



Pacific Northwest
NATIONAL LABORATORY

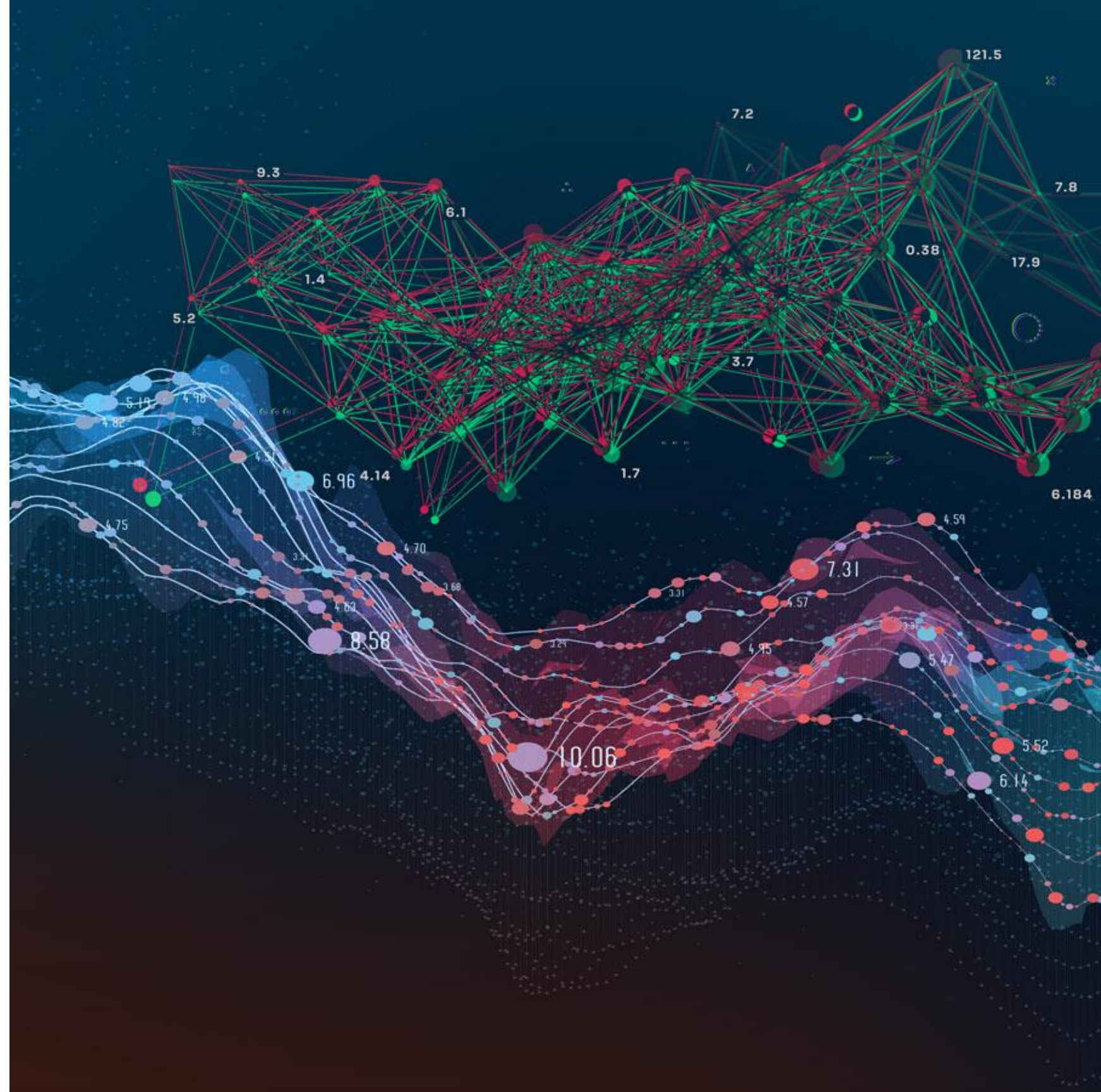
Validation and Reconstruction for the ZDC in DD4hep

February 7, 2023

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DOE SULI Intern



PNNL is operated by Battelle for the U.S. Department of Energy



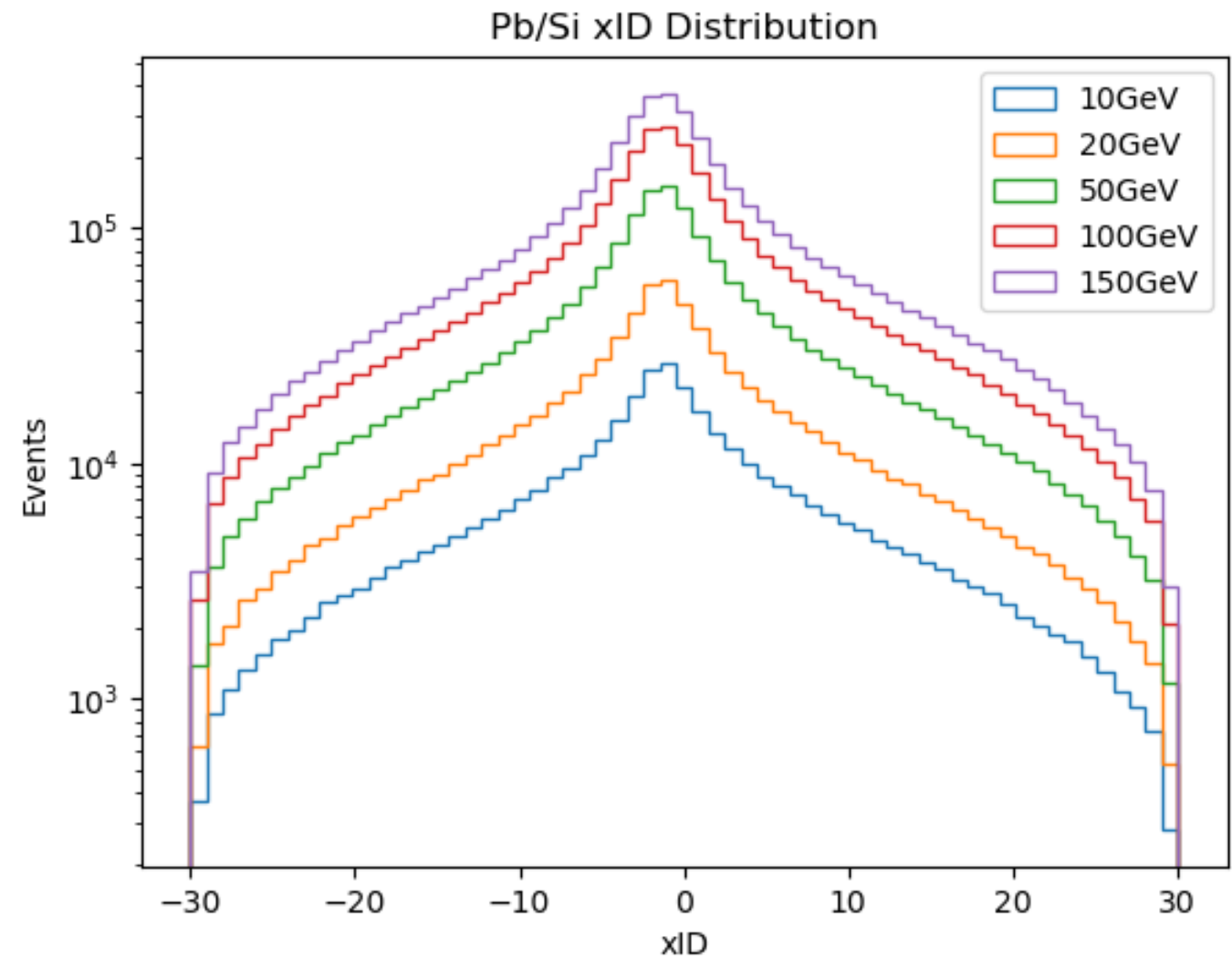
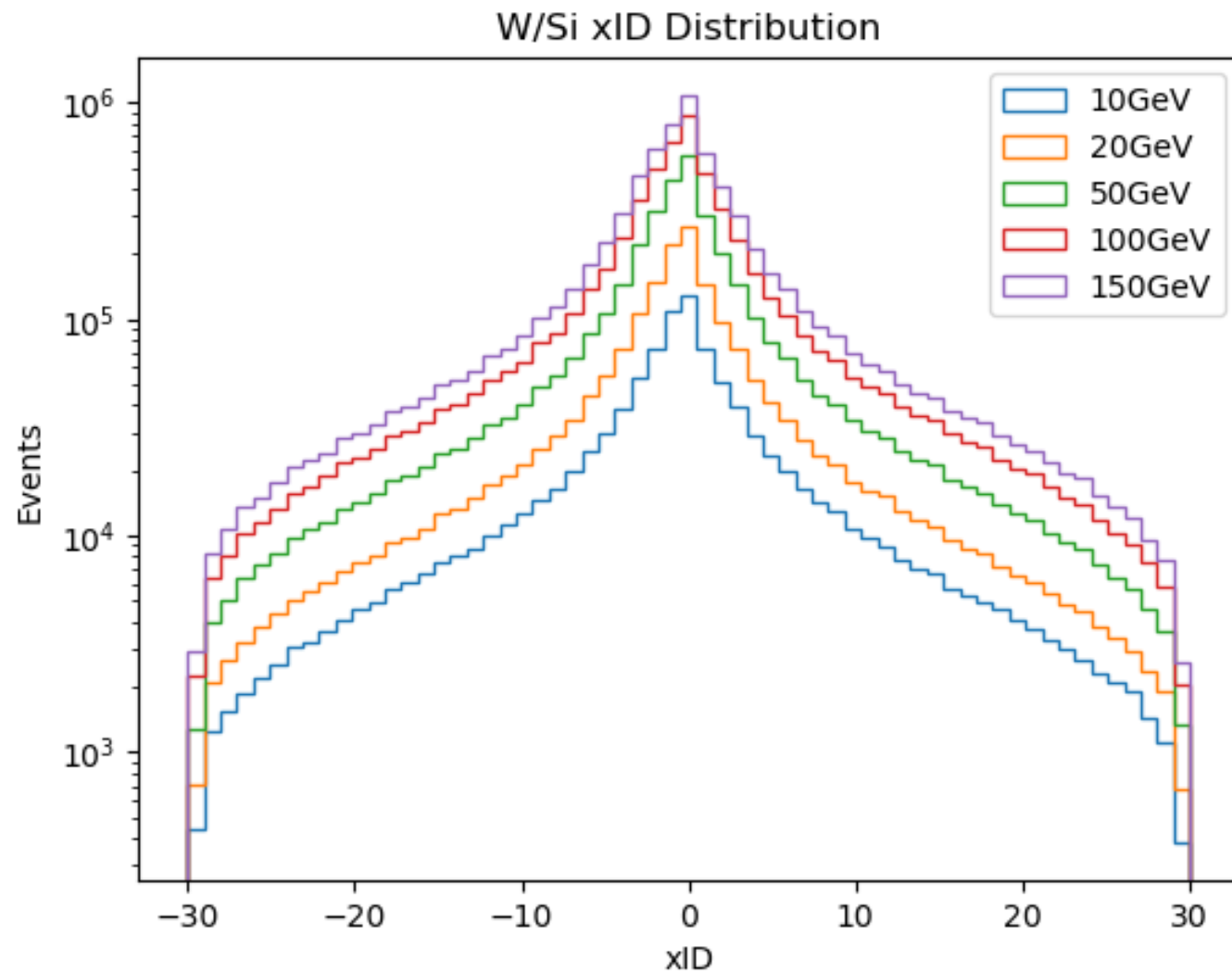
Updates

