

Particle Flow Status

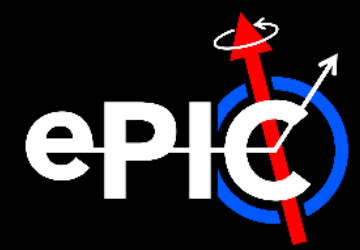
Derek Anderson (ISU)


ePIC Collaboration Meeting

January 11th, 2024



Particle Flow Status | To-Do ca. July 2023 vs. Now



Particle Flow Discussion | To-Do 

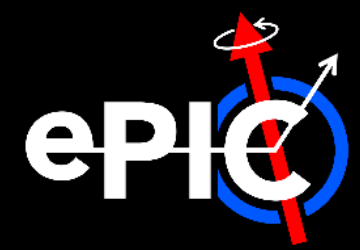
Missing Infrastructure (Major): <ul style="list-style-type: none">- PF Framework<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Factories› Algorithm + configuration files- Improved track-cluster associator<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Extend to include Hcals› However, truth-based implementation may work for interim	Missing Infrastructure (Minor): <ul style="list-style-type: none">- PFObject Visualizer:<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Plugin (or service?) to visualize clusters, tracks, etc.› Crucial for debugging- Downstream analysis:<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Code to look at impact of changes› Existing jet benchmarks are good starting place	Open Questions: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Does implemented cluster splitting work in non-enabled* detectors?- How well do existing MC-cluster associations work?<ul style="list-style-type: none">› Currently handled by MatchClusters algorithm› Would a separate MC-cluster associator be better?
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Major = necessary for implementation
Minor = can be pursued in parallel with implementation
Yellow = connection with other groups
* = existing implementation enabled for central ECals and ECalLumiSpec (not enabled for Imaging/SciFi)

July 13th, 2023 Derek Anderson, ePIC Jet/HF WG 10/10


- [Slide from special Jet/HF meeting on PF](#)
 - Was on July 13th, 2023
- Colors indicate current status:
 - Green** = done
 - Yellow** = in progress (& nearing completion)
 - Red** = not started (but target for this workfest)

👉 Huge thanks to Tyler for implementing track-cluster matcher!

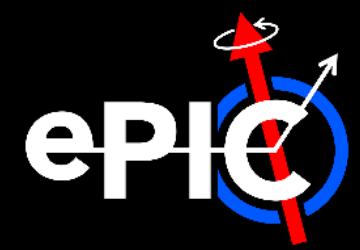


- **PR #1186 now in draft**
 - Initial stab at implementing PFAAlpha (see next slide)
 - Feel free to clone and test out!
- **Accomplishes:**
 - Creates infrastructure for PF (algorithm + corresponding factory)
 - “Improves” on existing MatchClusters algorithm by
 - › Folding in HCal’s in addition to ECal’s
 - › Using realistic track-cluster matching in contrast to using truth information

= done  = in progress = not started

- Work ongoing responding to feedback on PR1186
 - [Link to development branch](#)
 - Currently won’t run (accidentally pushed bug to branch)
- **Improvements being made:**
 - Simplification of factory and conversion to JOmniFactory
 - Inclusion of energy thresholds
 - Simplification of user interface
 - Consolidation of tools into a namespace
 -  Making code more expressive
 - Modularization to make code more maintainable
 - Guarding against wrong input types

PFAAlpha | Overview



- **Particle Flow Alpha (PFAAlpha):** a simplistic “bare bones” PFA
 - Will function as baseline to compare against more sophisticated PFAs
 - **And more importantly:** kickstarts general PF development
 - ☞ Both infrastructurally and conceptually

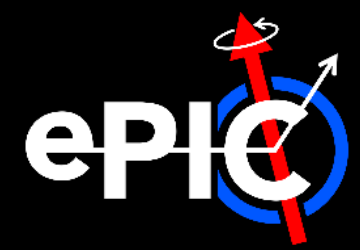
- **The gist:**
 - 1) Project tracks through calos
 - 2) Associate all calo clusters in cone of size R around track
 - 3) Sum all calo energy in cone and subtract expected track energy from sum
 - 4) Merge leftover clusters in cones of size R
 - 5) **Return PFOjects**
 - Tracks
 - Subtracted, merged clusters

Parameters

- R_{sum}^{ECal} : radius in (η, φ) in which to combine ECal clusters
- R_{sum}^{HCal} : same but for HCal
- f_{sub}^{ECal} : fraction of track energy to subtract from ECal clusters
- f_{sub}^{HCal} : same but for HCal

