

LAPPD Overview: Recent performance results of Gen-II (Capacitively Coupled) LAPPDs

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Incom, Inc., Charlton, MA, USA

Outline

- **Incom, Inc.**
- **LAPPD Features**
 - LAPPD Technical Specifications
 - LAPPD Design
 - Stripline (Gen I) vs Capacitively Coupled (Gen II)
- **Gen II LAPPD Performance**
 - Photocathode QE
 - Gain Measurement
 - Dark Count Rate
 - Timing and Position Resolution
- **Summary**

Incom, Inc.

- Founded 1971
- ~200 employees
- Three facilities:
 - Incom West – Vancouver, WA
 - Incom East (2) – Charlton, MA
 - **LAPPD Pilot Production** by Detector Business Unit (DBU)



HQ Main Plant

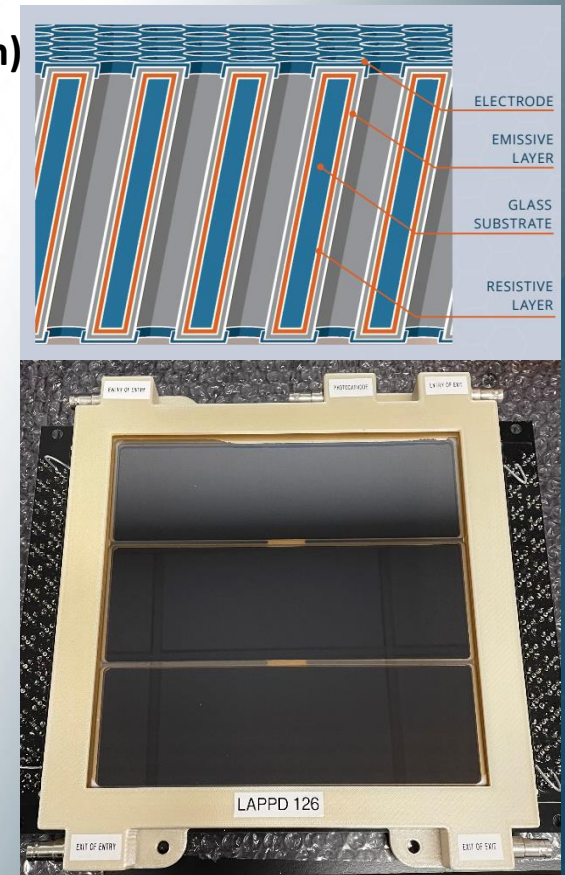


Detector Pilot Production Facility

Large Area Picosecond Photodetector (LAPPD™)

Technical Overview

- **8" x 8" MCP-PMT**
 - Chevron pair of ALD-functionalized MCPs(10 μm or 20 μm)
 - Glass/Ceramic package
 - **373 cm²** effective area (97% open area)
- **High Gain ($\sim 10^7$)**
- **Bialkali Photocathode**
 - Sodium-Potassium-Antimony Na₂KSb
 - **>30% QE** at 365 nm
 - **>95%** spatial uniformity
- **Timing Resolution**
 - SPE: ~ 48 ps (electronics limited), **~ 30 ps** (Vagnoni, INFN)
 - 5 GeV EM Shower: **~ 15 ps** (Vagnoni, INFN)
- **Position Resolution $\sim O(\text{mm})$**



LAPPD Design

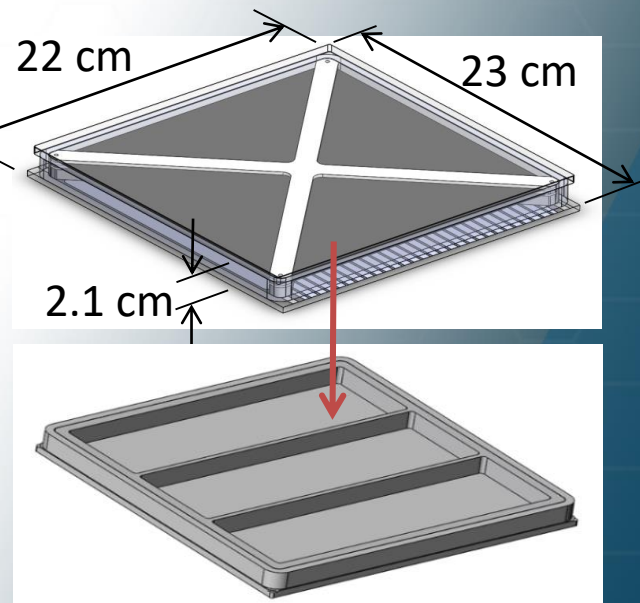
Fused Silica
window
(Photocathode
inside)

MCPs + Spacers

Sidewall frit
bonded to
Anode plate

HV tabs at each corner
(Independently power
MCPs)

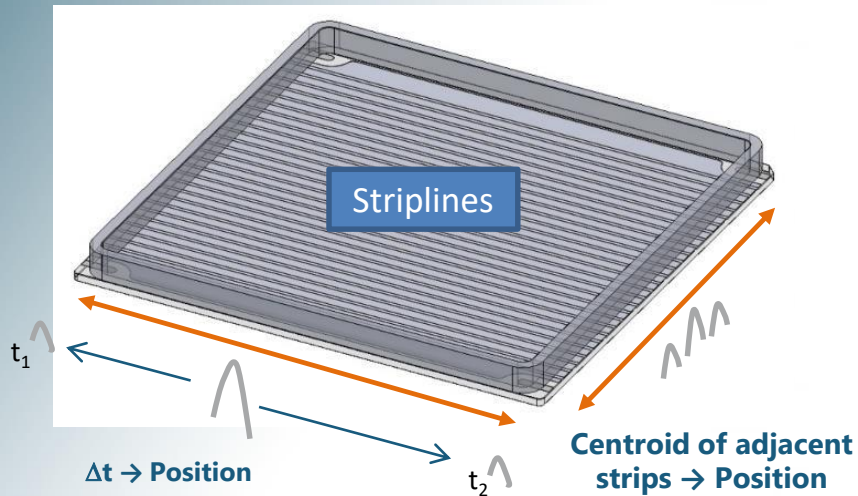
Internal Resistive
Anode



- No wall or anode penetrations
- Active area: 195 mm x 195 mm
 - X → Grid Spacer
 - 350 cm² (92%) → 373 cm² (97%)

