

# Realistic seeding in the *CraterLake* configuration

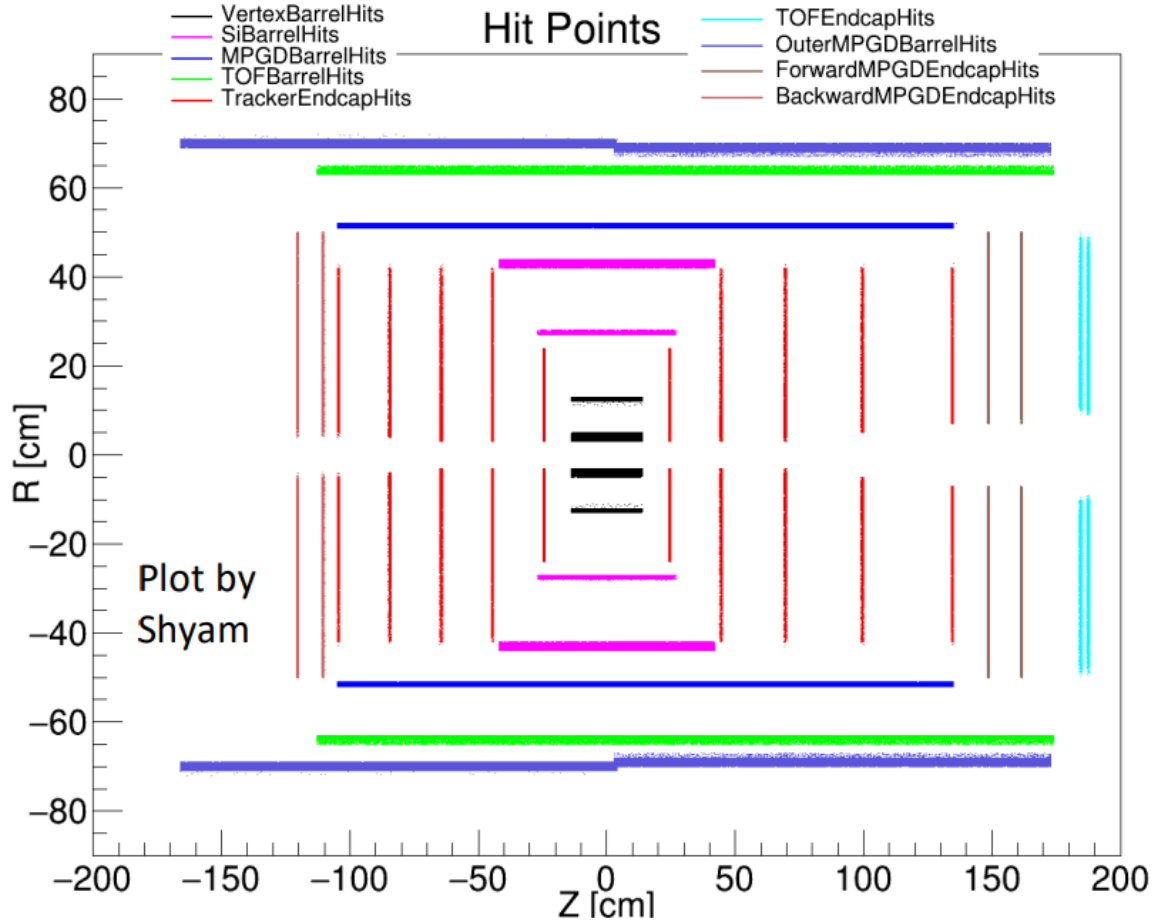
Barak Schmookler

# Outline

- Single-particle seeding results with updated tracking configuration
- First look at seeding with single-particle + background. Thank you to Kolja for helping create the mixed event files!
- Ongoing work

# Seed finding in updated tracking configuration

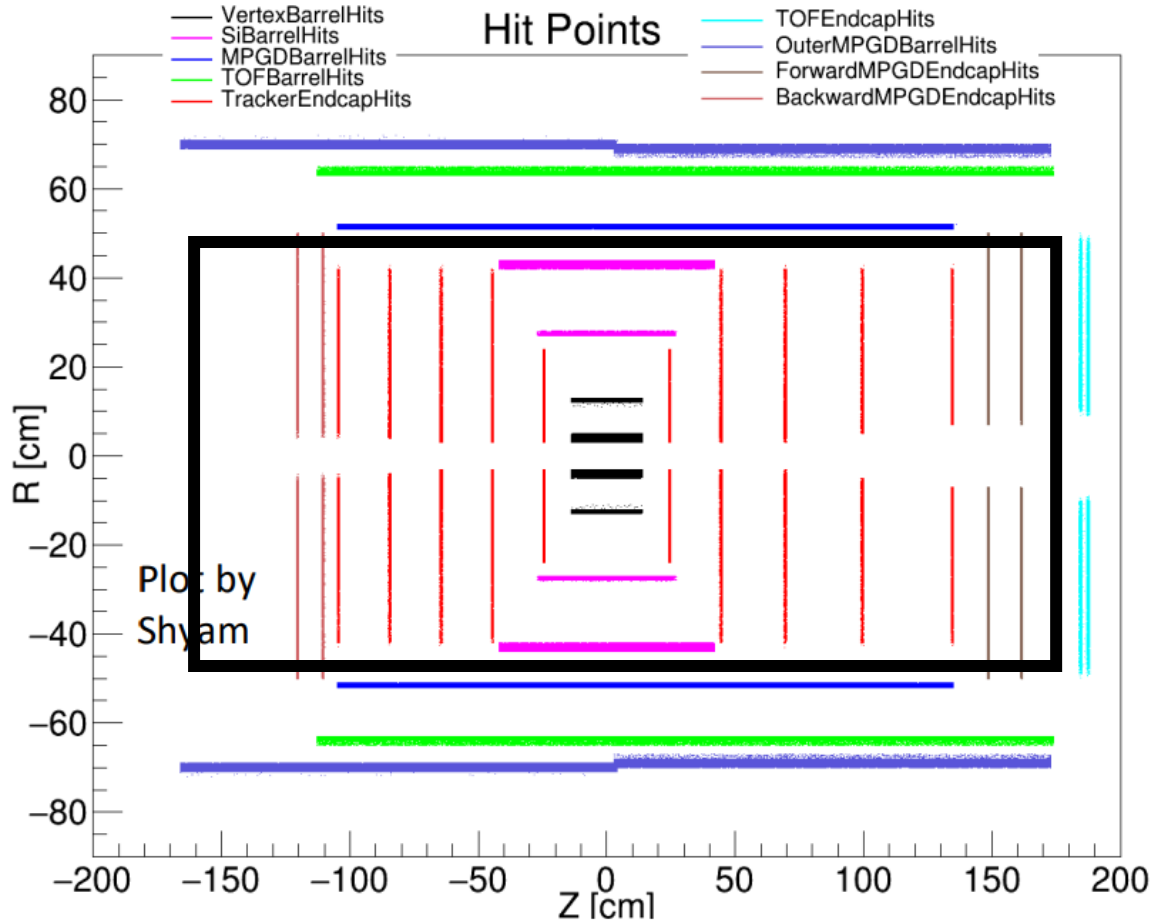
ACTS seed finder and filter parameters



Parameter	Description	Value
bFieldInZ	z component of magnetic field	1.7 T
rMax	Maximum r value to look for seeds	440 mm
rMin	Minimum r value to look for seeds	33 mm
zMin	Minimum z value to look for seeds	-1500 mm
zMax	Maximum z value to look for seeds	1700 mm
beamPosX	Beam offset in x	0
beamPosY	Beam offset in y	0
deltaRMinTopSP	Min distance in r between middle and top SP in one seed	10 mm
deltaRMinBottomSP	Min distance in r between middle and bottom SP in one seed	10 mm
deltaRMaxTopSP	Max distance in r between middle and top SP in one seed	200 mm
deltaRMaxBottomSP	Max distance in r between middle and top SP in one seed	200 mm
collisionRegionMin	Min z for primary vertex	-250 mm
collisionRegionMax	Max z for primary vertex	250 mm
cotThetaMax	Cotangent of max theta angle	27.29
minPt	Min transverse momentum	100 MeV/cotThetaMax
maxSeedsPerSpM	Max number of seeds a single middle space point can belong to - 1	0
sigmaScattering	How many standard devs of scattering angles to consider	5
radLengthPerSeed	Average radiation lengths of material on the length of a seed	0.1
impactMax	Max transverse PCA allowed	3 mm
rMinMiddle	Min R for middle space point	20 mm
rMaxMiddle	Max R for middle space point	400 mm
bFieldMin	min B field	0.1

