

# Update on BO EMCAL studies

*15 November 2022*

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# Introduction

## BGU group:

### Person-power

- Zvi Citron (PI), Supervision
- Michael Pitt (Post-doc), 0.5FTE
- Eden Mautner (Student), 0.5FTE

### Other involvements in forward physics detectors

- Currently involved in LHC experiments: ZDC (ATLAS), Roman-Pots (CMS)

## B0 EMCAL studies

- We presented our plans during the roundtable discussion on Oct 18
- Today: First acceptance studies of B0 EMCAL detector

# Simulation setup

## Particle Gun using DDSIM

- Default simulation setup (275GeV mag. field)
- ddsim with particle gun: “gamma” ( *$SIM.gun.particle = 'gamma'$* )
- Energy: from 0 to 60 GeV
- Angle: from 0 to 30 mrad ( *$SIM.gun.distribution = 'cos(theta)'$* )
- Particles along the hadron-beam ( *$SIM.crossingAngleBoost = -25.0*mrad$* )
- Coordinates (eta) defined with respect to the hadron beam axis

## Goals

- Detection of photons in the B0EMCAL

# Photon acceptance

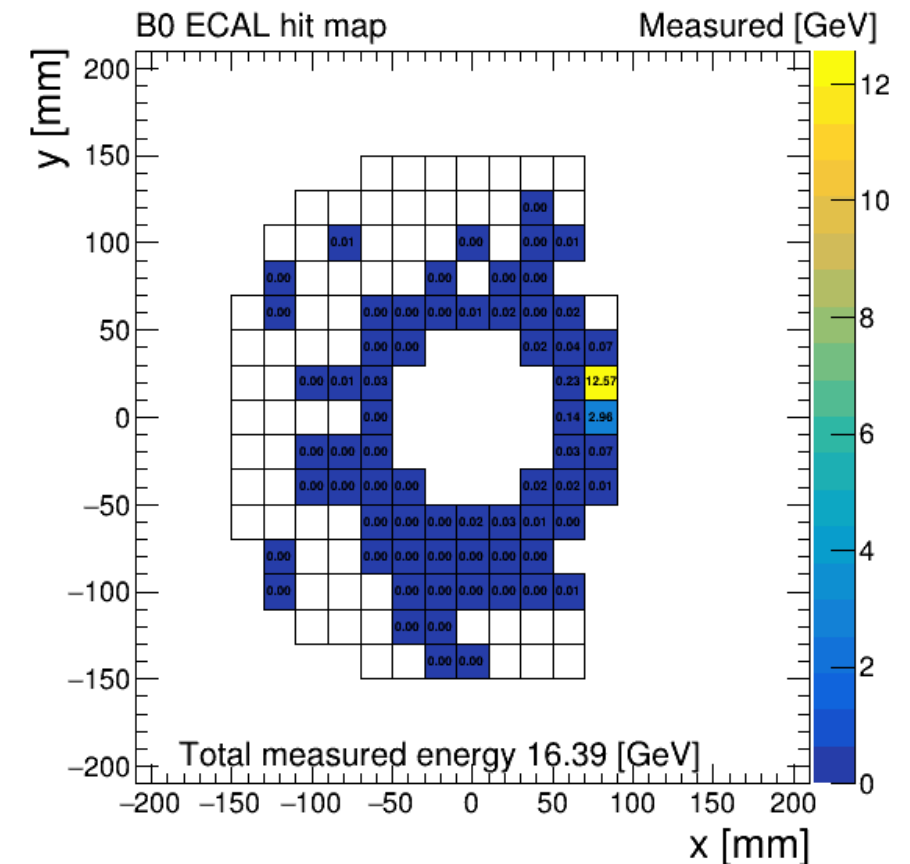
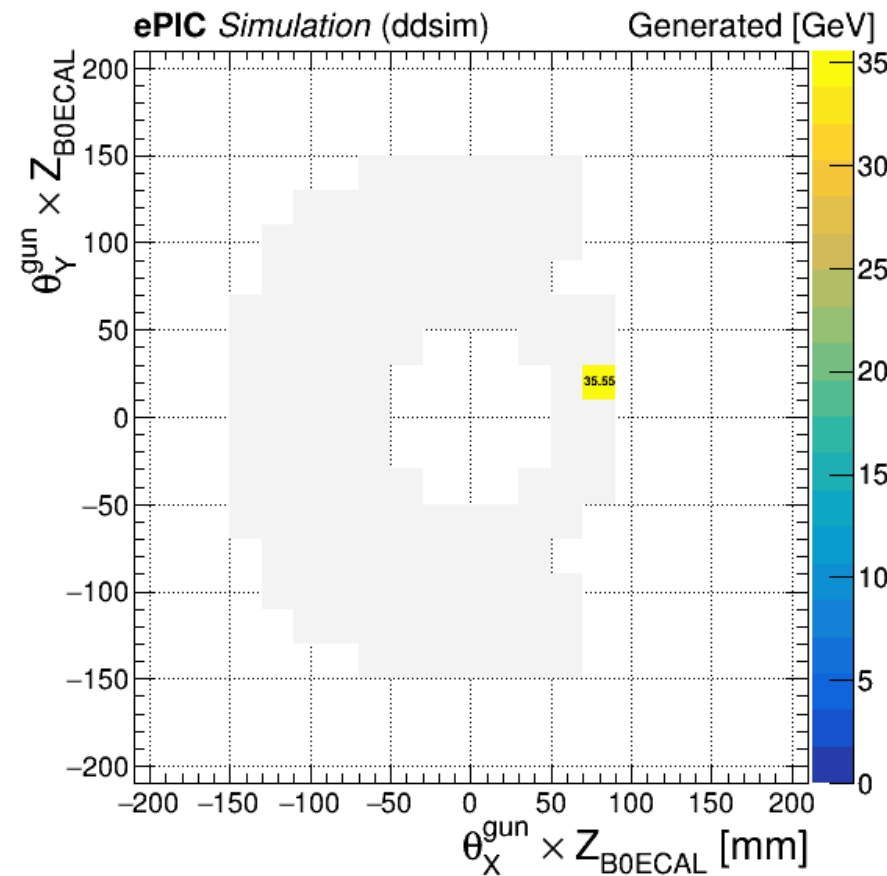
## Definition

- Acceptance – events with energy deposit in the EMCAL (above given threshold) / total events