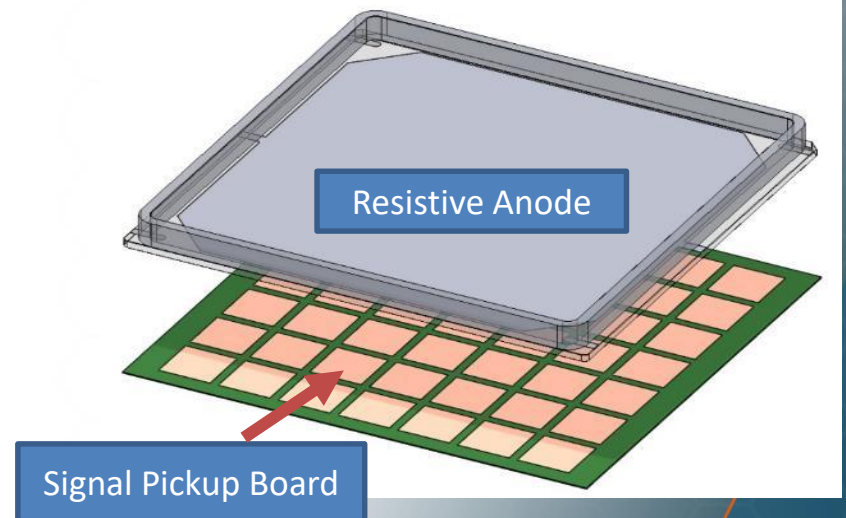
Gen-I vs Gen-II

Gen-I: Stripline Anode



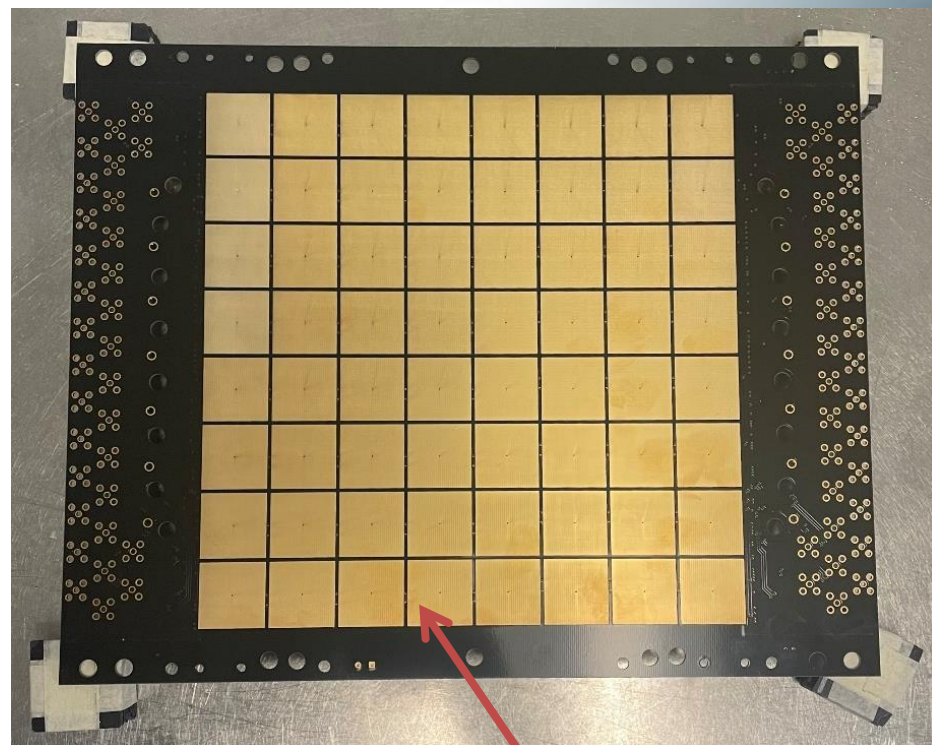
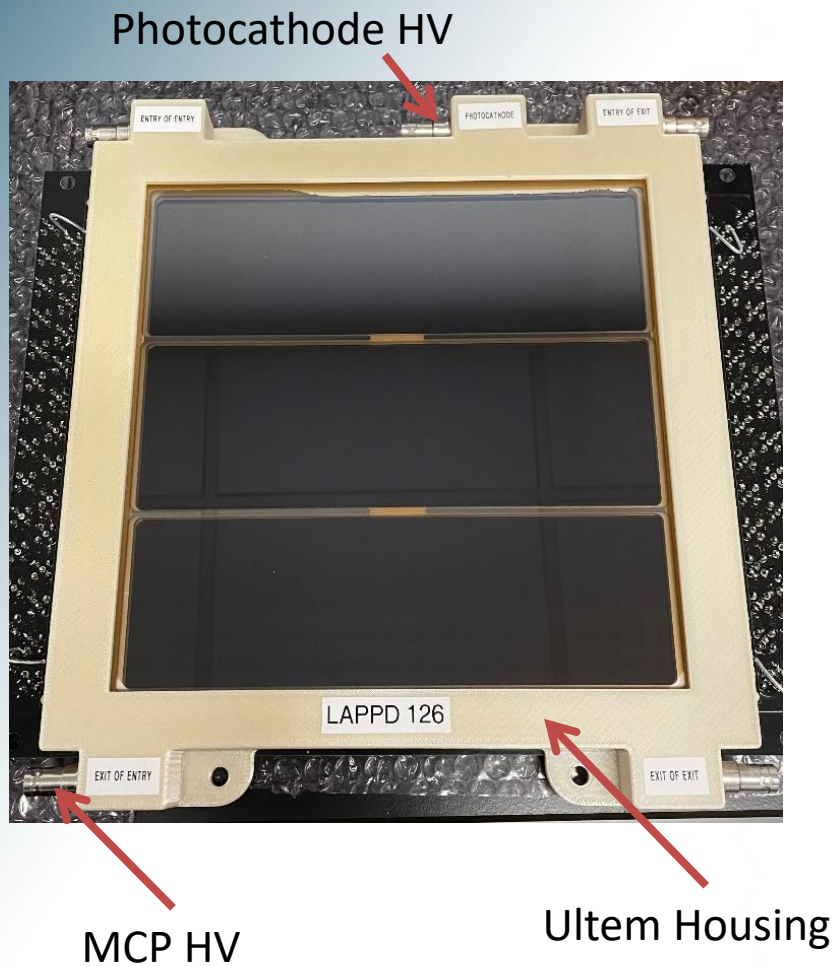
- ~1 mm spatial resolution, ~50 ps TTS SPE
- Good compromise between the number of electronics channels and spatial coverage