# Seed finding in updated tracking configuration

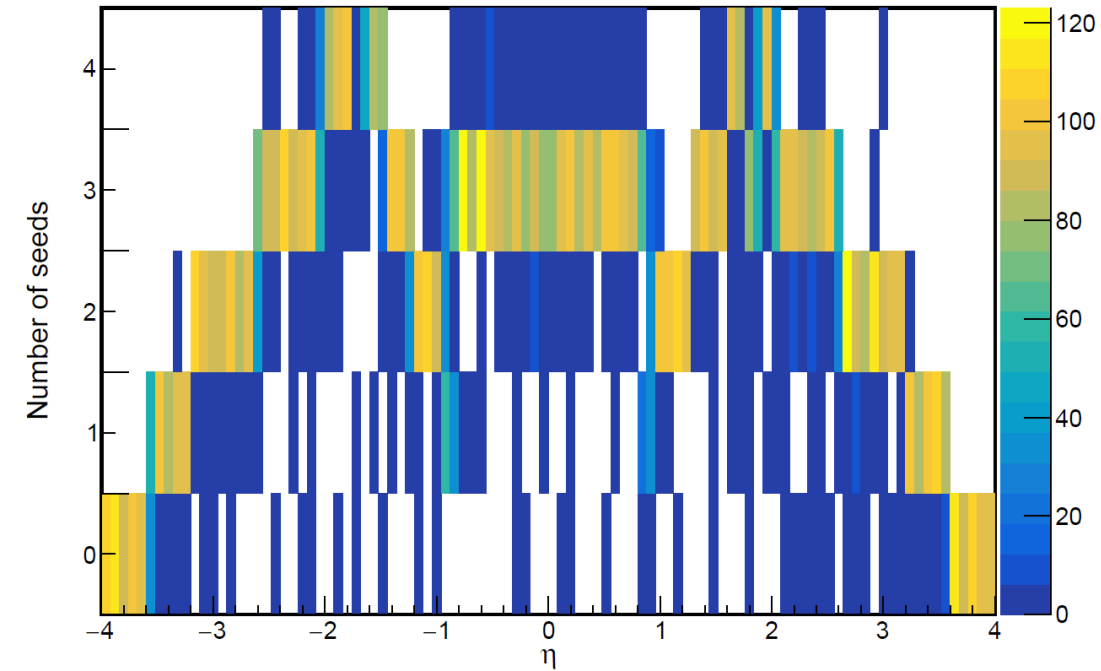
ACTS seed finder and filter parameters



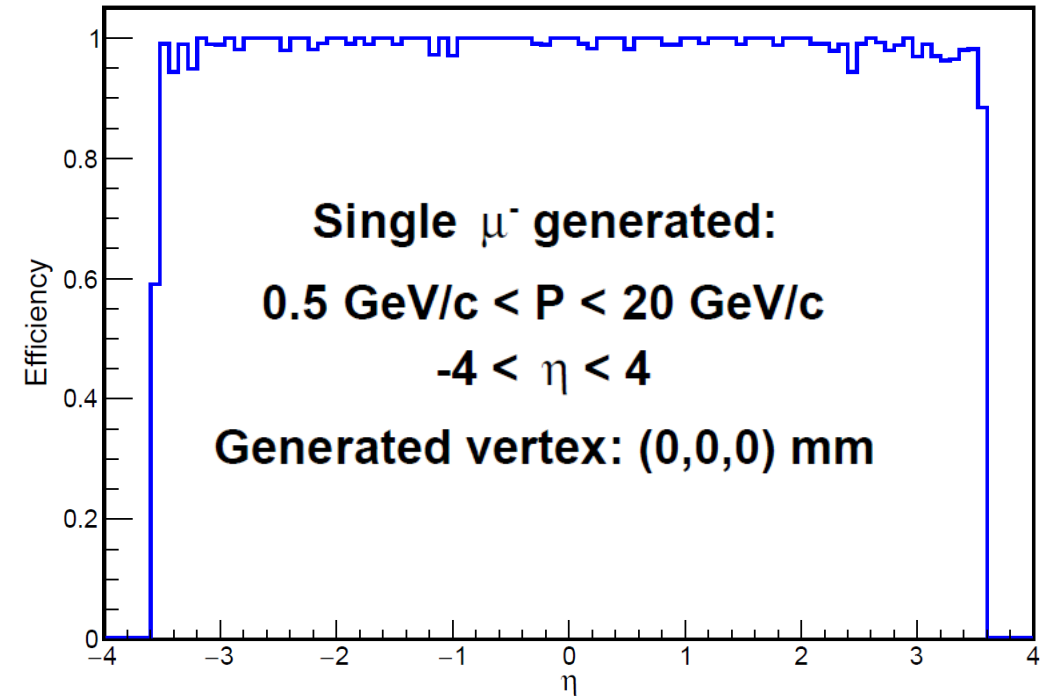
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# Seed efficiency/multiplicity

Number of seeds vs. generated particle  $\eta$



Seeder Efficiency vs. generated particle  $\eta$

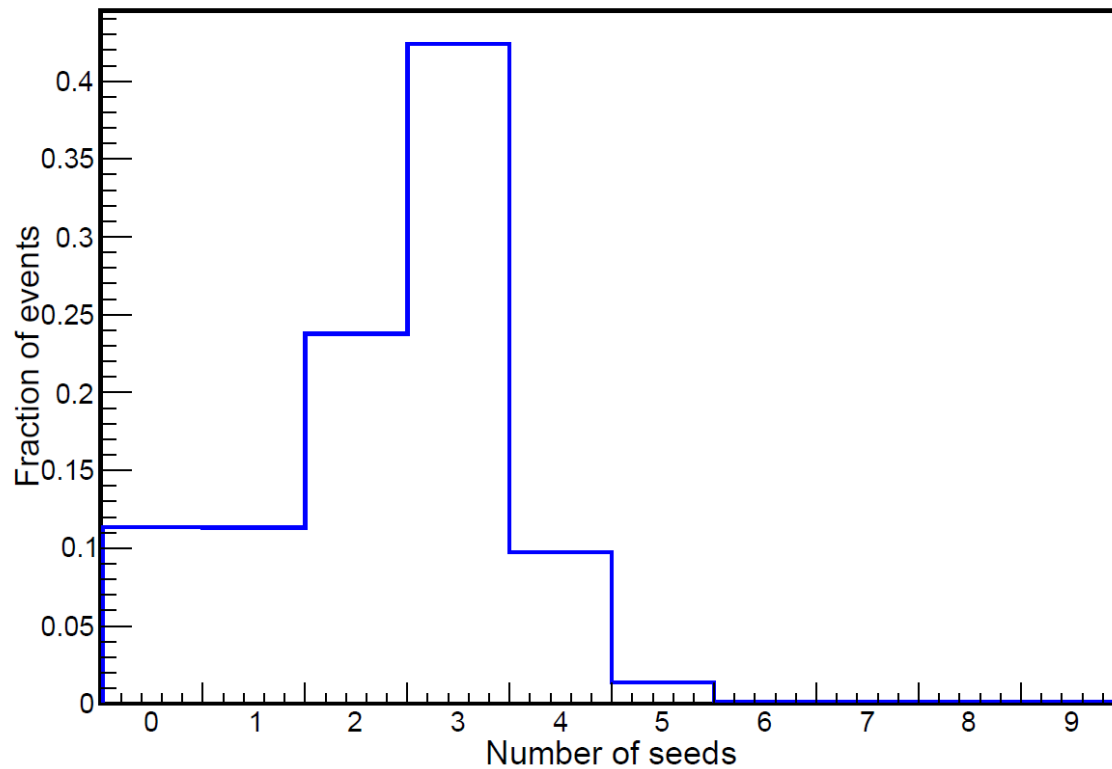


An efficient event is defined as one where at least one seed is found. We see high efficiency with a single particle simulation for  $-3.5 < \eta < 3.5$ .