## Example:

## Photon detected

Photon pointing to B0  
ECAL, deposit ~45% of  
its energy in a small cone



# Photon acceptance

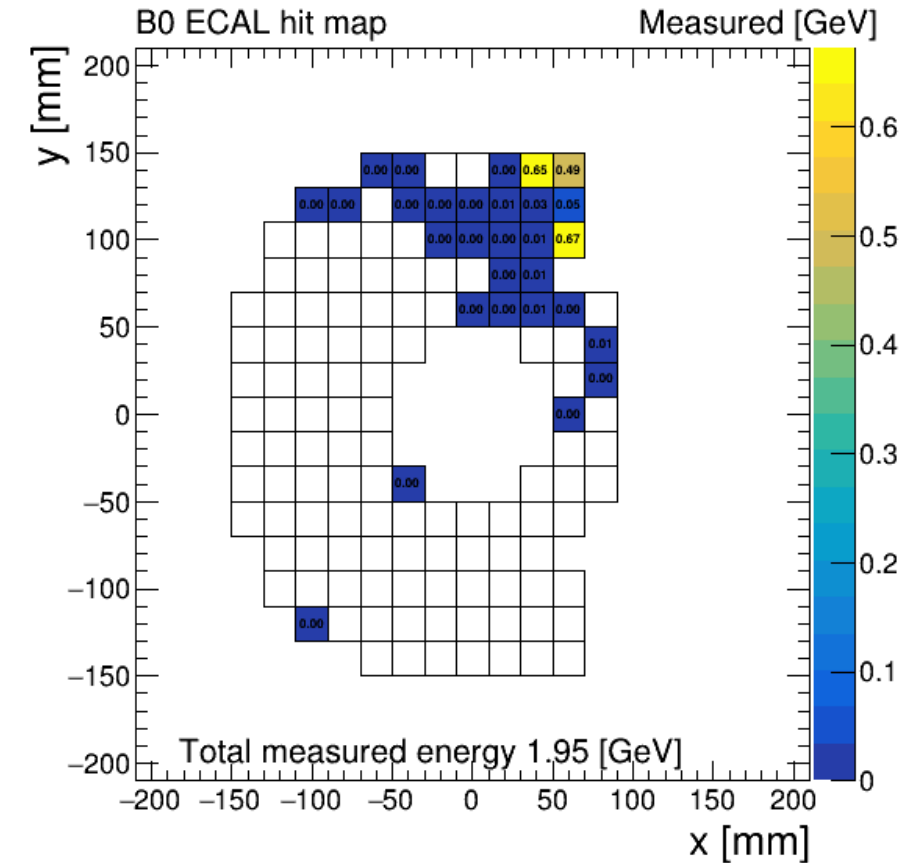
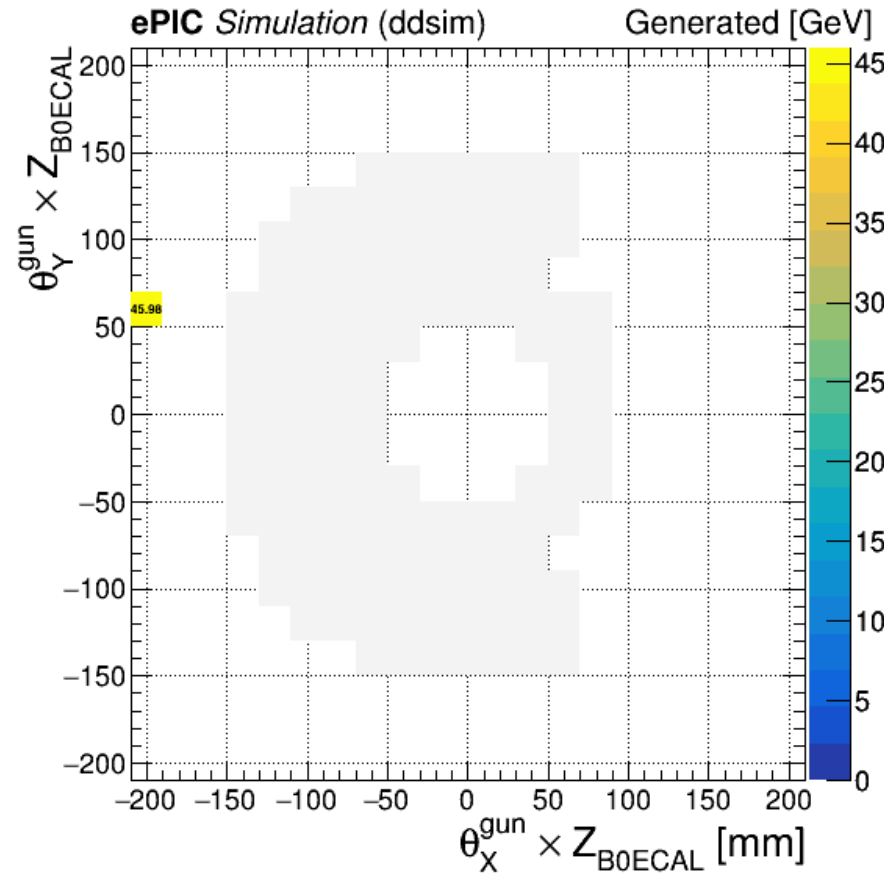
## Definition

- Acceptance – events with energy deposit in the EMCAL (above given threshold) / total events