Gen-II: Capacitively Coupled Anode with External Pixelated Board

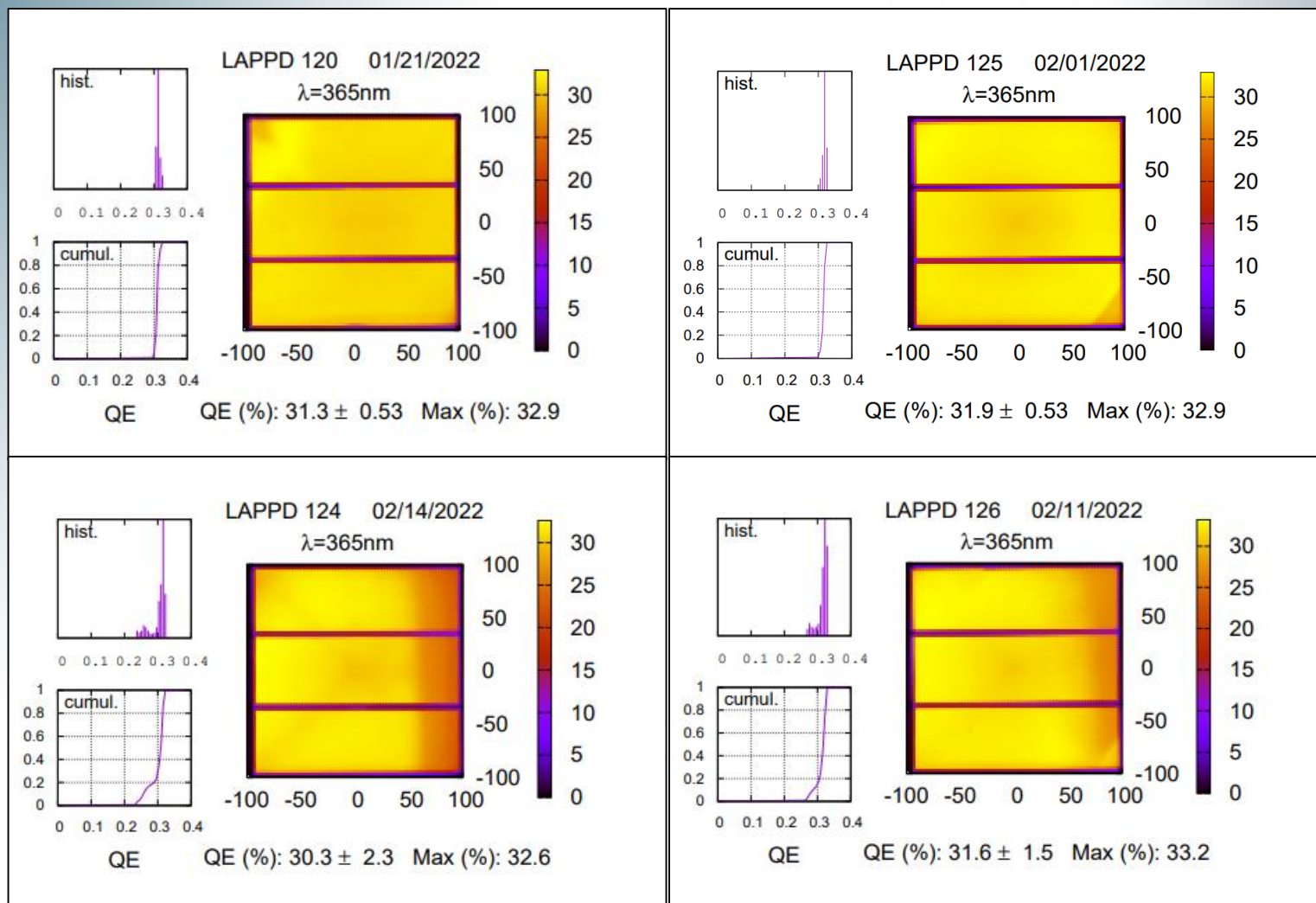


- **Fully customizable pickup pattern** (application specific)
- **Simultaneous photon detection**
- Anode physically decoupled from signal board
 - Convenient signal board swaps