# Seed multiplicity – why do we see many events with 3 seeds?

## ACTS seed finder and filter parameters

Number of seeds



Parameter	Description	My New Default
bFieldInZ	z component of magnetic field	1.7 T
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# Seed multiplicity – why do we see many events with 3 seeds?

## ACTS seed finder and filter parameters

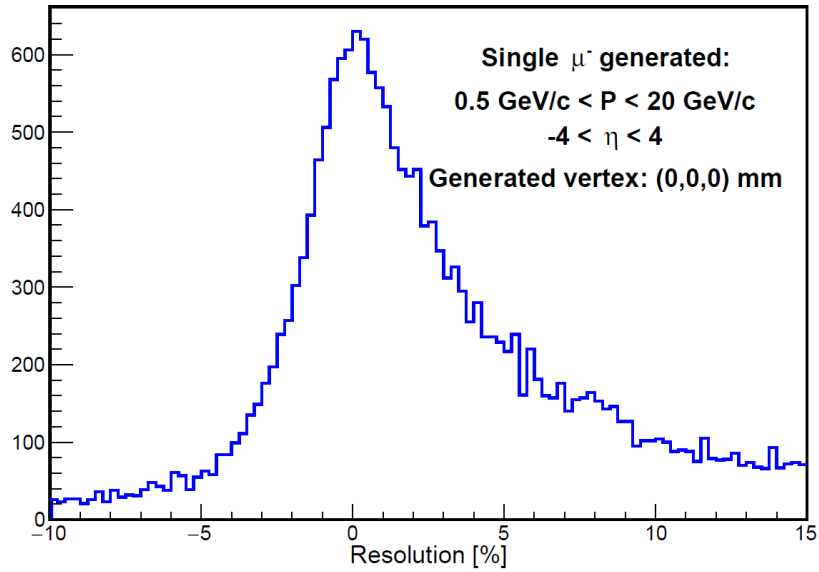
If we have a particle at mid-rapidity which hits layers L0, L1, L2, L3, and L4, then we can make the following combinations:

1. L0,L1,L2
2. L0,L2,L3
3. L0,L3,L4
- ✘ 4. L0,L1,L3
- ✘ 5. L0,L1,L4
- ✘ 6. L0,L2,L4
- ✘ 7. L1,L2,L3
- ✘ 8. L1,L2,L4
- ✘ 9. L1,L3,L4
- ✘ 10. L2,L3,L4

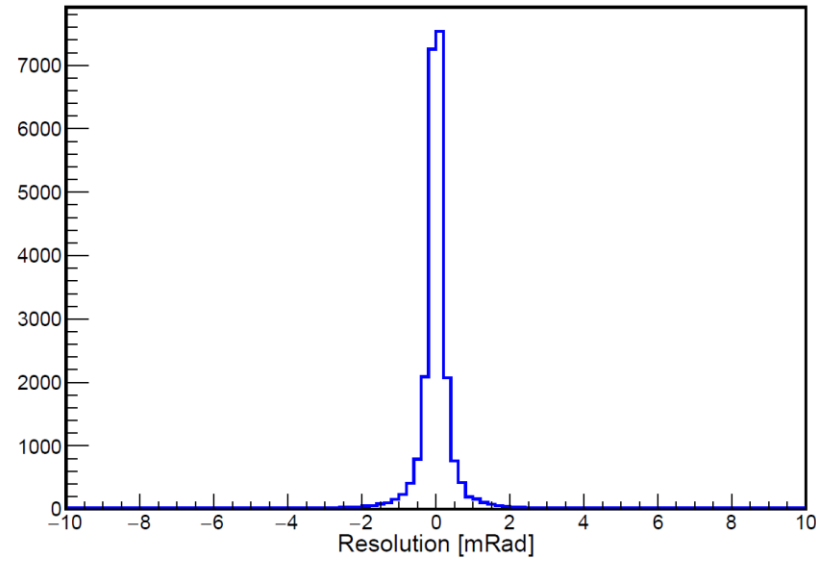
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# Seed angle and momentum reconstruction

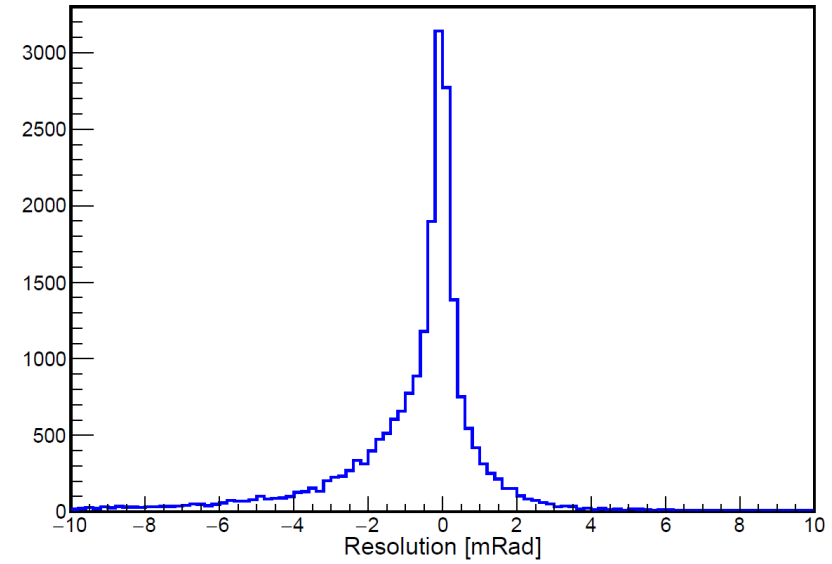
Seed Momentum Resolution:  $(\text{seed} - \text{true})/\text{true}$



