

# Next steps for cut tube support in ACTS

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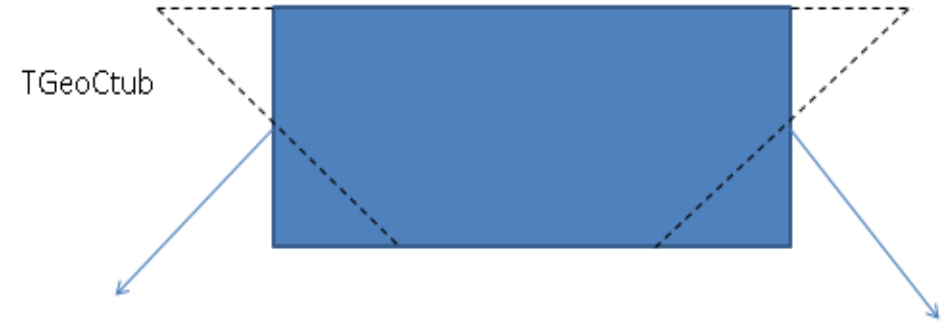
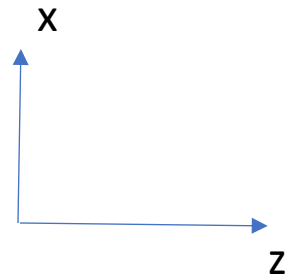
21 February, 2022

# 1. [Extend TGeoTubeConversionTests.cpp with a TGeoCtub](#)

```

/// CylinderBounds also supports beveled sides defined by an angle.
/// Different angles can be defined on both sides of the cylinder.
/// A positive angle is defined as "extruding" from the defined Zlength,
/// while a negative angle is "intruding" on the Zlength.
/// +   -           -   +
/// _____
/// \ | /           \ | /
/// \ | /           \ | /
///  \|/_____ \|/
///      2 * ZhalfLength

