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# NOISE ANALYSIS

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# OVERVIEW

- From Beam data without time in, I investigated the amount of noise.
- From Pedestal data in the magnet ON/OFF, I investigated the amount of noise.
- I found hot channel problem from Pedestal Run.

# CONTENTS

- Study about the amount of Noise
  - Beam (no time in)
  - Pedestal (Magnet on/off)
- Hot channel problem



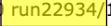
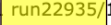
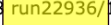
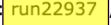
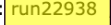
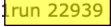
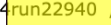
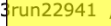
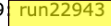
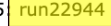
**NOISE OF BEAM(NO TIME IN)**



# BEAM WITHOUT TIME IN

Beam data without time in . . . . Data don't include collision data.  
→ Only background

2023/07/23 Modebit Scan  This data I surveyed.

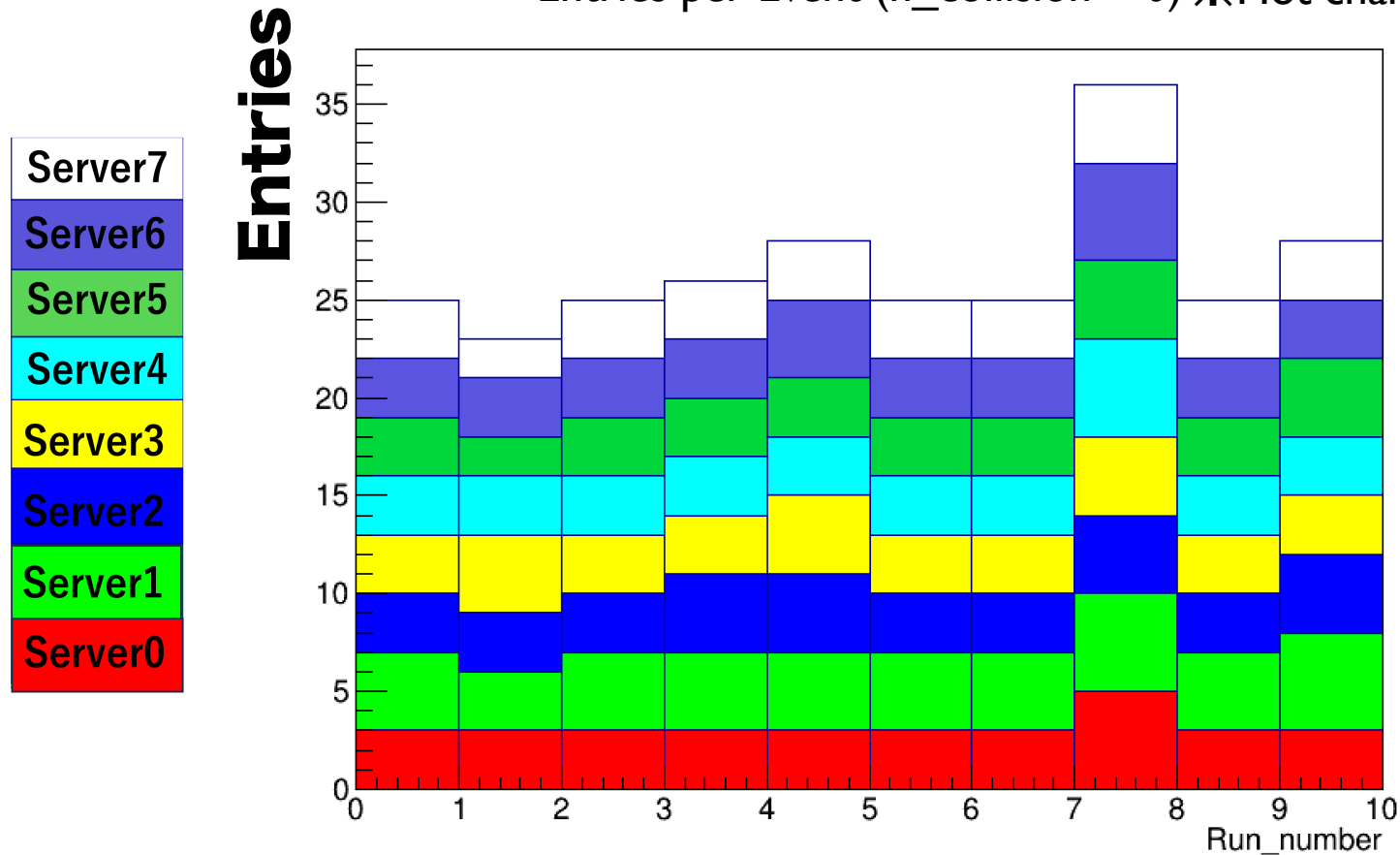
```
1 min run
0:13 run22933 /1 min /modebite delay=76// result is (BCOFULL-BCO: not yet) ,(proces data=ok(ok means "there is data"))/(other status=) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
0:20  run22934 /1 min modebite delay=75/ result is (BCOFULL-BCO: not yet) ,(proces data=ok)/(other status=) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
0:31  run22935 /1 min modebite delay=77/Event= 144942/result is (BCOFULL-BCO: decrese) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
0:38  run22936 /1 min modebite delay=74/Event=51284 / result is (BCOFULL-BCO: increse) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
044:  run22937 /1 min modebite delay=73/Event=61599 / result is (BCOFULL-BCO: decrese) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
047:  run22938 /1 min modebite delay=72/Event=58611 / result is (BCOFULL-BCO: both) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
0: 51  run 22939 /1 min modebite delay=71/Event=48543 / result is (BCOFULL-BCO: both) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
0: 54  run22940 /1 min modebite delay=78/Event= 49768/ result is (BCOFULL-BCO: increce) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
1: 03  run22941 /1 min modebite delay=79/Event= 51269/ result is (BCOFULL-BCO:decrese ) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
1:09  run22943 /1 min modebite delay=80/Event=50075 / result is (BCOFULL-BCO:maby increce ) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default
1:15  run22944 /1 min modebite delay=76/Event=78860 / result is (BCOFULL-BCO: lowest) ,(proces data=ok) /(other status) n_collision =0/L1_delay=21 / open_time=35/ DAC setting =default

The scan was terminated by the INTT LAD1 cooling interlock >_<.
We couldn't observe time-in peak within the range we spanned tonight [71 - 80].
```

