

Update and validation of INDEN evaluations: Impact on B81.beta2

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on behalf of the INDEN collaboration

<https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN>



Outlook

- Fe validation
- Si comments (**wrong b1, direct capture backg missed**)
- Cu validation and shortcomings
- F-19 validation
- U-238 validation and comments
- Pu-239 validation and needs
- O-16 comments
- INDEN Mn-55 capture gammas validated



Fe validation (and SS)

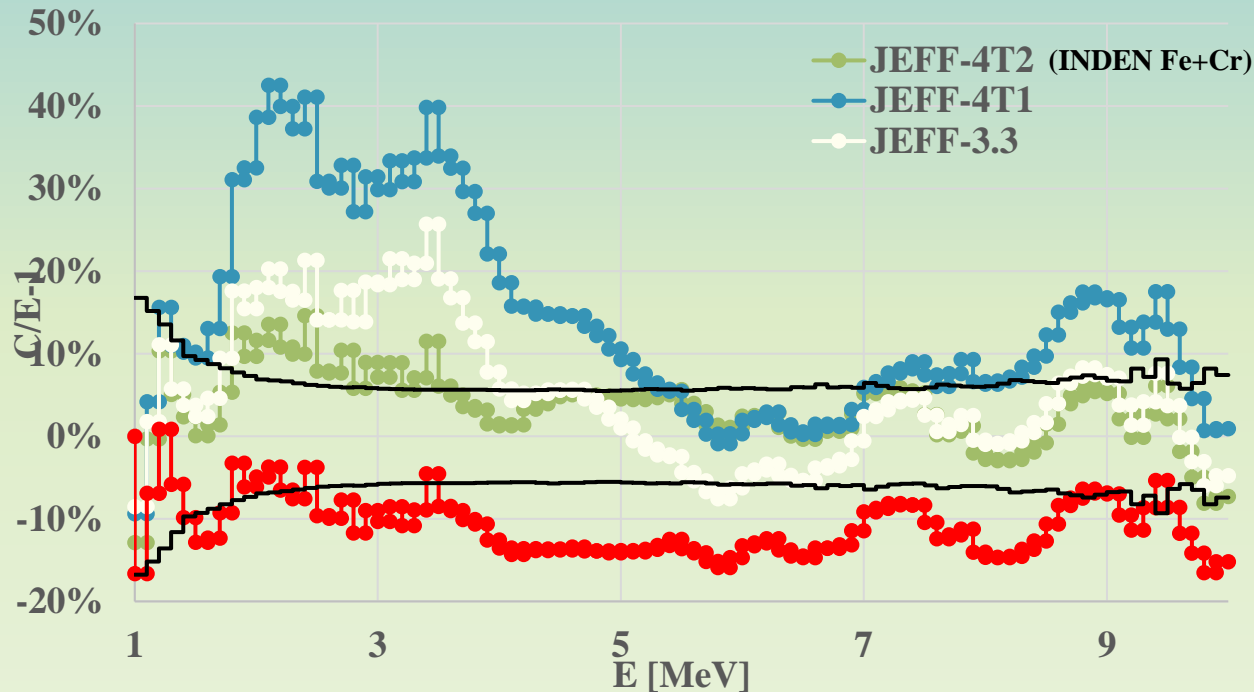


INDEN updated “structural” evaluations:

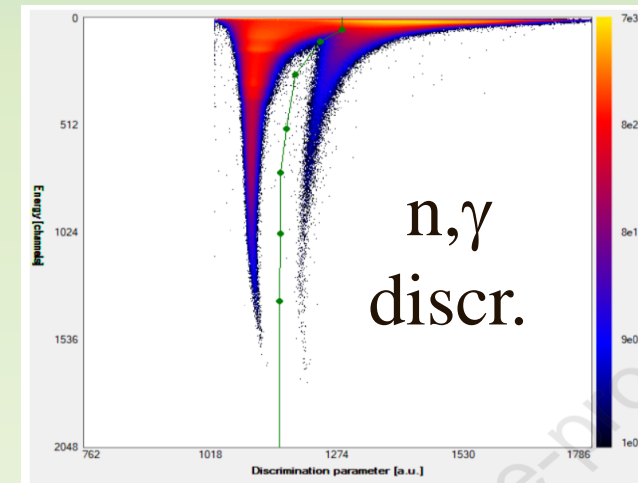
see nds.iaea.org/INDEN/ - **Validation**

- ✓ Fe isotopes (IAEA/JSI), fe54e80o, fe56e80X29r41, fe54e80o
- ✓ Cr isotopes, BNL/ORNL/IAEA/JSI/CEA, v2.3.2

Stainless steel benchmark



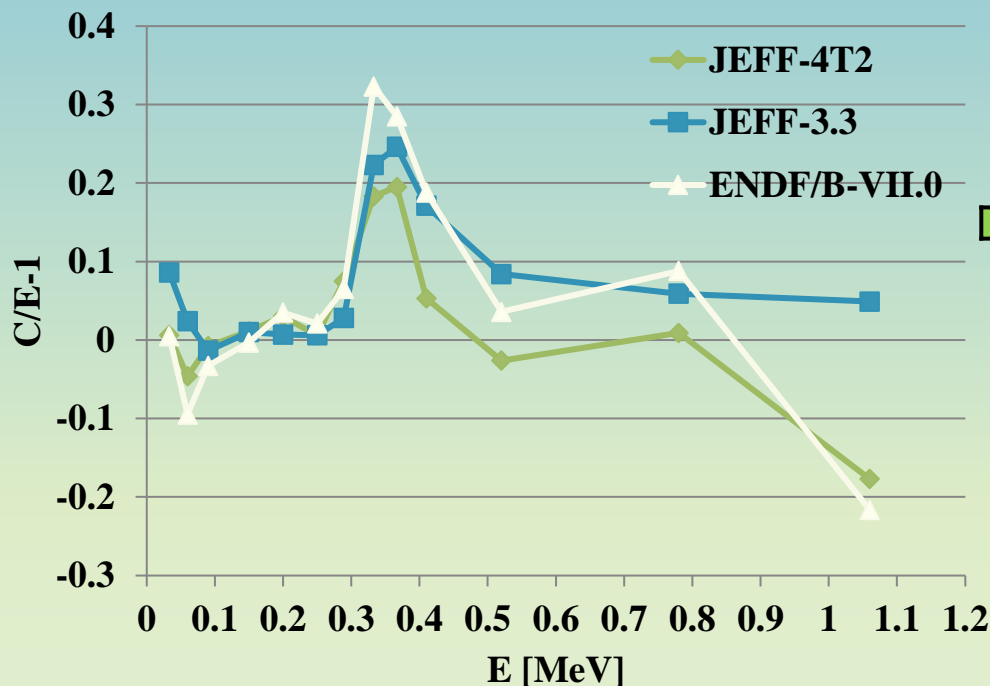
Kostal et al,
priv. com.
stilbene meas.



Stainless steel, neutron leakage (Rez, CZ, 11/2021)



Iron sphere leakage, D=100 cm



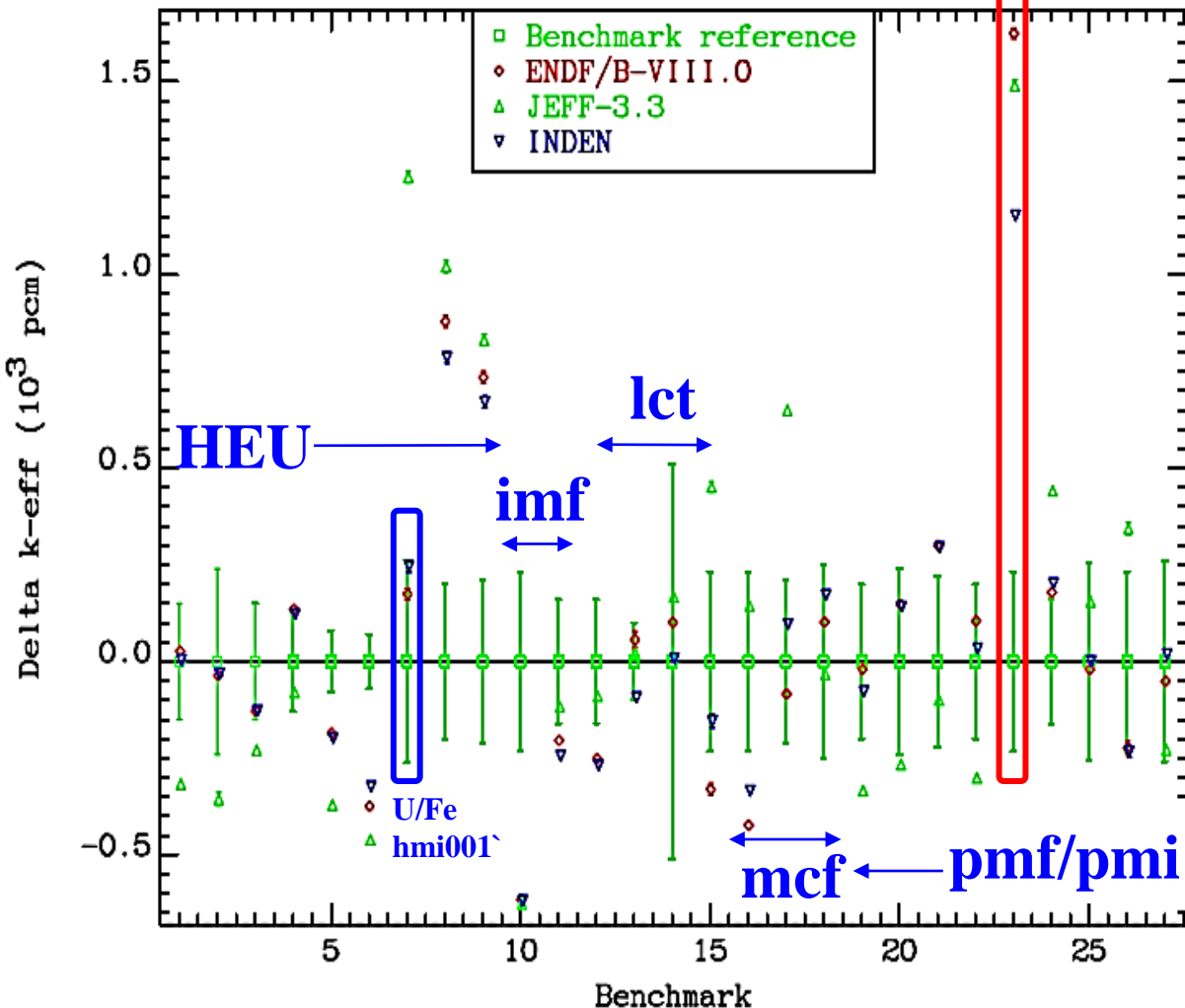
Assembly FE DIA100, R53; HPD measurements 200gpd						
n-energy intervals for iron [MeV]				data library		
From	To	EXP[1]	Statist. Unc. [%]	JEFF-4T2	JEFF-3.3	ENDF/B-VII.0
0.020	1.290	1.01E+00	1.2	1.033	1.064	1.06
24 keV>>	0.020	0.033	1.21E-01	3.35	1.006	1.086
0.033	0.060	2.99E-02	15.43	0.9537	1.024	0.905
0.060	0.090	8.13E-02	5.88	0.9922	0.9864	0.967
0.090	0.150	1.58E-01	3.84	1.011	1.01	0.9967
0.150	0.200	1.05E-01	4.6	1.03	1.007	1.035
0.200	0.250	6.49E-02	6.52	1.006	1.006	1.021
0.250	0.289	7.80E-02	2.62	1.075	1.028	1.065
0.289	0.333	9.45E-02	0.93	1.183	1.223	1.323
0.333	0.367	5.19E-02	1.27	1.195	1.246	1.285
0.367	0.410	3.00E-02	1.94	1.053	1.171	1.188
0.410	0.520	5.09E-02	1.6	0.9738	1.084	1.036
0.520	0.780	1.15E-01	0.63	1.009	1.059	1.088
0.780	1.060	2.38E-02	1.45	0.8229	1.049	0.7835

Stainless steel, HPD detectors (Rez, CZ, 11/2021)



Iron (SS) CRITICALITY

ICSBEP Benchmark Summary Results
Integral Parameter Intercomparison



No.	ICSBEP Label
1	HEU-MET-FAST-013
2	HEU-MET-FAST-021
3	HEU-MET-FAST-024
4	HEU-MET-FAST-087
5	HEU-MET-FAST-088
6	HEU-MET-FAST-088
7	HEU-MET-INTER-001
8	HEU-MET-THERM-013
9	HEU-MET-THERM-015
10	IEU-MET-FAST-005
11	IEU-MET-FAST-006
12	LEU-COMP-THERM-042
13	LEU-COMP-THERM-042
14	LEU-COMP-THERM-043
15	LEU-MET-THERM-015
16	MIX-COMP-FAST-001
17	MIX-COMP-FAST-005
18	MIX-COMP-FAST-006
19	PU-MET-FAST-015
20	PU-MET-FAST-025
21	PU-MET-FAST-026
22	PU-MET-FAST-028
23	PU-MET-FAST-032
24	PU-MET-INTER-002
25	PU-MET-INTER-003
26	PU-MET-INTER-004
27	IEU-COMP-INTER-005
28	PU-MET-FAST-015



Keff as f(SS thickness)

Stainless Steel reflected benchmarks
Dependence on reflector thickness

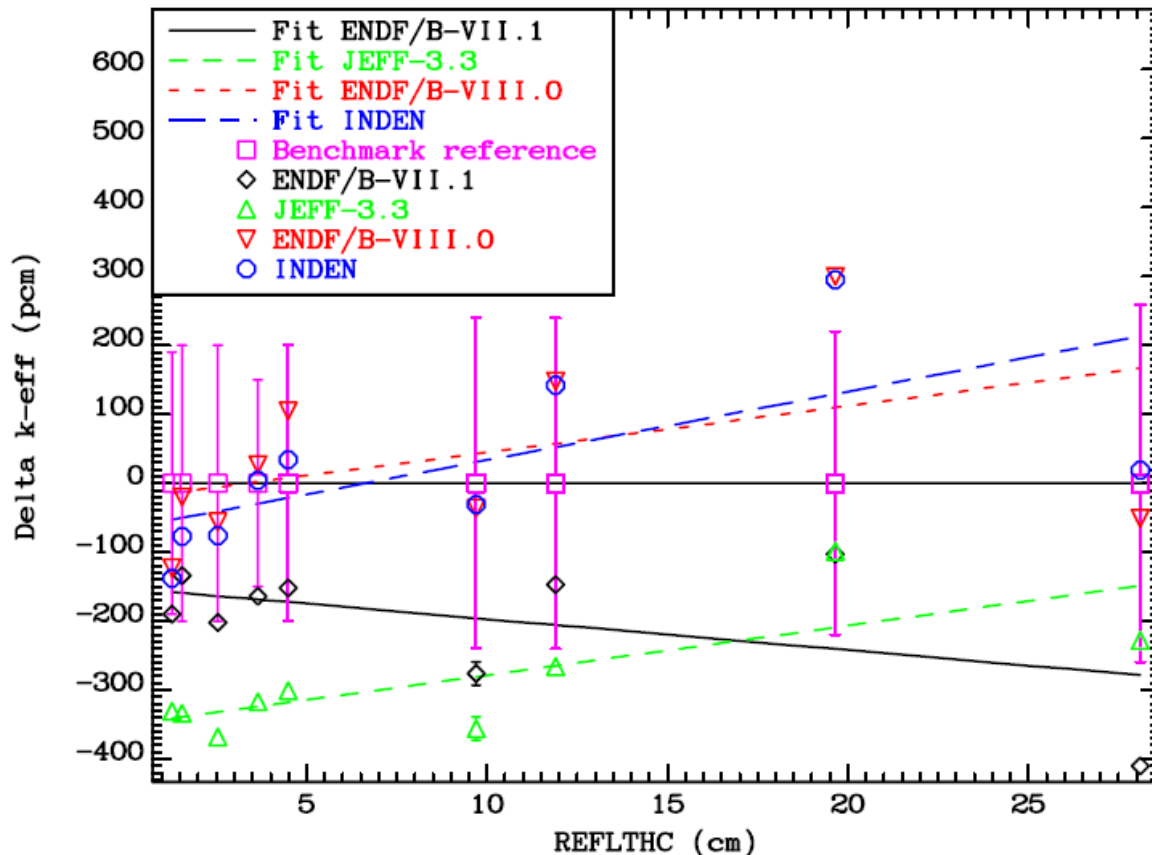


Table 2. Short list of ICSBEP criticality fast benchmarks with different thicknesses of stainless steel reflectors.