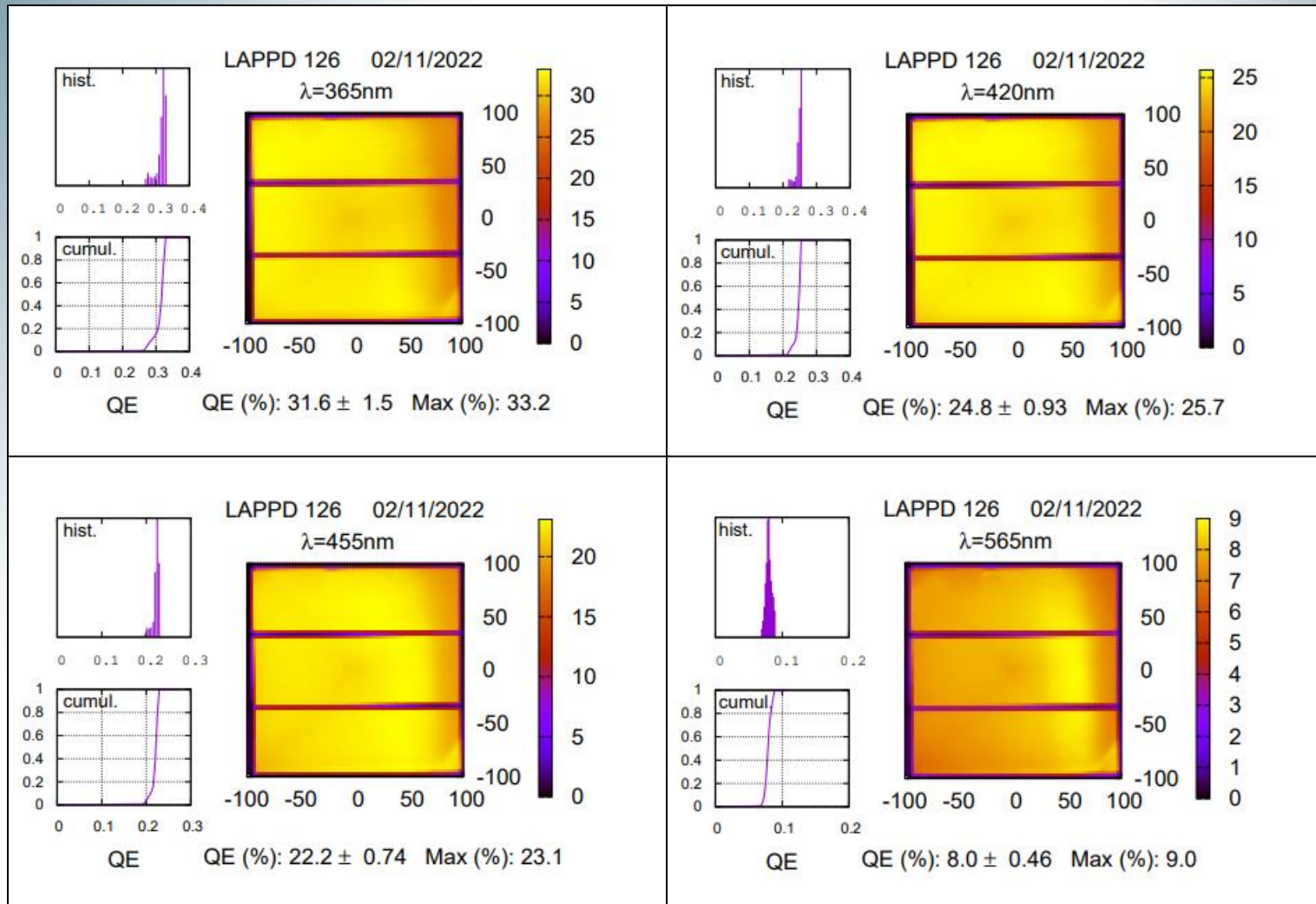
Gen-II LAPPD



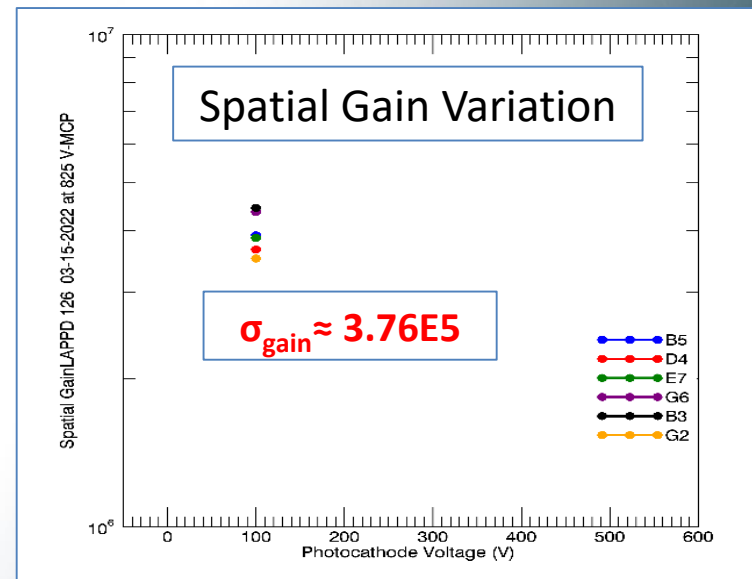
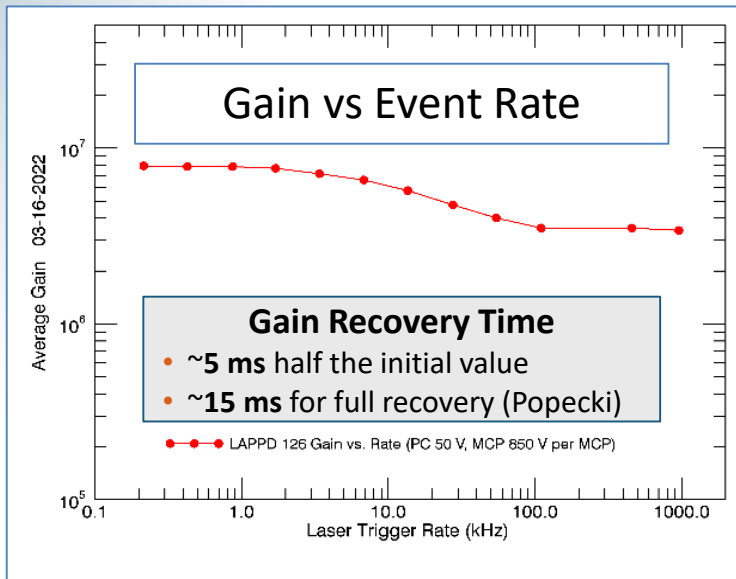