- Detector orientation fixed by Shima
- Bug in DD4hep CartesianGridXY leads to unexpected behavior in transverse plane

Simulations

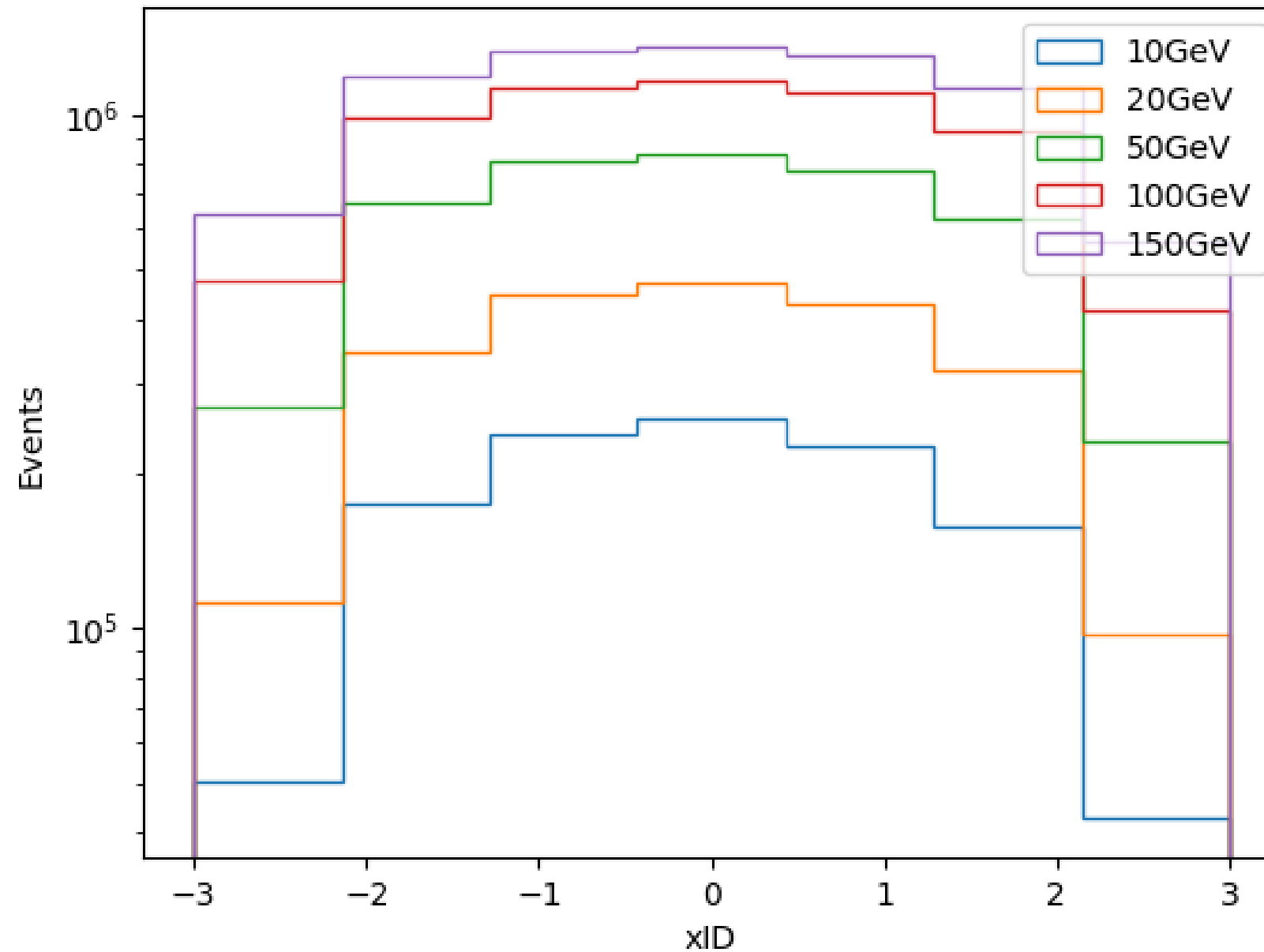
- All simulations performed utilizing the EIC DD4hep software stack
- Single particle trajectories along detector z-axis
- Current focus is on high energy neutrons
 - 10 GeV, 20 GeV, 50 GeV, 100 GeV, 150 GeV

Transverse Hit Distributions

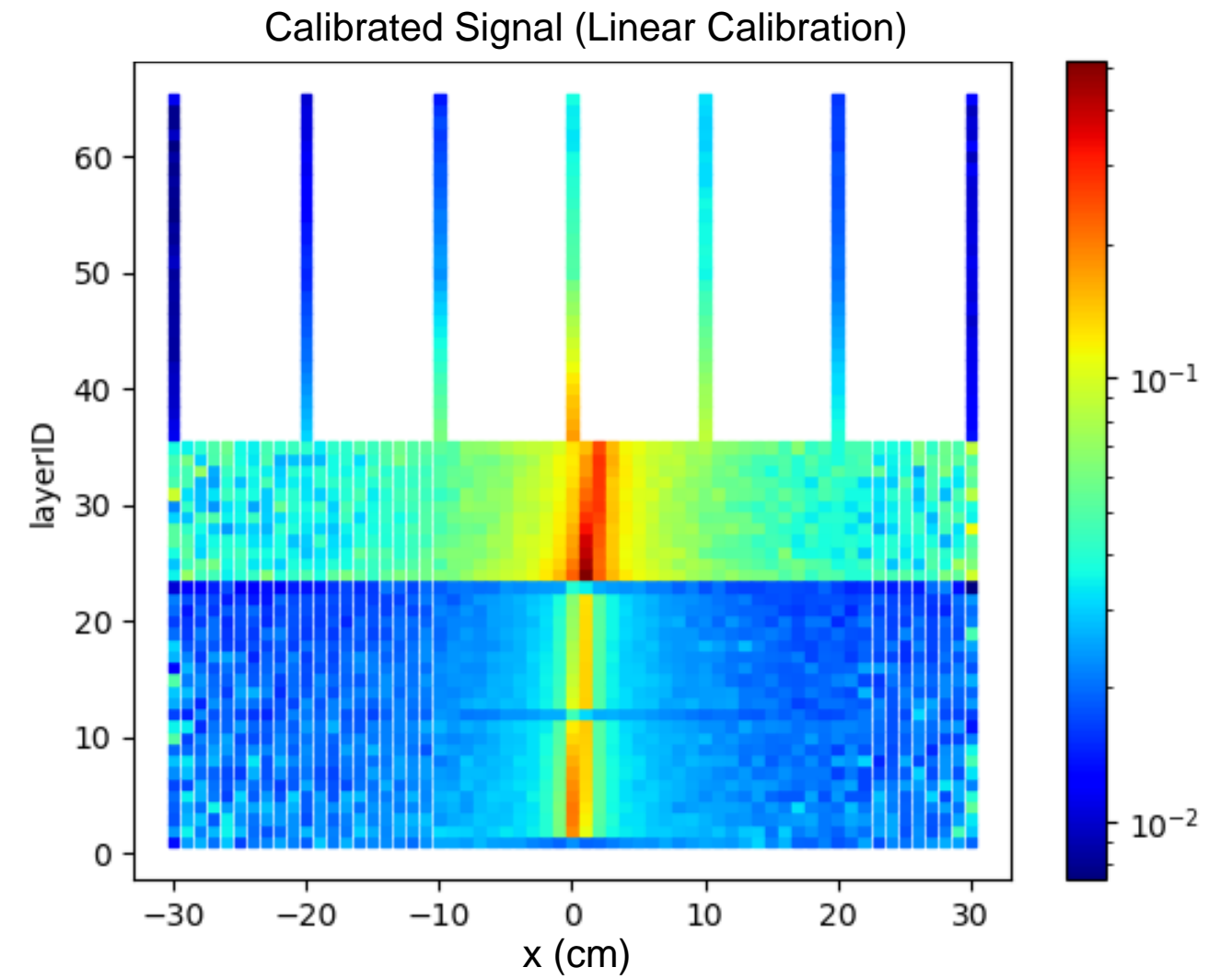
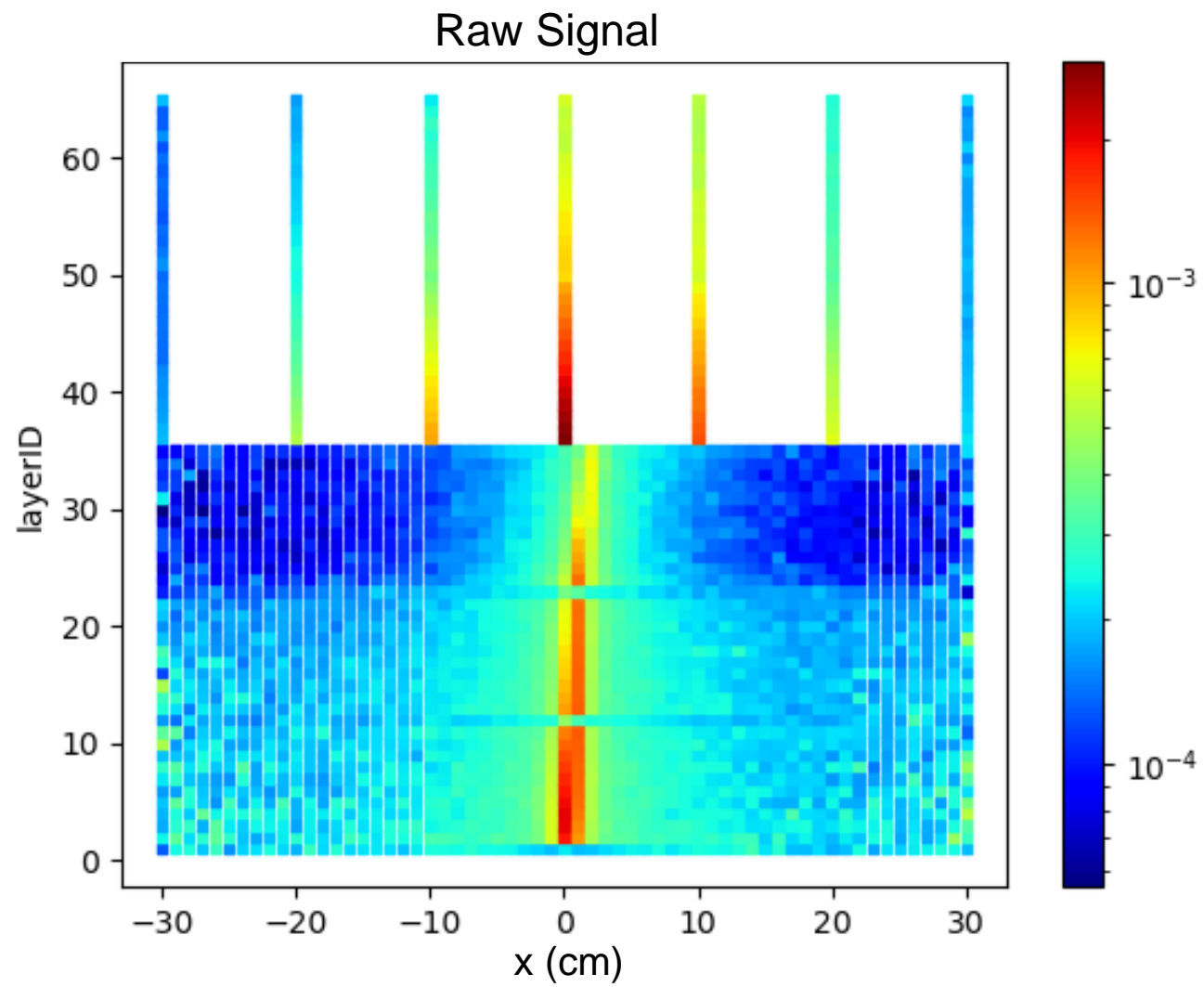