Seed Theta Resolution:  $(\text{seed} - \text{true})$



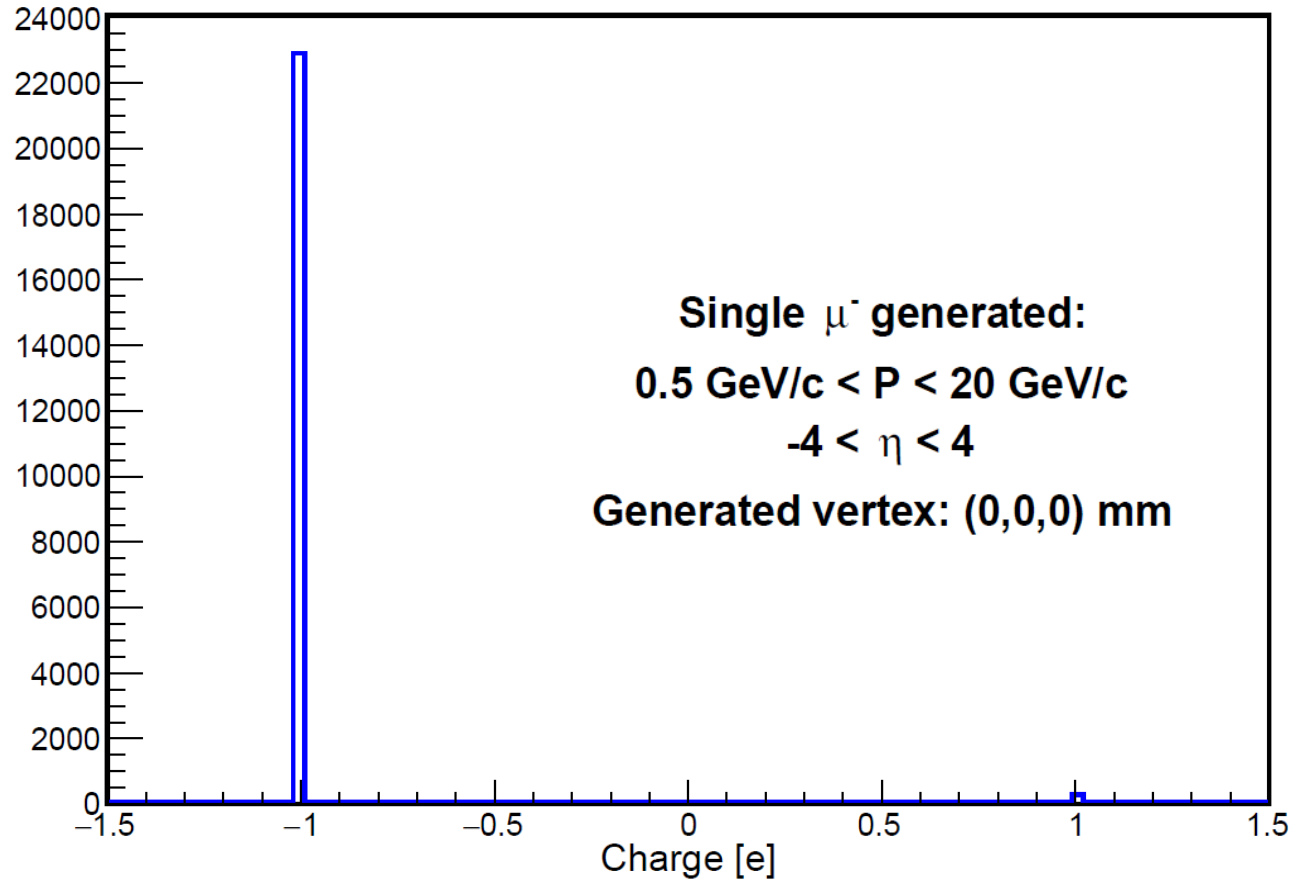
Seed Phi Resolution:  $(\text{seed} - \text{true})$