ICSBEP Label	Short name	Common name	Reflector thickness [cm]
HEU-MET-FAST-084	hmf084-019	Comet-Fe	1.27
PU-MET-FAST-025	pmf025	pmf025	1.55
HEU-MET-FAST-084	hmf084-007	Comet-Fe	2.54
HEU-MET-FAST-013	hmf013	VNIITF-CTF-SS-13	3.65
PU-MET-FAST-032	pmf032	pmf032	4.49
HEU-MET-FAST-021	hmf021	VNIITF-CTF-SS-21	9.70
PU-MET-FAST-026	pmf026	pmf026	11.9
PU-MET-FAST-028	pmf028	pmf028	19.7
PU-MET-FAST-015	pmf015s	BR-1-3	28.1



The Pool Critical Assembly (PCA) Pressure Vessel Simulator experiment was performed in the early 1980s as part of the NRC's LWR Pressure Vessel Surveillance Dosimetry Improvement Program (LWR-PV-SDIP)

Benchmark was recently re-analyzed with exact geometry by Dr. Kulesza (LANL/X-5), and MCNP inputs were published and available for use:

- NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY · VOLUME 197 · 284–295 · MARCH 2017
- Paper: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00295450.2016.1273711>
- MCNP Inputs: <https://doi.org/10.2172/1601379>

Pool Critical Assembly Benchmarking

- C/E Results (ENDF/B-VIII.1b1):
 - MC uncertainty $\approx 1\%$

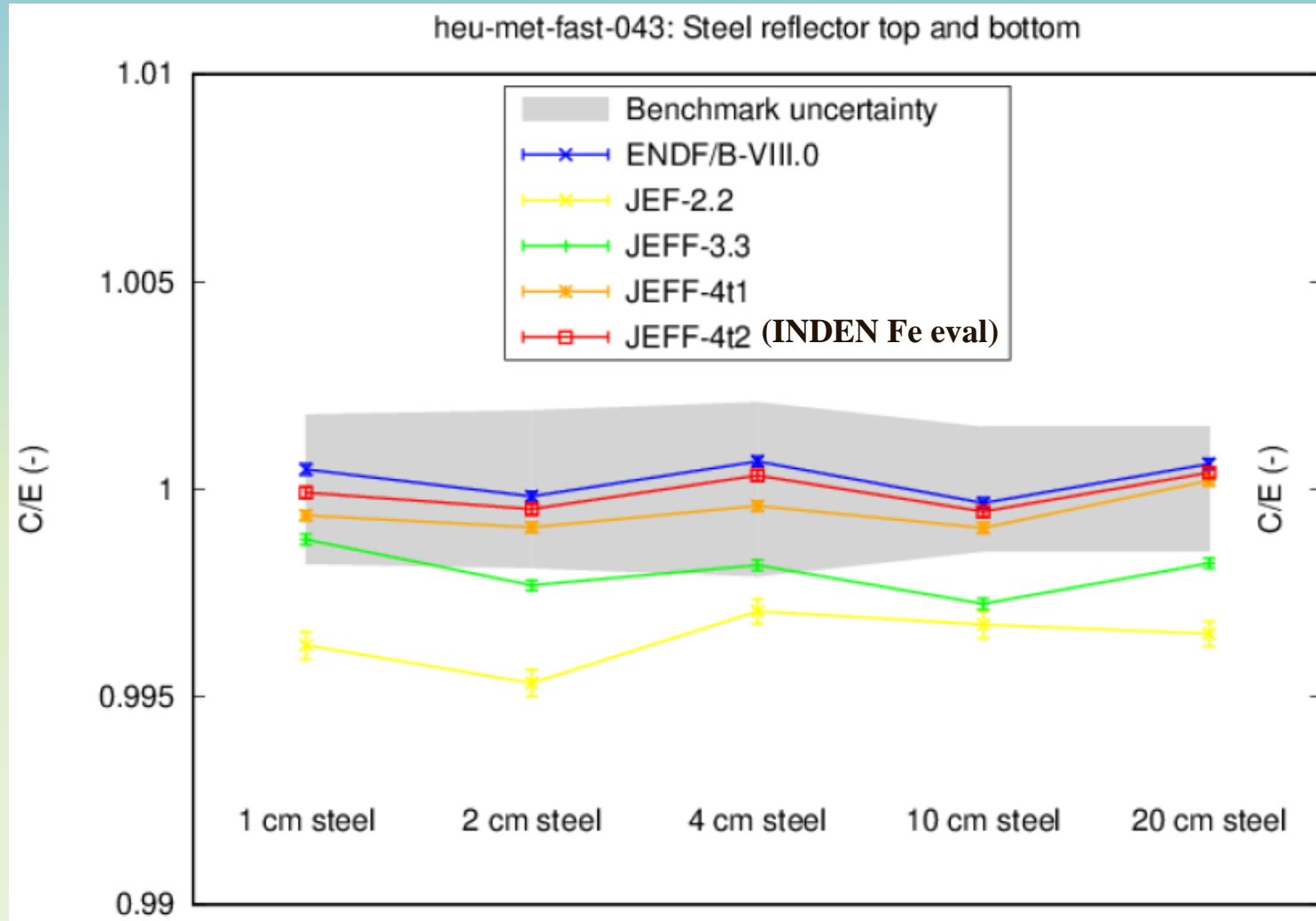
Depends on U-235, water & SS

	al27a	ni48p	rh103n	in115n	u238f	np237f	avg	std dev
	0.97	0.96	1.04	1.00			0.99	3.9%
	1.02	0.98	1.08	1.01			1.02	4.3%
	1.05	1.01	1.07	1.06			1.05	2.5%
	1.03	0.96	1.00	1.01	0.98	1.03	1.00	2.7%
	1.03	0.96	0.95	1.00	0.98	1.05	0.99	4.0%
	1.04	1.02	0.93	1.03	0.98	1.03	1.00	4.1%
			0.96	0.99	0.99	1.13	1.02	7.6%
avg	1.02	0.98	1.01	1.01	0.98	1.06	1.01	
std dev	2.8%	2.9%	6.4%	2.1%	0.1%	1.0%		4.2%

Presented by Greg Fischer, Westinghouse @ miniCSWEG April 2023



heu-met-fast-043 (steel reflector)



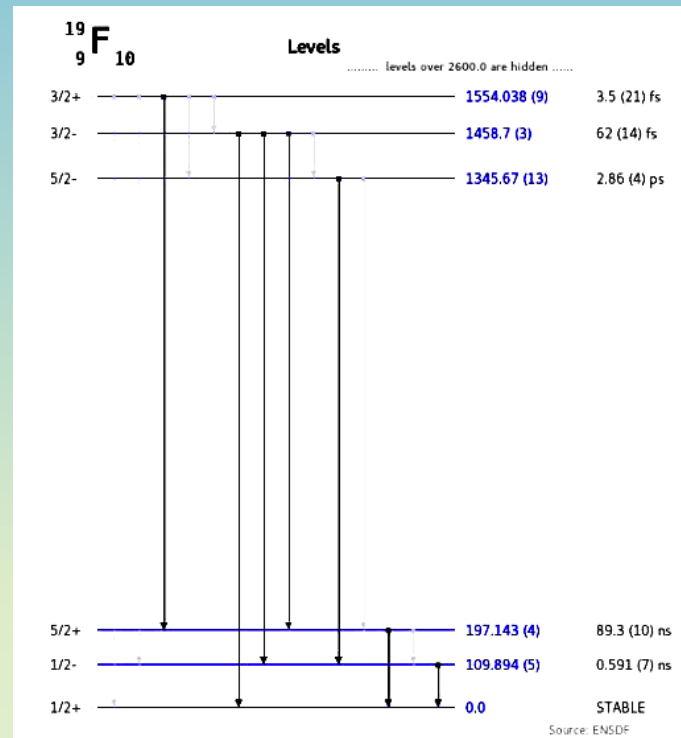
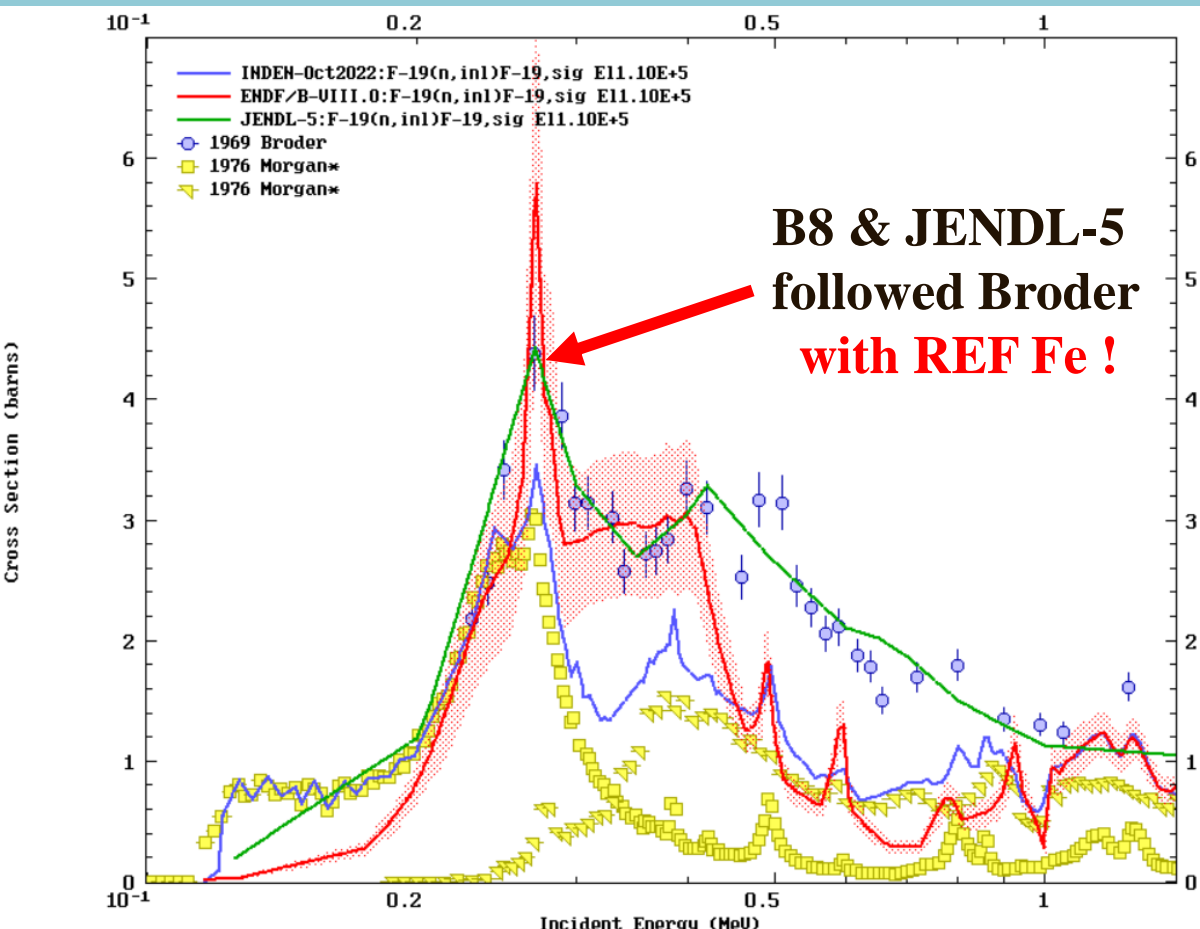
Courtesy of S. Vandermarck, @ JEFF meeting 24-27 April 2023



F-19 validation (Teflon, fluoride solutions)