Transverse Hit Distributions

Pb/Scint xID Distribution



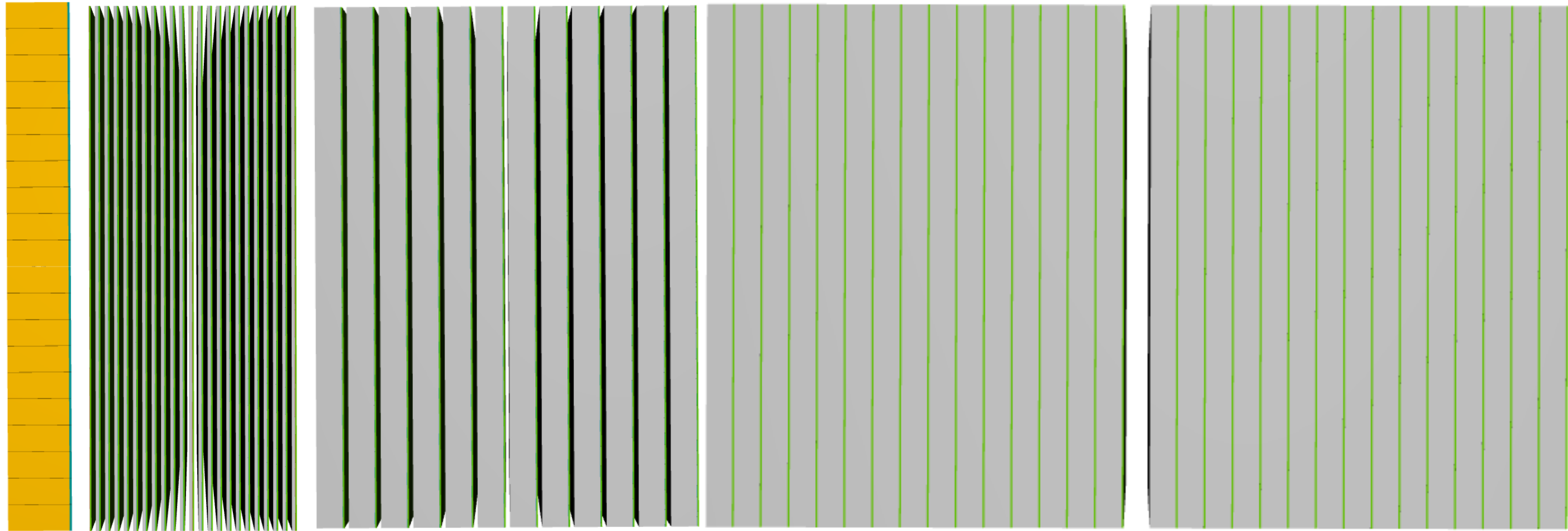
Energy Distributions



Calibration

W/Si

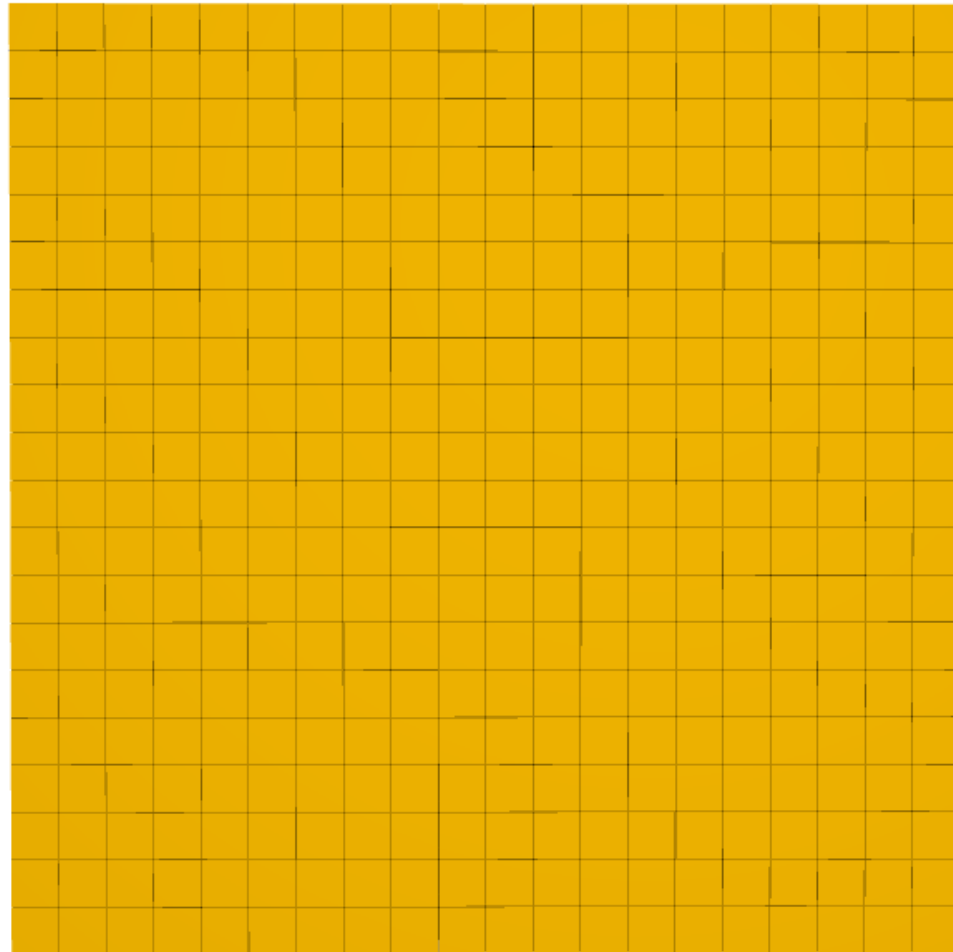
Pb/Scintillator



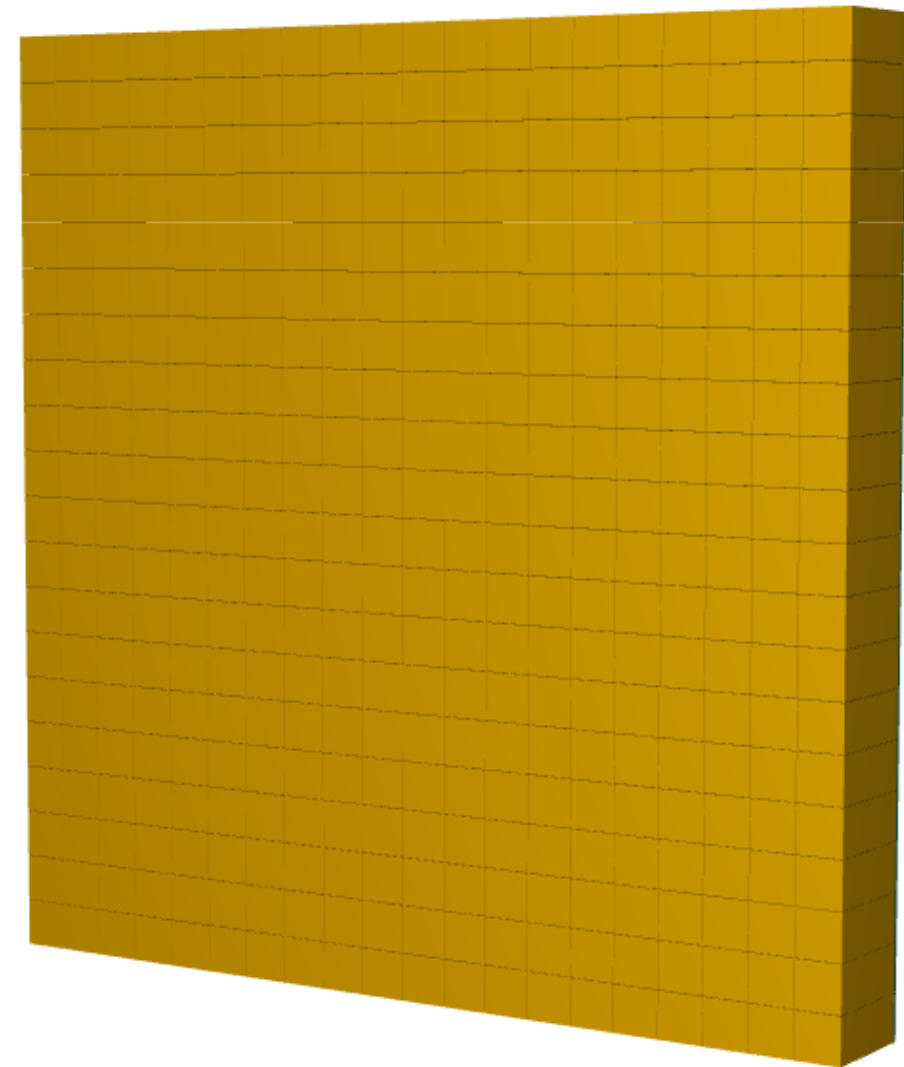
PbWO₄

Pb/Si

Calibration



PbWO4 Crystal

