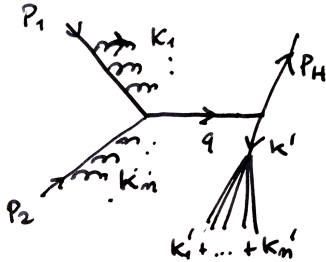
- PDFs EVALUATED AT  $\mu_F^2 = Q^2$
- $g$  DETERMINED BY MATCHING TO FIXED ORDER

## SWOT RG

- STRENGTH: SIMPLE INTERPRETATION AND DERIVATION
- WEAKNESS: RESUMMATION COEFFICIENTS DETERMINED BY MATCHING TO FIXED ORDER
- OPPORTUNITIES: GENERALIZATION TO MULTISCALE

# TRANSVERSE MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTIONS

(SF, Ridolfi, Rota, 2021)



$$\begin{aligned}
 d\phi_{n+m+2}(p_1 + p_2; p_H, k_1, \dots, k_n, k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1}) \\
 &= \int \frac{dq^2}{2\pi} d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n) \\
 &\int \frac{dk'^2}{2\pi} d\phi_2(q; p_H, k') d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})
 \end{aligned}$$

## SOFT LIMIT

**FIXED**  $p_T$ ,  $\hat{s} \rightarrow \hat{s}^{\min} = \left( \sqrt{m_H^2 + p_T^2} + \sqrt{p_T^2} \right)^2 \equiv Q^2$ ;  $x \equiv \frac{Q^2}{\hat{s}}$

**FIXED**  $(Q^2, Qp_T)$ ,  $(x \rightarrow 1 \leftrightarrow N \rightarrow \infty)$  (MELLIN)

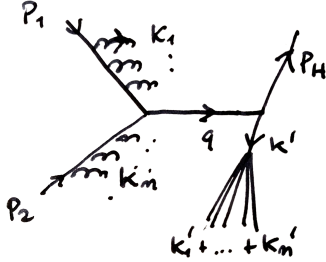
## SOFT KINEMATICS

$q^2$  **SQUEEZED** TO ITS MINIMUM  $q^2 \rightarrow q^2_{\min} = Q^2$ ;  $k'^2$  **FORCED ON-SHELL**  $k'^2 \rightarrow 0$   
 $\Rightarrow$  HIGGS  $p_z \rightarrow 0$

## SOFT PHASE SPACE

- $Q^2 \leq q^2 \leq \hat{s} \Leftrightarrow q^2 - Q^2 = Q^2 \left( u \frac{1-x}{x} \right)$ ,  $0 \leq u \leq 1$
- $0 \leq k'^2 \leq Qp_T(1-x)u \Leftrightarrow k'^2 = uvQp_T(1-x)$ ,  $0 \leq v \leq 1$
- $dq^2 dk'^2 \rightarrow dudv$

# TRANSVERSE MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTIONS



$$d\phi_{n+m+2}(p_1 + p_2; p_H, k_1, \dots, k_n, k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1}) \\ \sim \int du dv d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n) \\ d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})$$

## SOFT PHASE SPACES AND SCALES

- $d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n)$  **INCLUSIVE HIGGS-LIKE**, SCALE  $\frac{(s-q^2)^2}{q^2} = Q^2(1-x)^2$
- $d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})$  **DIS-LIKE**, SCALE  $k'^2 = Qp_T(1-x)$

## SOFT RESUMMATION

$$C(N, Q^2/\mu^2, Qp_T/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) = C^{(c)} \left( \alpha_s(Q^2), \frac{Q^2}{\mu^2} \right) \\ \times \exp \left[ \int_1^{N^2} \frac{dn_1}{n_1} \int_{n_1\mu^2}^{Q^2} \frac{dk_1^2}{k_1^2} \bar{g}_1^{(i)}(\alpha_s(k_1^2)) + \int_1^N \frac{dn_2}{n_2} \int_{n_2\mu^2}^{Qp_T} \frac{dk_2^2}{k_2^2} \bar{g}_2^{(j)}(\alpha_s(k_2^2)) \right]$$