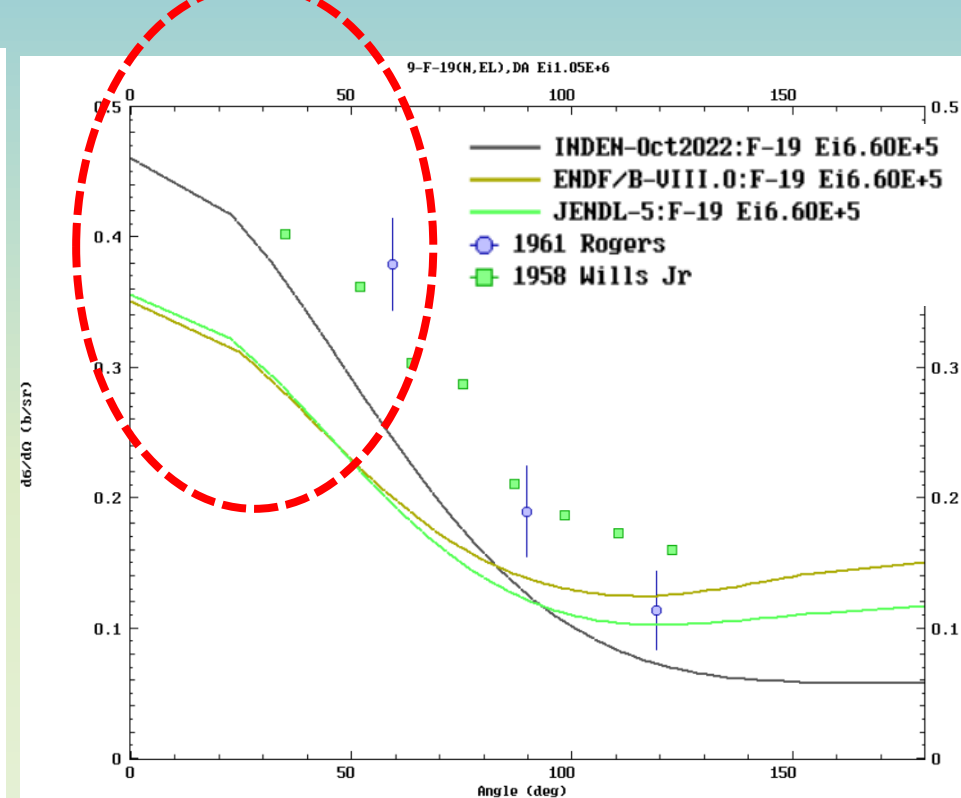
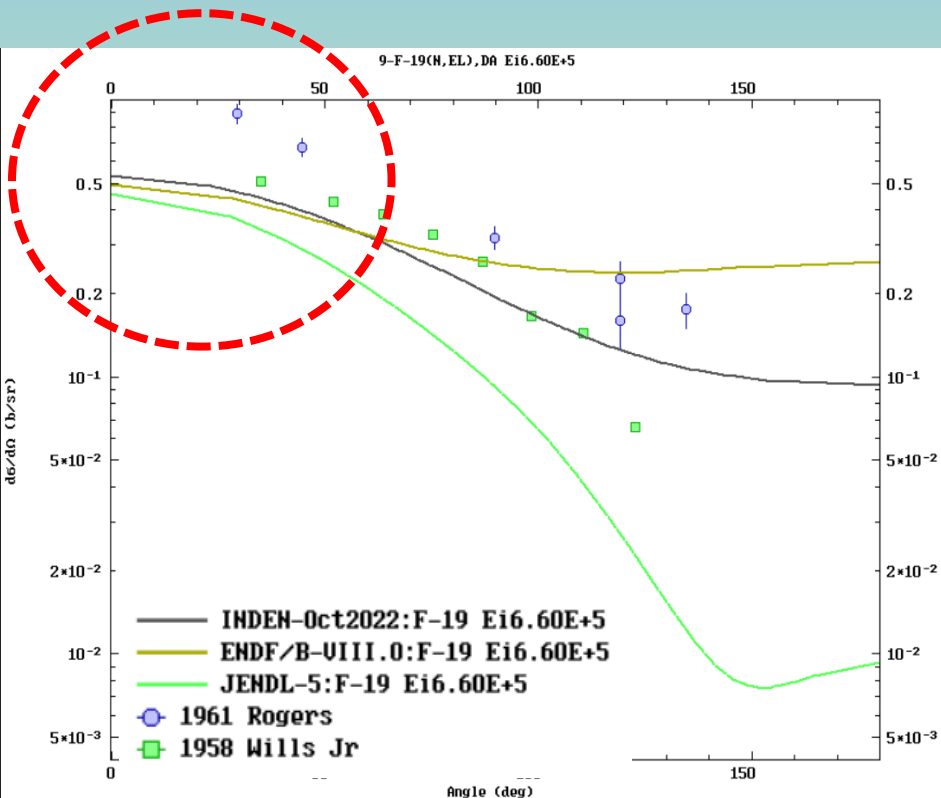
Morgan 76 data adopted << Broder data



By using Morgan derived INL data (nng x 4pi)
 F-19(n,inl) reduced by ~40% from 300 keV



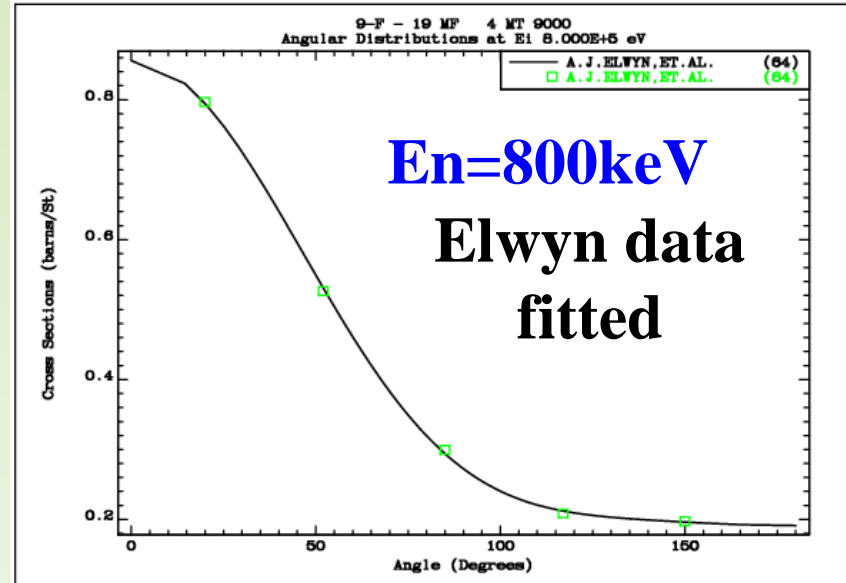
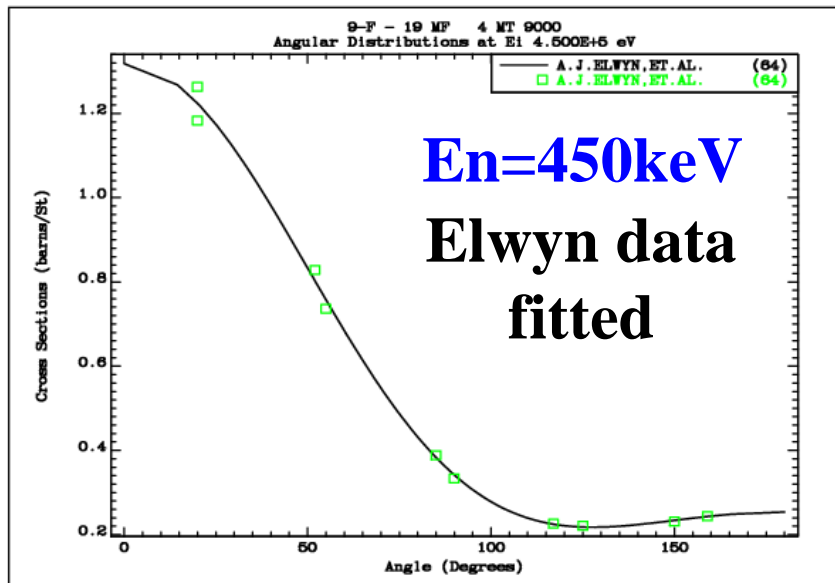
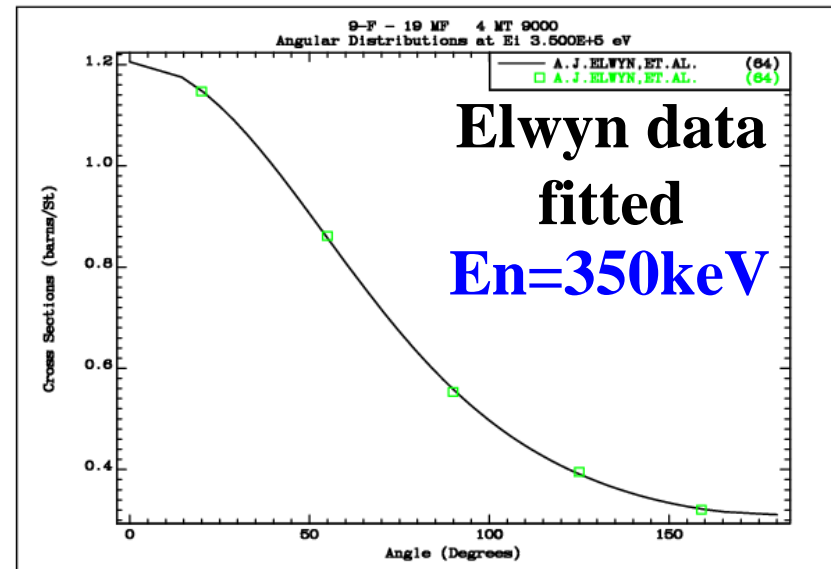
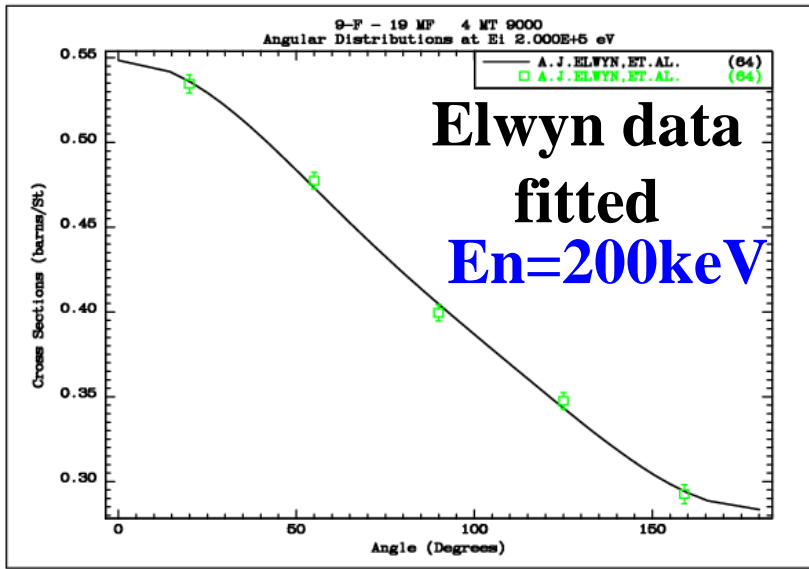
Issues in $^{19}\text{F}(n,\text{el})$ AD below 1 MeV at forward angles



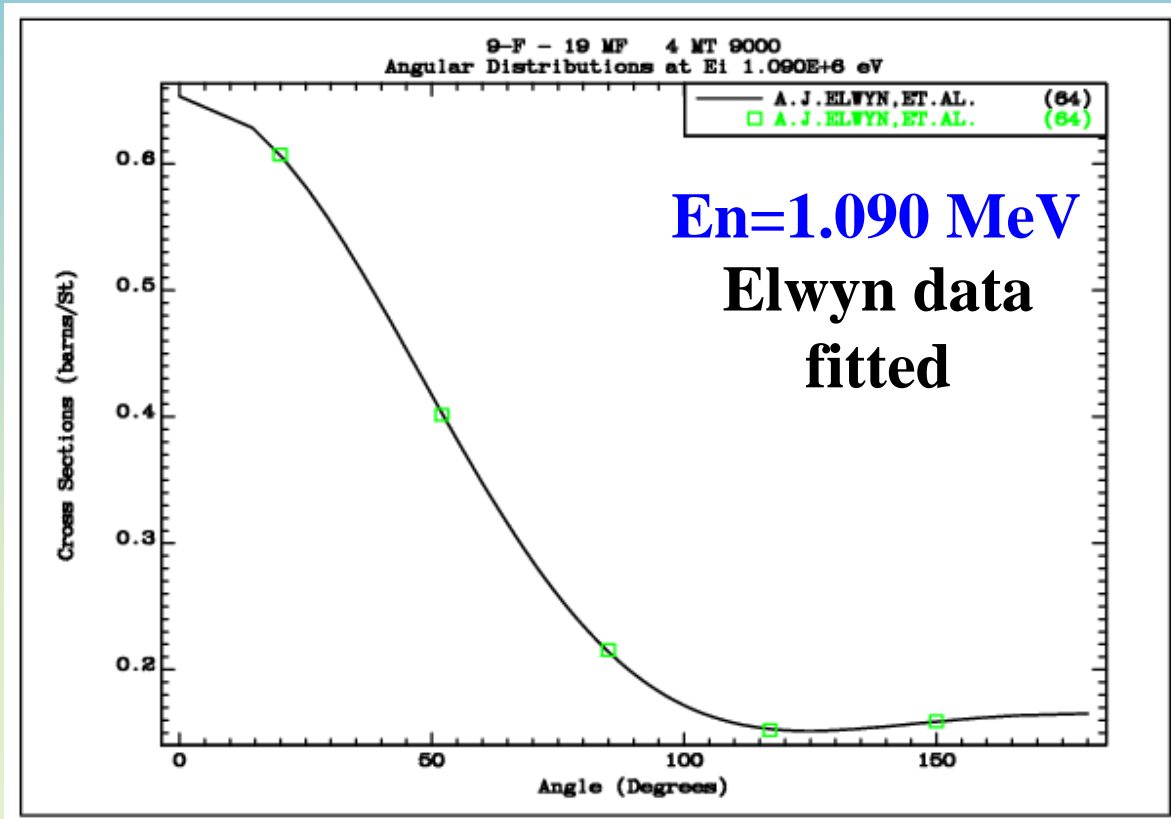
Issues in $^{19}\text{F}(n,\text{el})$ AD below 1 MeV
pointed out by our Japanese colleagues



INDEN F-19 evaluation (f19e80_zt9)



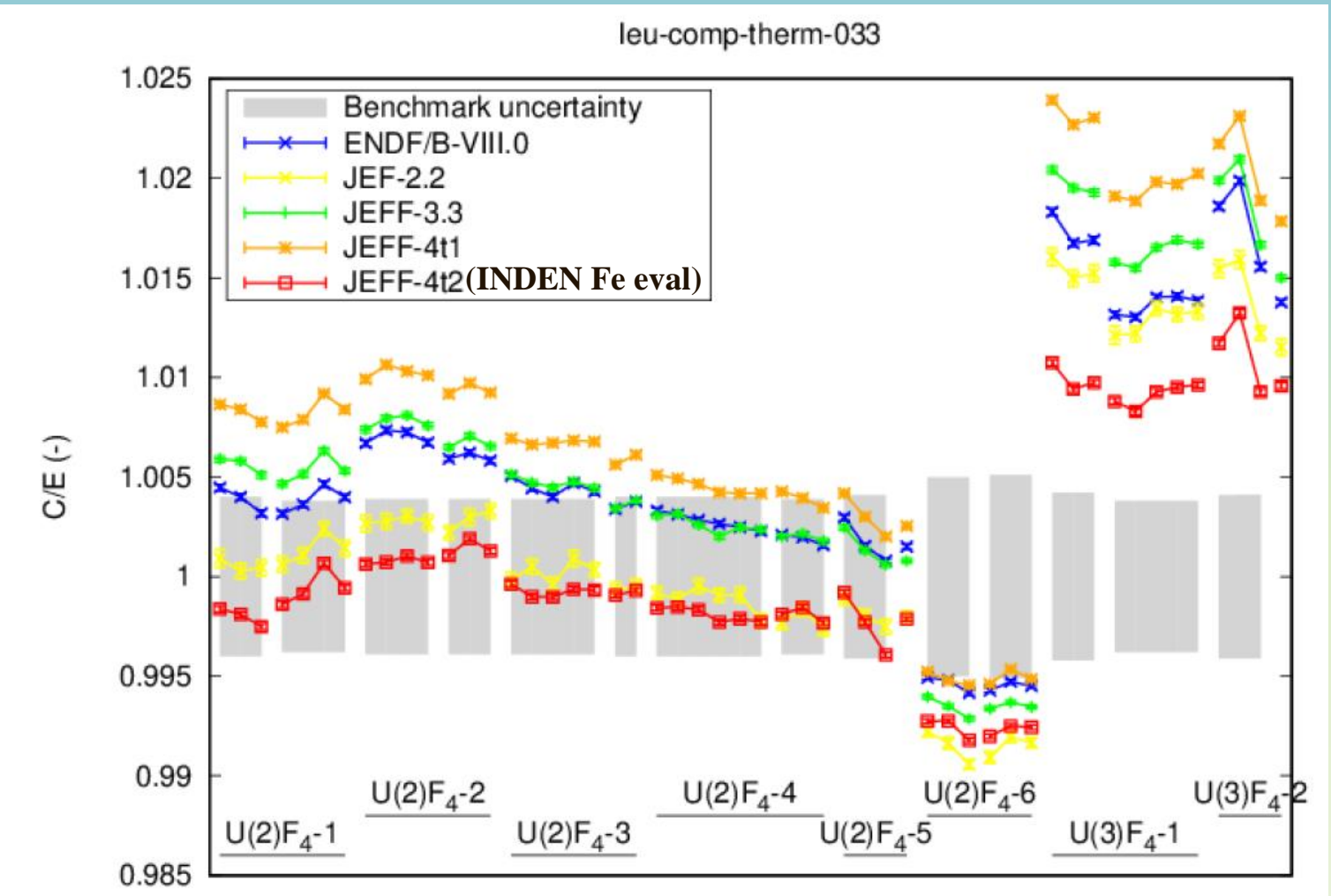
INDEN F-19 evaluation (f19e80_zt9)