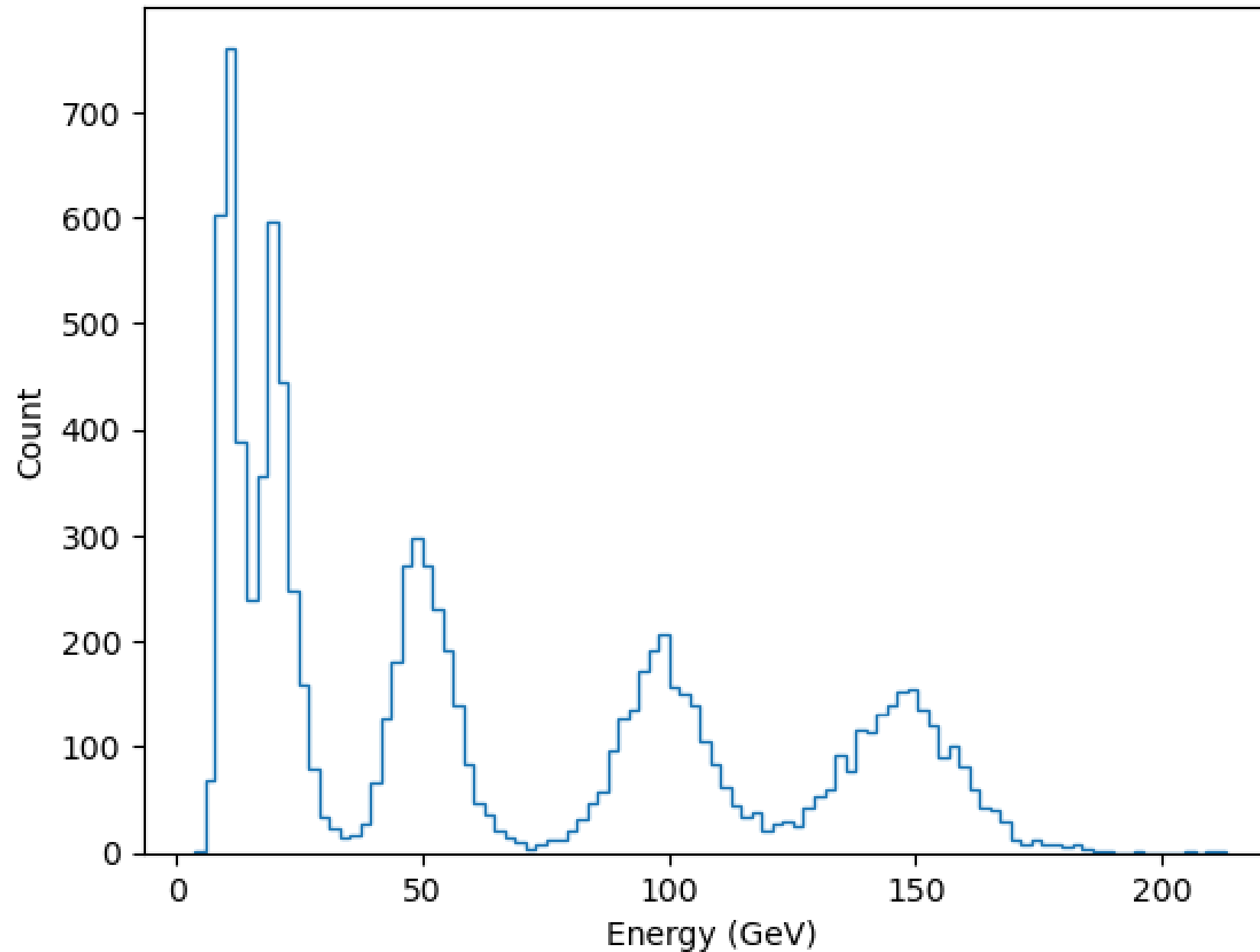


Calibration with Linear Regression

$$E_{rec.} = c_1 E_{SiPix} + c_2 E_{Crystal} + c_3 E_{WSi} + c_4 E_{PbSi} + c_5 E_{PbScint} + b$$

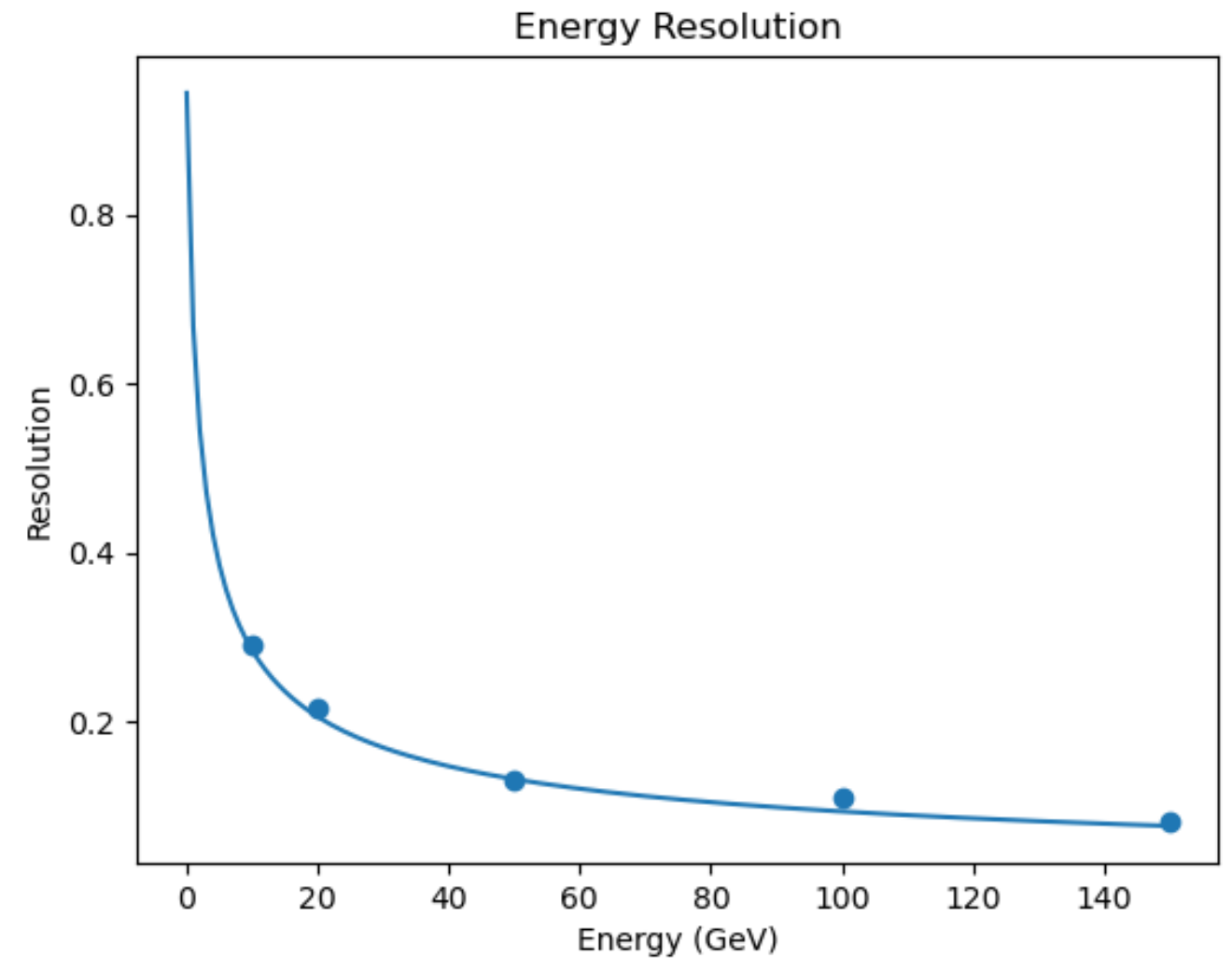
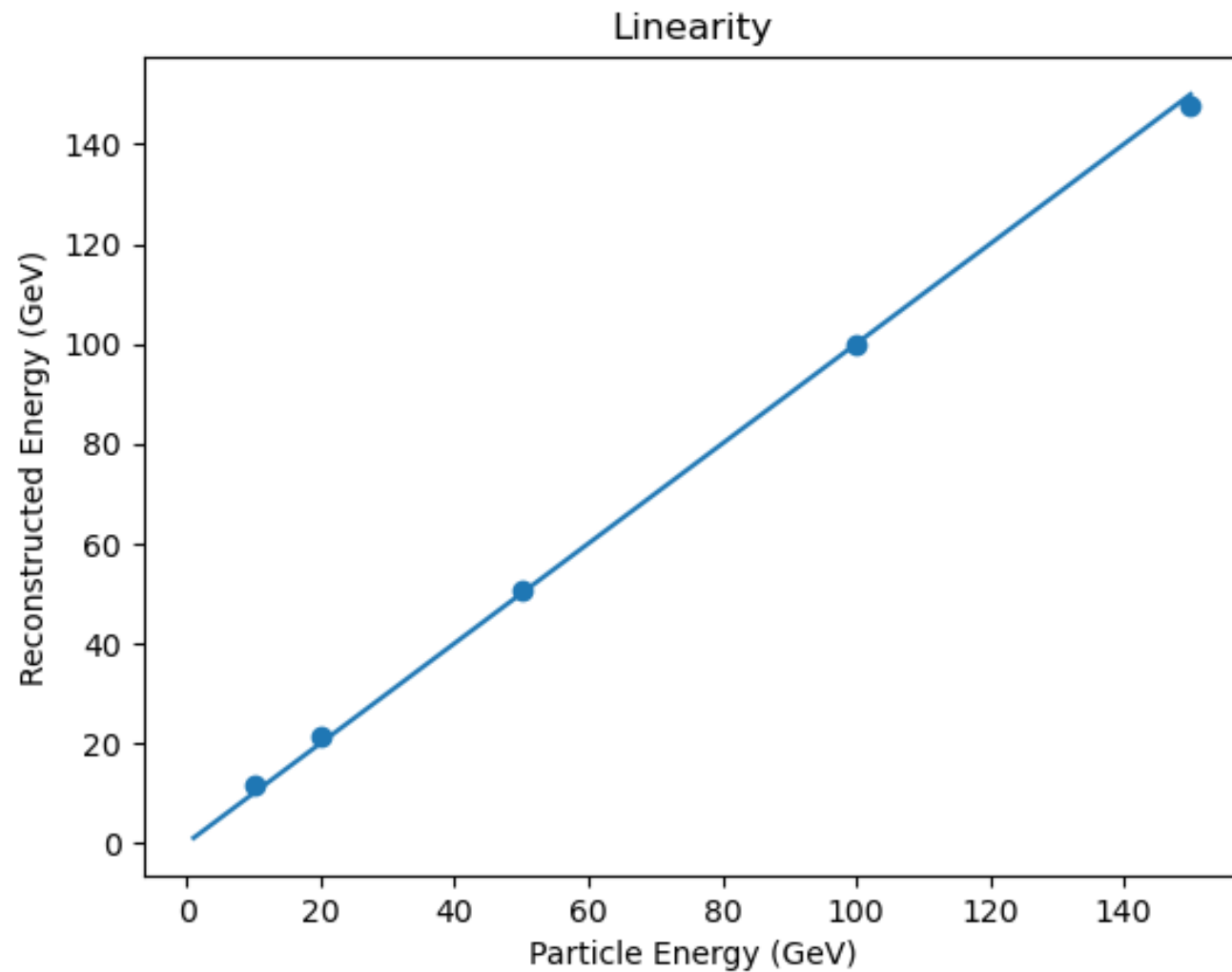
Calibration with Linear Regression

