

# Unveiling Nucleon 3D Chiral-Odd Structure with Jet Axes

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We reinterpret jet clustering as an axis-finding procedure which, along with the proton beam, defines the virtual-photon transverse momentum  $q_T$  in deep inelastic scattering (DIS). In this way, we are able to probe the nucleon intrinsic structure using jet axes in a fully inclusive manner, similar to the Drell-Yan process. We present the complete list of azimuthal asymmetries and the associated factorization formulae at leading power for deep-inelastic scattering of a nucleon. The factorization formulae involve both the conventional time-reversal-even (T-even) jet function and the T-odd one, which have access to all transverse-momentum-dependent parton distribution functions (TMD PDFs) at leading twist. Since the factorization holds as long as  $q_T \ll Q$ , where  $Q$  is the photon virtuality, the jet-axis probe into the nucleon structure should be feasible for machines with relatively low energies such as the Electron-Ion Collider in China (EicC). We show that, within the winner-take-all (WTA) axis-finding scheme, the coupling between the T-odd jet function and the quark transversity or the Boer-Mulders function could induce sizable azimuthal asymmetries at the EicC, the EIC and HERA. We also give predictions for the azimuthal asymmetry of back-to-back dijet production in  $e^+e^-$  annihilation at Belle and other energies.

**Primary authors:** LAI, Wai Kin (South China Normal University); XING, Hongxi (South China Normal University); LIU, xiaohui; WANG, Manman (Beijing Normal University)

**Presenter:** LAI, Wai Kin (South China Normal University)

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