# TRANSVERSE MOMENTUM DISTRIBUTIONS

## SOFT RESUMMATION

$$\begin{aligned}
 C(N, Q^2/\mu^2, Qp_T/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) &= g_0(\alpha_s(Q^2)) \\
 &\times \exp \left\{ \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} \left[ D[\alpha_s(Q^2(1-x)^2)] + \int_{\mu^2}^{Q^2(1-x)^2} \frac{dk^2}{k^2} A[\alpha_s(k^2)] \right] \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} \left[ B[Qp_T(1-x)] + \int_{\mu^2}^{Qp_T(1-x)} \frac{dk^2}{k^2} A[\alpha_s(k^2)] \right] \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

### NLL RESULT

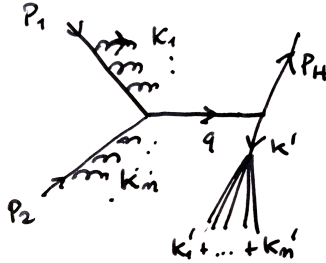
(De Florian, Kulesza, Vogelsang, 2006)

$$\begin{aligned}
 C(N, Q^2/\mu^2, Qp_T/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) &= g_0(\alpha_s(Q^2)) \\
 &\times \exp \left\{ 2 \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} \int_{\mu^2}^{Qp_T(1-x)^2} \frac{dq^2}{q^2} A(\alpha_s(q^2)) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} \left[ \int_{Qp_T(1-x)^2}^{Qp_T(1-x)} \frac{dq^2}{q^2} A(\alpha_s(q^2)) + B(\alpha_s(Qp_T(1-x))) \right] + \int_0^1 dx \frac{x^{N-1} - 1}{1-x} A \ln \frac{p_T}{Q} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

- $\ln p_t$  TERM EFFECTS SCALE CHANGE TO NLL ACCURACY
- AGREEMENT AT NLL (NOTE  $D = 0$  AT NLL)
- NEW RESULT GENERALIZES TO ALL LOG ORDERS

# RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTIONS

(De Ros, SF, Tagliabue, WIP)



$$\begin{aligned}
 d\phi_{n+m+2}(p_1 + p_2; p_H, k_1, \dots, k_n, k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1}) \\
 &= \int \frac{dq^2}{2\pi} d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n) \\
 &\int \frac{dk'^2}{2\pi} d\phi_2(q; p_H, k') d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})
 \end{aligned}$$

## (PARTON) KINEMATICS

$$\begin{aligned}
 p_H &= \left( \sqrt{m_H^2 + p_T^2} \cosh y, \vec{p}_T, \sqrt{m_H^2 + p_T^2} \sinh y \right), \quad x_1 = \sqrt{x} e^y, \quad x_2 = \sqrt{x} e^{-y} \Leftrightarrow x = x_1 x_2, \\
 (Q^2 &= m_H^2, \quad x \equiv \frac{Q^2}{\hat{s}}), \quad e^{2y} = \frac{x_1}{x_2} \Leftrightarrow \sqrt{x} \leq e^y \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}
 \end{aligned}$$

## SOFT LIMITS

- **SINGLE SOFT**: FIXED  $y$ ,  $\hat{s} \rightarrow \hat{s}^{\min} = \left( \sqrt{m_H^2 + p_z^2} + \sqrt{p_z^2} \right)^2$   
 $\Rightarrow$  FIXED  $(Q^2, x_2)$ ,  $x_1 \rightarrow 1 \leftrightarrow$  FIXED  $N_2$ ,  $N_1 \rightarrow \infty$  (MELLIN)
- **DOUBLE SOFT**:  $y \rightarrow y^{\min} = 0$ ,  $\hat{s} \rightarrow \hat{s}^{\min} = m_H^2$   
 $\Rightarrow$  FIXED  $Q^2$ ,  $x_1 \rightarrow 1$ ,  $x_2 \rightarrow 1 \leftrightarrow N_1 \rightarrow \infty$ ,  $N_2 \rightarrow \infty$  (MELLIN)