Check updated INDEN F-19 evaluation
f19e80_zt9 vs f19j50_zq



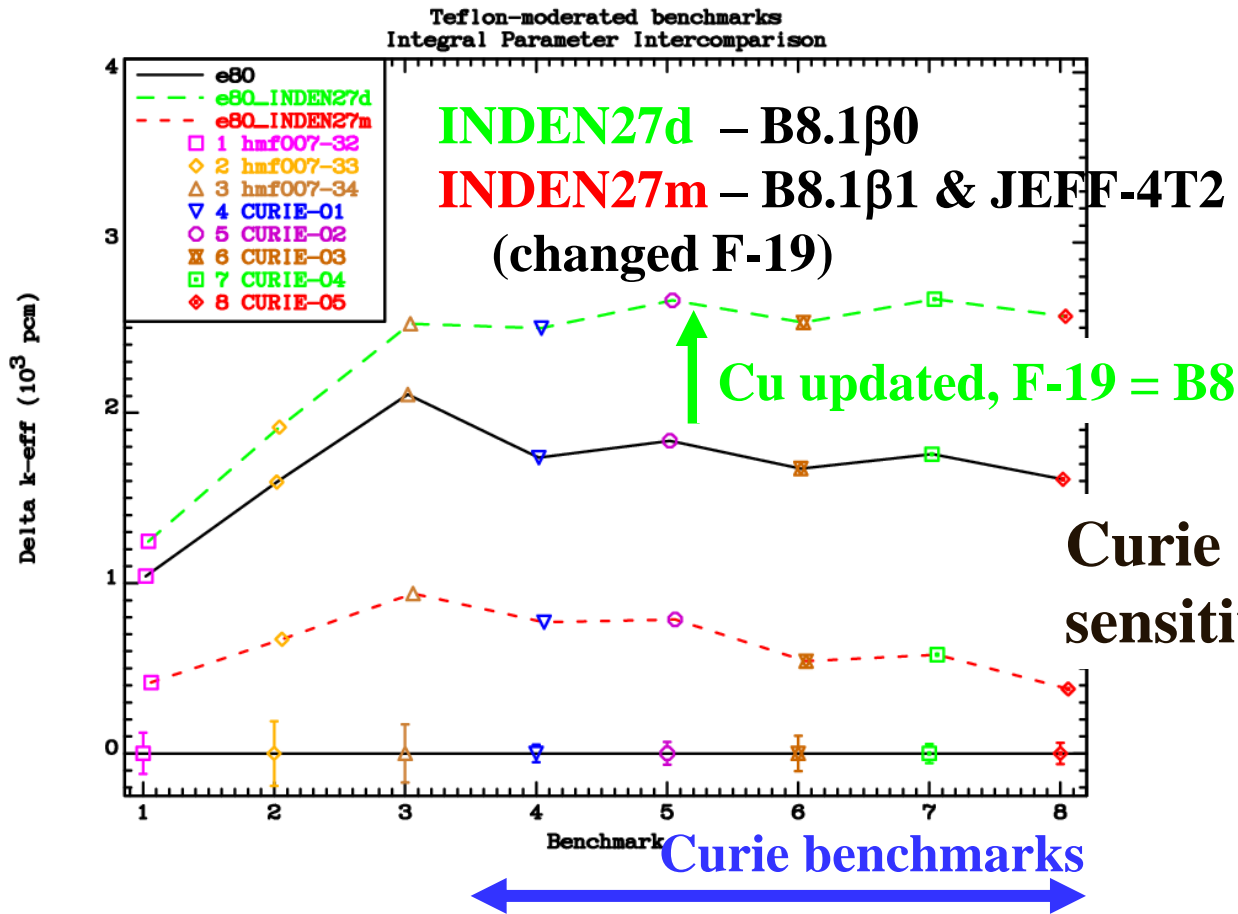
leu-comp-therm-033: UF₄ with paraffin



Courtesy of S. Vandermarck, @ JEFF meeting 24-27 April 2023



^{19}F : Teflon moderated Curie benchmarks



Curie benchmarks highly sensitive to Cu and F-19 !!

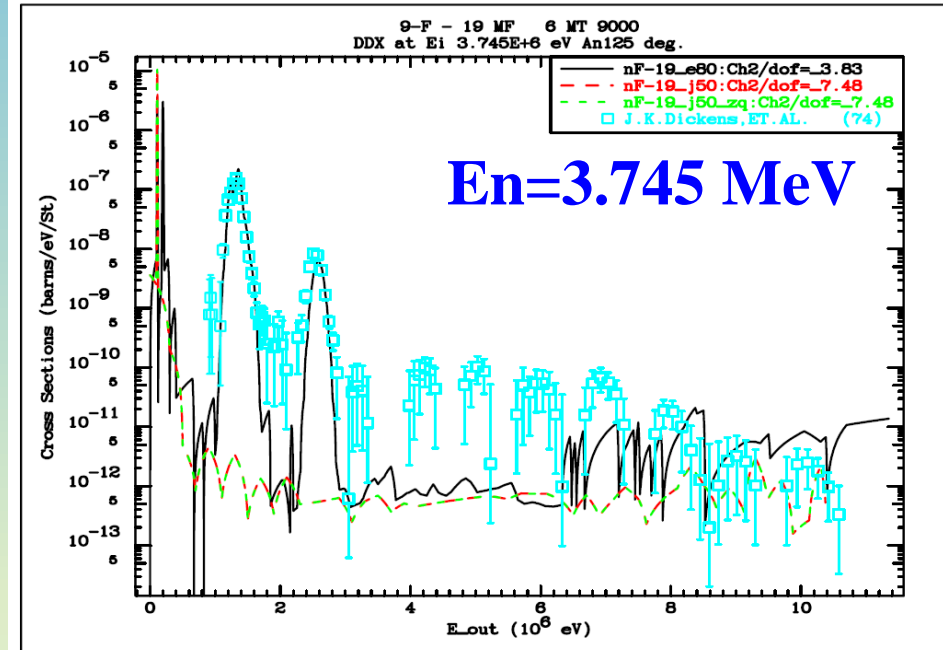
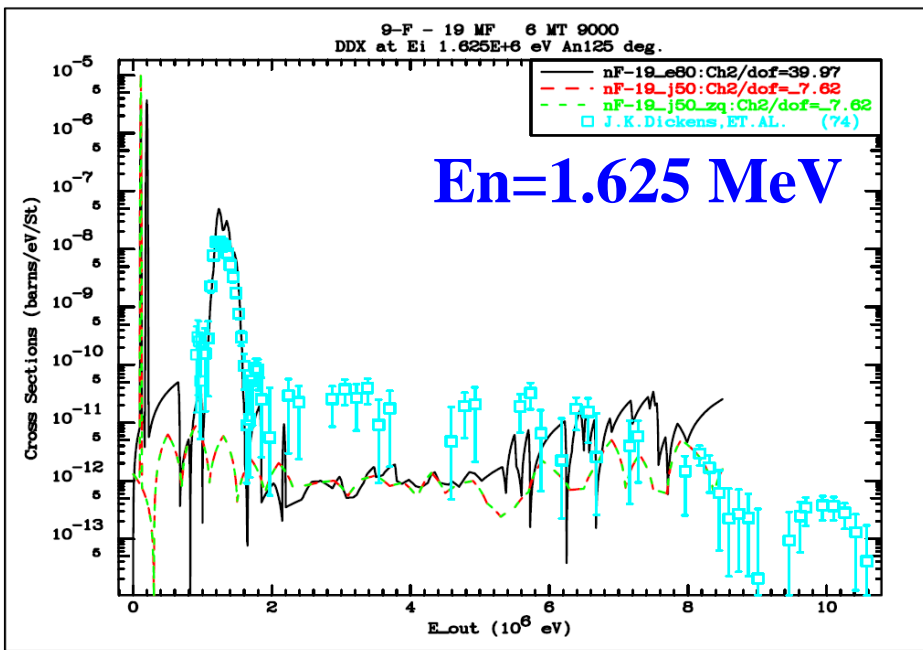
Check also
HST039 !

Curie is in the latest ICBESP

See also LCT033 (UF4 with paraffin) performance shown by S. Vandermarck



INDEN F-19 evaluation (f19e80_zt9)



Improved gamma emission in
updated INDEN F-19 evaluation
f19e80_zt9
(vs f19j50_zq)



Cu-63 & Cu-65 validation

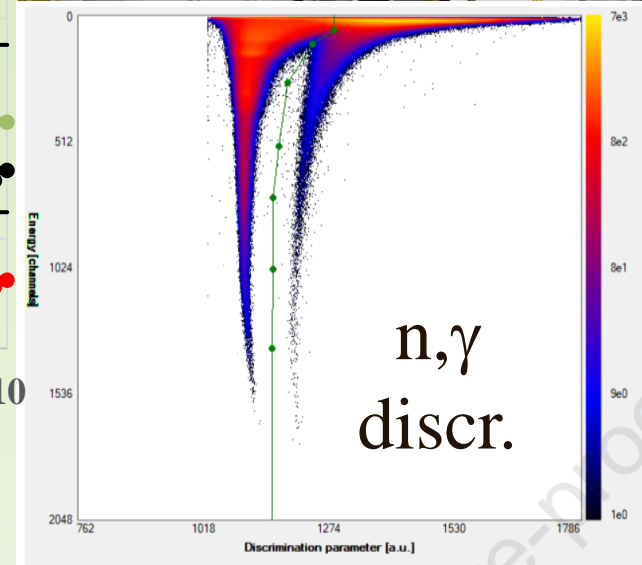
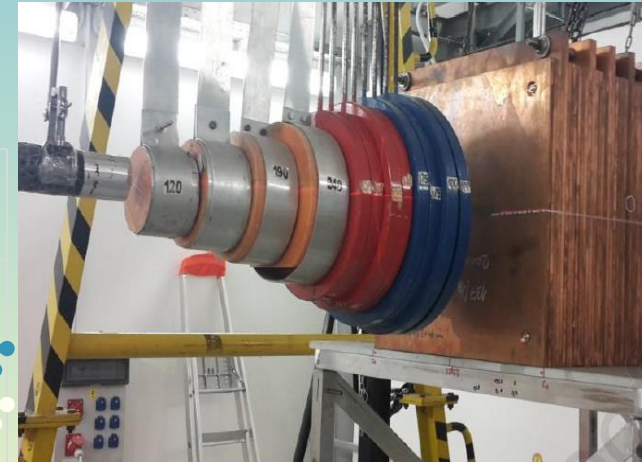
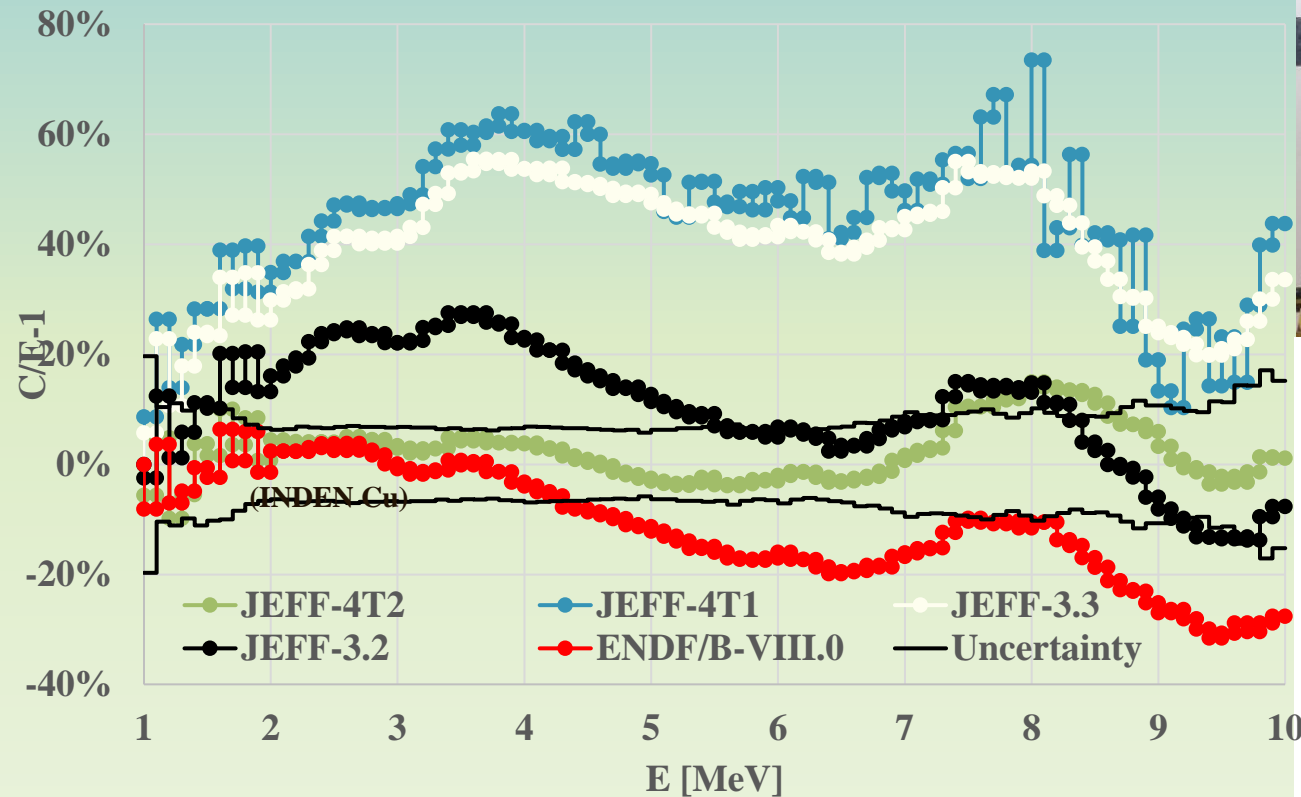