**E-log** (<https://sphenix-intra.sdcc.bnl.gov/WWW/eelog/INTT/399>)

# RUN # 22934 ~ 22944 BEAM\_DATA NO TIME IN

Entries per Event (n\_collision = 0) ※ Hot channel not removed



- The plot shows amount of noise per Event.
- Color difference is Felix difference.
- About 5 Entries/Felix per Event
- This means Beam data include this amount of noise.

$$26.6 (\pm 3.63) \text{ ※ / BCLK}$$

※ Dispersion by Run



# **NOISE OF NO BEAM (PEDESTAL RUN)**



# PEDESTAL RUN

Pedestal Run : Taking data with clock/random trigger (50~5000Hz)

**Magnet ON** E-Log (<https://sphenix-intra.sdcc.bnl.gov/WWW/elog/INTT/428>)

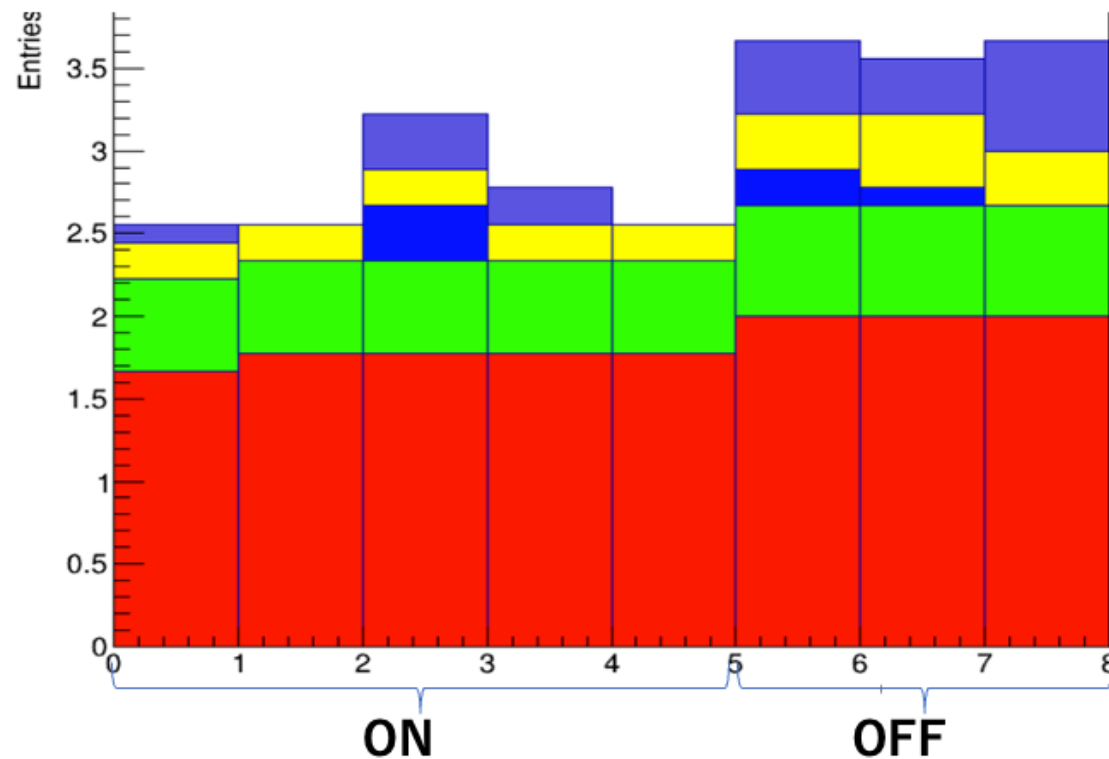
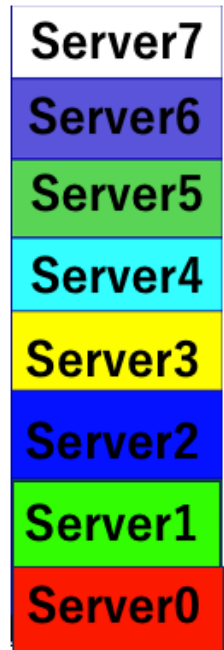
Time	Run	Run Length (min)	Event(intt0s packet)	setting	trigger	porpose
17:10	10479	6min		def		test
17:18	25477	4			trigger0(clocktrigger)=9999 ,trigger rate =around 510Hz	
17:23	25478	3			clocktrigger=999 rate =5140Hz	
17:27trigger	25479	3			trigger1(randam),trigger rate=62Hz	
17:34	25480	3			trigger1(randam),trigger rate=620Hz	
17:37	25481	10			trigger0,trigger rate=51Hz	