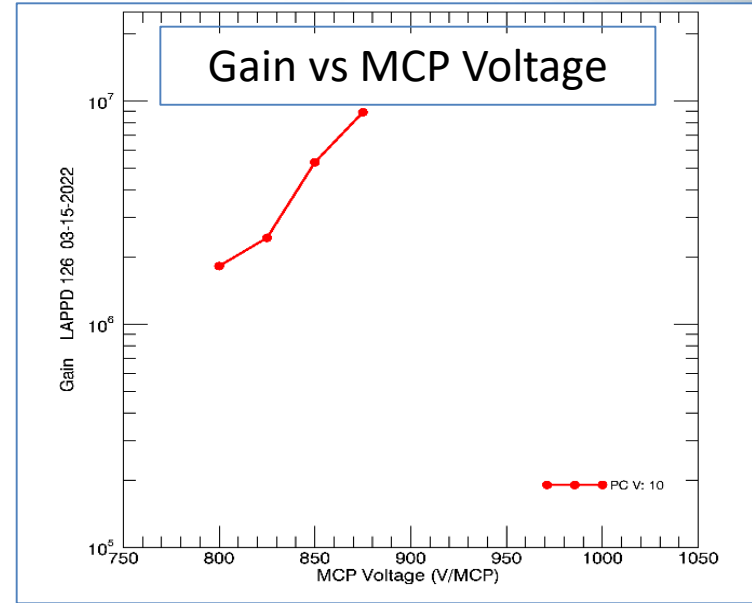
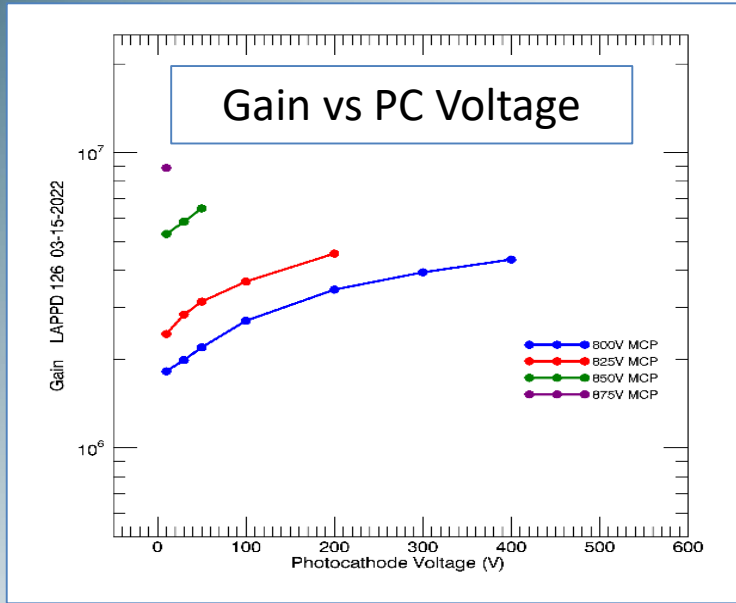
Photocathode QE at 365 nm