INDEN updated “structural” evaluations:

see nds.iaea.org/INDEN/ - Validation

✓ Cu isotopes, ORNL/IAEA/JSI

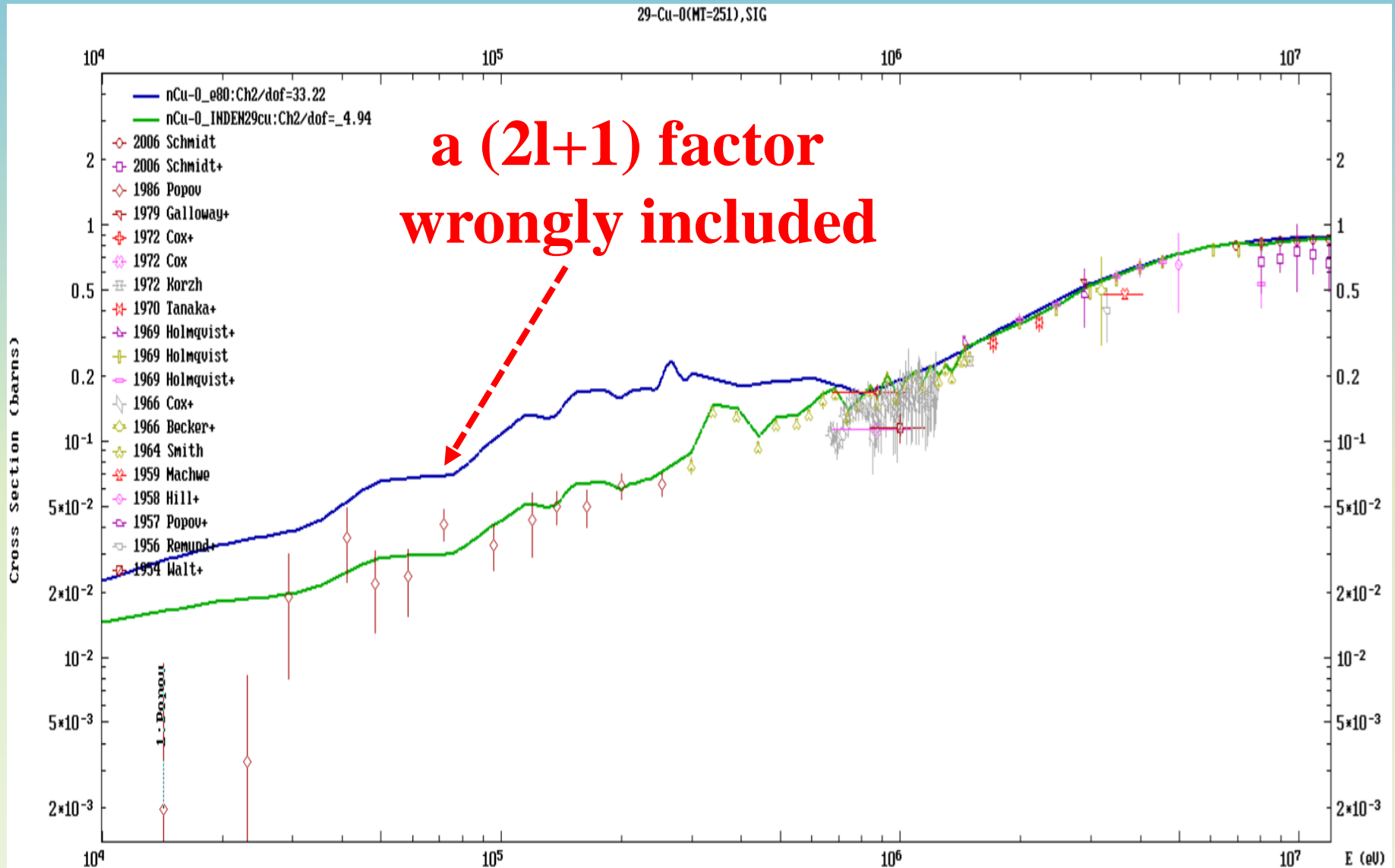
Copper benchmark



Cu cube, neutron leakage (Rez, CZ) Schulc et al, Rad.Phys.Chem. 2021

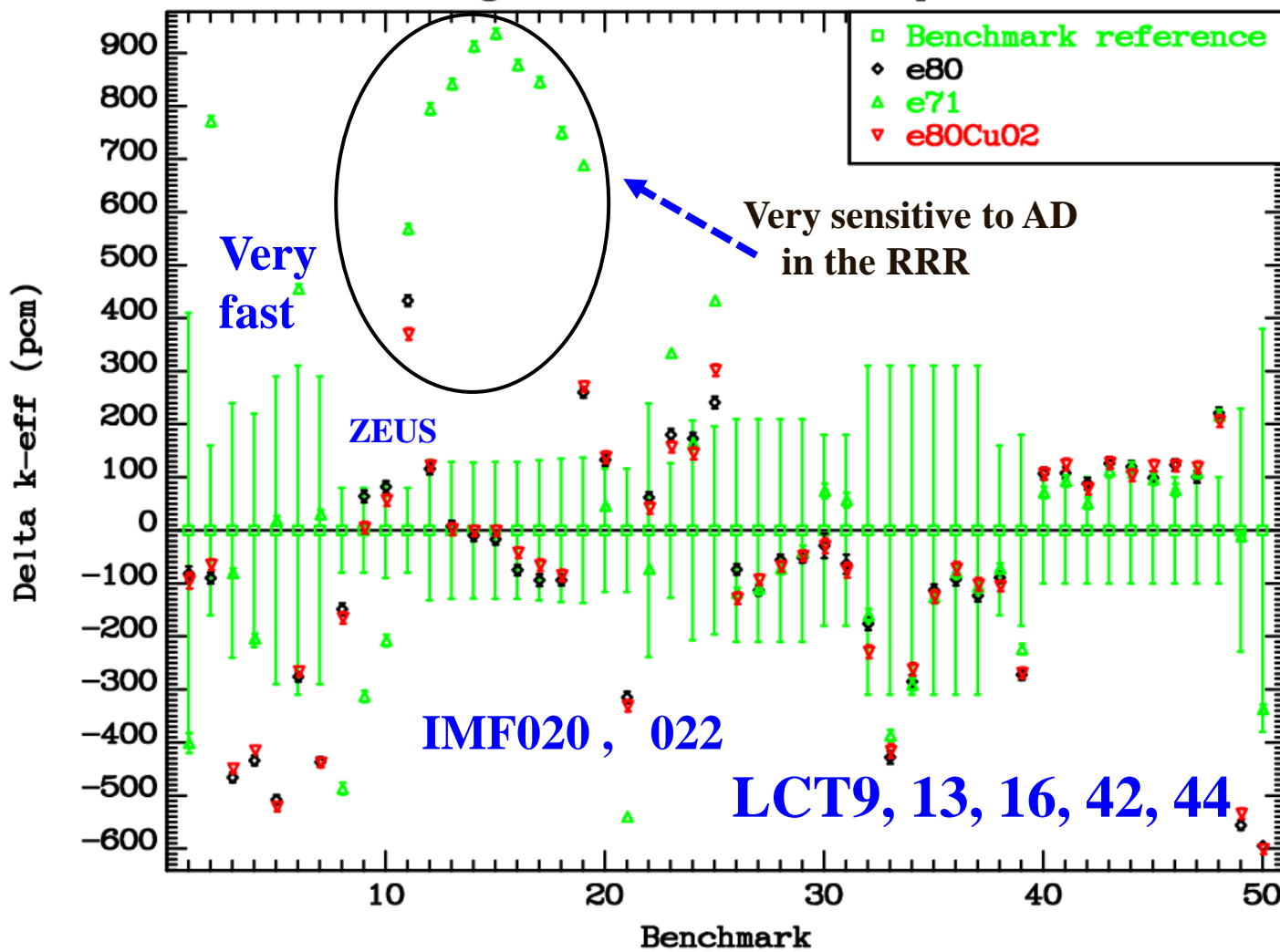


Problem in AD in the RRR: Popov data not reproduced!



Criticality validation of INDEN Cu adopted in B81b1

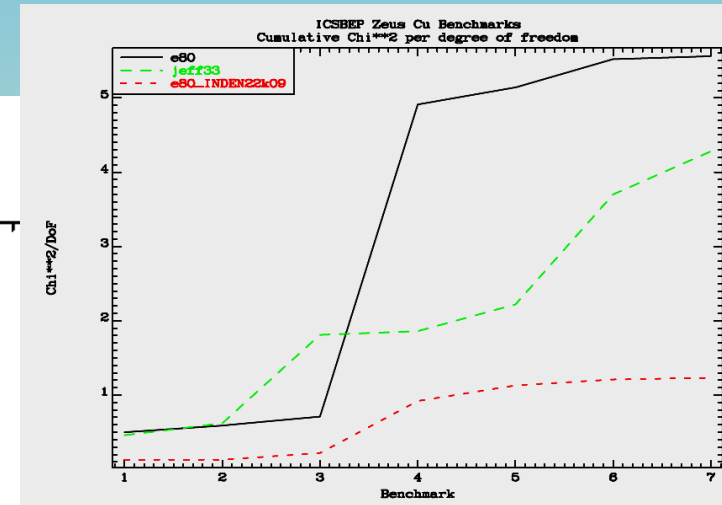
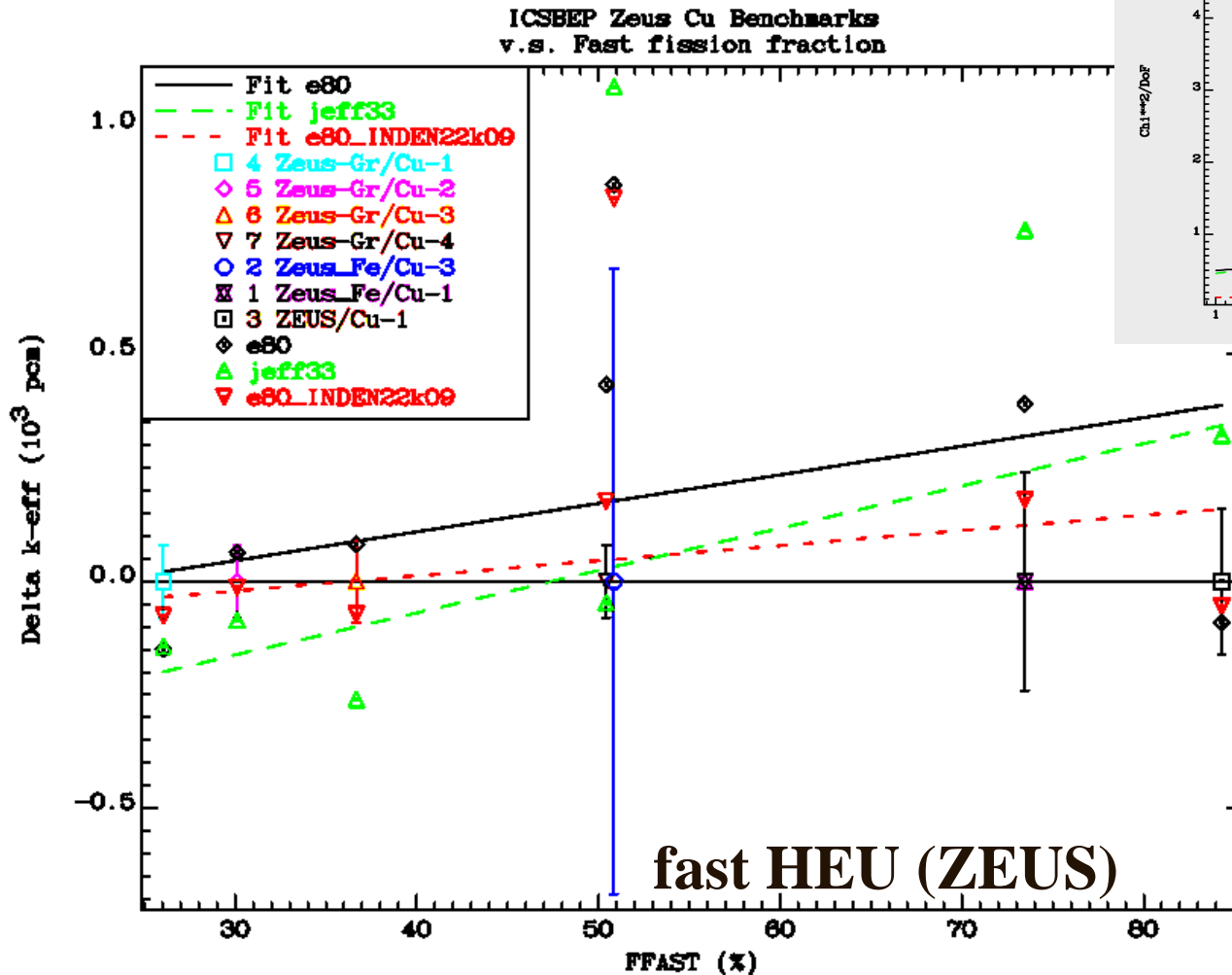
ICSBEP Copper Benchmarks
Integral Parameter Intercomparison



1	hct007-002	RRct-2
2	hmf073	Zeus/Cu
3	hmf084-006	Comet-Cu_1.0in
4	hmf084-018	Comet-Cu_0.5in
5	hmf085-001	Comet-Cu_2in
6	hmf085-002	Comet-Cu_4in
7	hmf085-004	Comet-SS_4in
8	hmi006-001	Zeus-Gr/Cu-1
9	hmi006-002	Zeus-Gr/Cu-2
10	hmi006-003	Zeus-Gr/Cu-3
11	hmi006-004	Zeus-Gr/Cu-4
12	imf020-001s	FR0_T0/1E-S
13	imf020-002s	FR0_T1-S
14	imf020-003s	FR0_T2-S
15	imf020-004s	FR0_T3-S
16	imf020-005s	FR0_T4a-S
17	imf020-006s	FR0_T5-S
18	imf020-007s	FR0_T6a-S
19	imf022-001	FR0_3X-S
20	imf022-002	FR0_5-S
21	imf022-003	FR0_6A-S
22	imf022-004	FR0_7-S
23	imf022-005	FR0_8-S
24	imf022-006	FR0_9-S
25	imf022-007	FR0_10-S
26	lct009-010	PNL_2.54p_CuNoCd
27	lct009-011	PNL_2.54p_CuNoCd
28	lct009-013	PNL_2.54p_CuNoCd
29	lct009-015	PNL_2.54p_Cu1.0Cd
30	lct013-006	PNL_1.892p_Cu
31	lct013-007	PNL_1.892p_CuCd
32	lct016-015	PNL_2.032p_t11Cu
33	lct016-016	PNL_2.032p_t22Cu
34	lct016-017	PNL_2.032p_t33Cu
35	lct016-018	PNL_2.032p_t14Cu
36	lct016-019	PNL_2.032p_t25Cu
37	lct016-020	PNL_2.032p_Cdt16Cu
38	lct042-006	PNL_1.68p-6
39	lct042-007	PNL_1.68p-7
40	lct044-002	IPEN/MB-01_D02
41	lct044-003	IPEN/MB-01_D03
42	lct044-004	IPEN/MB-01_D04
43	lct044-005	IPEN/MB-01_D05
44	lct044-006	IPEN/MB-01_D06
45	lct044-007	IPEN/MB-01_D07
46	lct044-008	IPEN/MB-01_D08
47	lct044-009	IPEN/MB-01_D09
48	lct044-010	IPEN/MB-01_D10
49	pmf013	BR-1-2/Cu
50	pmf040	VNIIEF/Cu