## Example:

## Photon detected

Photon outside B0 ECAL  
fiducial volume is  
measured by ECAL



# Photon acceptance

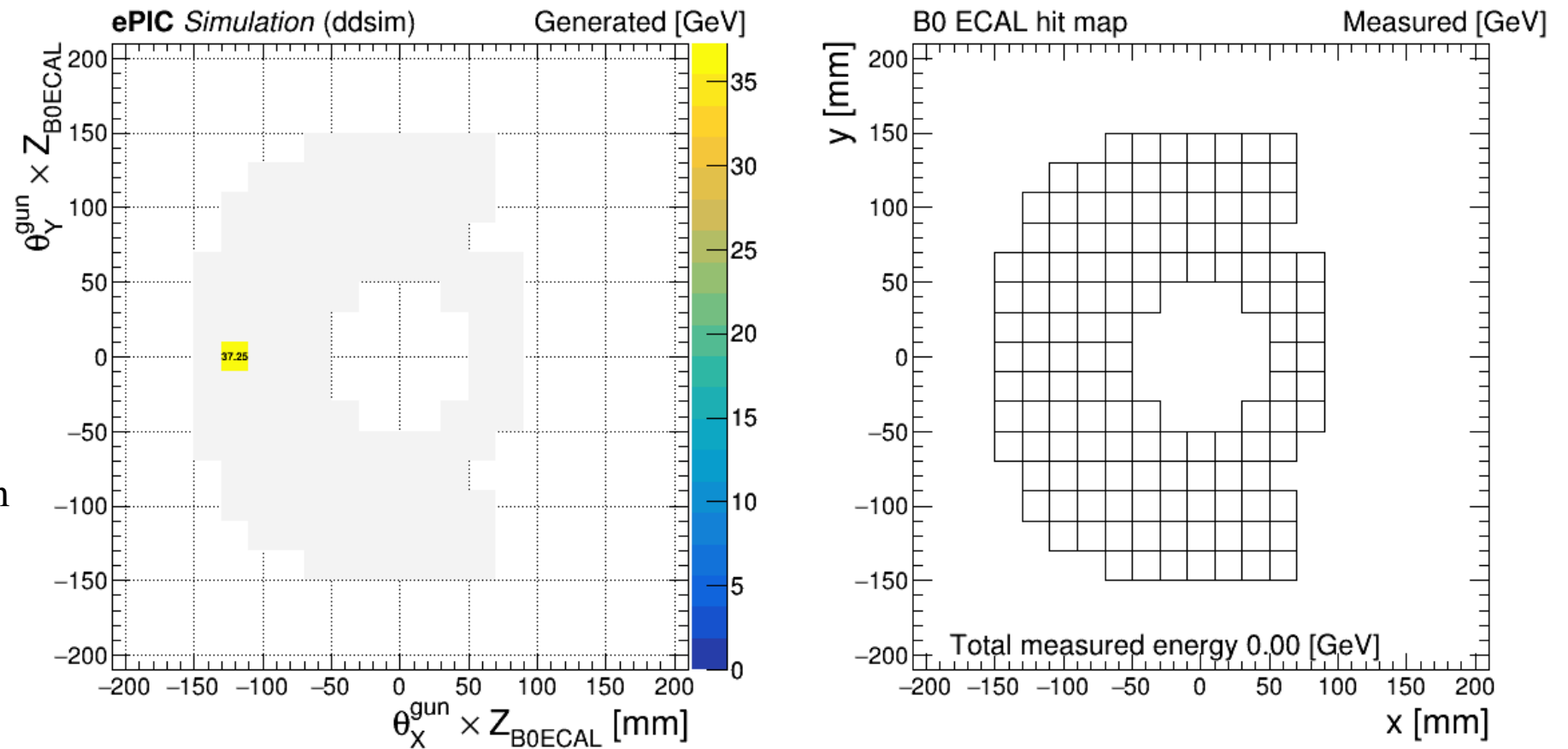
## Definition

- Acceptance – events with energy deposit in the EMCAL (above given threshold) / total events

## Example:

### Photon undetected

Photon within B0 ECAL  
fiducial volume didn't reach  
the detector



# Photon acceptance

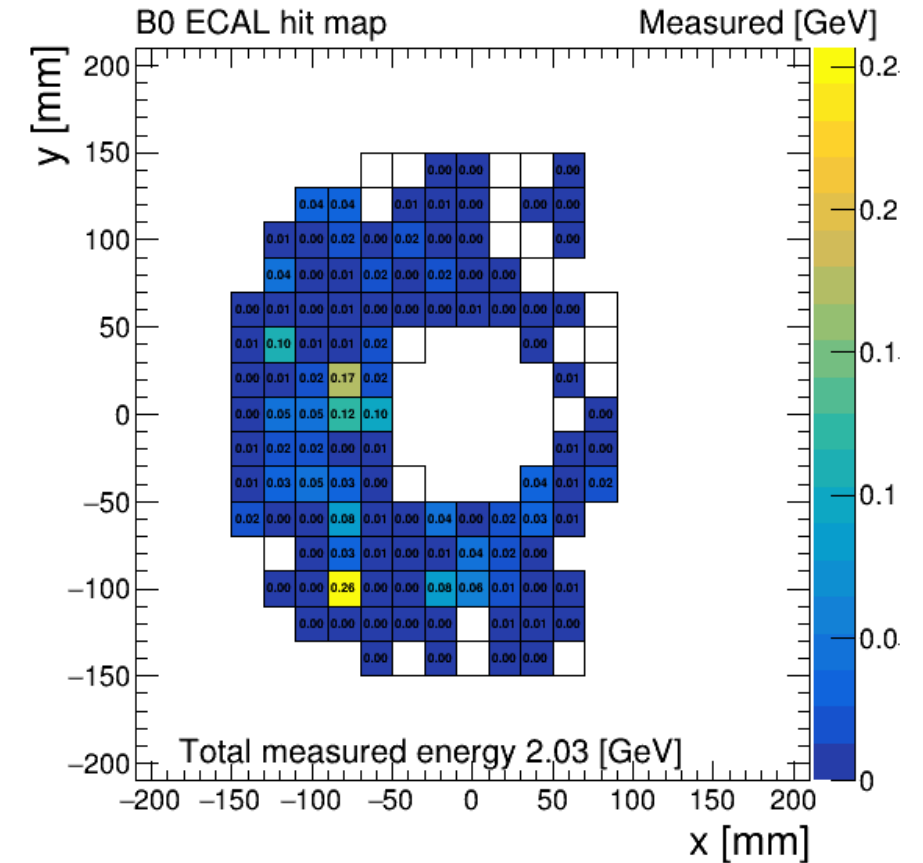
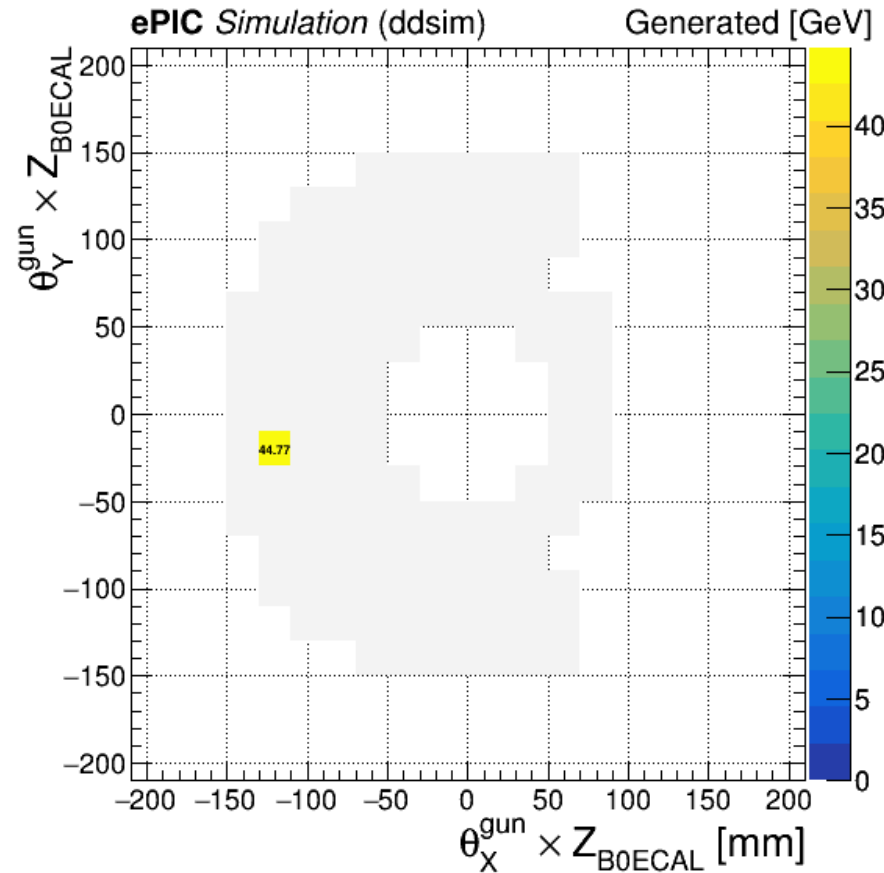
## Definition