**Magnet OFF** E-Log(<https://sphenix-intra.sdcc.bnl.gov/WWW/elog/INTT/440>)

Time	Run	Run Length (min)	Event(intt0s packet)	setting	n_coll	trigger	purpose	comment
5:27 PM	25920	3			8	random trigger, 370Hz		run type:calib
5:31 PM	25921	3			8	random trigger, 370Hz		run type:calib
5:35 PM	25922	3			8	random trigger, 370Hz		run type:calib

# NOISE OF NO BEAM (MAGNET ON/OFF)

Entries per Event vs Run number ( $n_{\text{collision}} = 8$ )



- The plot shows amount of noise not related to beam. (Noise include cosmic and others)
- The  $n_{\text{collision}}$  is different and is standardized.
- About 10% of amount of beam background
- Slightly more Magnet OFF than ON
- The  $n_{\text{collision}}$  is different and is standardized.
- Intt0 has more noise than others (I'll mention it later.)

Magnet on, no beam  
 $2.73 (\pm 0.289)^*$

Magnet off, no beam  
 $3.63 (\pm 0.064)^*$

※ Hotchannel not removed

※ Dispersion by Run

# AVERAGE HIT RATE

	Magnet off, no beam	Magnet on, no beam	Magnet on, w/ beam
Average hit rate / BCLK	3.63( $\pm 0.064$ )※	2.73 ( $\pm 0.289$ )※	26.6 ( $\pm 3.63$ )※