Predicted Energy Distribution



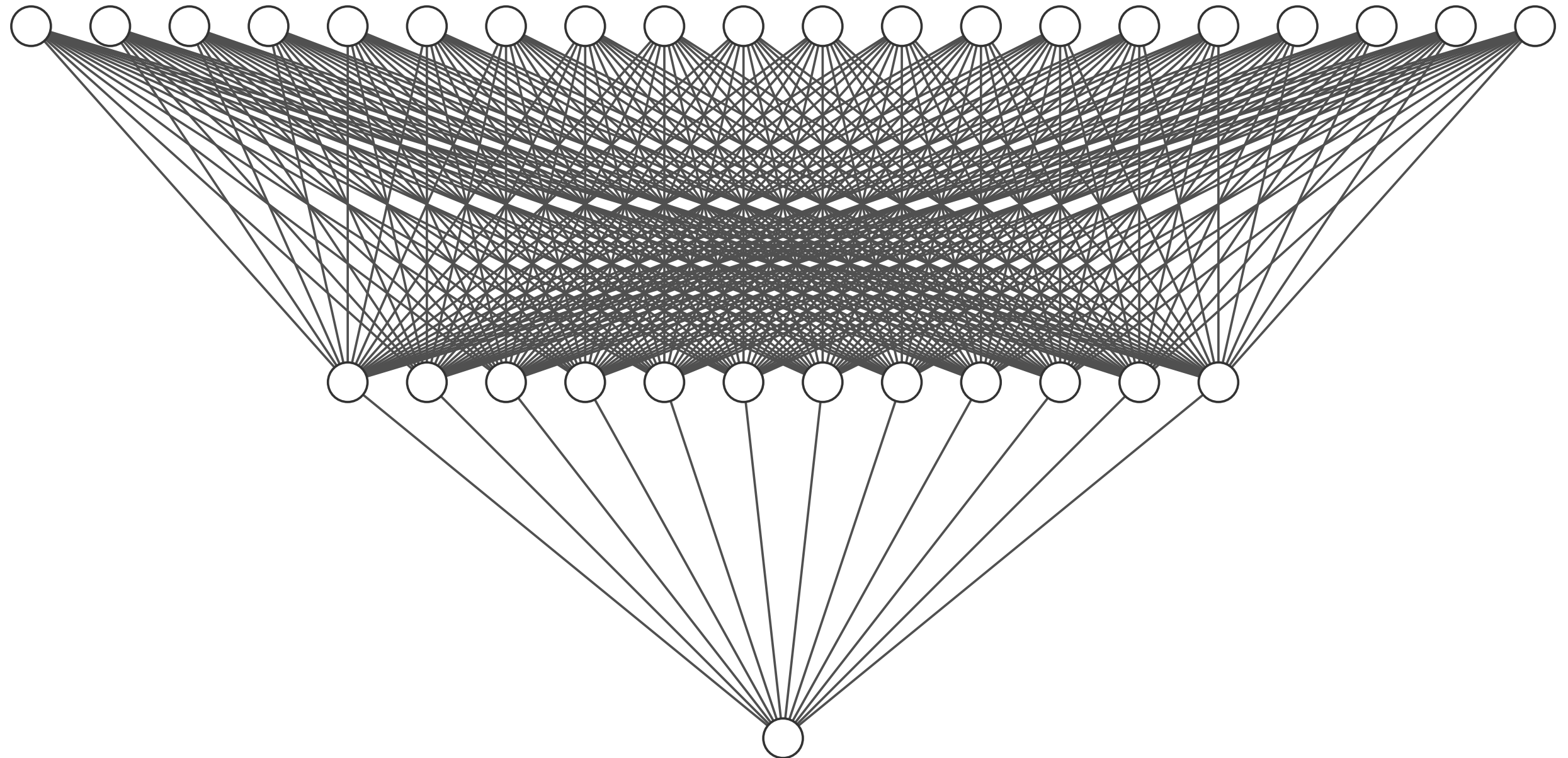
Calibration with Linear Regression

Two-Parameter Fit: $a = 0.9438$
 $\sigma_E/E = a/\sqrt{E} + b$ $b = 0.0005$



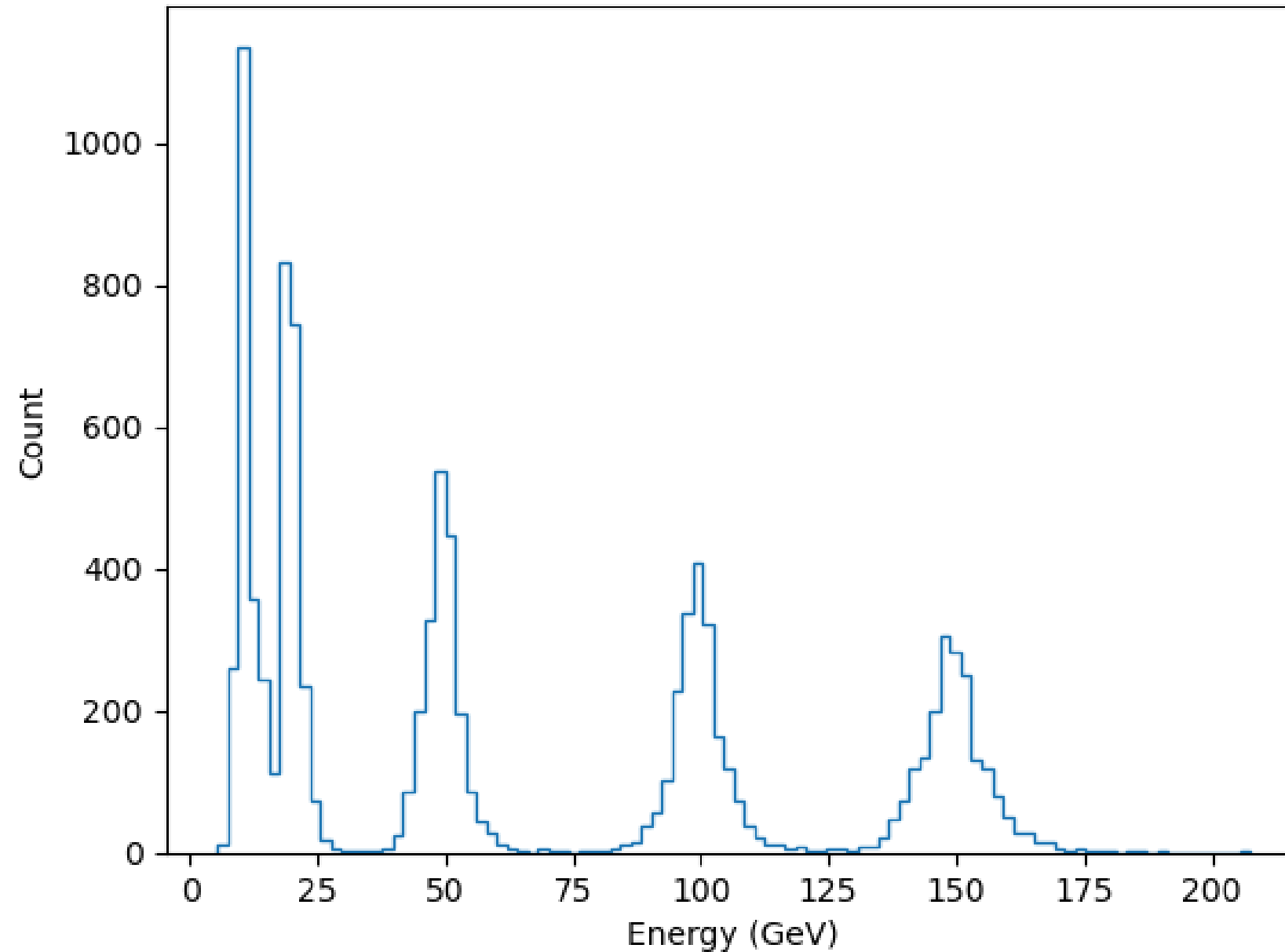
Resolution: $\sim 94.9\%/\sqrt{E}$

Calibration with Deep Neural Network