- Acceptance – events with energy deposit in the EMCAL (above given threshold) / total events

## Example:

## Photon detected

Photon pointing to B0  
ECAL, deposit ~5% of  
its energy ~everywhere



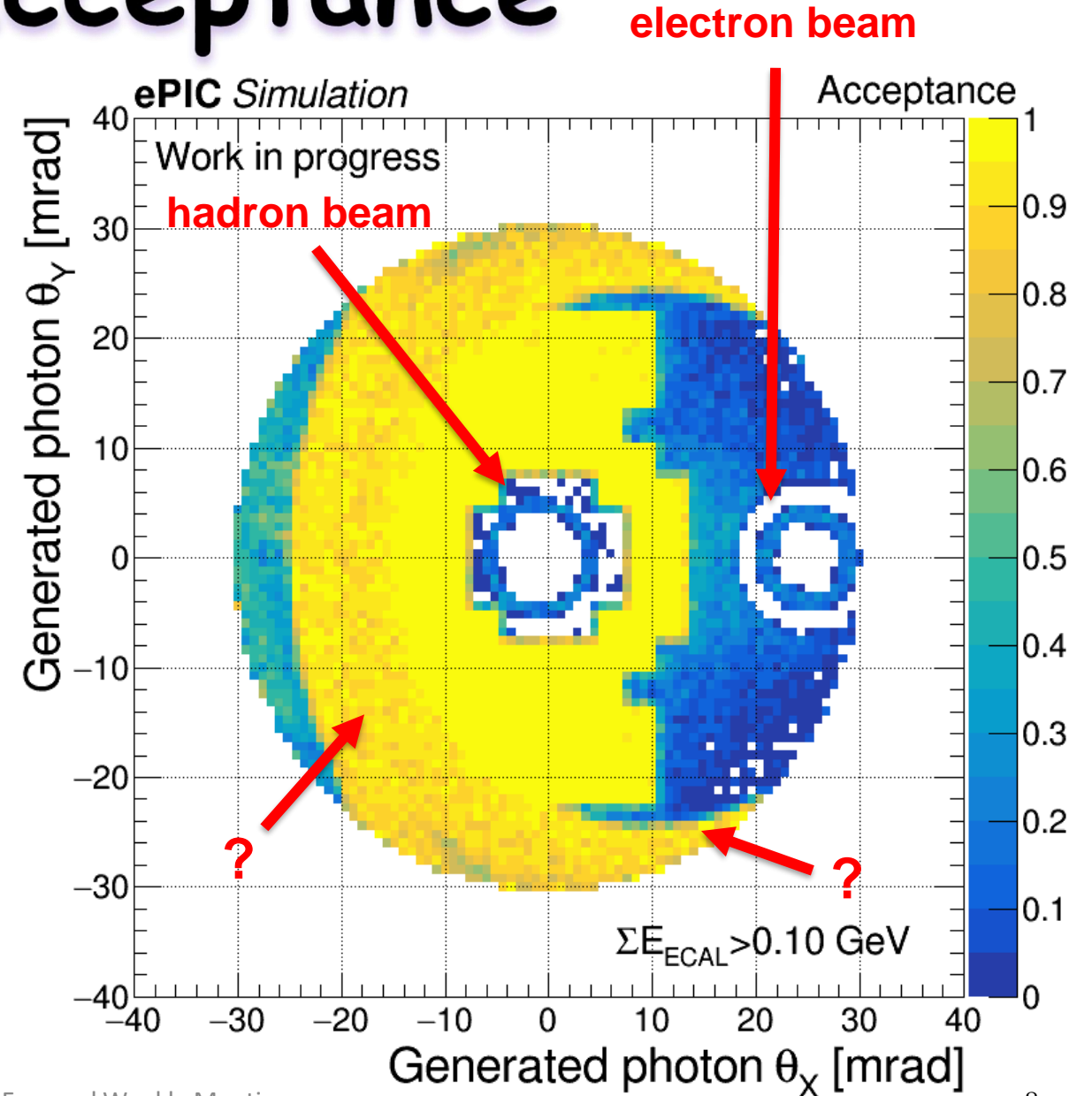
# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance in X-Y plane

- Spatial photon acceptance
- Energy threshold in EMCAL: 100 MeV

## Observations

- Photons out-of-fiducial region (outside EMCAL) deposit energy in EMCAL.
- Caused by photon conversion in earlier detector's material





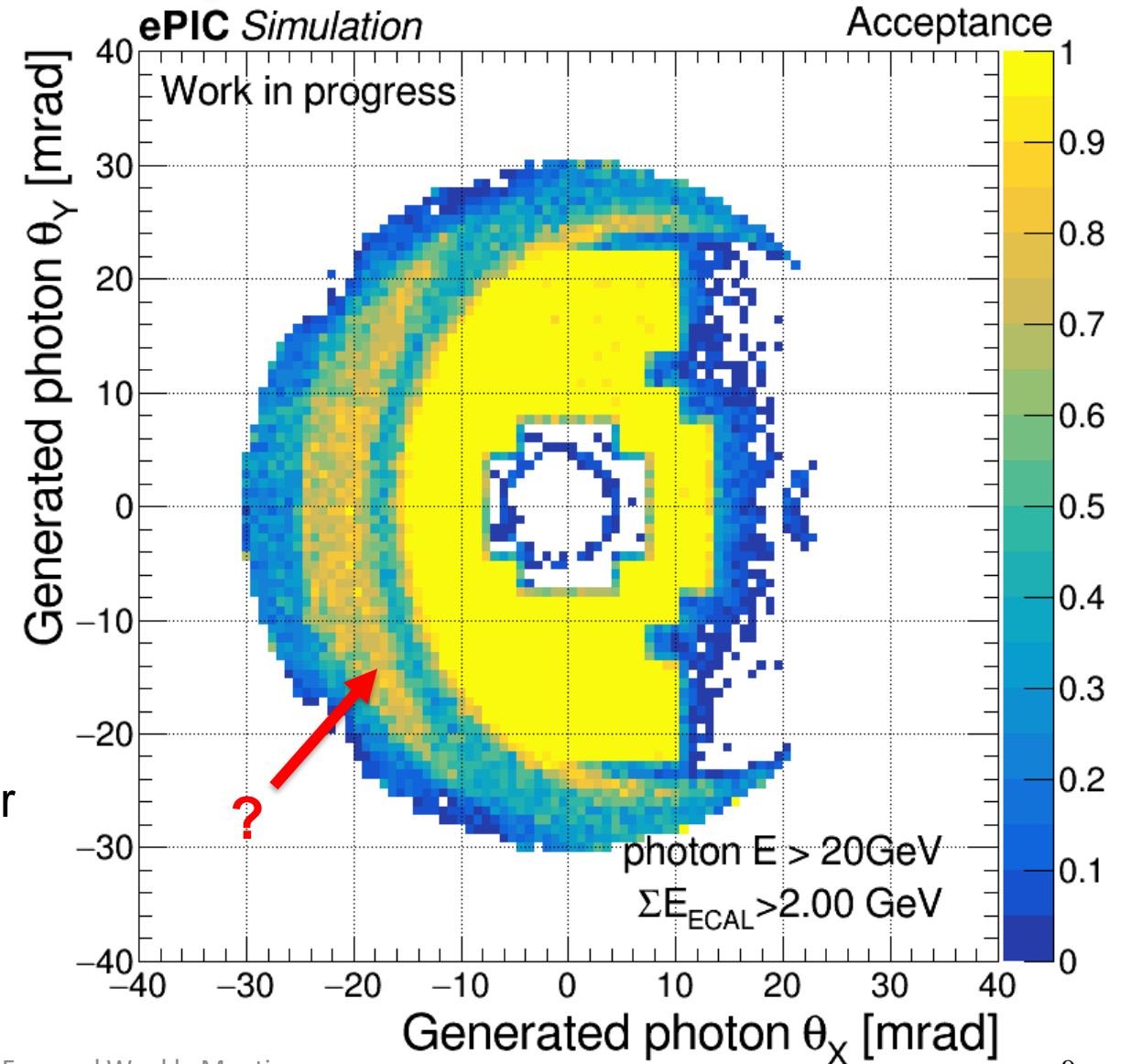
# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance in X-Y plane