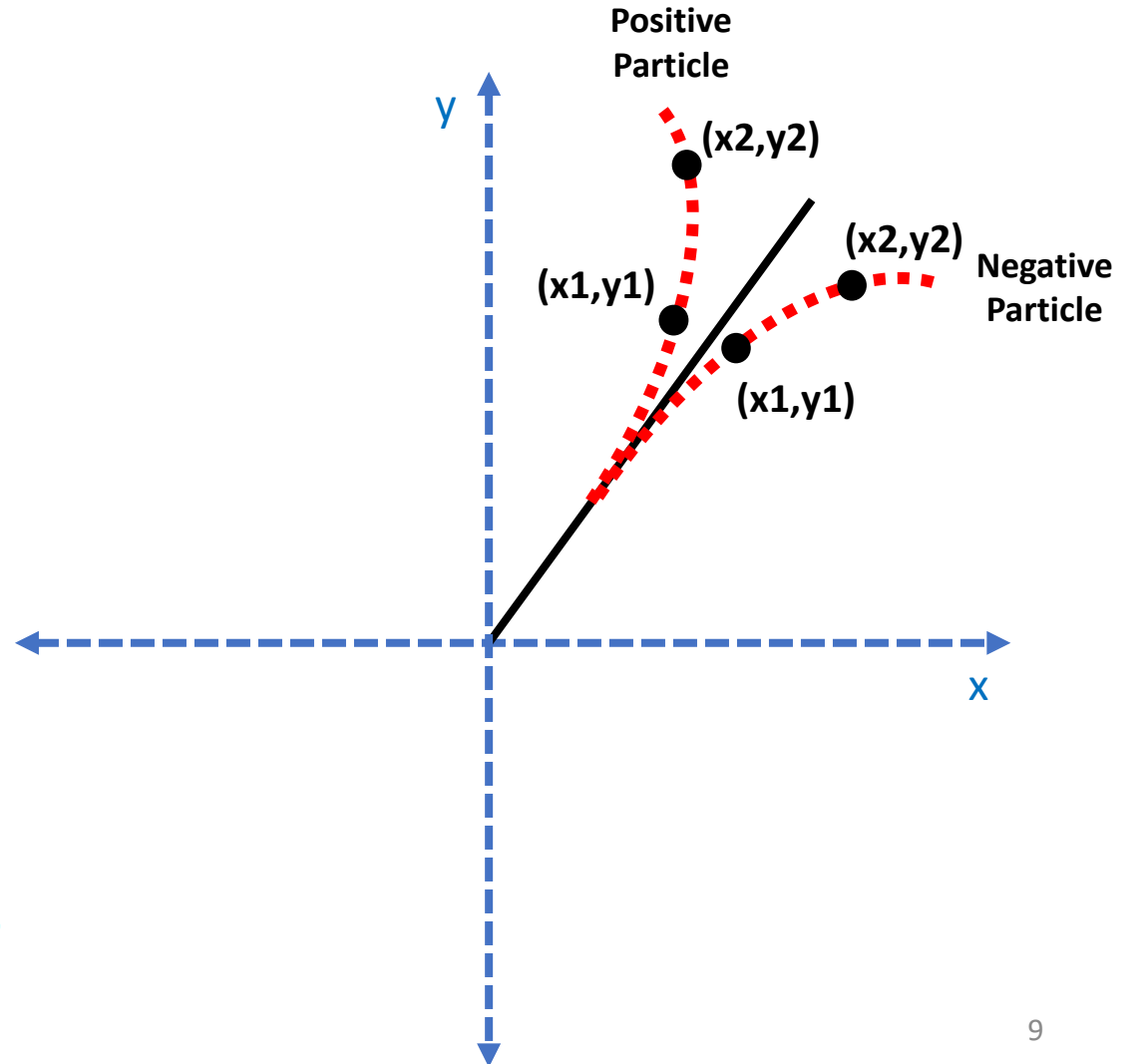


# Seed charge reconstruction

Seed Charge



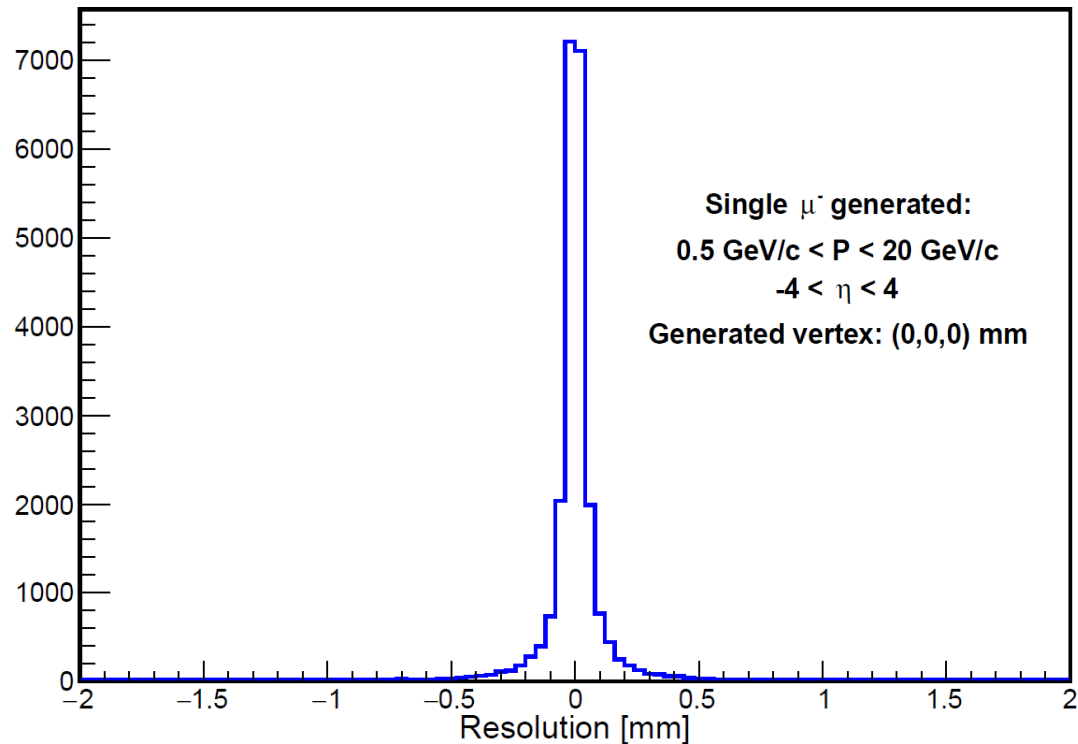
7/20/2023



# Seed position reconstruction

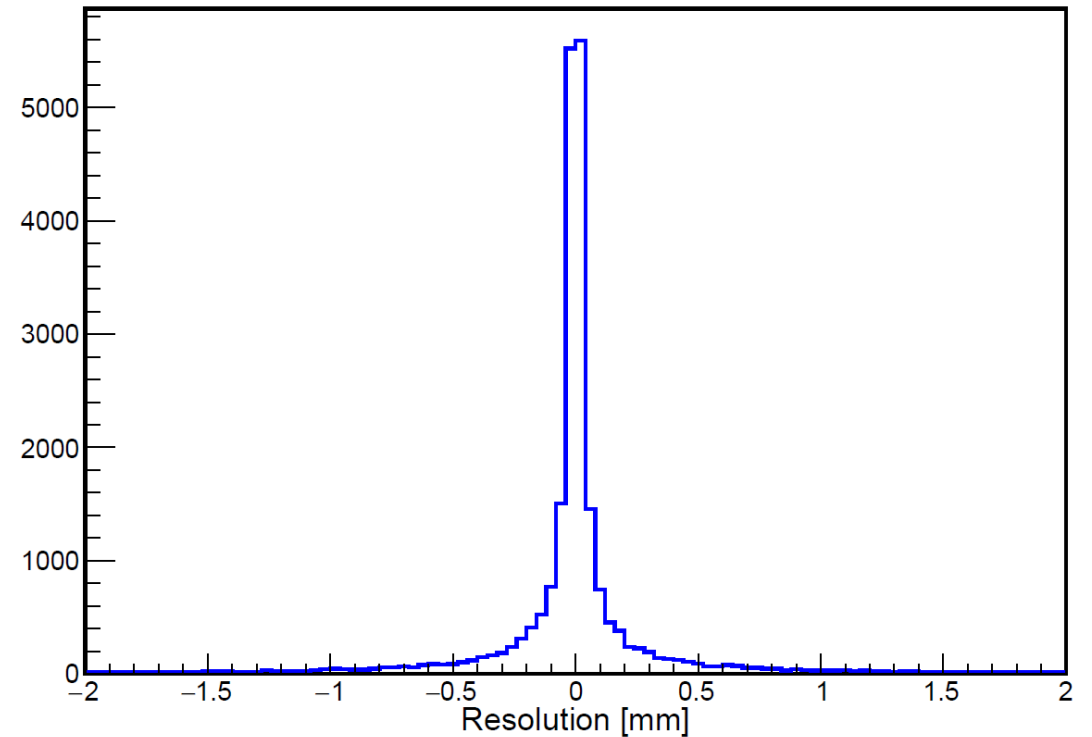
*ACTS loc-a* is the point of closest approach to the origin in the x-y plane.

Seed ACTS loc-a Resolution: (seed - true)



*ACTS loc-b* is the z intercept (i.e. at  $r = 0$ ) of linear fit in the r-z plane.

Seed ACTS loc-b Resolution: (seed - true)



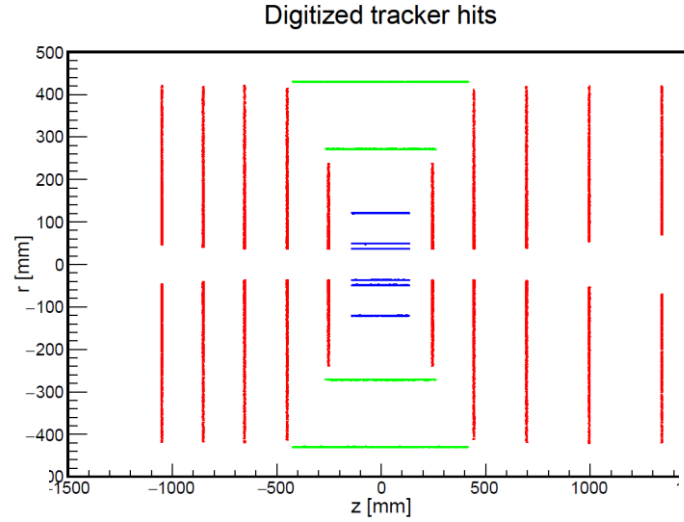
## Background mixing

- For each of the 10,000 single-particle events shown above, we mix in three backgrounds – synchrotron radiation (SR), hadron-gas (h-gas), and electron-gas (e-gas) events – and run the mixed HepMC3 file through our detector simulation and reconstruction.
- We use a 2 $\mu$ s time slice and take the background rates for the 10x100 eP beam energy setting. Details on the backgrounds can be found here: <https://wiki.bnl.gov/EPIC/index.php?title=Background>
- The SR can add 5-20k particles per slice; there will be an h-gas event once every three slices on average; and there will be 6 e-gas events per slice on average.