INDEN Cu evaluation: Zeus benchmarks



U-238 new evaluation post-b1 evaluation



Summary: INDEN e80V03i4 evaluation

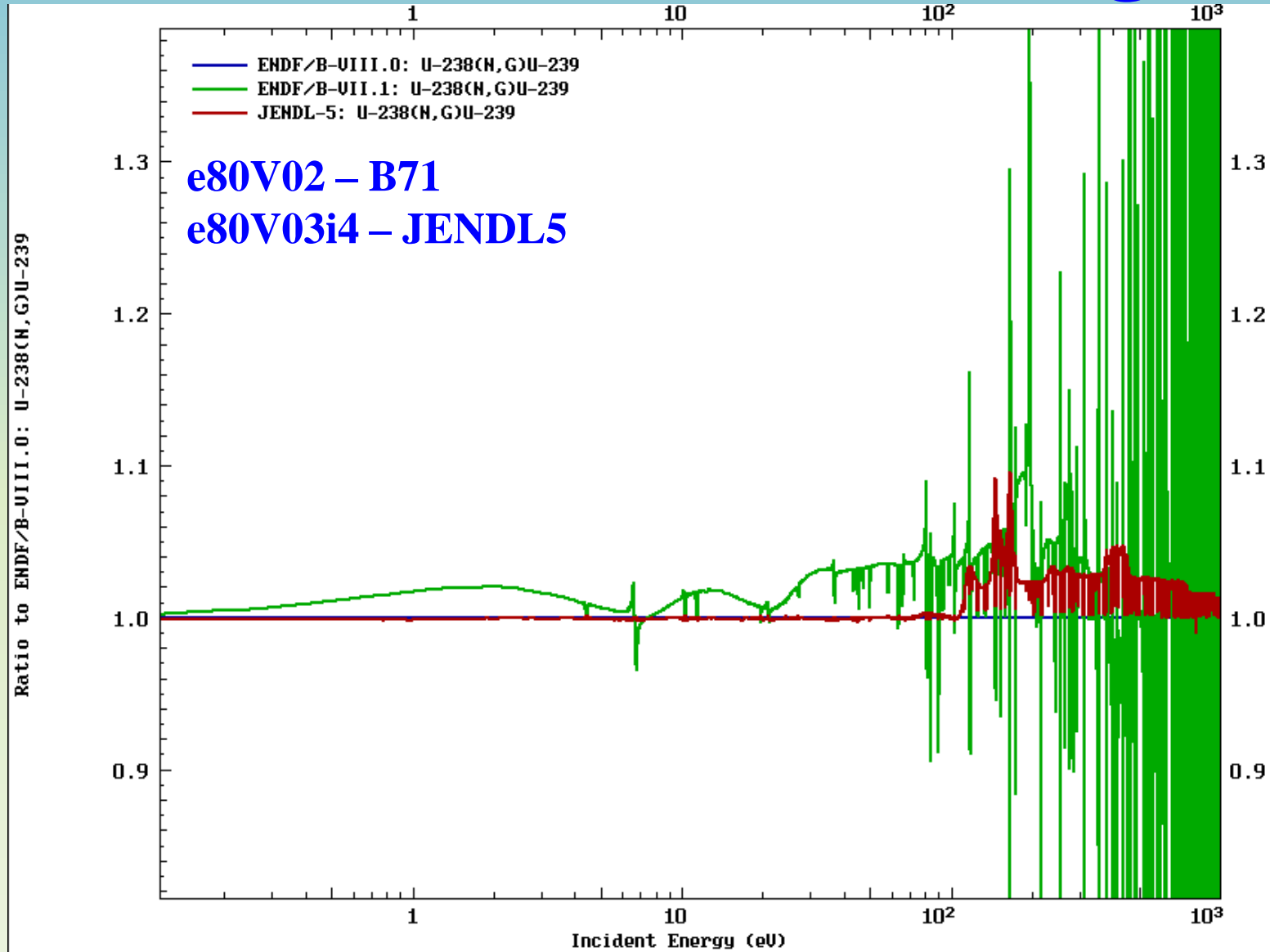
Update of the ENDF/B-VIII.0 evaluation (IAEA CIELO)

INDEN e80V03i4 @ https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN/data/u238e80u8V03i4_ENDF.zip

- ✓ The ENDF/B-VIII.0 RRR is replaced by JENDL-5 RRR evaluation
- ✓ This update preserves the ENDF/B-VIII.0 BOC criticality but eliminates the depletion trend at high burnup (due to higher Pu239 accumulation).
- ✓ A new nubar evaluation was produced by LANL colleagues (Neudecker et al). Nubar was tweaked to better reproduce Jemima trend.

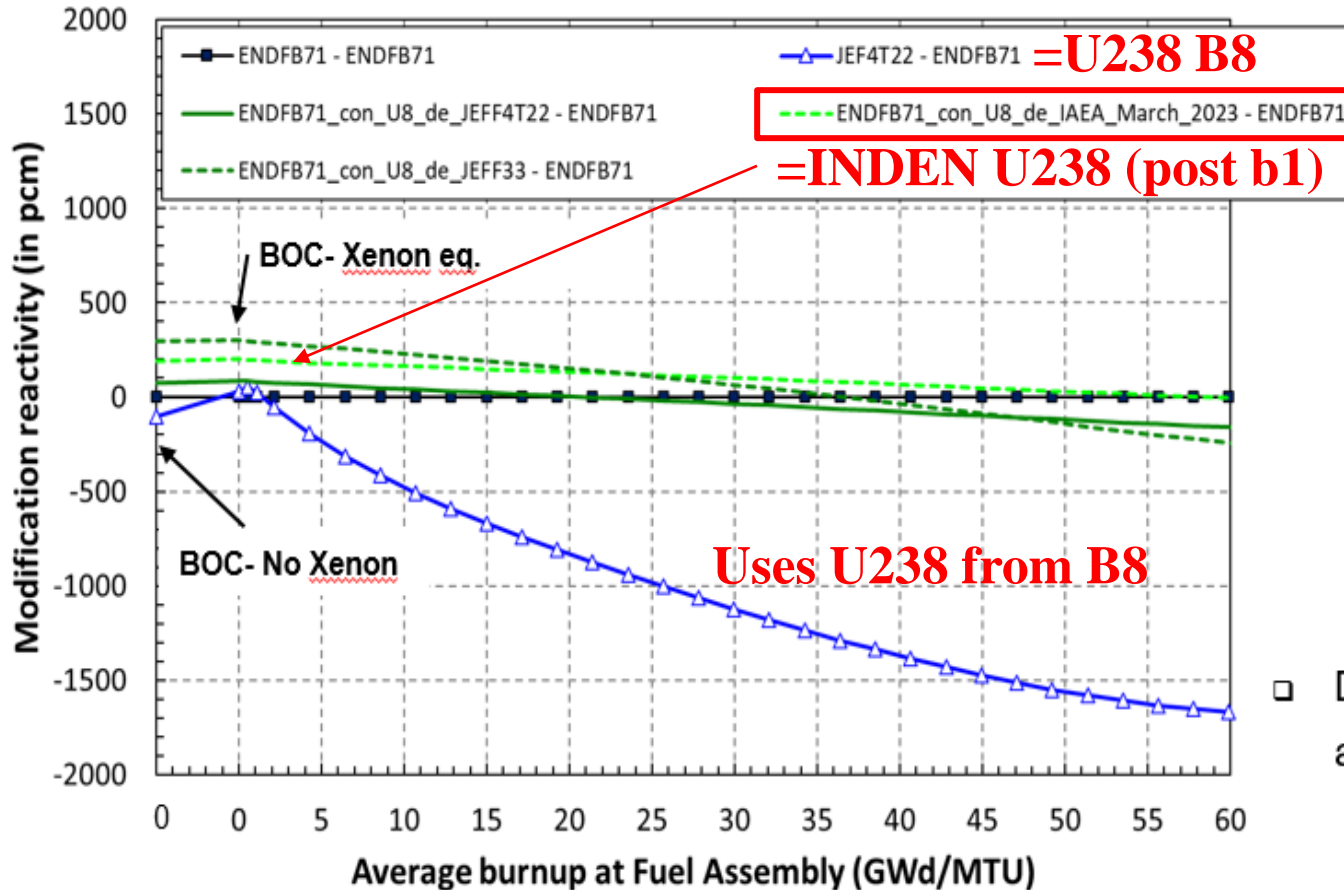


INDEN e80V03i4 RRR changes



Depletion studies

Fuel Assembly - PWR 17x17, 4.8 wo



Nuclear Data:

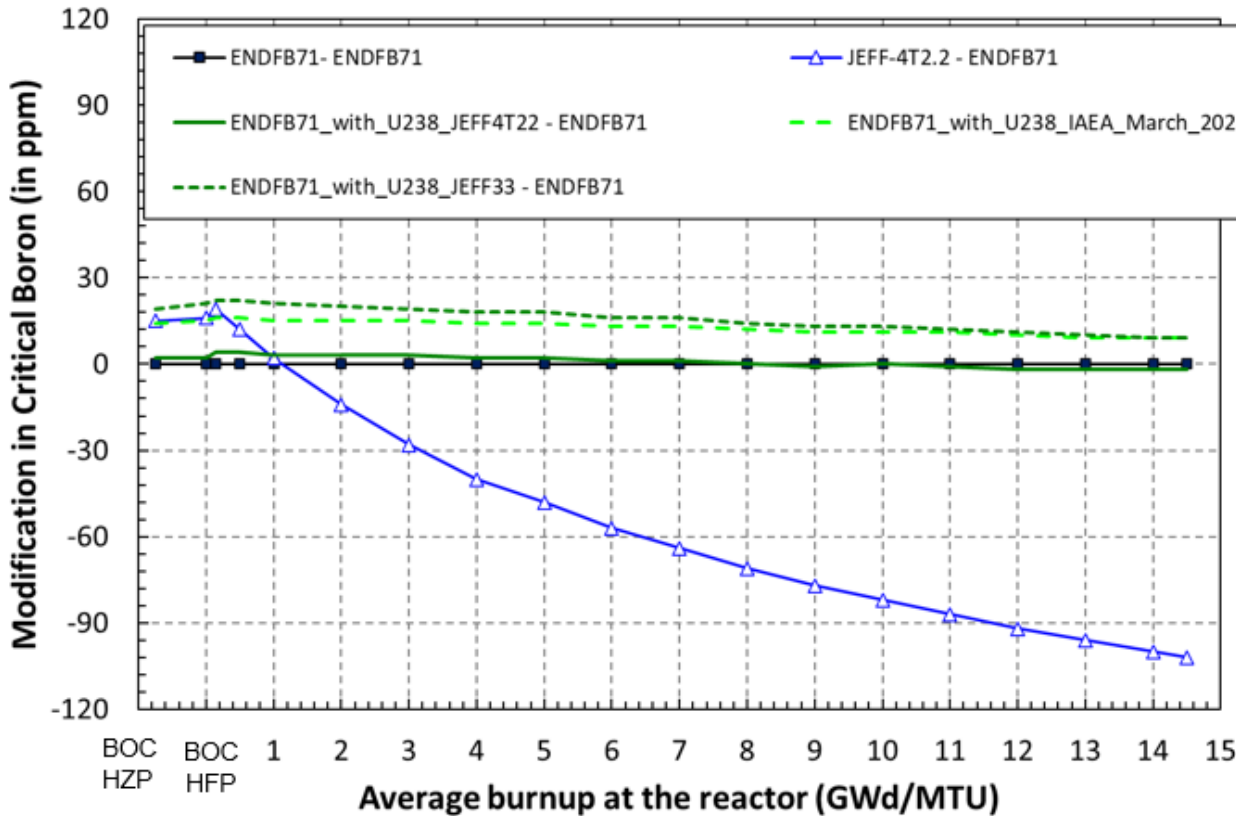
- JEFF-4T2.2 – XS + TSL
- JEFF-3.3 DD and FYs

- Different ²³⁸U evaluations are tested



Depletion studies

Modification Boron Letdown (in ppm) - Almaraz Cycle I



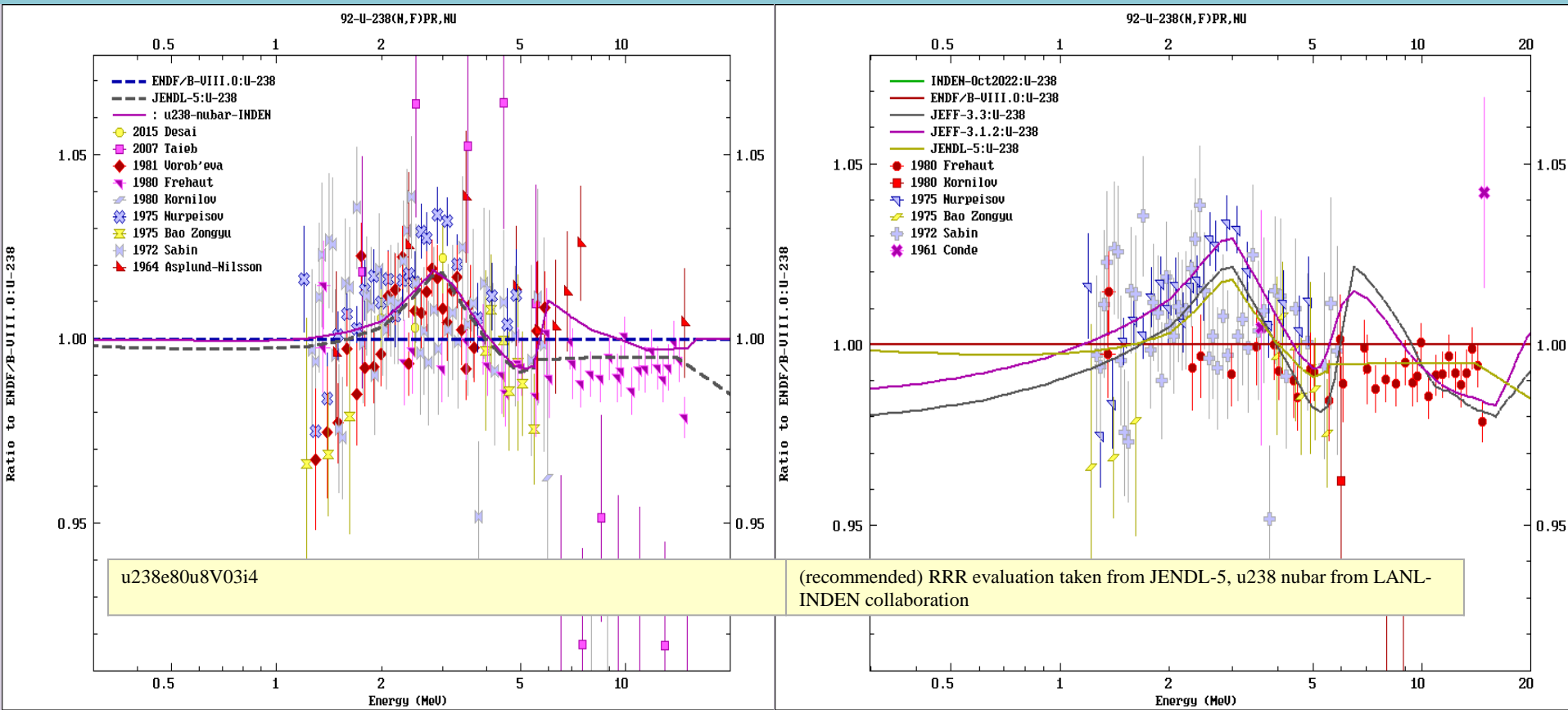
Nuclear Data:

- JEFF-4T2.2 – XS + TSL
- JEFF-3.3 DD and FYs

- Different ²³⁸U evaluations are tested



U-238 nubar dependence



Convergence between JEFF & INDEN
 evaluations observed
INDEN latest : u238e80u8V03i4



Pu-239 evaluations

JEFF-4T2 – Noguere et al INDEN – ORNL/IAEA collaboration

Similar approaches, underlying data discussed
at INDEN meetings



Depletion studies

Burnup dependence (Pu-239)

OpenMC calculations by J. Malec & A. Trkov

endfb8_orig(average)	Original OpenMC library based on ENDF/B-VIII.0 data
endfb8+P9(run 6)	Original endfb8+ INDEN Pu239
endfb8+U8e71(run 7)	Original endfb8+U238 from ENDF/B-VII.1
endfb71(run8)	Pure endfb71

	Bu[GWd/tU]	0	0.925	5.3	30.3	60.3
	Case Delta_Rho					
endfb8_orig(average)	Case 14-5	42	-1	-14	97	41
endfb8+P9(run 6)	Case 15-14	0	-26	-33	-476	-688
endfb8+U8e71(run 7)	Case 16-14	-181	-149	-84	-184	1
endfb71(run8)	Case 17-14	79	115	158	-35	318



New integral constraints for RP fit fissile targets

All measured ToF
high-resolution data
(1955-2019)

Derived $\sigma_f(\text{th})$

Duran et al **TNC**

533.0(0.7) 533.0(2.2)

586.1(2.6) 587.3(1.4)

751.0(1.9) 752.4(2.2)

1019(3) 1024(11)

Good consistency with TNC

(slightly lower)

Similar to libraries !!