- Spatial photon acceptance
- Photons with  $E > 20$  GeV
- Energy threshold in EMCAL: 2 GeV

## Observations

- Acceptance drops with increased energy threshold.
- Photons interact with material before B0 detector

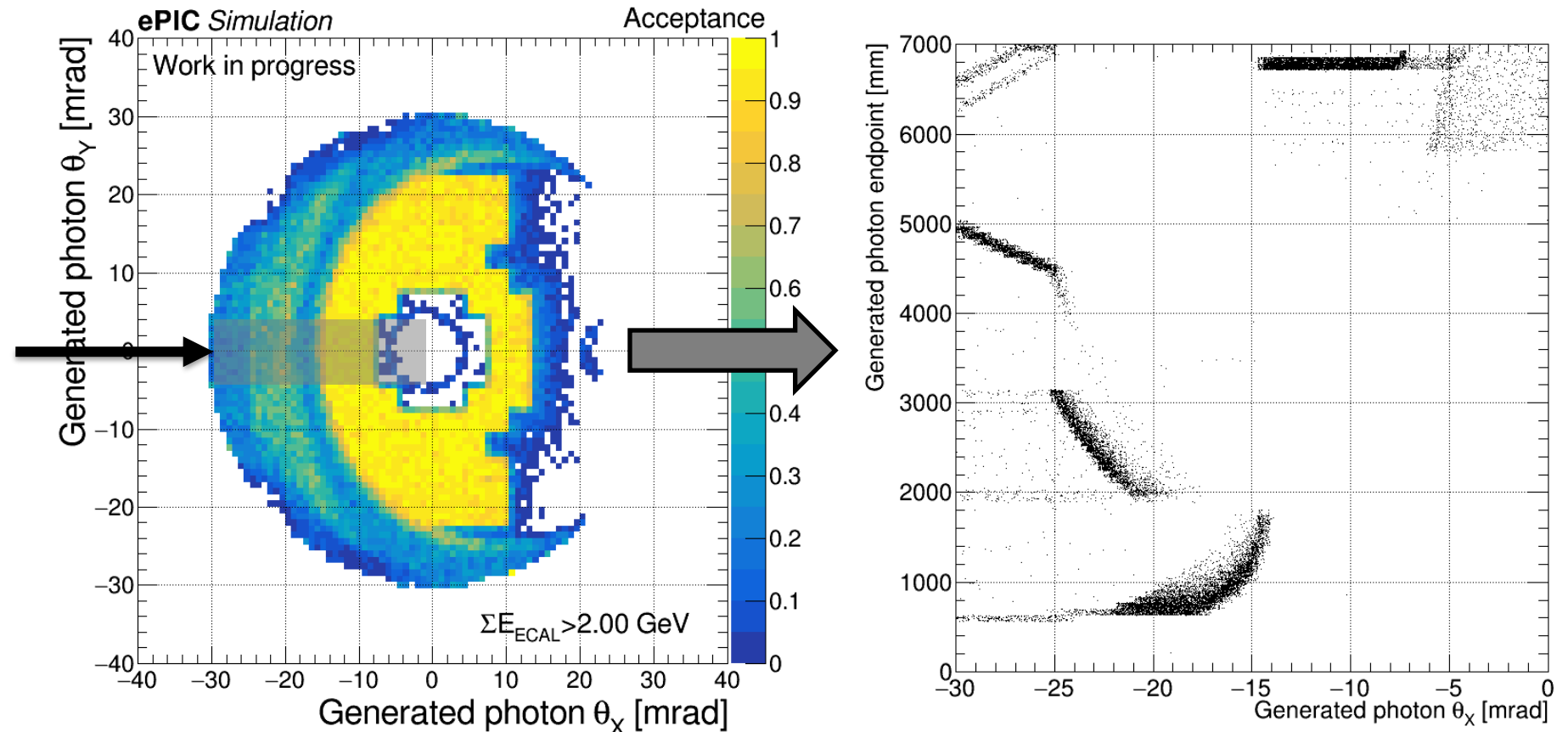


# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance in X-Y plane

- G4 simulation provides information of the photon endpoint (where  $\gamma \rightarrow ee$  starts)

Plot photon endpoint  
along the X axis ( $\theta_Y \sim 0$ )