Photocathode QE

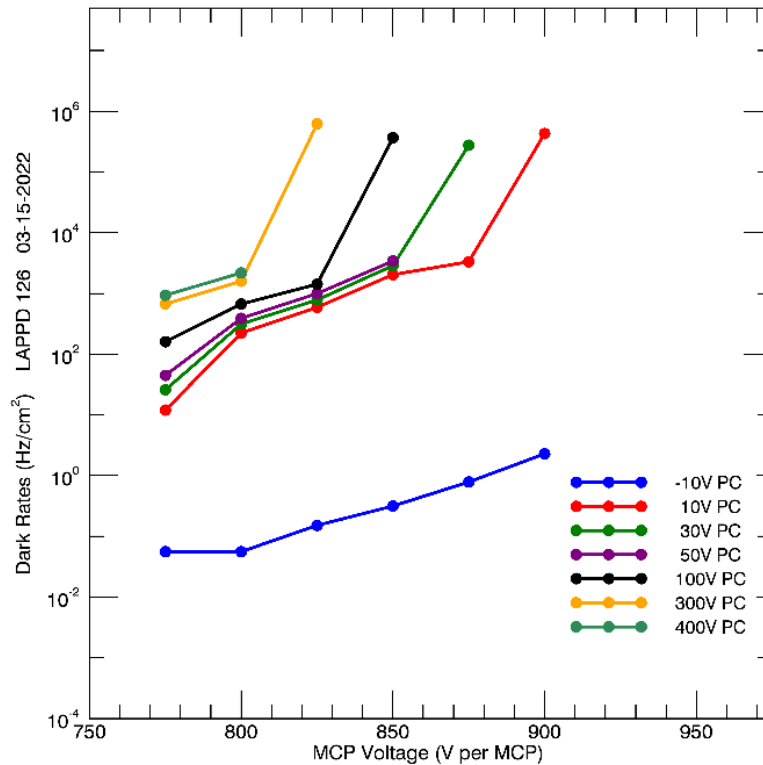


Gain Measurements

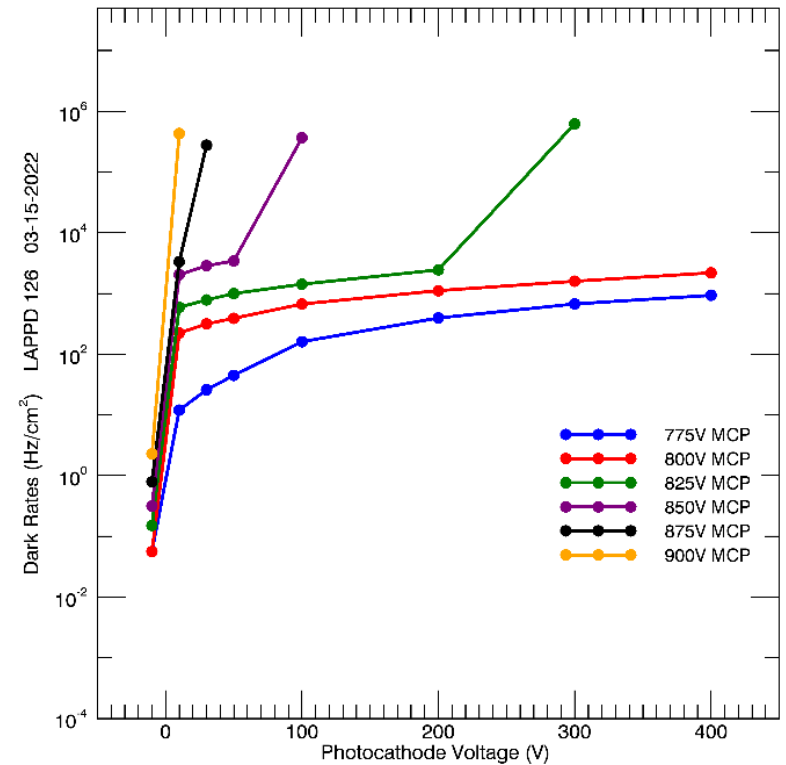


Dark Count Rate

Dark Rates vs MCP Voltage



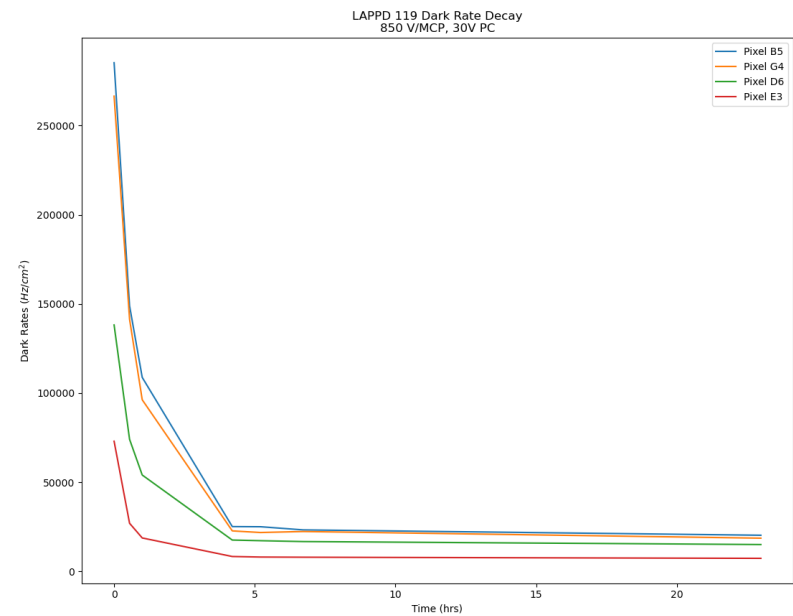
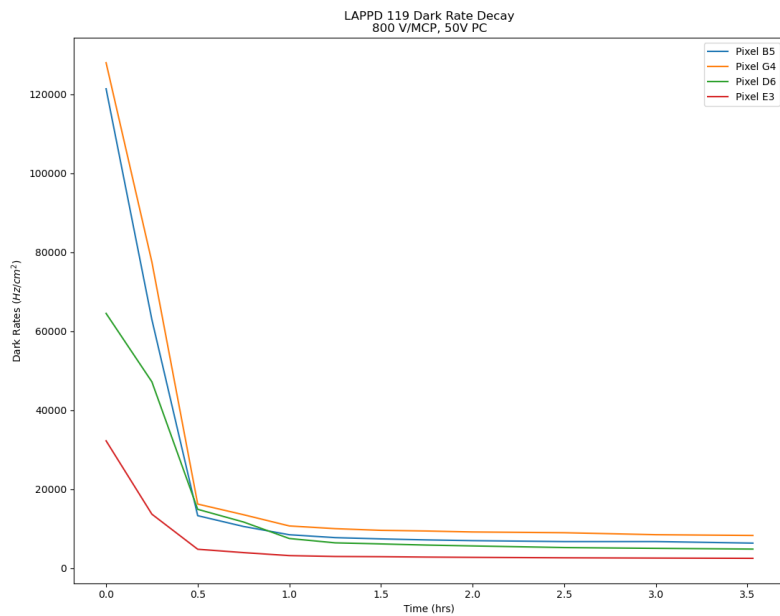
Dark Rates vs PC Voltage