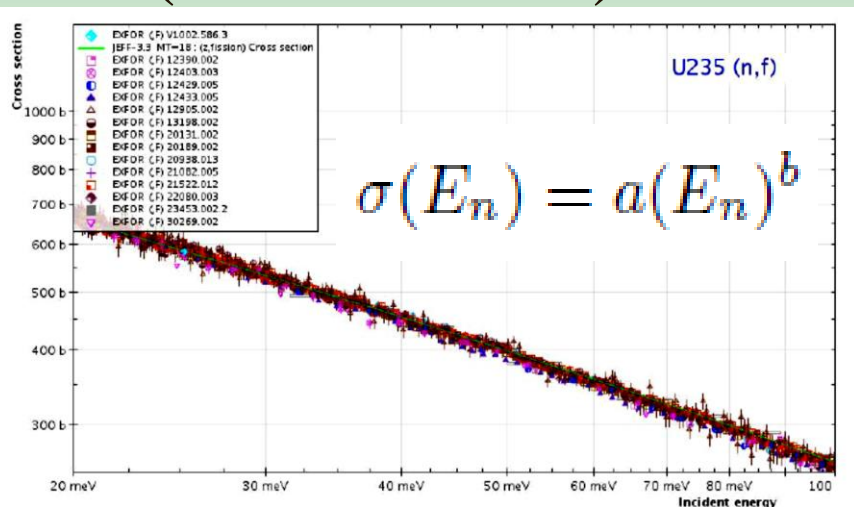


FIG. 1. (Color online) High-resolution datafiles in the 0.02 eV to 0.1 eV energy region for the $^{235}\text{U}(n,f)$ reaction, as retrieved from EXFOR.

Duran et al, 2021 (submitted to NDS)
Discussed at INDEN CM November 2021



New integral constraints for RP fit fissile targets

TABLE III. Recommended (n,f) (reference) data I_1 , I_3 , σ_0^f/I_1 , and I_3/I_1 for ^{233}U , ^{235}U , ^{239}Pu , and ^{241}Pu fissile targets. A reference integral $I_1=127(1)$ b-eV of the $^{10}\text{B}(n, \alpha)$ cross sections from 0.02 eV up to 0.06 eV is also recommended. These data are consistent with the Thermal Neutron Constants recommended by the IAEA Standards 2017 [3].

Cross-sect. Integrals	^{233}U	^{235}U	^{239}Pu	^{241}Pu
I_1 interval(eV)	0.02–0.06			
I_1 integral(b-eV)	17.53	18.78	25.42	34.05
Absol.std.dev.(b-eV)	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.47
Relat.std.dev.	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	1.4%
I_3 interval (eV)	8.1–14.7	7.8–11	9–20	11.7–19.5
I_3 integral (b-eV)	689.0	245.7	1059	1378
Absol.std.dev.(b-eV)	10.8	4.1	6	33
Relat.std.dev.	1.6%	1.7%	0.6%	2.4%
Integral ratios				
σ_0^f/I_1 (1/eV)	30.40	31.22	29.58	29.95
Absol.std.dev.(b-eV)	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.35
Relat.std.dev.	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	1.2%
I_3/I_1	39.31	13.08	41.65	40.46
Absol.std.dev.(b-eV)	0.54	0.20	0.22	0.85
Relat.std.dev.	1.4%	1.5%	0.5%	2.1%

All measured ToF
high-resolution data
(1955-2019)

used to derive:

I_1 , I_3 , I_3/I_1 , $\sigma_f(\text{th})/I_1$

**May require small revision of
RP fits for all fissiles**

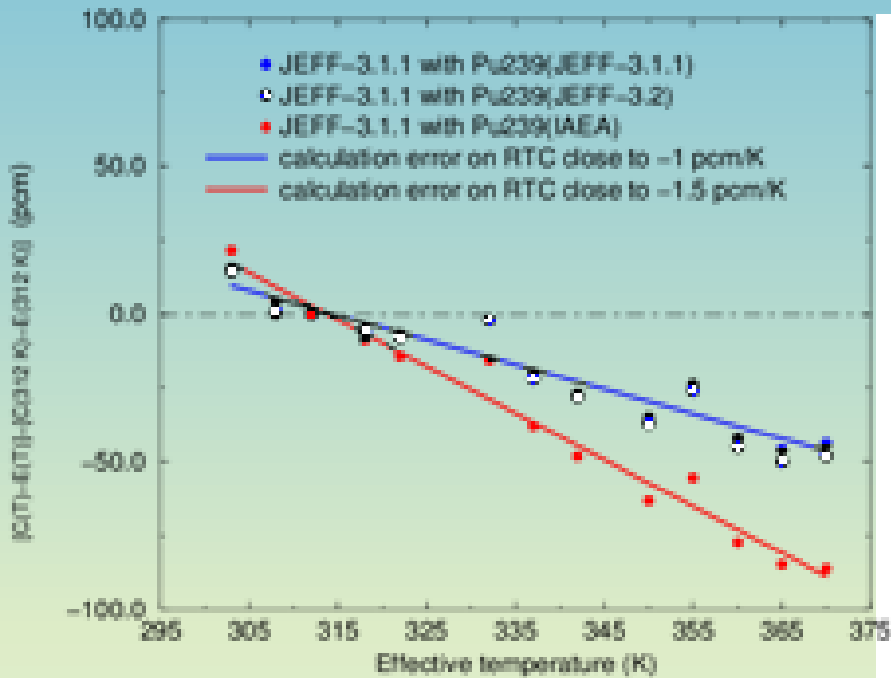
Derived $\sigma_f(\text{th})$ consistent
with TNC

Duran et al, 2021 (submitted to NDS)

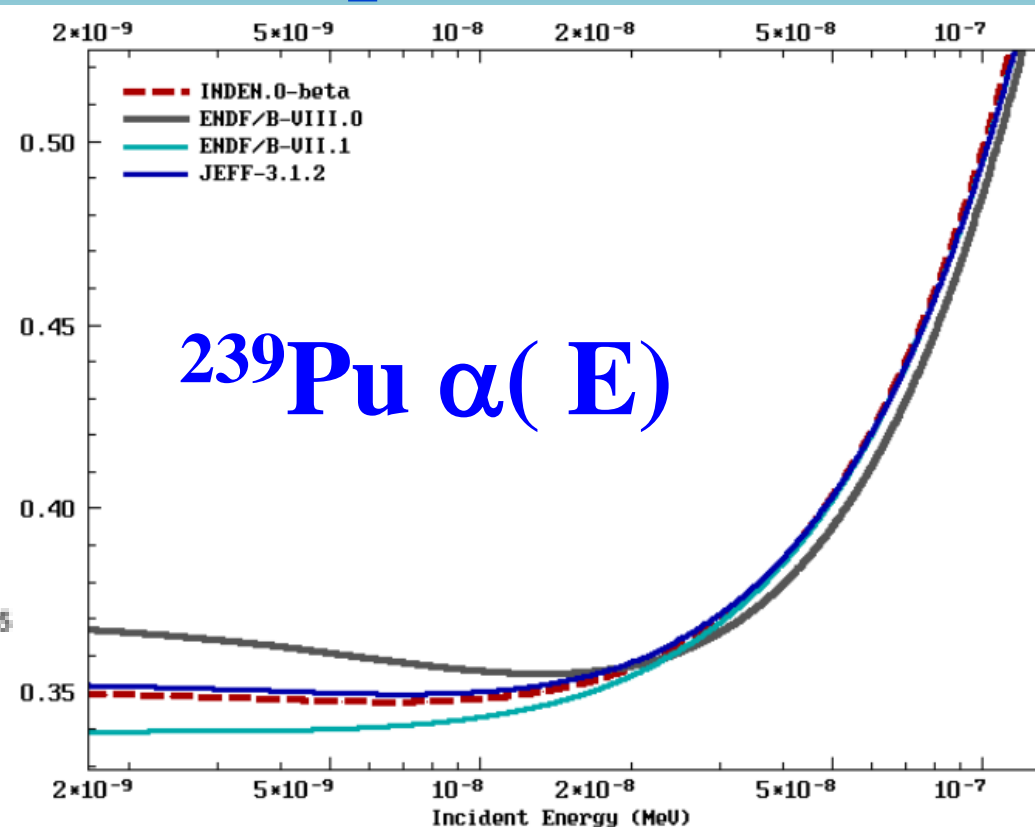
Discussed at INDEN CM November 2021



^{239}Pu RTC-MISTRAL2 experiment, CEA



Presented by G. Noguere @ INDEN meet.



Modifications to the RR fit required:

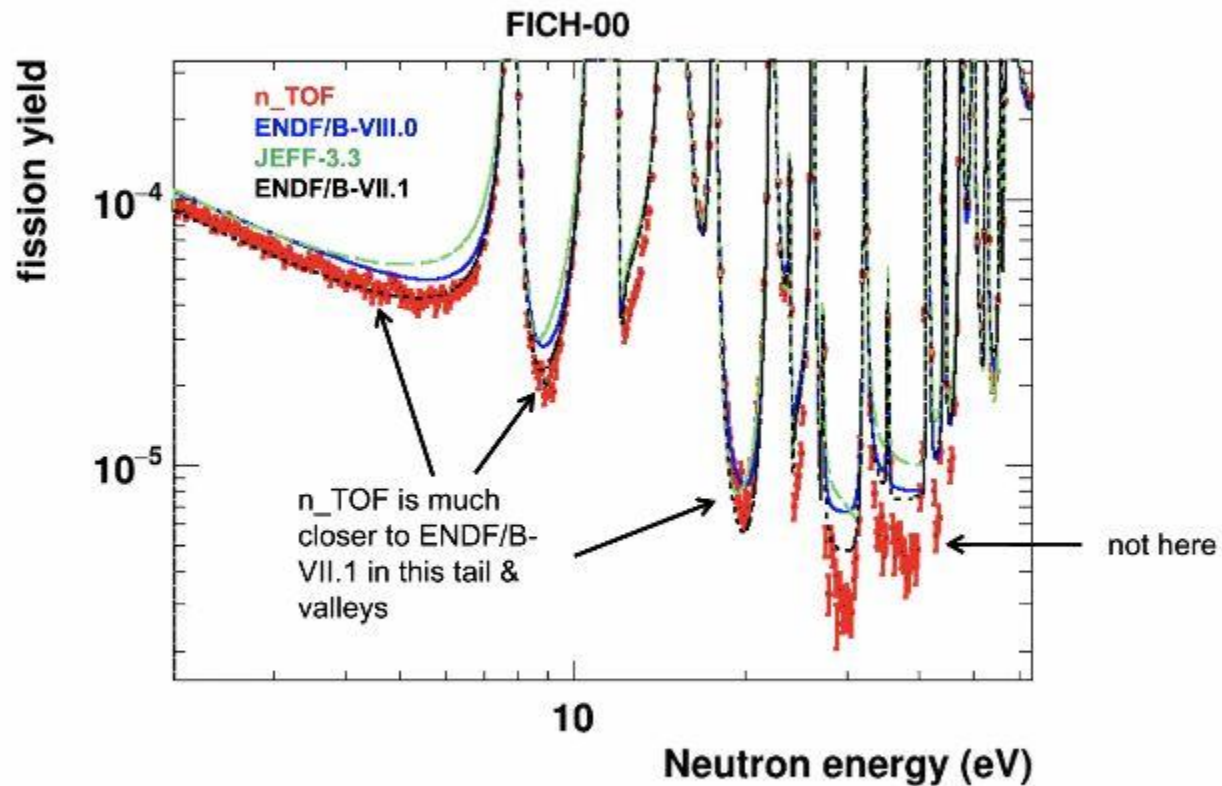
- \uparrow subthermal α , \downarrow α till 1eV (closer to B8)
- \Rightarrow To improve RTC and \uparrow crit. @ high burnup

NOTE: In the light of latest U-238, we have to solve Pu239!