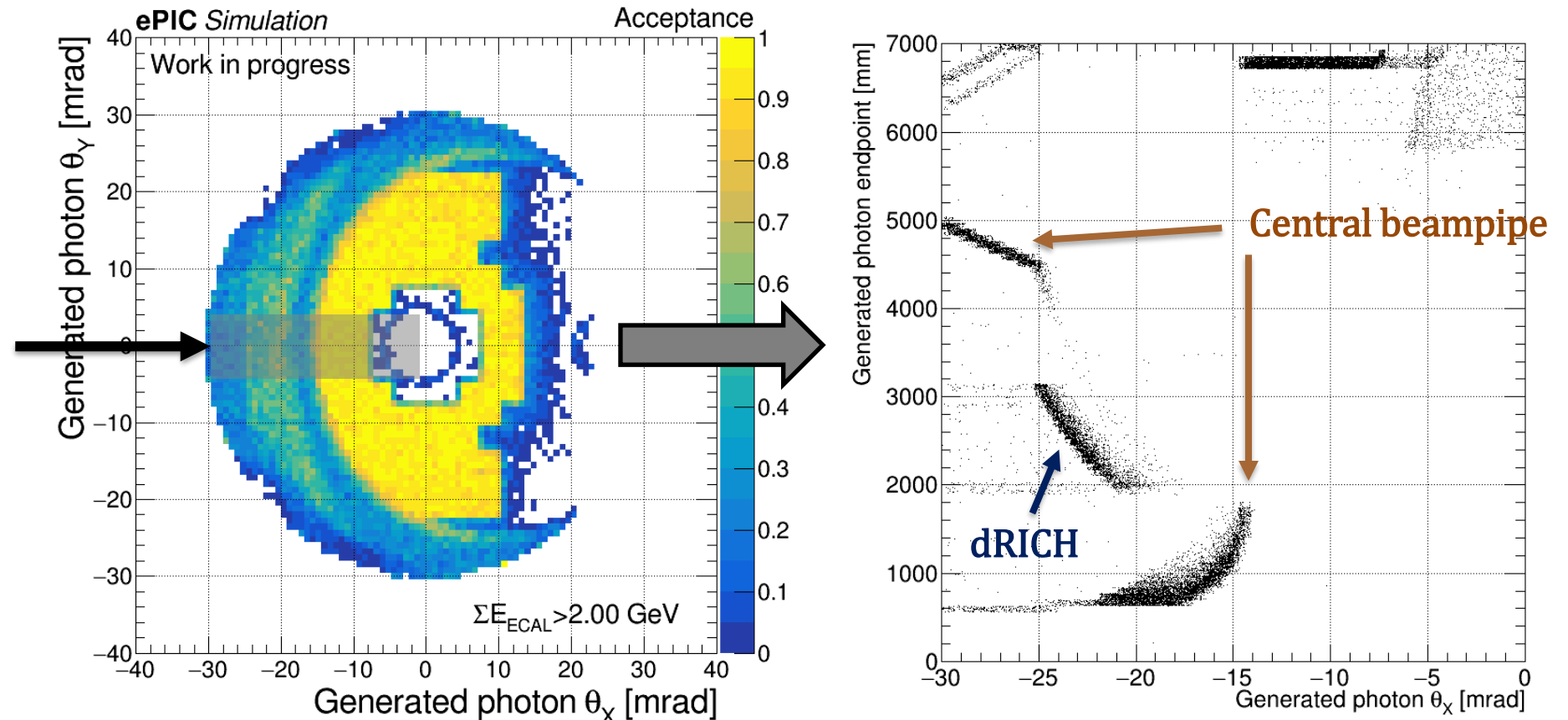
# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance in X-Y plane

- G4 simulation provides information of the photon endpoint (where  $\gamma \rightarrow ee$  starts)

*In the following two slides, we will remove the detector component and inspect how the acceptance changes.*

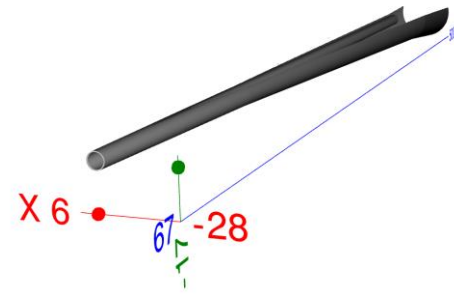
Plot photon endpoint  
along the X axis ( $\theta_Y \sim 0$ )



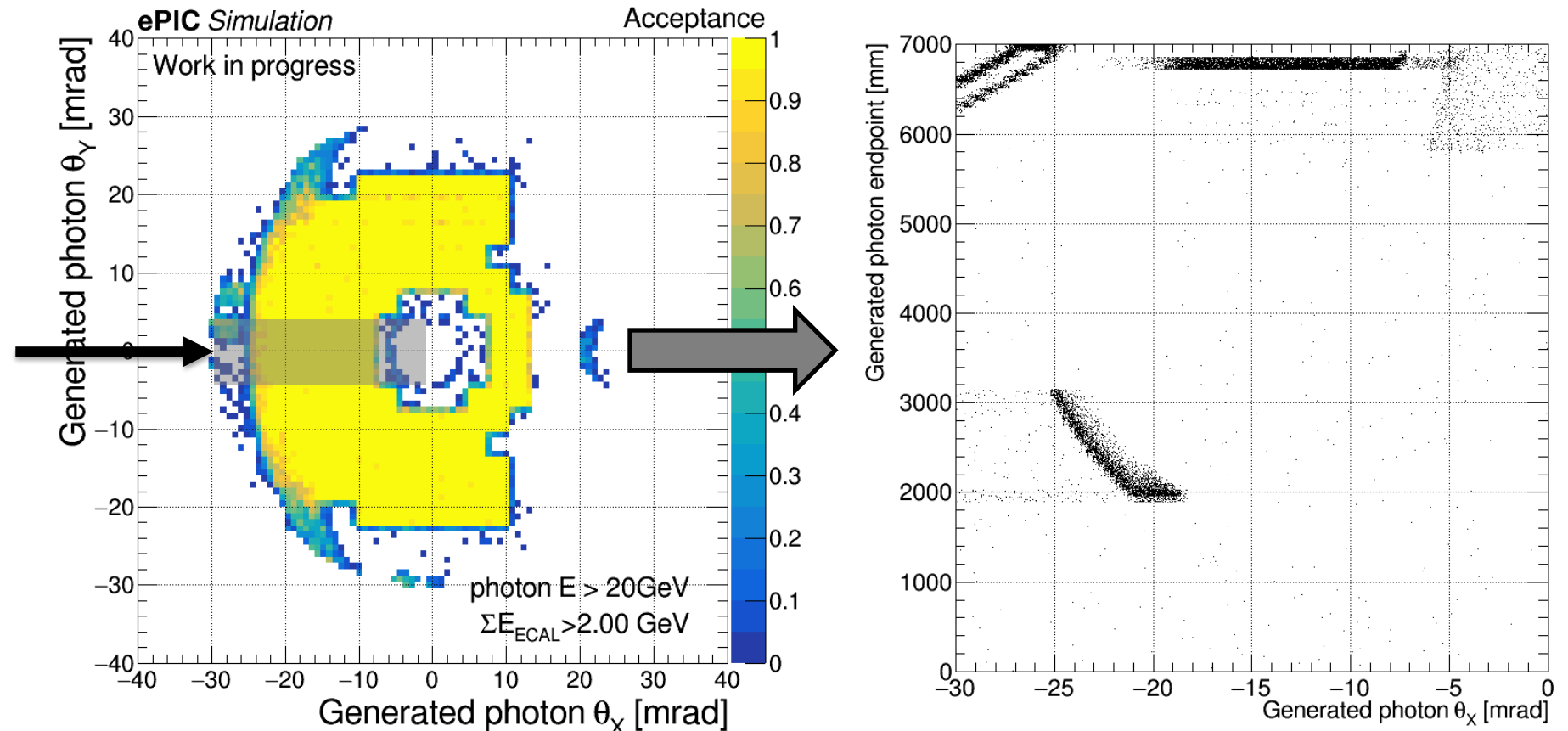
# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance in X-Y plane