**Gain $\sim 6 \cdot 10^6$, Dark rates ~ 1 kHz/cm²
@ 850V/MCP, 30V PC**

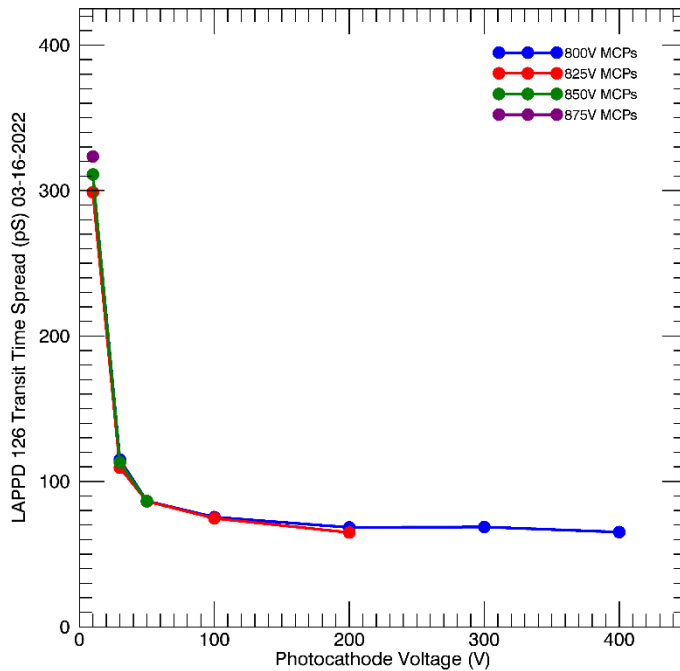
Dark Rates Decay

Dark Rates vs Time (hrs)

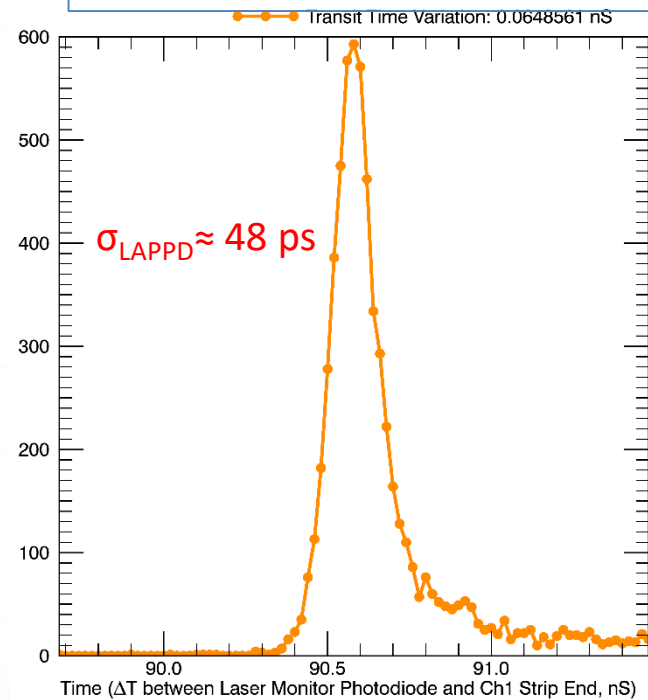


Single PE Timing Resolution

TTS vs PC Voltage



Transit Time Distribution

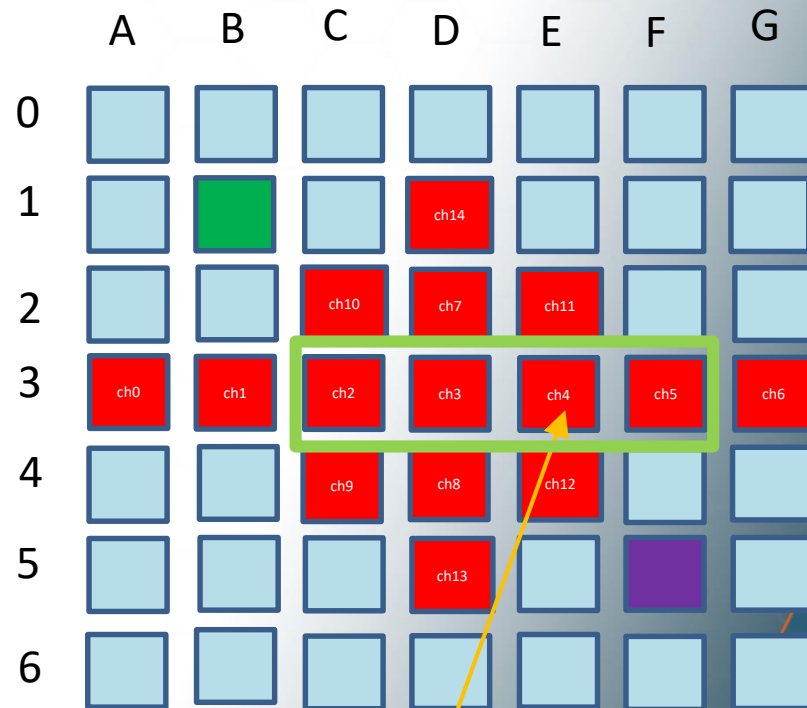


Measurements at INFN:

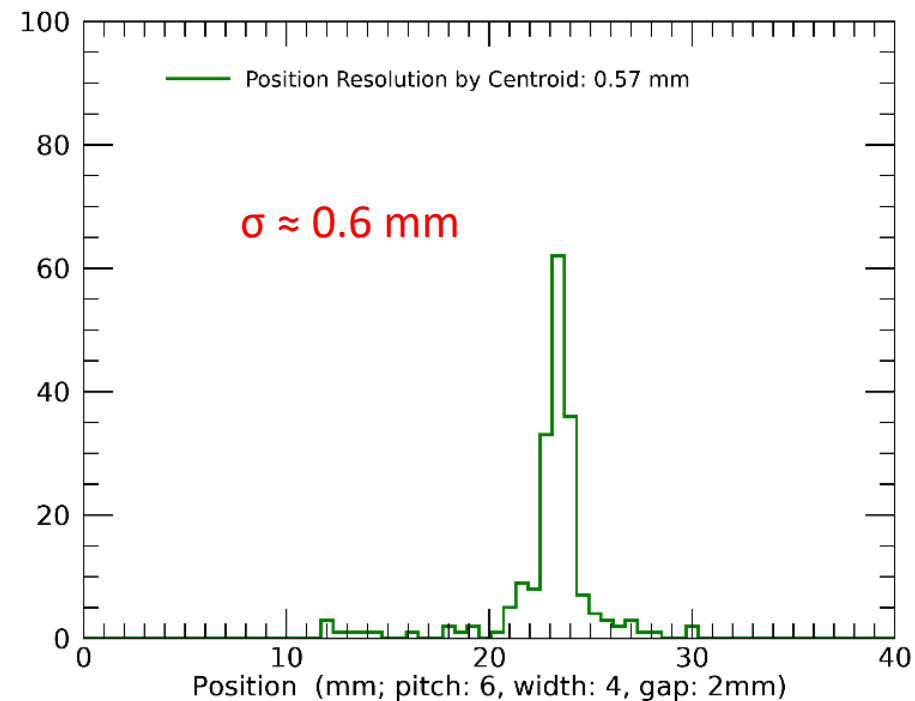
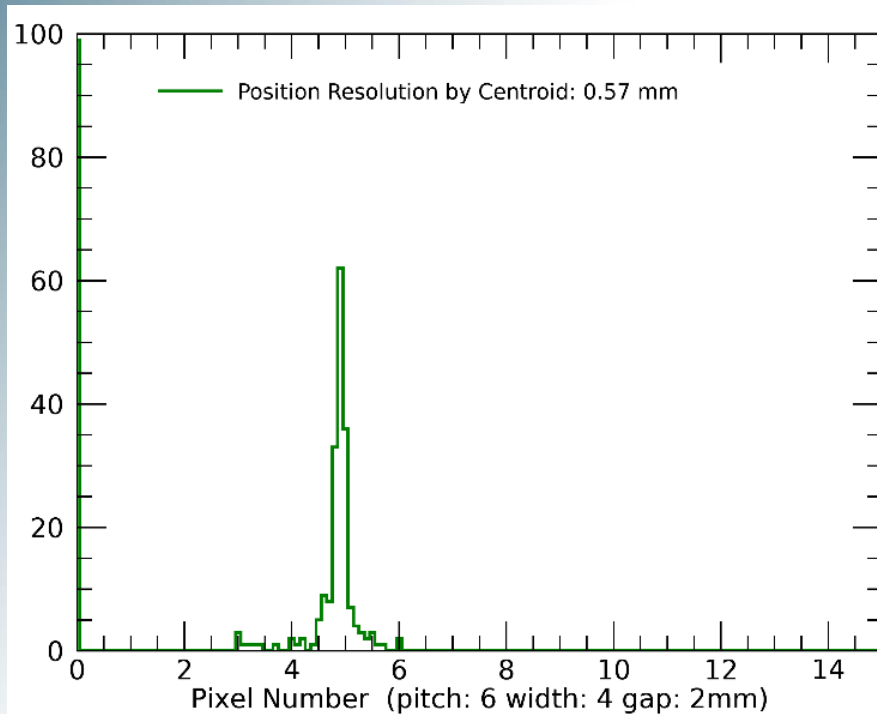
$\sigma_{\text{SPE}} \sim 30 \text{ ps}$, $\sigma_{\text{MPE}} \sim 15 \text{ ps}$ (Vincenzo)

Position Resolution

- Dependent on Pixel size
- **4 mm pixel** w/ 2 mm gap (6 mm pitch)
- Position = 1D **Centroiding** of neighboring row pixels



Position Resolution



Summary

Features

- **10 μm /20 μm MCPs**
- Glass/Ceramic
- New internal support design → **373 cm^2** (97% active area)
- Gen-II → flexible **pickup pattern modification**

Performance

- **High QE** (Blue-sensitive) + High uniformity
- **~1E7** Gain
- Low Dark Rates
- **~30 ps** SPE, **~15 ps** MPE
- **O(mm)** position resolution

Availability

- Gen I Direct readout & Gen II Capacitively Coupled readout are available today.
- High Rate Picosecond Photodetector (**HRPPD** 10 cm)