Pu-239 new n_TOF experiment (fiss & capt)

Fission tagging configuration



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Centro de Investigaciones
Energéticas, Medioambientales
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Nuclear Data Week, April 2023

16

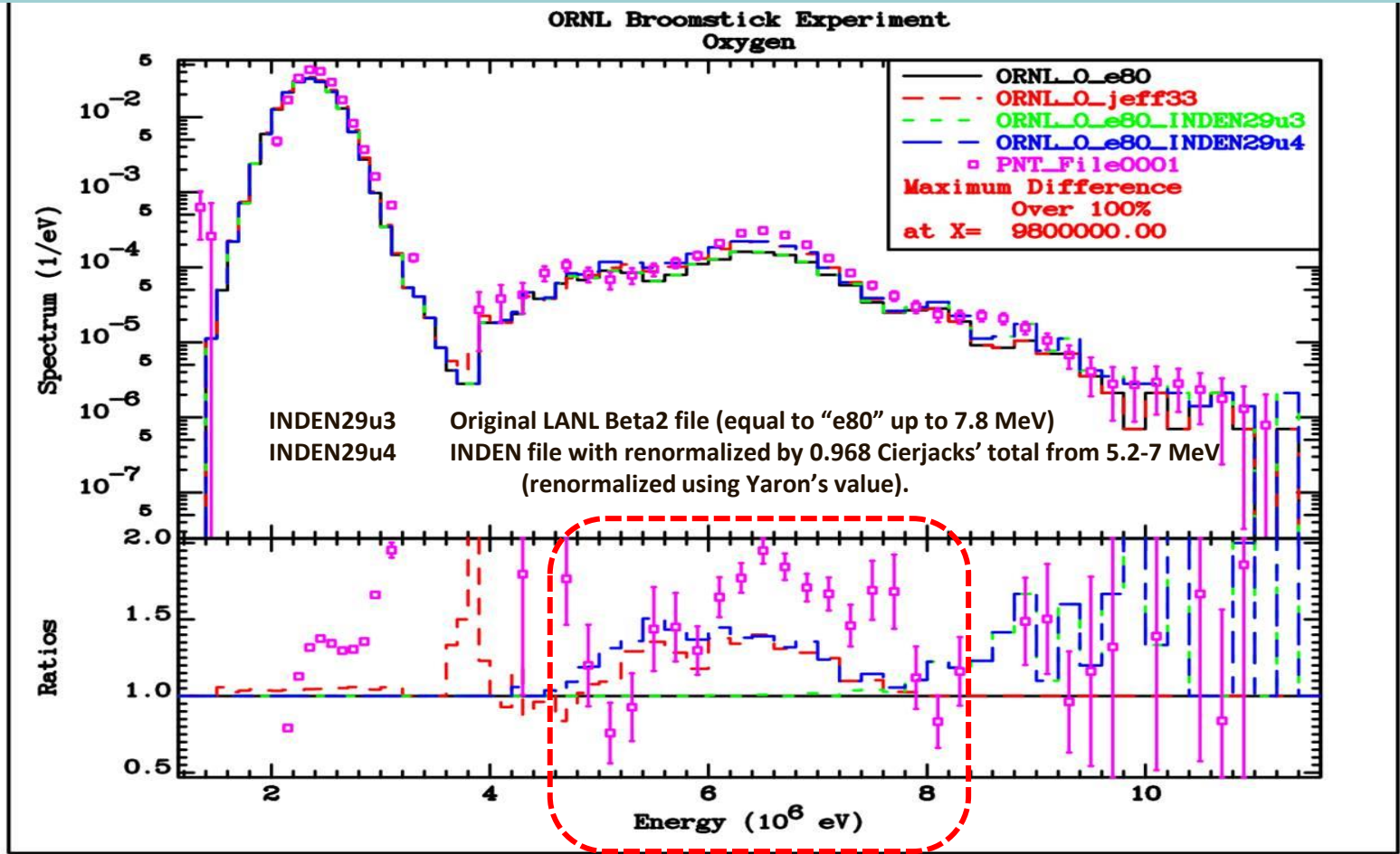


O-16 observations



O-16: ORNL Broomstick experiment

Need to decrease σ_{tot} from 5 to 7 MeV

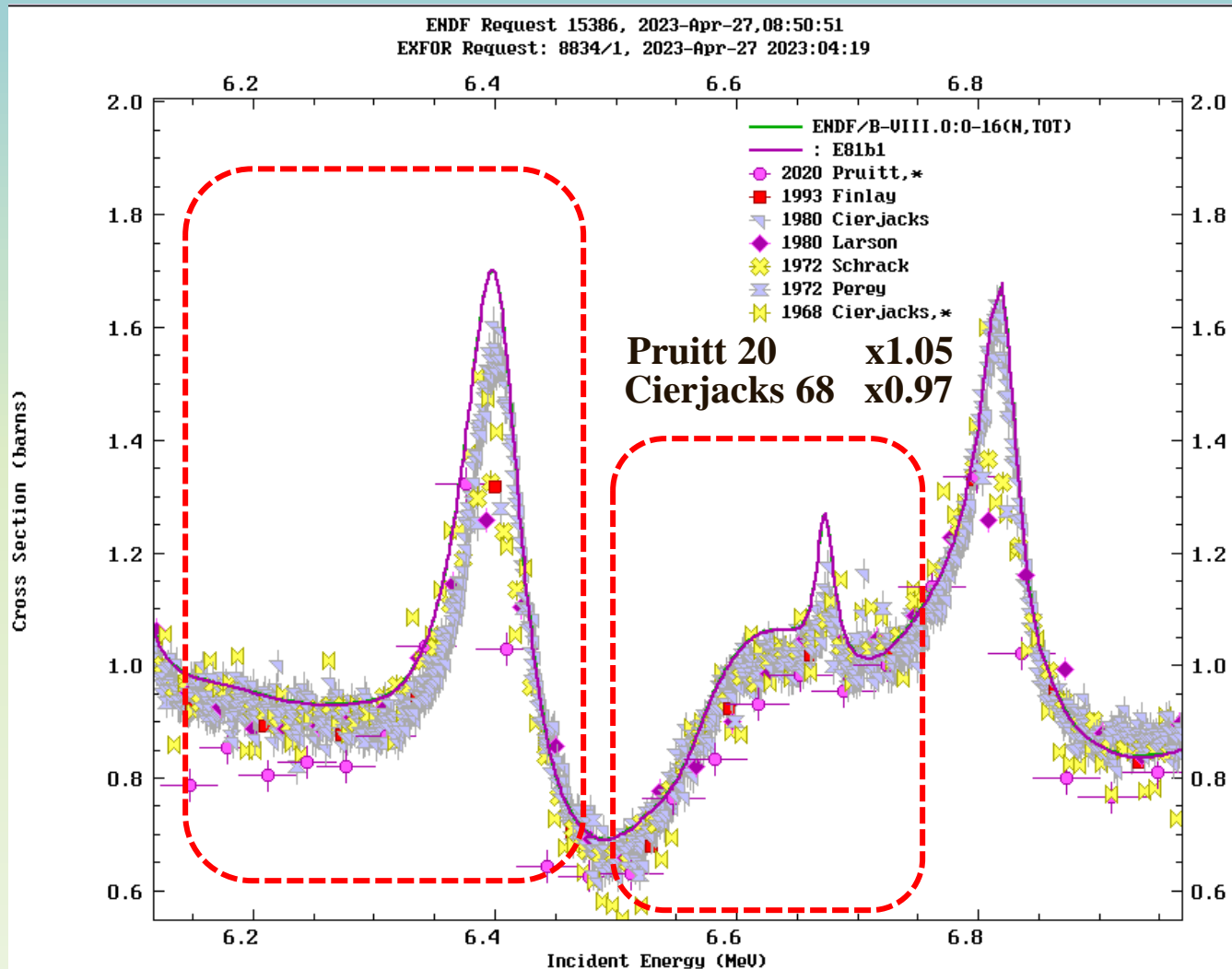


Broomstick experiment C/E problem 5-7MeV



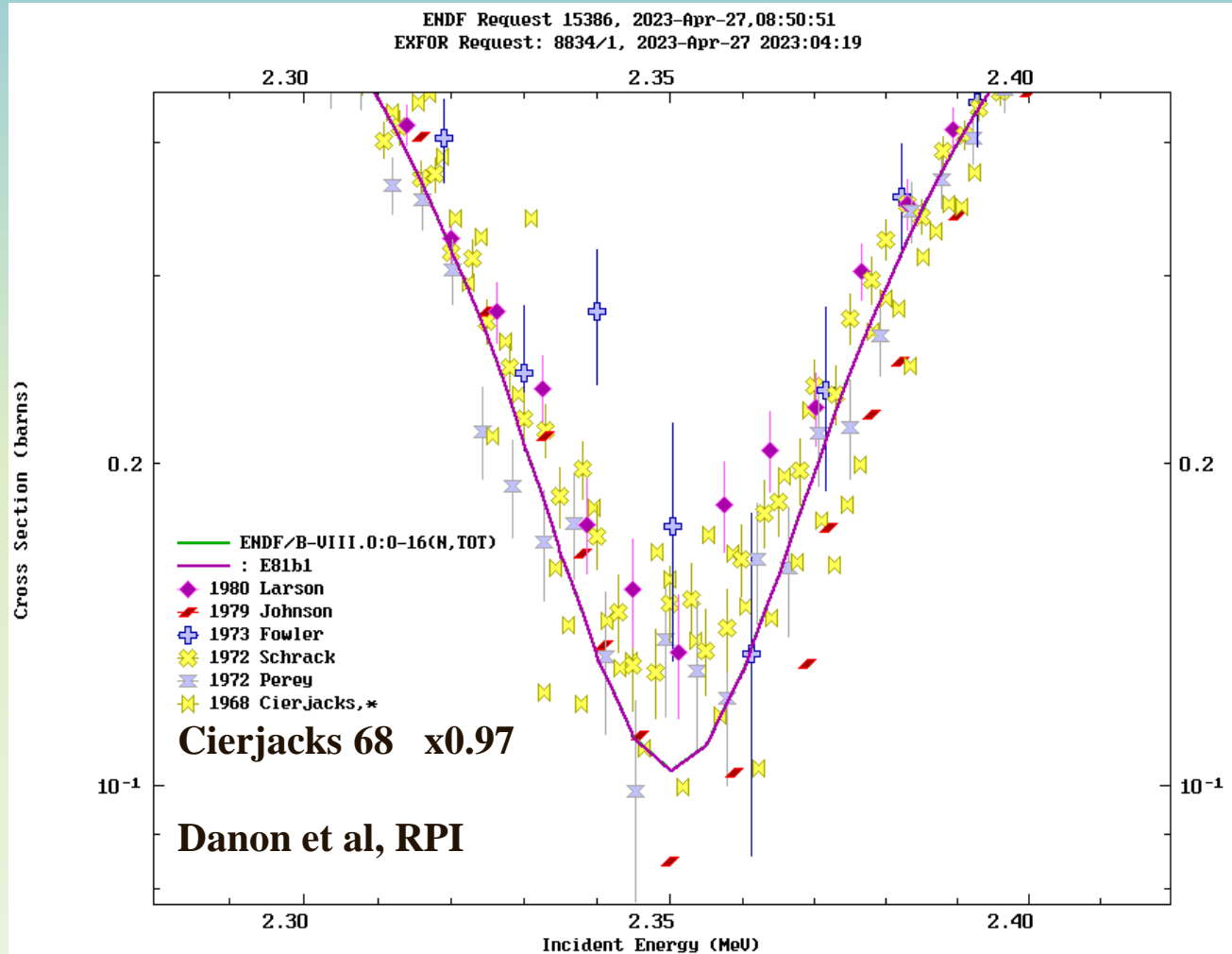
O-16 E81b1 total XS =B8

Overestimation of normalized σ_{tot} data Need to from 5 to 7 MeV



O-16 E81b1 total XS =B8 normalization

Evaluation seems ok vs normalized data @ XS minima (2.35)



Mn-55 improvement of capture gammas

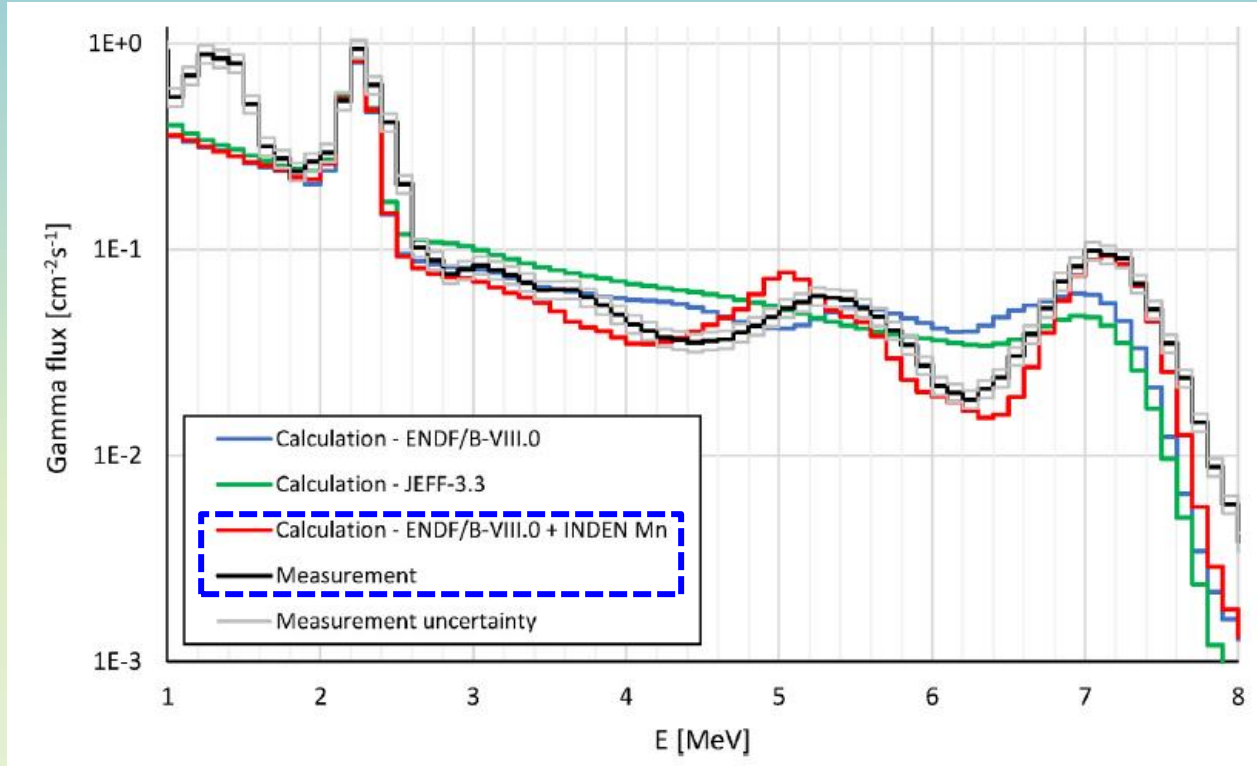


Fig. 1. Photography of manganese bath in lab.

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Cf-252(sf) source, gamma leakage



INDEN Summary @ nds.iaea.org/INDEN/

- Fe files from INDEN validated independently by Westinghouse, and Rez (CZ) Cf neutron leakage experiments. Minor glitches to be fixed (negative angular distributions). Criticality performance is also very good.
- Si files from INDEN were missing capture background (affected B81b1). Updated files dated 26/4/2020 available: https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN/data/si_iaea_E_ENDF.zip
Recommended to be updated for B81b2 (INDEN was updated on April 26/2023)
- Cu files from INDEN validated in shielding and criticality. Minor updates carried out. Updated files available: https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN/data/cu63ane6k09aRR_ENDF.zip
https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN/data/cu65ane5k05_ENDF.zip
There is an inconsistency in angular distributions in the RRR (with Popov data), to be addressed post-E81
- F-19 files from INDEN extensively validated in criticality (LCT033,HST039,HMF007,Curie) E81b1 files include better gamma emission. Updated files available: https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN/data/f19e80_zt9_ENDF.zip
- **Pu-239 INDEN evaluation is shown to decrease criticality at 60GWD/tU by ~ -600pcm. A similar effect is seen in JEFF-4T2. More work needed. A solution closer to B/VII.1 desirable. To be done for B81b2**
- U-238 (https://www-nds.iaea.org/INDEN/data/u238e80u8V03i4_ENDF.zip) Latest U-238 iteration with modified nubar and JENDL-5 RRR. (loss of criticality at high burnup solved).
Recommended to be updated in B81b2.
- **U-233 INDEN evaluation still to be sorted out. More work needed. To be done for E8B2.**
- **O-16: improvement in the evaluated total XS needed to improve description of diff. & integral data**
- **Mn-55 modification of the capture gammas validated by direct measurement at Rez (CZ)**