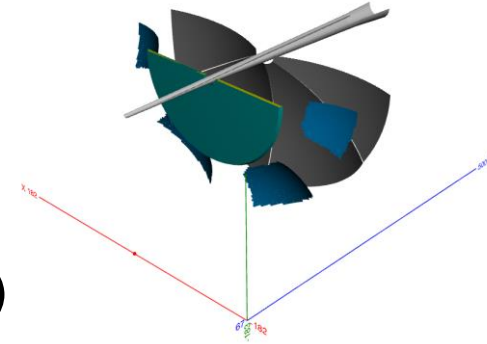
- G4 simulation provides information of the photon endpoint (where  $\gamma \rightarrow ee$  starts)
- Remove central beampipe (`{DETECTOR_PATH}/compact/central_beampipe.xml`)



Plot photon endpoint  
along the X axis ( $\theta_Y \sim 0$ )



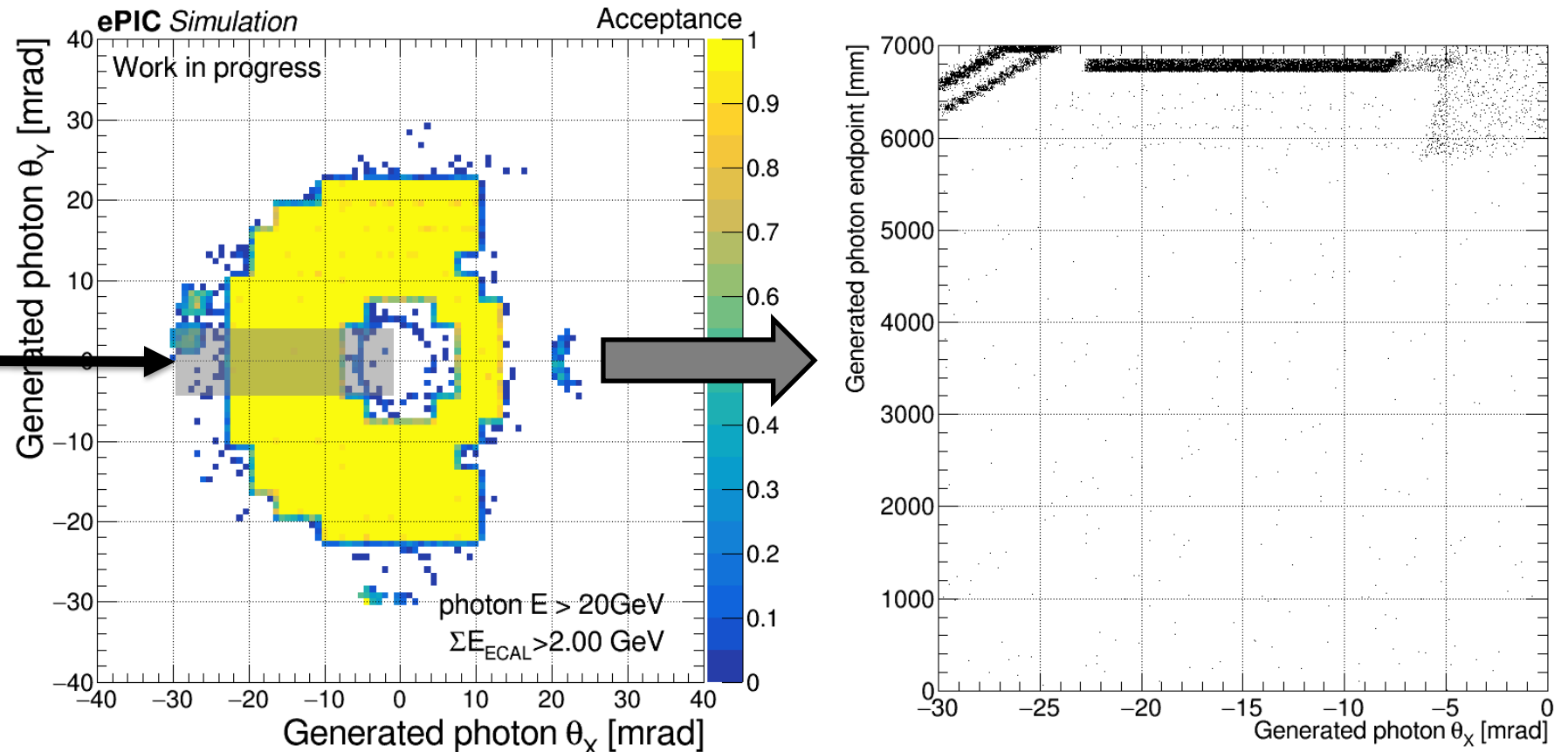
# Photon acceptance



## Acceptance in X-Y plane

- G4 simulation provides information of the photon endpoint (where  $\gamma \rightarrow ee$  starts)
- Remove central beampipe (`${DETECTOR_PATH}/compact/central_beampipe.xml`)
- Remove dRICH (`${DETECTOR_PATH}/compact/pid/drich.xml`)

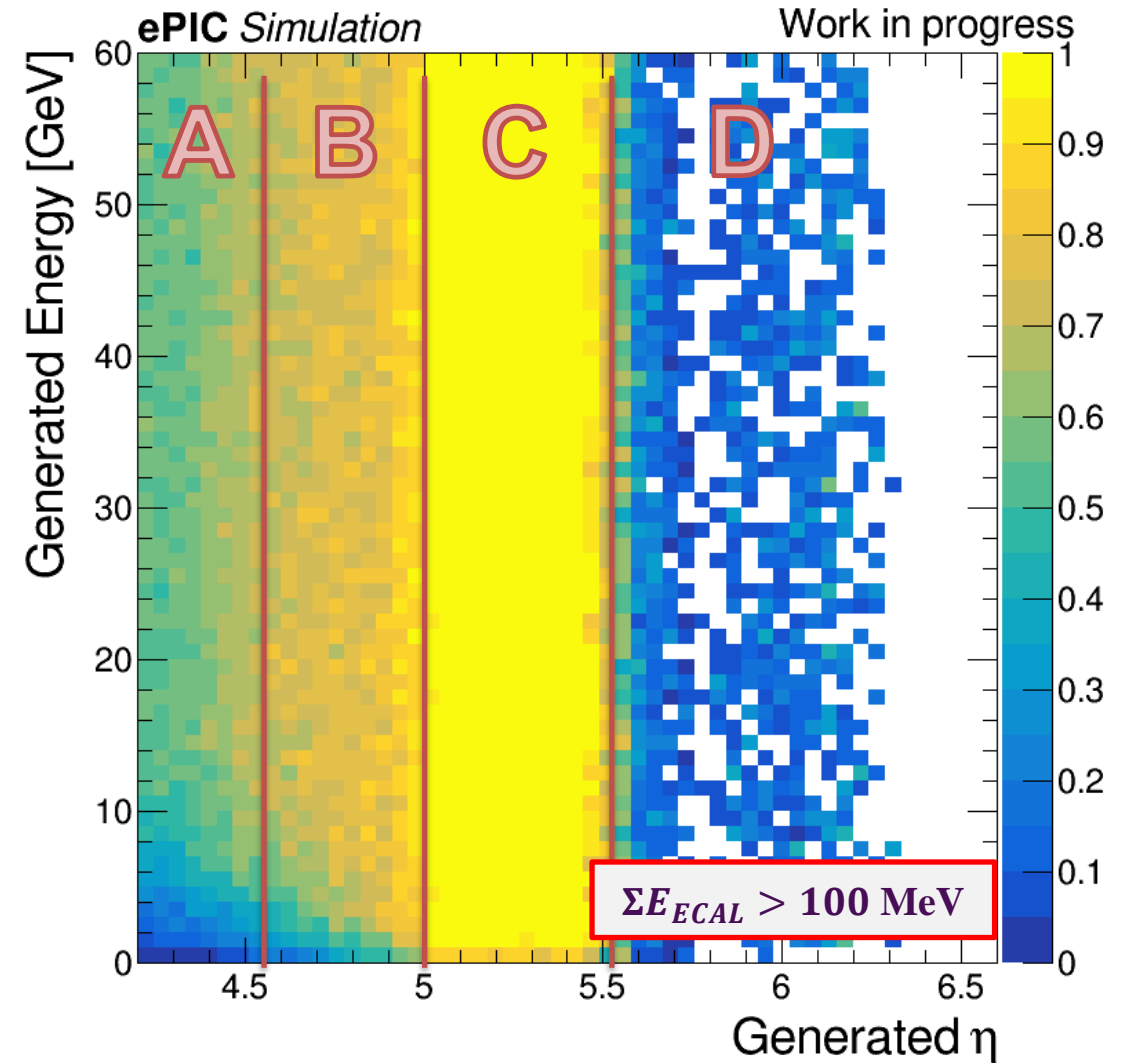
Plot photon endpoint  
along X axis ( $\theta_Y \sim 0$ )



# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance

- Photon acceptance can be divided into 4 regions:
  - Outside EMCAL acceptance (low eta), covered by dRICH
  - Within EMCAL acceptance, and crossing the central beampipe
  - Within EMCAL acceptance, and within the central beampipe
  - Outside EMCAL acceptance (high eta), covered by ZDC



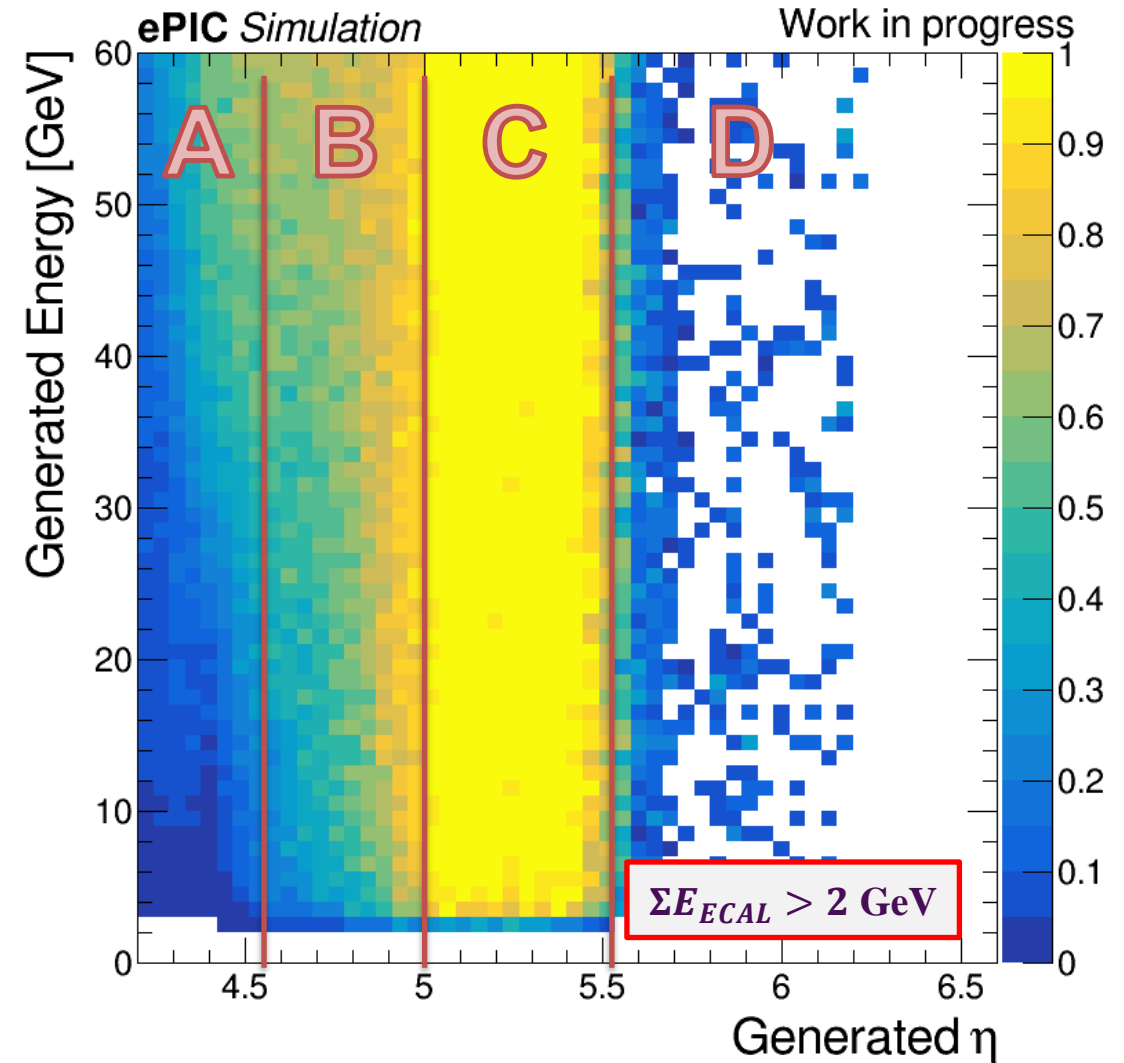


# Photon acceptance

## Acceptance

- Photon acceptance can be divided into 4 regions:
  - Outside EMCAL acceptance (low eta), covered by dRICH
  - Within EMCAL acceptance, and crossing the central beampipe
  - Within EMCAL acceptance, and within the central beampipe
  - Outside EMCAL acceptance (high eta), covered by ZDC

**Resolution:** Will vary a lot between region B and C



# Summary and discussion

## Acceptance:

- Photons outside EMCAL fiducial acceptance could deposit energy in ECAL due to conversion in earlier detector's parts (the main ones are central beampipe and dRICH)
- Photons inside EMCAL fiducial acceptance that cross the central beampipe can be converted to lepton pair, resulting in loss of the acceptance

## Next steps / questions:

- Resolution – should we consider two regions to estimate the resolution
- Photon reconstruction – what is currently implemented, and should we consider different reconstruction algorithms due to early photon conversions? Interplay between dRICH/B0/ZDC...
- In the long term, consider different physics scenarios: DVCS, Photoproduction of neutral mesons



# Backup