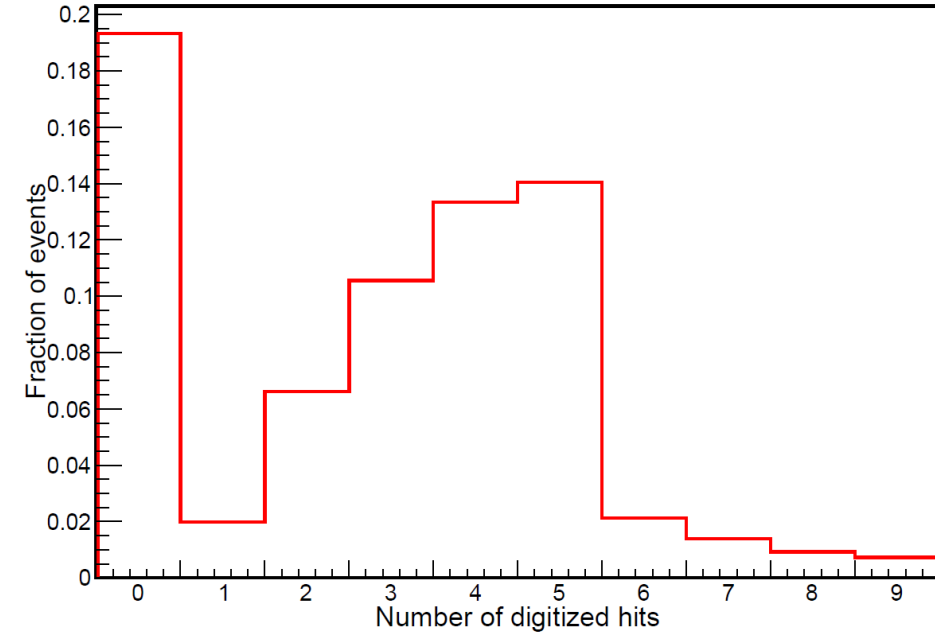
**Work in Progress**

# Digitized hits in the silicon tracking detectors

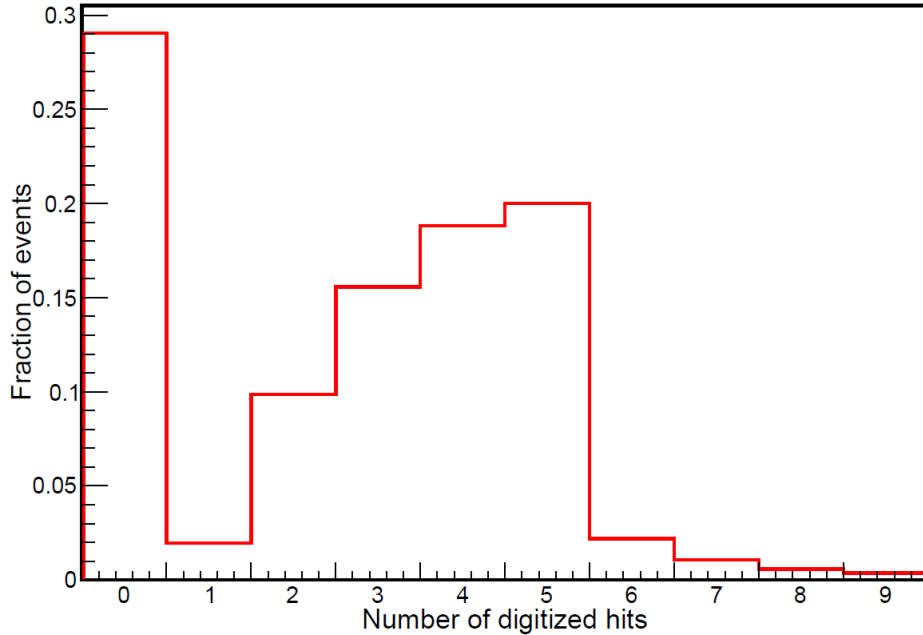
**Single muon only**  
Silicon endcap layers



**Single muon + background**  
Silicon endcap layers



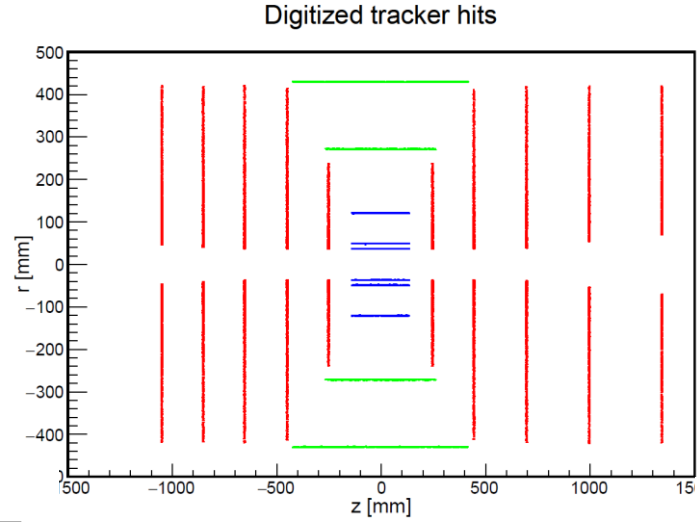
Note: a threshold of 5 KeV is applied in EICRecon for the silicon tracker hits



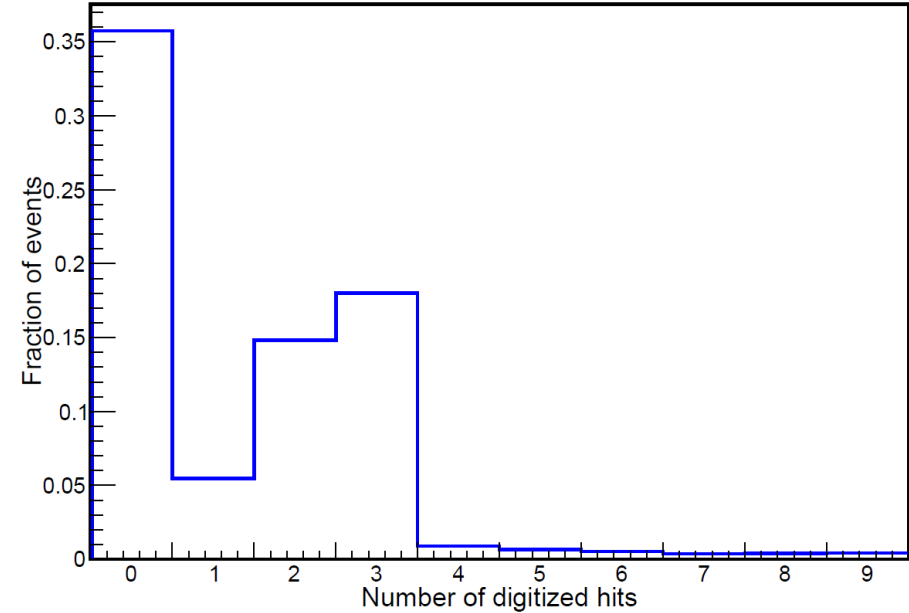
**Work in Progress**

# Digitized hits in the silicon tracking detectors

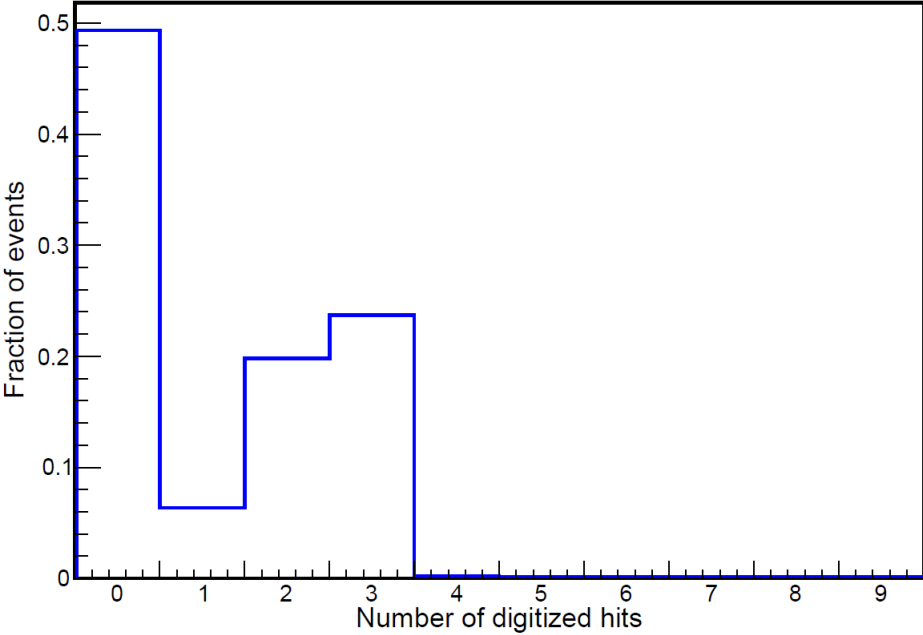
**Single muon only**  
Silicon vertex layers