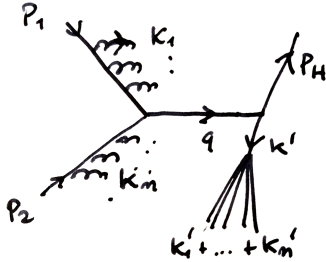
## SOFT KINEMATICS

- **SINGLE SOFT**:  $q^2$  **SQUEEZED** TO ITS **MINIMUM**  $q^2 \rightarrow q^2_{\min} = \sqrt{\hat{s}^{\min}}$ ;  $k'^2$  **FORCED ON-SHELL**  $k'^2 \rightarrow 0$   
 $\Rightarrow$  HIGGS  $p_T \rightarrow 0$
- **DOUBLE SOFT**:  $q^2$  **SQUEEZED** TO ITS **ABSOLUTE MINIMUM**  $q^2 \rightarrow m_H^2$ ;  $k'^2$  **FORCED ON-SHELL**  $k'^2 \rightarrow 0$   
 $\Rightarrow$  HIGGS  $p_T \rightarrow 0$   $p_z \rightarrow 0$

## SOFT PHASE SPACE

- $x_1^2 \hat{s} \leq q^2 \leq \hat{s} \Leftrightarrow q^2 - \hat{s} x_1^2 = \hat{s} u (1 - x_1^2)$ ,  $0 \leq u \leq 1$
- $0 \leq k'^2 \leq \hat{s} (1 - x_1)(1 - x_2) \Leftrightarrow k'^2 = uv \hat{s} (1 - x_1)(1 - x_2)$ ,  $0 \leq v \leq 1$
- $dq^2 dk'^2 \rightarrow dudv$

# RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTIONS



$$d\phi_{n+m+2}(p_1 + p_2; p_H, k_1, \dots, k_n, k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})$$

$$\sim \int du dv d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n)$$

$$d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})$$

## SOFT PHASE SPACES AND SCALES

- $d\phi_{n+1}(p_1 + p_2; q, k_1, \dots, k_n)$  **INCLUSIVE HIGGS-LIKE**; SCALE  $\frac{(s-q^2)^2}{q^2} = Q^2(1-x_1)^2$
- $d\phi_{m+1}(k'; k'_1, \dots, k'_{m+1})$  **DIS-LIKE**; SCALE  $k'^2 = Q^2(1-x_1)(1-x_2) \rightarrow Q^2(1-x_1)$

## SOFT RESUMMATION RESUMMED EXPONENT

$$\ln C(N_1, N_2, Q^2/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) = \left[ \int_1^{N_1^2} \frac{dn}{n} \int_{n\mu^2}^{Q^2} \frac{dk_1^2}{k_1^2} \bar{g}_1^{(i)}(\alpha_s(k_1^2)) + \int_1^{N_1 N_2} \frac{dn'}{n'} \int_{n'\mu^2}^{Q^2} \frac{dk_2^2}{k_2^2} \bar{g}_2^{(j)}(\alpha_s(k_2^2)) \right]$$

+non log.

# RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTIONS

## DOUBLE SOFT RESUMMATION

HIGGS-LIKE TERM: NO  $x_2$  DISTRIBUTIONS  $\Leftrightarrow \sim \frac{1}{N_2}$  SUBLEADING;

DIS-LIKE:  $C(N_1, N_2, Q^2/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) = g_0(\alpha_s(Q^2)) \exp \int_0^1 dx_1 dx_2 \frac{x_1^{N_1-1} - 1}{1-x_1} \frac{x_2^{N_2-1} - 1}{1-x_2}$   
.  
 $\left[ D[\alpha_s(Q^2(1-x_1)(1-x_2))] + \int_{\mu^2}^{Q^2(1-x_1)(1-x_2)} \frac{dk^2}{k^2} A[\alpha_s(k^2)] \right]$

- DIFFERENTIAL OBTAINED FROM INCLUSIVE BY  $N^2 \rightarrow N_1 N_2$ :  $\ln \frac{Q^2}{N_1 N_2}$  RESUMMATION
- AGREEMENT WITH Catani, Trentadue, 1989; Westmark, Owens, 2017; Ravindran et al, 2018

## SINGLE SOFT RESUMMATION

- SCALE IS  $Q^2/N_1$
- RESUMMATION COEFFICIENTS ARE FUNCTIONS OF  $N_2$
- HIGGS-LIKE CONTRIBUTION (SCALE  $Q^2/N_1^2$ ) STARTS AT SUBLEADING ORDER

# RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTIONS

## SINGLE SOFT RESUMMATION (PRELIMINARY)

- **SCALE** IS  $Q^2/N_1$
- RESUMMATION **COEFFICIENTS ARE FUNCTIONS** OF  $N_2$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\sigma}(N_1, N_2, Q^2/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) &= \sigma^{\text{LO}}(\alpha_s(Q^2))g_0(\alpha_s(Q^2), N_2) \\ &\times \exp \int_{Q^2}^{Q^2/N_1} \frac{d\mu^2}{\mu^2} \left[ A[\alpha_s(\mu^2)] \ln \frac{Q^2/N_1}{\mu^2} + \bar{D}(\alpha_s^2(\mu^2), N_2) \right] \\ &+ \sigma^{\text{NLO}}(\alpha_s(Q^2), N_1, N_2)\bar{g}_0(\alpha_s(Q^2), N_2) \exp \int_0^1 dx_1 \frac{x^{N_1-1} - 1}{1-x_1} \int_{\mu^2}^{Q^2(1-x_1)^2} \frac{dk^2}{k^2} A[\alpha_s(k^2)] \end{aligned}$$

### SCET RESULT

(Lustermans, Michel, Tackmann, 2019, unpublished, our dQCD translation)

**ONLY DIS-LIKE CONTRIBUTION PRESENT:**

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{\sigma}(N_1, N_2, Q^2/\mu^2, \alpha_s(\mu^2)) &= \sigma^{\text{LO}}(\alpha_s(Q^2))g_0(\alpha_s(Q^2), N_2) \\ &\times \exp \int_{Q^2}^{Q^2/N_1} \frac{d\mu^2}{\mu^2} \left[ A[\alpha_s(\mu^2)] \ln \frac{Q^2/N_1}{\mu^2} + \hat{\gamma}(\alpha_s(\mu^2), N_2) + \bar{D}(\alpha_s^2(\mu^2), N_2) \right] \end{aligned}$$

- $\hat{\gamma}(\alpha_s(\mu^2), N_2) = \gamma(\alpha_s(\mu^2), N_2) - A(\alpha_s(\mu^2)) \ln \mu^2$ : **NONSINGULAR** ANOMALOUS DIMENSIONS
- **AGREEMENT UP TO NLL**, BEYOND?



# WHAT ABOUT THE EIC?

## SOFT RESUMMATION FOR SIDIS

### CROSSING THE KINEMATICS



- INCLUSIVE **DRELL-YAN/HIGGS** (DIFFERENTIAL IN  $x$ )  $\Leftrightarrow$  **SIDIS'** (DIFFERENTIAL IN  $xz \leftrightarrow N$ ):  
 $\Rightarrow$  **CROSSED RESUMMATION** (Sterman, Vogelsang, 2006)
- **DY RAPIDITY** (DIFFERENTIAL IN  $x_1, x_2 \leftrightarrow N_1, N_2$ )  $\Leftrightarrow$  **STANDARD SIDIS** (DIFFERENTIAL IN  $x, z \leftrightarrow N, M$ )  
 $\Rightarrow$  **RESUMMATION (DOUBLE SOFT)** (Anderle, Ringer, Vogelsang, 2012)
- NEXT-TO-LEADING POWER GENERALIZATION  $1/N, 1/M$  (Abele, De Florian, Vogelsang, 2021)
- **SINGLE SOFT** LIMIT? (ALL NLPs IN  $1/N$  OR  $1/M$ )

# SUMMARY

- RG APPROACH PROVIDES SIMPLE ALL-ORDER RESUMMATION, MUST MATCH TO FIXED ORDER
- EASILY GENERALIZED TO TWO SCALES
- TRANSVERSE MOMENTUM: SIMILAR TO INCLUSIVE, BUT TWO SCALES
- RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTION: DOUBLE SOFT OBTAINED FROM INCLUSIVE (SINGLE SCALE)
- RAPIDITY DISTRIBUTION, SINGLE SOFT: TWO SCALES

# OUTLOOK

- DRELL-YAN, HIGGS:
  - COMPARE TO FIXED-ORDER  $O(\alpha_s^2)$
  - COMPARE TO SCET
  - FULL EXPLICIT NNLL EXPRESSION
- SIDIS
  - SINGLE SOFT
  - COMPARE TO NLP
  - FULL EXPLICIT NNLL EXPRESSION