Oversight: minimum momentum of tracks or energy of clusters thresholds

- **Not in PR yet!**
 - ☞ Will be added in while responding to feedback



1) Subtract projected E_{trk} from ECal, HCal clusters

- a) Identify seed (highest p_{trk}) track projection at inner face of ECal
- b) Sum E_{trk} of all projections in R_{sum}^{ECal} , R_{sum}^{HCal} of seed
- c) Sum E_{clust} of all ECal, HCal clusters in R_{sum}^{ECal} , R_{sum}^{HCal} respectively
- d) If $\sum E_{trk}^{ECal, HCal} < \sum E_{clust}^{ECal, HCal}$
 - i. Subtract $f_{trk}^{ECal, HCal} \times E_{trk}^{ECal, HCal}$ of nearest projection from each cluster
 - ii. Pass subtracted clusters onto step 2
- e) Repeat 1(a) – 1(d)(ii) until all projections have been used

2) Combine remaining ECal, HCal clusters into topoclusters

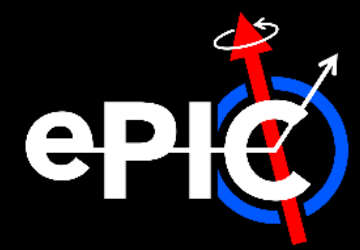
a) Combine nearby ECal, HCal clusters

- i. Identify seed (highest E_{clust}) ECal cluster
- ii. Merge all ECal, HCal clusters in R_{sum}^{ECal} , R_{sum}^{HCal} of seed
- iii. Repeat 2(a)(i) – 2(a)(iii) until no ECal clusters are left

b) Combine remaining HCal clusters

- i. Identify seed HCal cluster
- ii. Add all HCal clusters in R_{sum}^{HCal} of seed
- iii. Repeat 2(b)(i) – 2(b)(iii) until no HCal clusters left

3) Return PFOjects



```
// -----  
//! Primary Algorithm Call  
// -----  
/*! The particular algorithm to be run for a pair of calorimeters is specified  
 * by the `flowAlgo` option. Returns collection of particle flow objects, i.e.  
 * tracks or combinations of calorimeter clusters.  
 */  
std::unique_ptr<edm4eic::ReconstructedParticleCollection> ParticleFlow::process(  
    TrkInput    inTrks,  
    VecCaloInput vecInCalos,  
    VecCaloIDs  vecCaloIDs  
) {  
  
    // set inputs  
    m_inTrks    = inTrks;  
    m_vecInCalos = vecInCalos;  
    m_vecCaloIDs = vecCaloIDs;  
    m_log -> trace("Running particle flow algorithm");  
  
    // instantiate collection to hold produced reco particles  
    m_outPFO = std::make_unique<edm4eic::ReconstructedParticleCollection>();  
  
    // initialize track map  
    initialize_track_map(m_inTrks.first, m_trkMap);  
  
    // loop over pairs of input calos  
    for (size_t iCaloPair = 0; iCaloPair < m_const.nCaloPairs; iCaloPair++) {  
  
        // run selected algorithm  
        // - if unknown option is selected, throw exception  
        switch (m_cfg.flowAlgo[iCaloPair]) {  
  
            case FlowAlgo::Alpha:  
                m_log -> trace("Running PF Alpha algorithm for calorimeter pair #{}", iCaloPair);  
                do pf_alpha(iCaloPair, m_vecInCalos[iCaloPair], m_vecCaloIDs[iCaloPair]);  
                break;  
  
            default:  
                m_log -> error("Unknown PF algorithm option ({} selected!", m_cfg.flowAlgo[iCaloPair]);  
                throw JException("invalid argument");  
                break;  
        }  
    } // end calo pair loop  
  
    // save unused tracks and return output collection  
    save_unused_tracks_to_output(m_trkMap);  
    m_log -> trace("Finished running particle flow algorithm");  
  
    // return output collection  
    return std::move(m_outPFO);  
}  
  
} // end 'process(ParticleFlow::TrkInput, ParticleFlow::VecCaloInput, ParticleFlow::VecCaloIDs)'
```

○ Current EICrecon implementation:

– Input:

- › Reco. tracks
- › Track projections
- › Calo. clusters from all 6 calorimeters on central detector

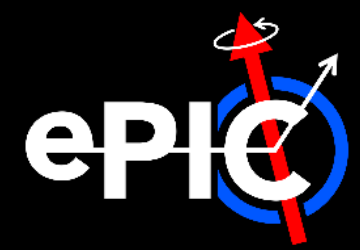
– Organizes cluster collections into 3 ECal-HCal pairs based on pseudorapidity

○ Then choice of PFA to process each pair of calorimeters is a user-configurable parameter

– **Left:** primary algorithm call for PF factory

– **Rationale:**

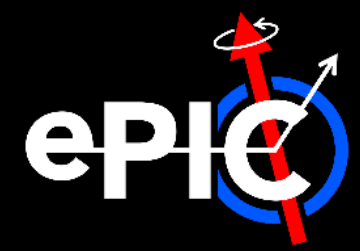
- This allows each region of detector to be processed differently (reflecting different physics needs)
- And particular algorithms can be switched out on fly



```
namespace eicrecon {  
  
  struct ParticleFlowConfig {  
  
    // Note: the vector elements correspond  
    // to different eta regions  
    //   [0] = negative  
    //   [1] = central  
    //   [2] = positive  
    std::vector<int>    flowAlgo      = {0, 0, 0};           // choice of particle flow algorithm  
    std::vector<float>  ecalSumRadius = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0};     // radius of cone to sum energy from ecal clusters  
    std::vector<float>  hcalSumRadius = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0};     // radius of cone to sum energy from hcal clusters  
    std::vector<float>  ecalFracSub   = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0};     // fraction of track energy to subtract from ecal sum  
    std::vector<float>  hcalFracSub   = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0};     // fraction of track energy to subtract from hcal sum  
  
  };  
  
} // end eicrecon namespace
```