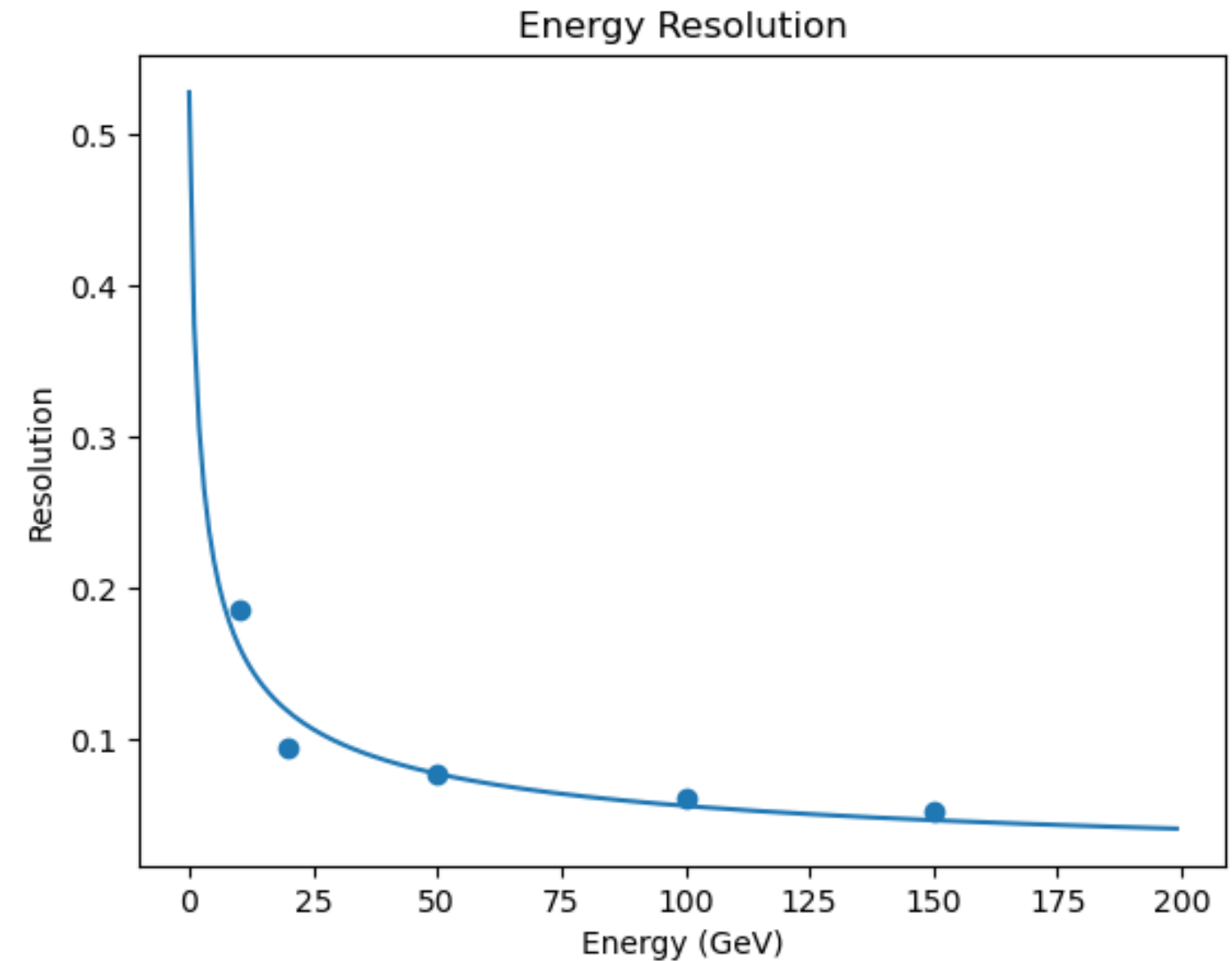
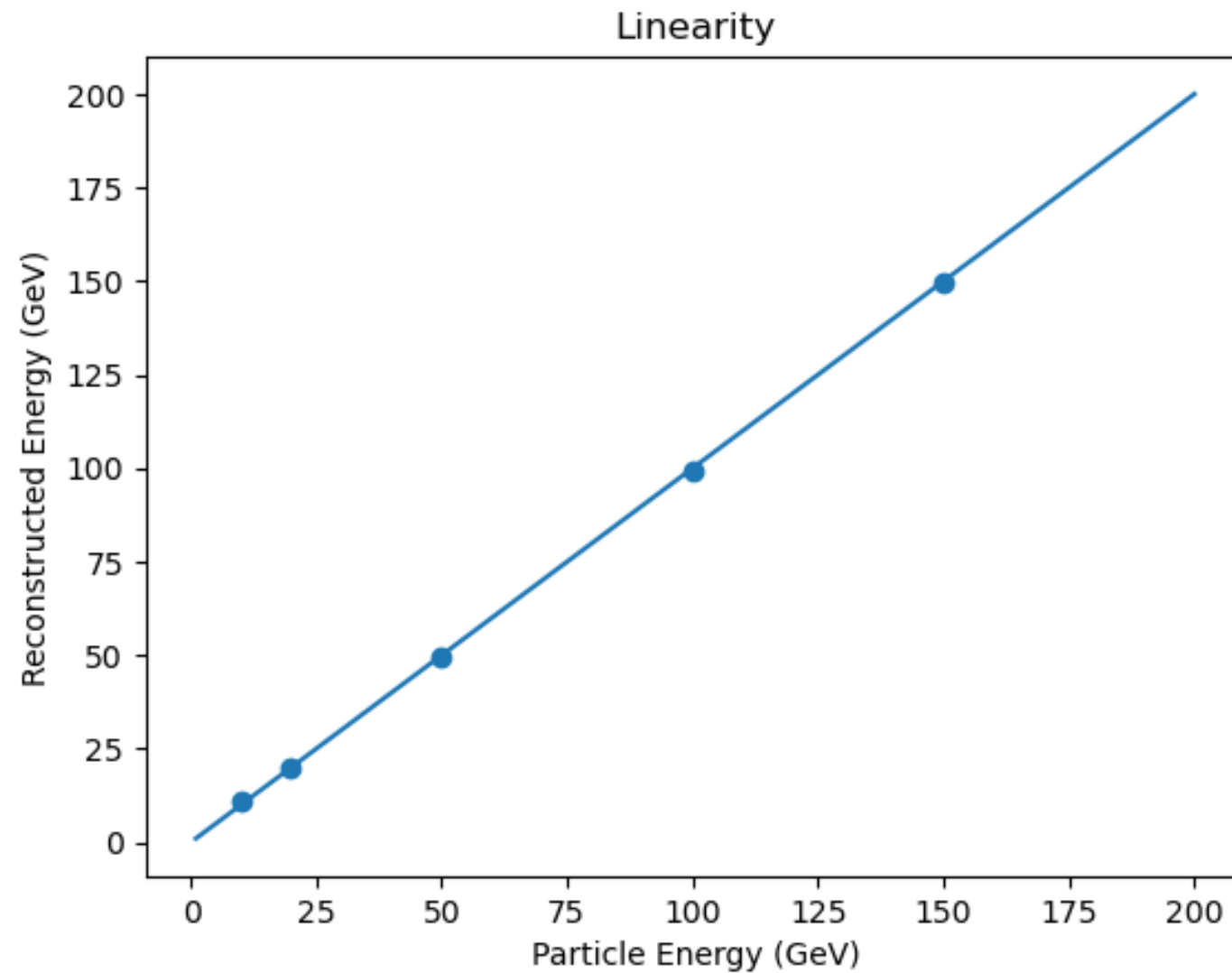
Calibration with Deep Neural Network

Predicted Energy Distribution



Calibration with Deep Neural Network

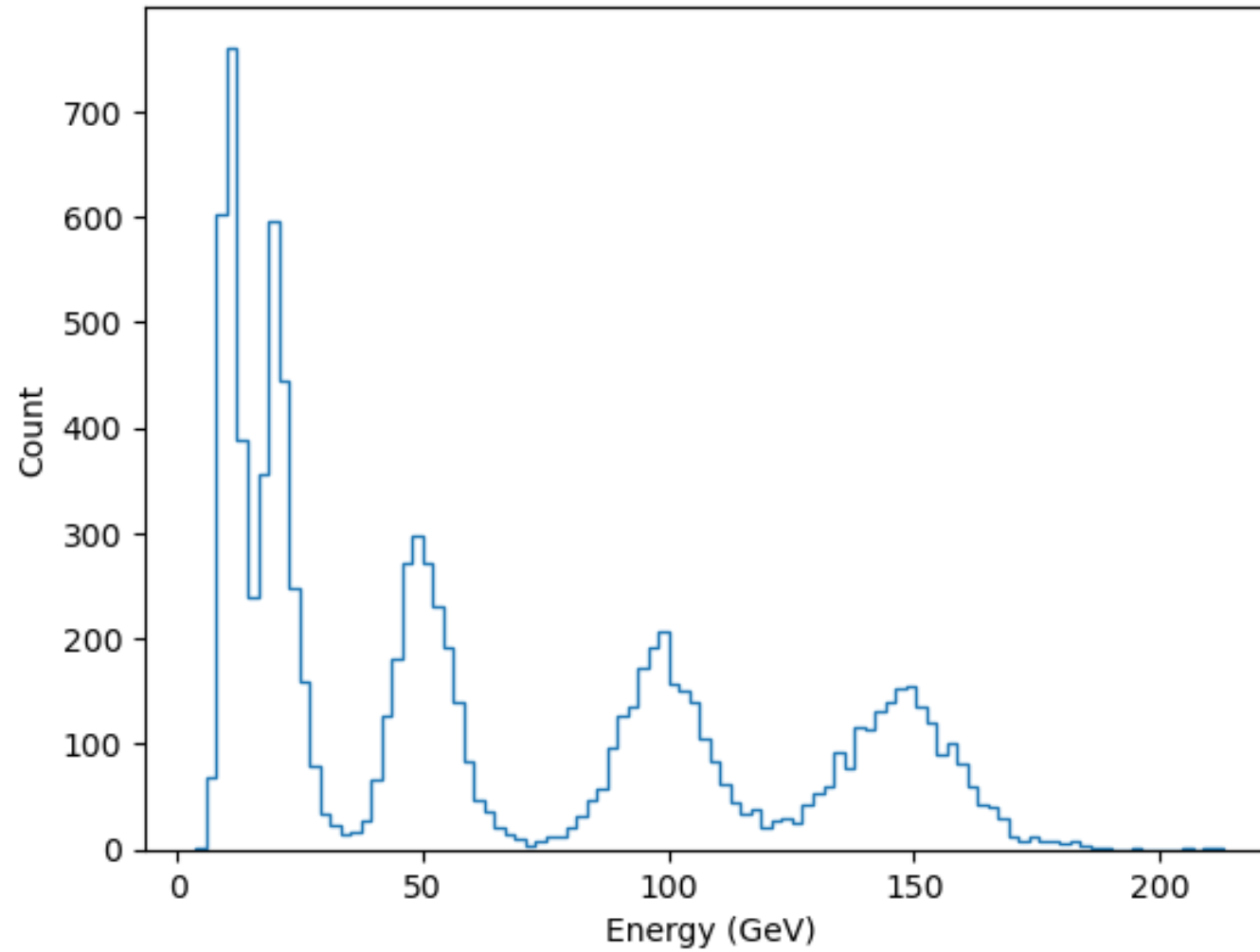
Two-Parameter Fit: $a = 0.5236$
 $\sigma_E/E = a/\sqrt{E} + b$ $b = 0.0043$