```



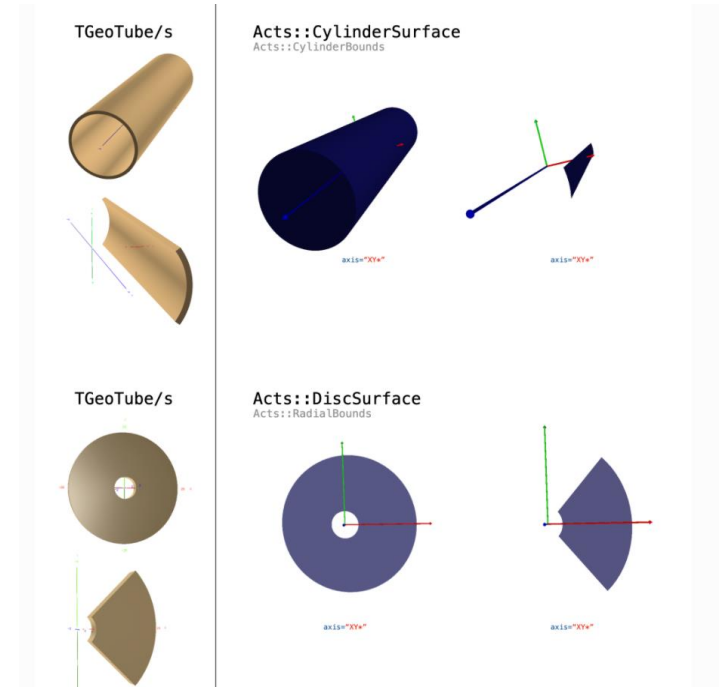
## ACTS cylinder surface

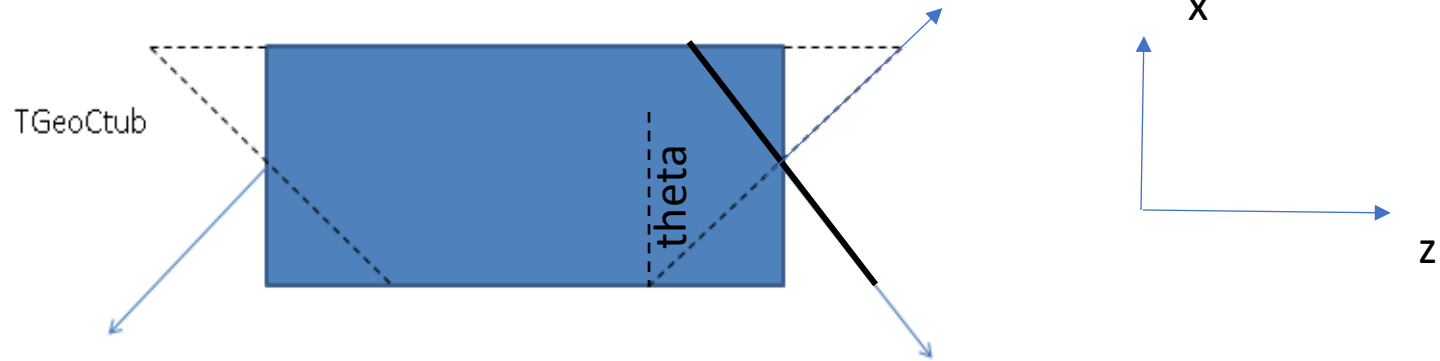
Question:

- Is there a straight correspondence between the end cuts defined by normals in TGeoCtub and the angles in ACTS cylinder surface?
- How are the allowed axes for transformation determined for ACTS surfaces?

### 1 a) [Extend Acts::TGeoSurfaceConverter::cylinderComponents and Acts::TGeoSurfaceConverter::discComponents to support TGeoCtub](#)

Question: Why is the condition "halfZ>deltaR" used before checking if the shape is tube segment when defining [cylinder bounds](#) but not disc bounds?





$\cos(\theta) = (0,0,1) \cdot (n_{xmax}, n_{ymax}, n_{zmax})$  where  $\theta$  is a bevel angle.

$Surface\_halfz = T_{Ctub}Halfz - r_{max} \cdot \tan(\theta)$

Does not resolve directional ambiguity.

Do we need to rotate the TGeoCtub so that the plane cutting the tube is parallel to y-axis?

Do we need to allow negative angles for the bevel variable if we restrict the longer side of the zx cross-section to always be on the +x side?

## 2. Extend Acts::DD4hepLayerBuilder::endcapLayers and Acts::DD4hepLayerBuilder::centralLayers to support TGeoCtub

- How is a simple TGeoTube supported?

```
root [15] TGeoMedium *vacuum = new TGeoMedium("vacuum", 1, new TGeoMaterial("vacuum"));
root [16] TGeoVolume *vol_tub = gGeoManager->MakeTube("TUB_VOL", vacuum, 2, 4,10);
root [17] TGeoTube* tub = dynamic_cast<TGeoTube*>(vol_tub->GetShape())
(TGeoTube *) 0x278c330
root [18] TGeoTubeSeg* tubs = dynamic_cast<TGeoTubeSeg*>(vol_tub->GetShape())
(TGeoTubeSeg *) nullptr
```

- Where is the information from phi range?
- Are there any DD4Hep unit tests that need to be updated?

```
TGeoShape* geoShape =
    detElement.placement().ptr()->GetVolume()->GetShape();
// create the proto layer
ProtoLayer pl(gctx, layerSurfaces);

if (detExtension->hasValue("r_min", "envelope") &&
    detExtension->hasValue("r_max", "envelope") &&
    detExtension->hasValue("z_min", "envelope") &&
    detExtension->hasValue("z_max", "envelope")) {
    // set the values of the proto layer in case envelopes are handed over
    pl.envelope[Acts::binR] = {detExtension->getValue("r_min", "envelope"),
                              detExtension->getValue("r_max", "envelope")};
    pl.envelope[Acts::binZ] = {detExtension->getValue("z_min", "envelope"),
                              detExtension->getValue("z_max", "envelope")};
} else if (geoShape != nullptr) {
    TGeoTubeSeg* tube = dynamic_cast<TGeoTubeSeg*>(geoShape);
    if (tube == nullptr)
        ACTS_ERROR(
            " Cylinder layer has wrong shape - needs to be TGeoTubeSeg!");
}
```