- **But this is already unwieldy for a simple PFA**
 - Switching to JOmniFactory made it easy to into 3 factories
 - › 1 for each eta region
 - Vastly simplifies user interface!
 - ☞ Only 5 parameters instead of 15!
- **Furthermore:** subtraction and merging steps in same algorithm will quickly bloat implementation file
 - **Already big with only PFAAlpha!**
 - It could be prudent to split steps into 2 separate algorithms...

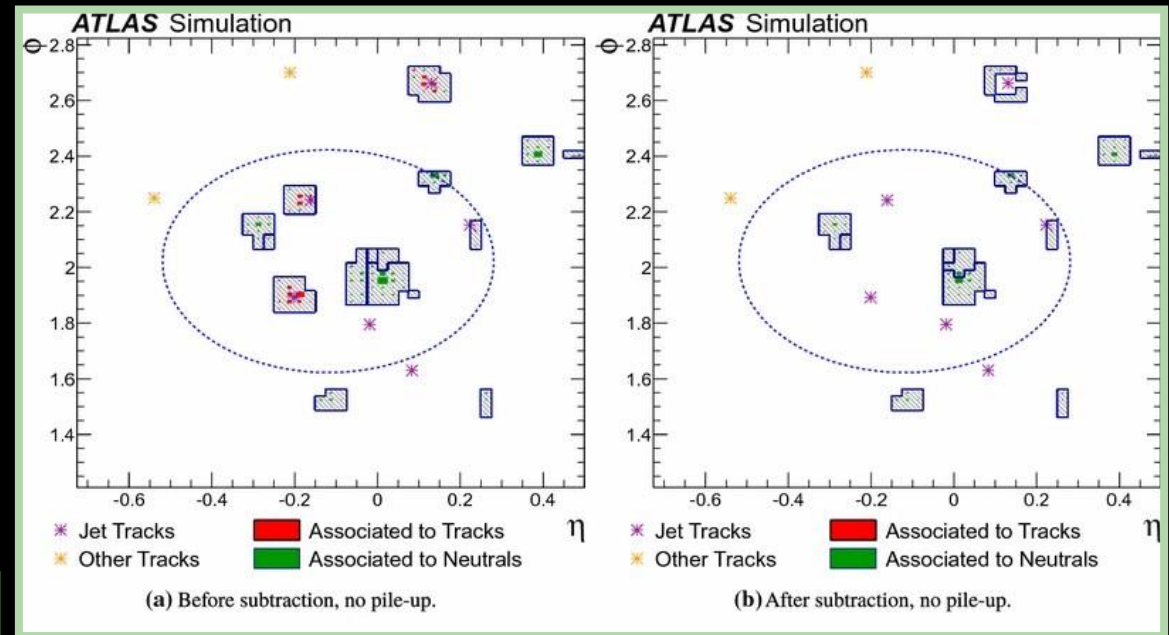
To-Do | Potential Workfest Tasks



1) Developing debugging and visualization tools

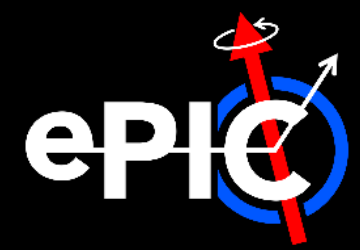
- AFAIK no general-purpose code to concisely visualize particles, tracks, and clusters at once
 - › eg. something like ATLAS (shown right)
- Tools to do this would be HUGE help in debugging/performance studies
- Prepared (tiny) DD4Hep/EICrecon output with PF collections for development

RCF Path: /sphenix/user/danderson/jets/ForPFWorkfest



ATLAS [arXiv:1703.10485]

2) Continuing work on PR comments



IF YOU SEE SOMETHING, SAY SOMETHING

- Please let me know if you see anything dumb or that can be improved!
 - › There haven't been many eyeballs on this code yet
 - › There are **much** better ways of doing things than I thought of
 - › And even though PFAalpha is a baseline, it can and **should** be improved!

WE NEED YOU

- Particle Flow is a **BIG** project
 - › Baselines will be in soon, but this is a challenging subject
 - › And development will continue for the foreseeable future
 - › There is **LOTS** of room to contribute to this effort
- And if you think of something PF-related you'd like to see implemented, talk to me!
 - ☞ I'll work with you to see that this gets implemented!

Discussion

- Note A
- Note B