Resolution: $\sim 52.4\%/\sqrt{E}$

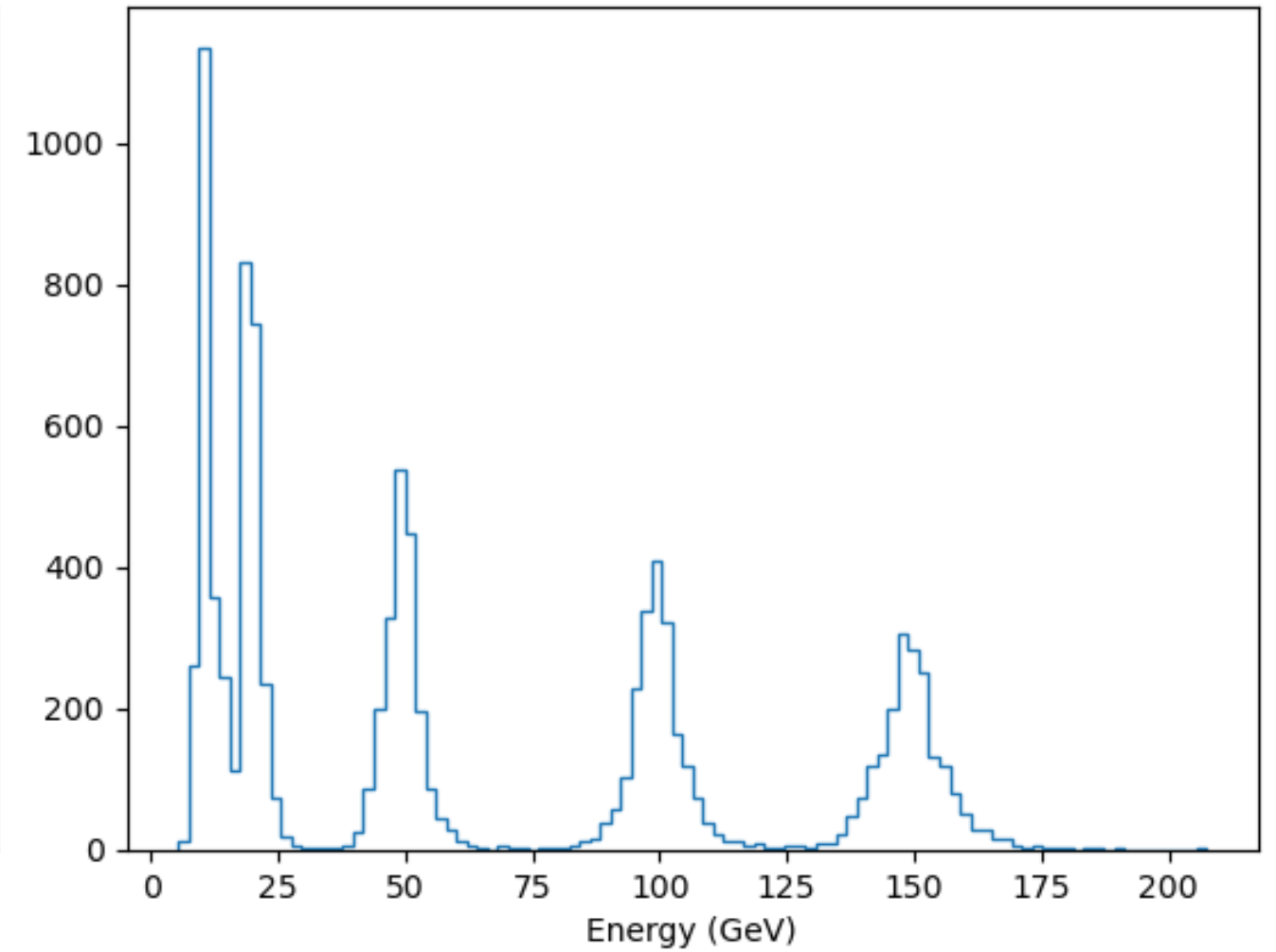
Summary & Conclusion

Predicted Energy Distribution



Linear Regression

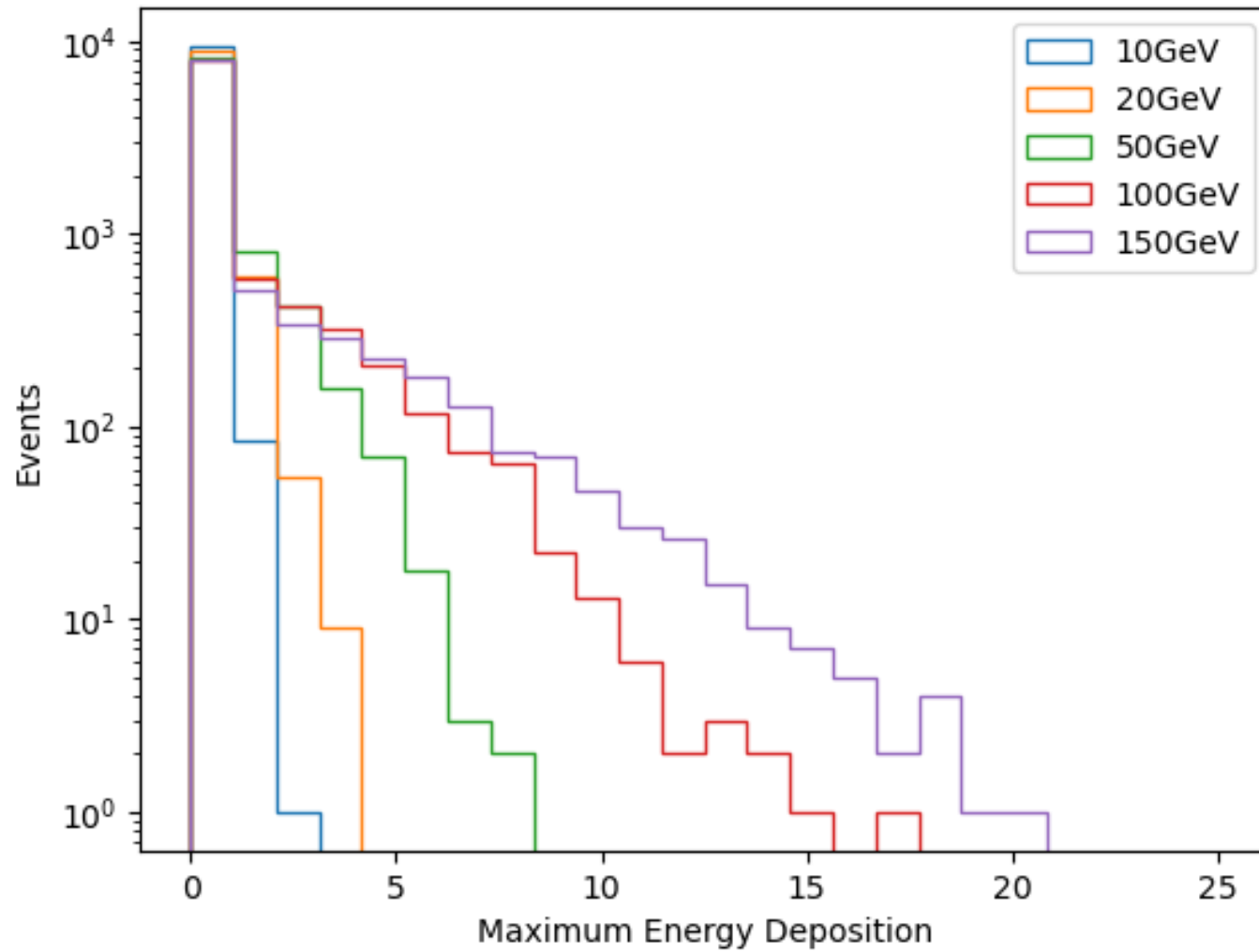
Predicted Energy Distribution



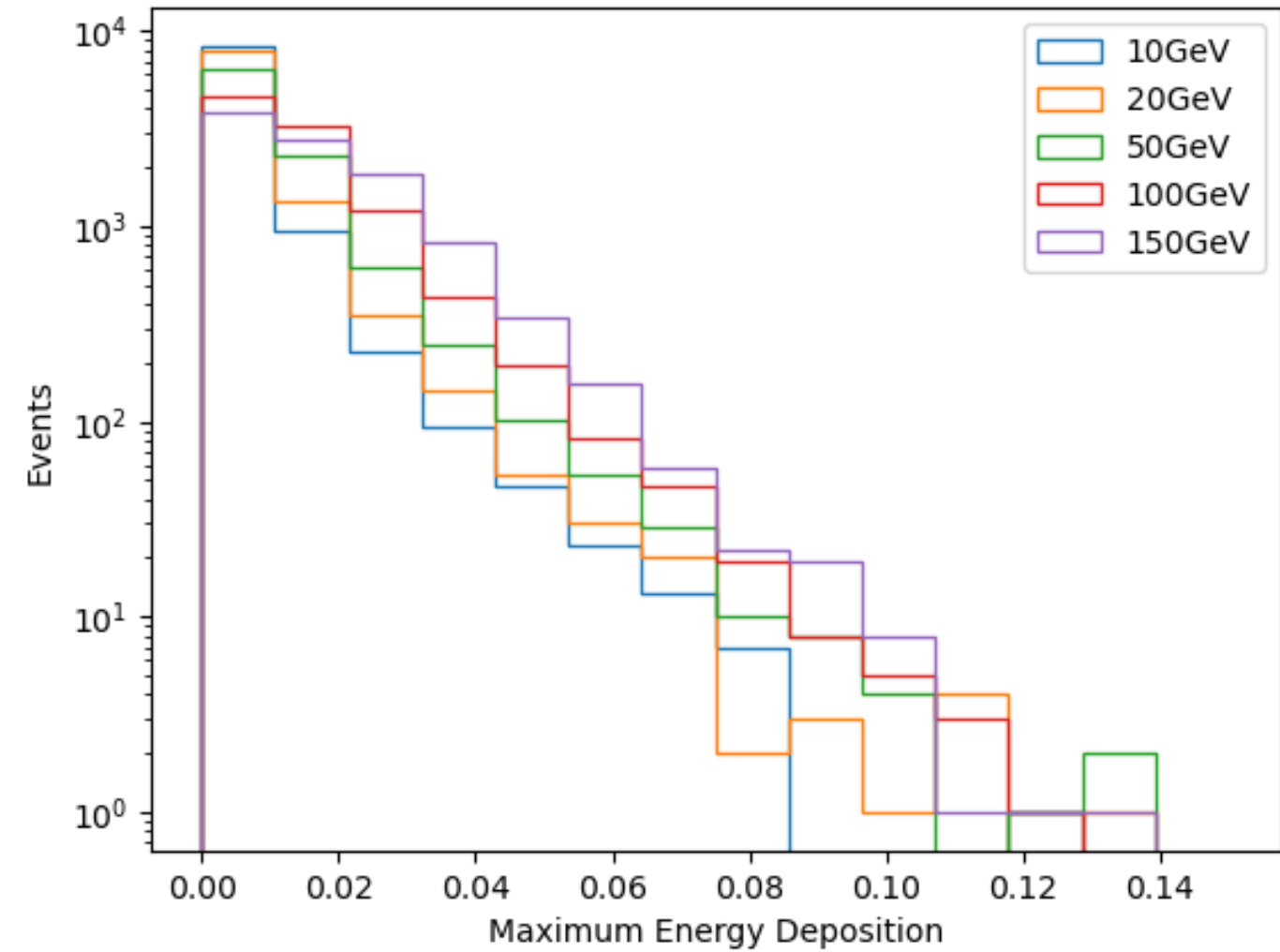
DNN

Dynamic Range