**Single muon + background**  
Silicon vertex layers



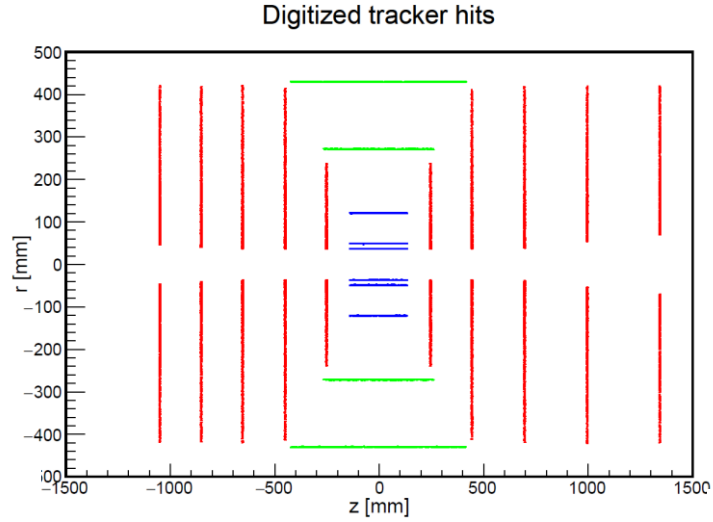
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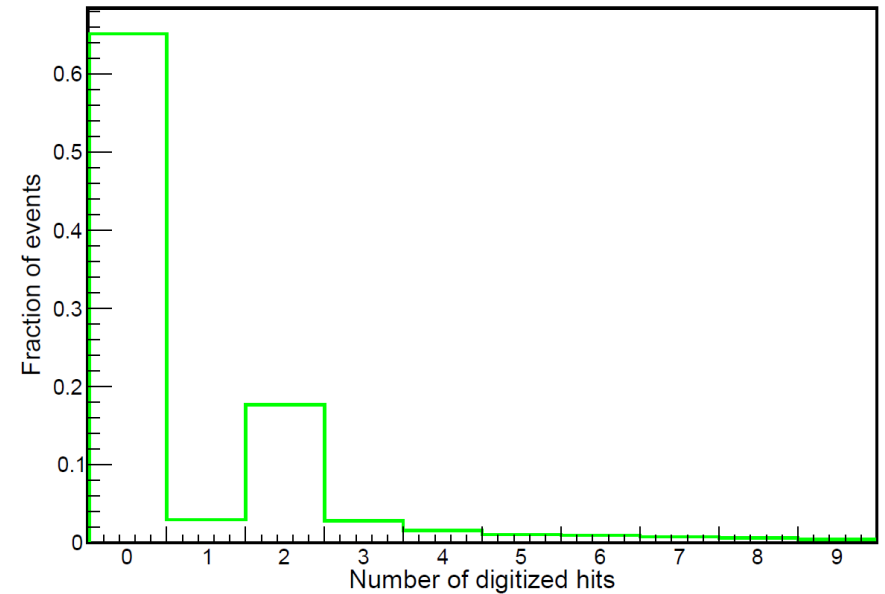
**Work in Progress**

# Digitized hits in the silicon tracking detectors

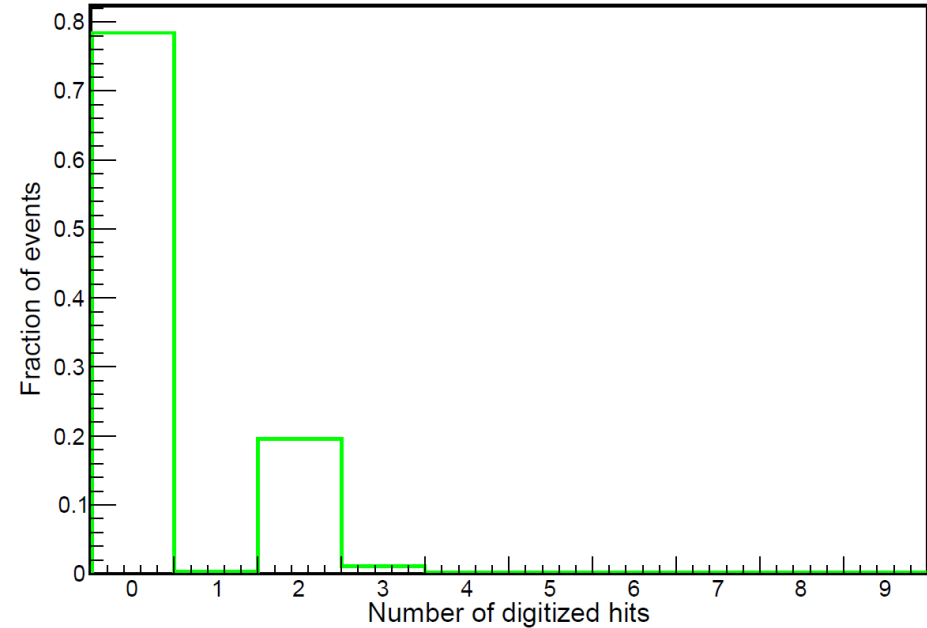
**Single muon only**  
Silicon barrel layers