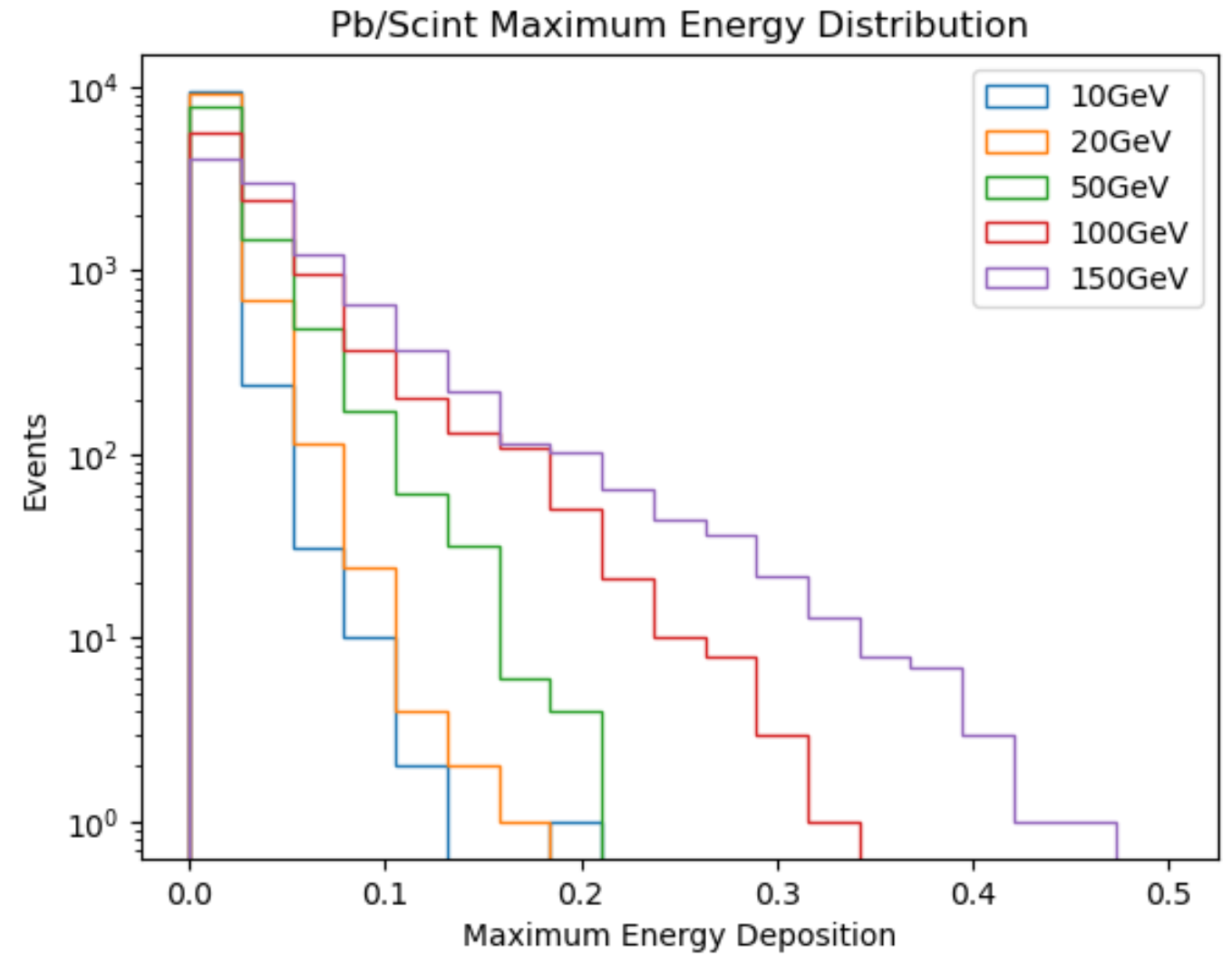
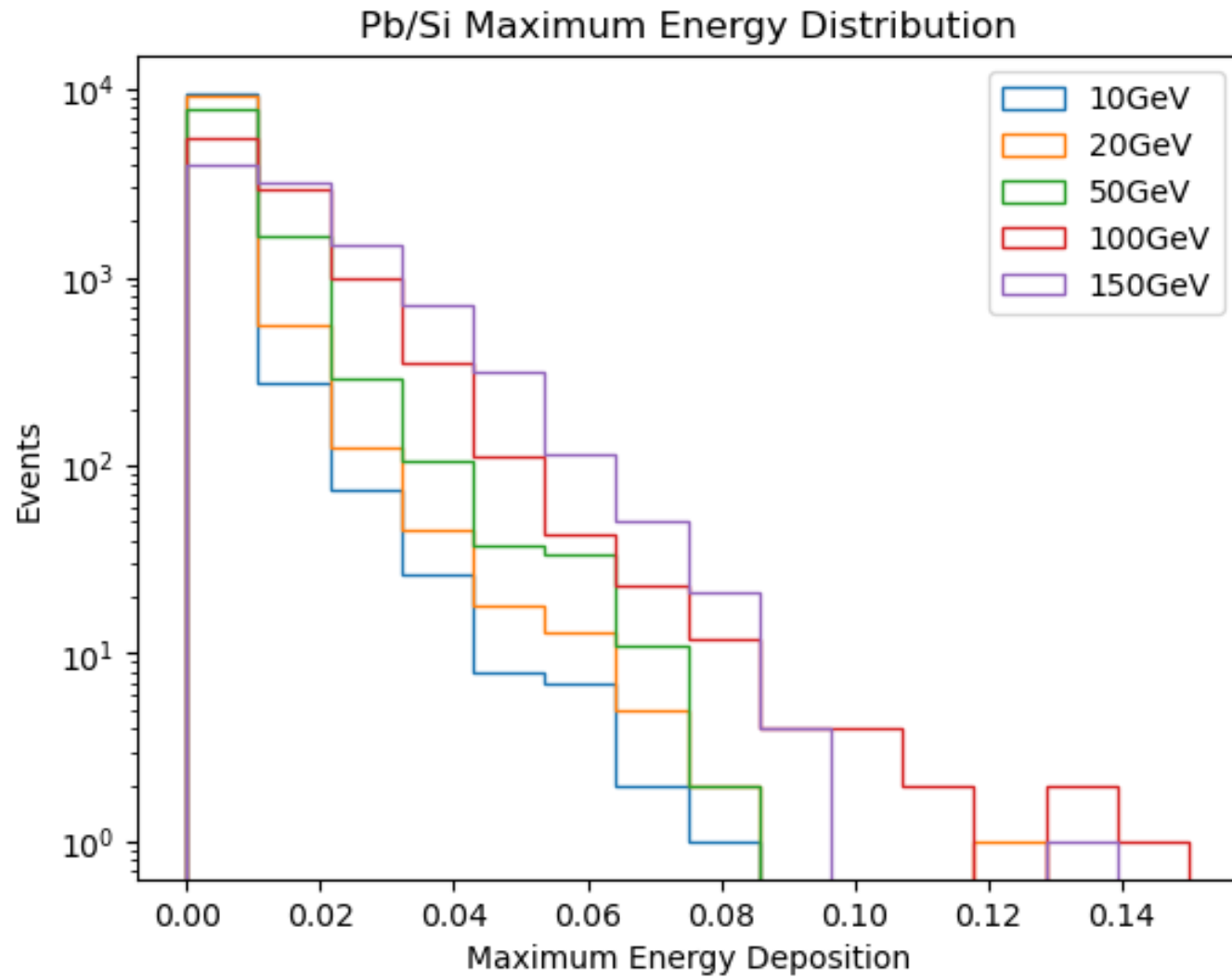
PbWO4 Crystal Maximum Energy Distribution



W/Si Maximum Energy Distribution



Dynamic Range



Future Work

- Analysis of angular distributions
- Energy & angle reconstruction with graph neural networks



Thank you