**Single muon + background**  
Silicon barrel layers



Note: a threshold of 5 KeV is applied in EICRecon for the silicon tracker hits

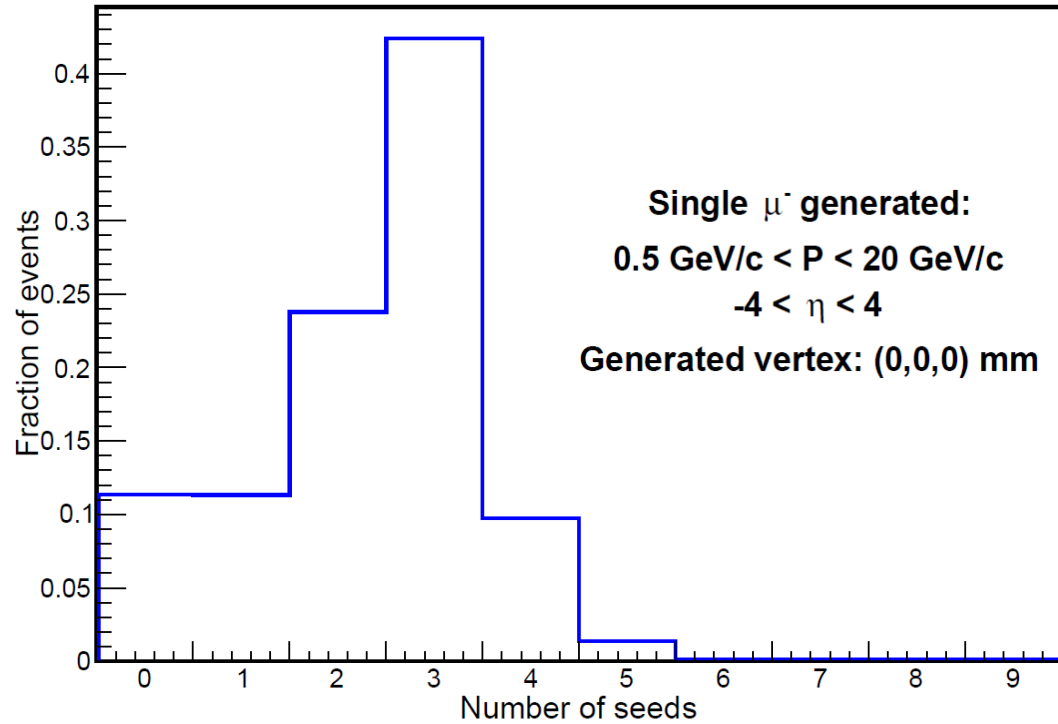


**Work in Progress**

# Seed multiplicity

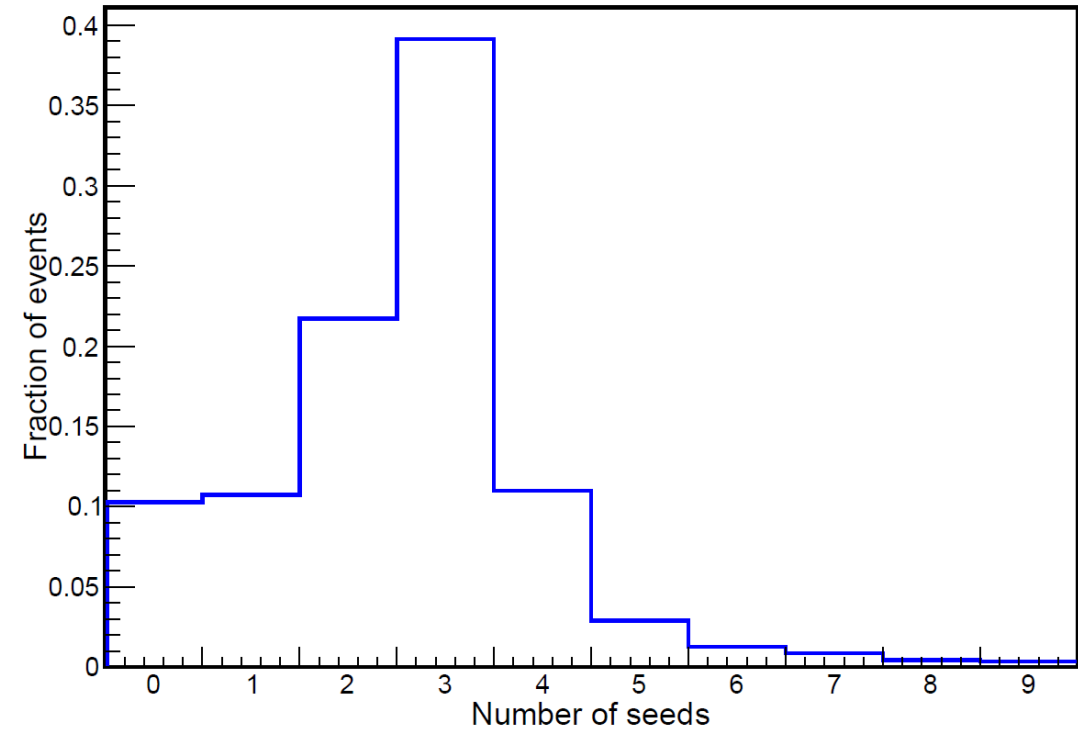
### Single muon only

Number of seeds



### Single muon + background

Number of seeds



**Work in Progress**

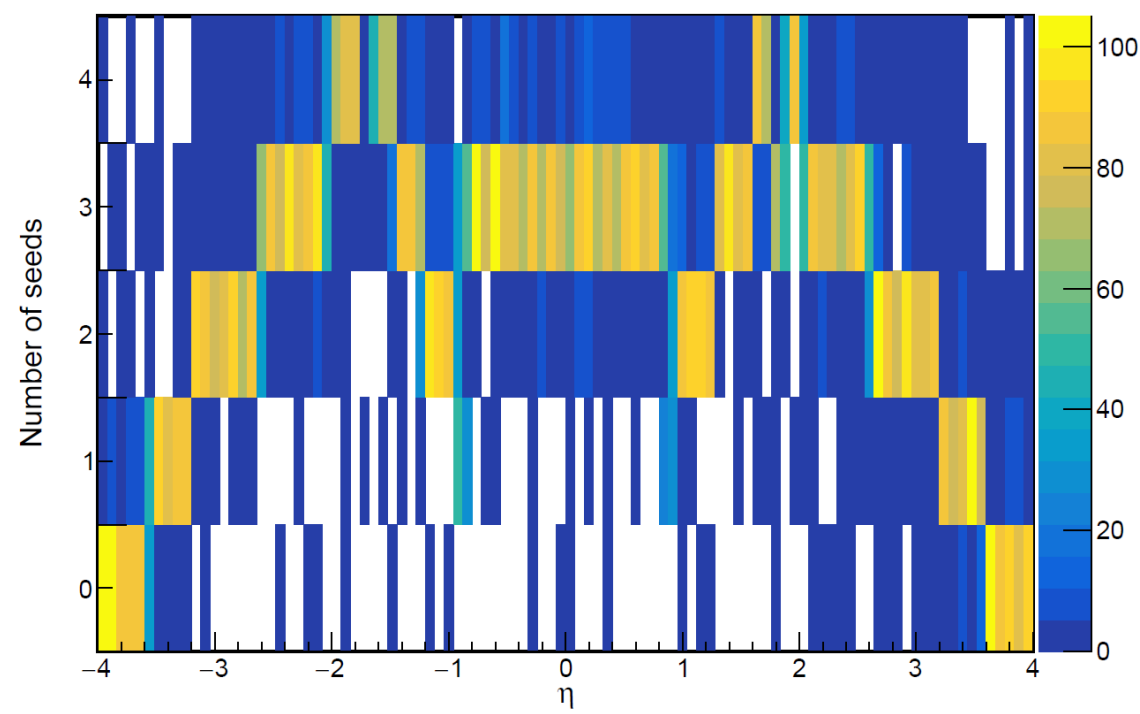
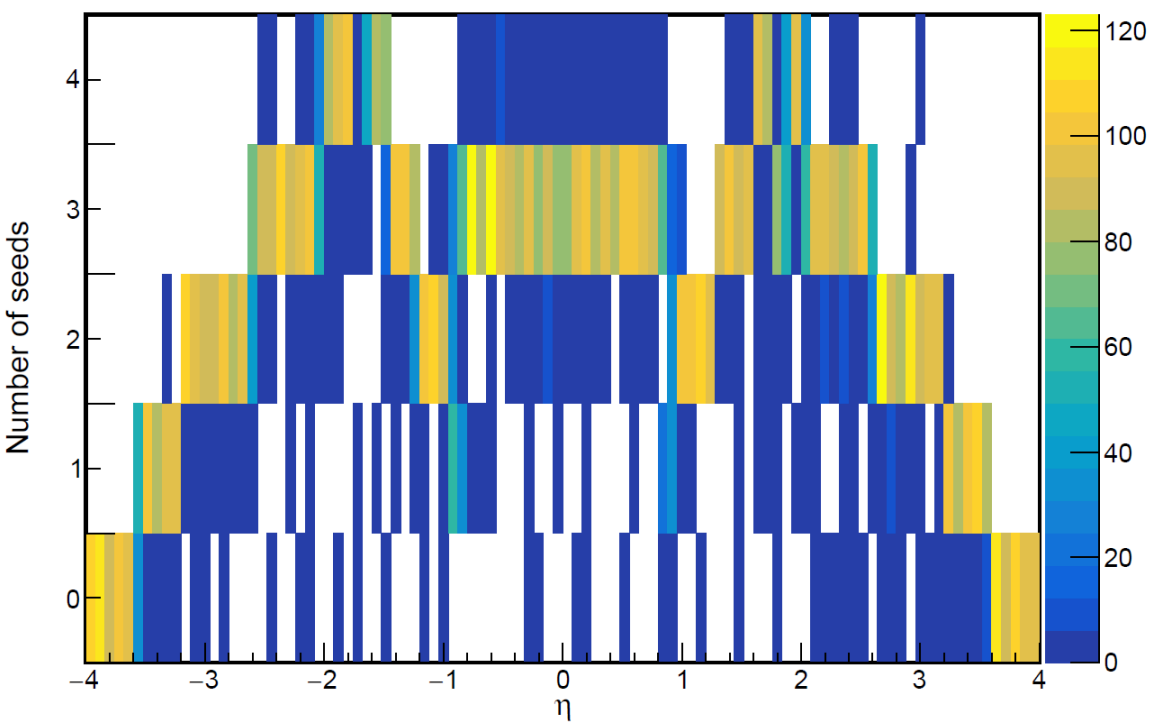
# Seed multiplicity

**Single muon only**

**Single muon + background**

Number of seeds vs. generated particle  $\eta$

Number of seeds vs. generated particle  $\eta$





## Summary / Ongoing efforts

- Single-particle seeding results are very similar in the updated and prior tracking configurations.
- Seeding results – for a single-particle simulation at least – appear robust when backgrounds are included. We need to perform more checks and also study these single-particle results after the CKF step (i.e. at the track level).
- Ongoing work is to start looking at DIS events (no background) with real seeding. This will require us to think of a way to handle the duplicate seeds/tracks. We probably want to get track quality information into the output ROOT file.