※ Dispersion by Run



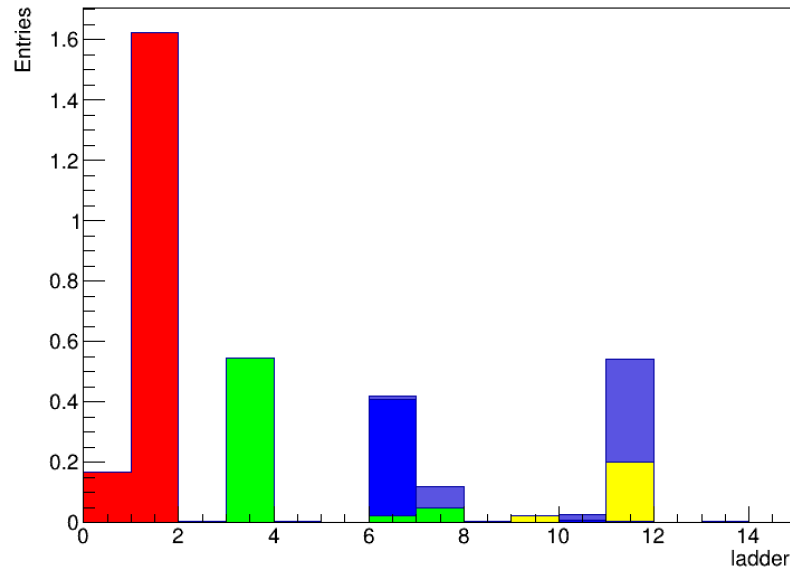
# HOT CHANNEL PROBLEM



# LADDER DEPENDENCE

**Magnet On**

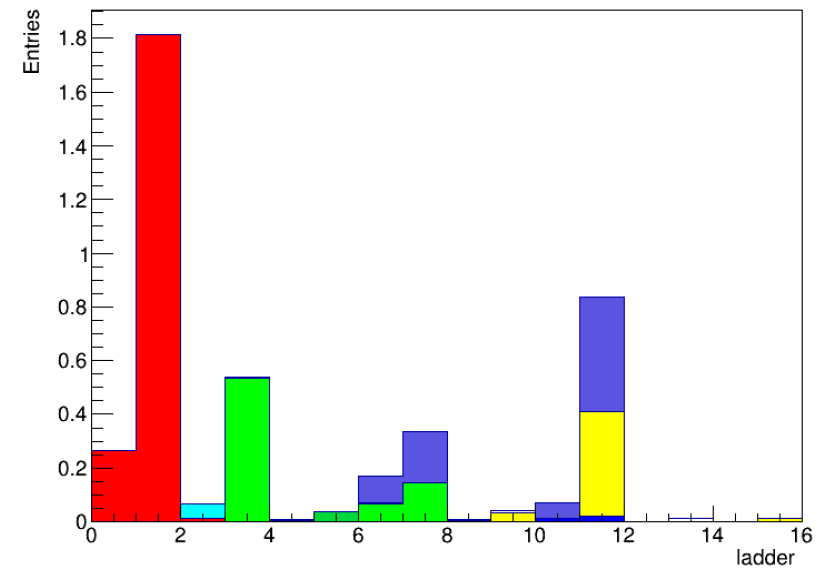
Entries vs ladder



RUN#25478

**Magnet Off**

Entries vs ladder

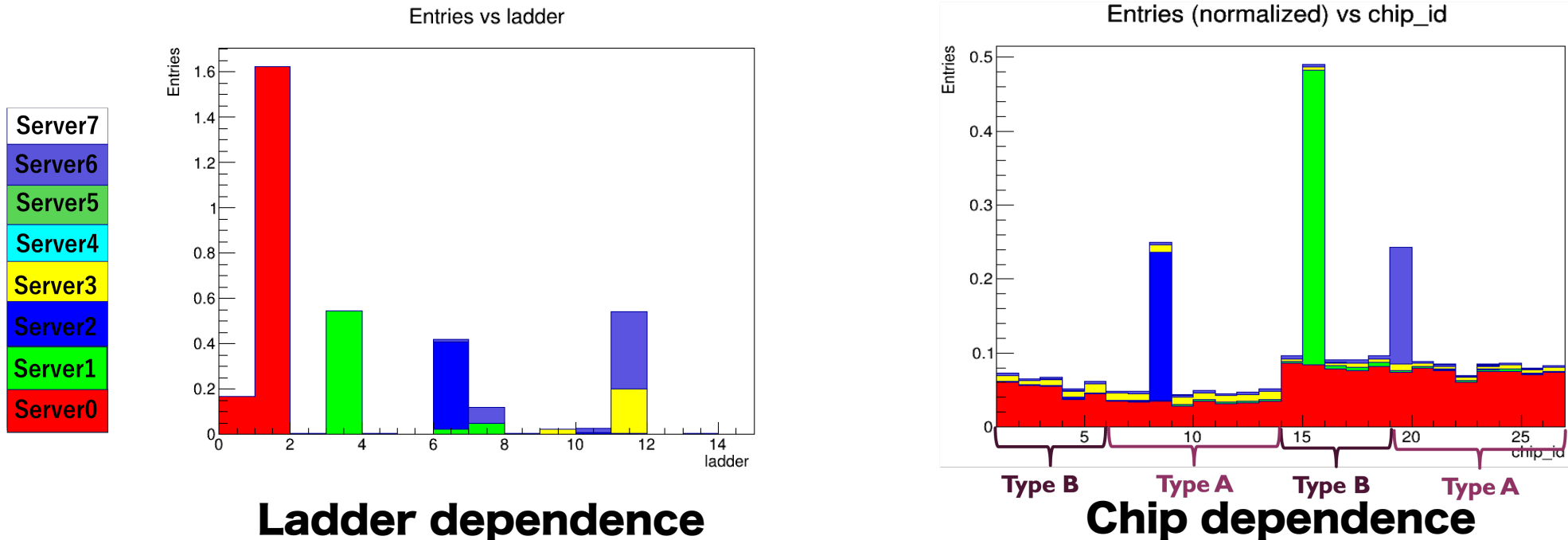


RUN#25922

- This plot shows ladder dependence of noise without beam.
- Previous plot shows that intt0 receive noise more than others, so I tried to find the hot channel.
- You can see Ladder1 of intt0 has hot channel and don't change the location in Magnet ON or OFF plot.

# CHIP DISTRIBUTION

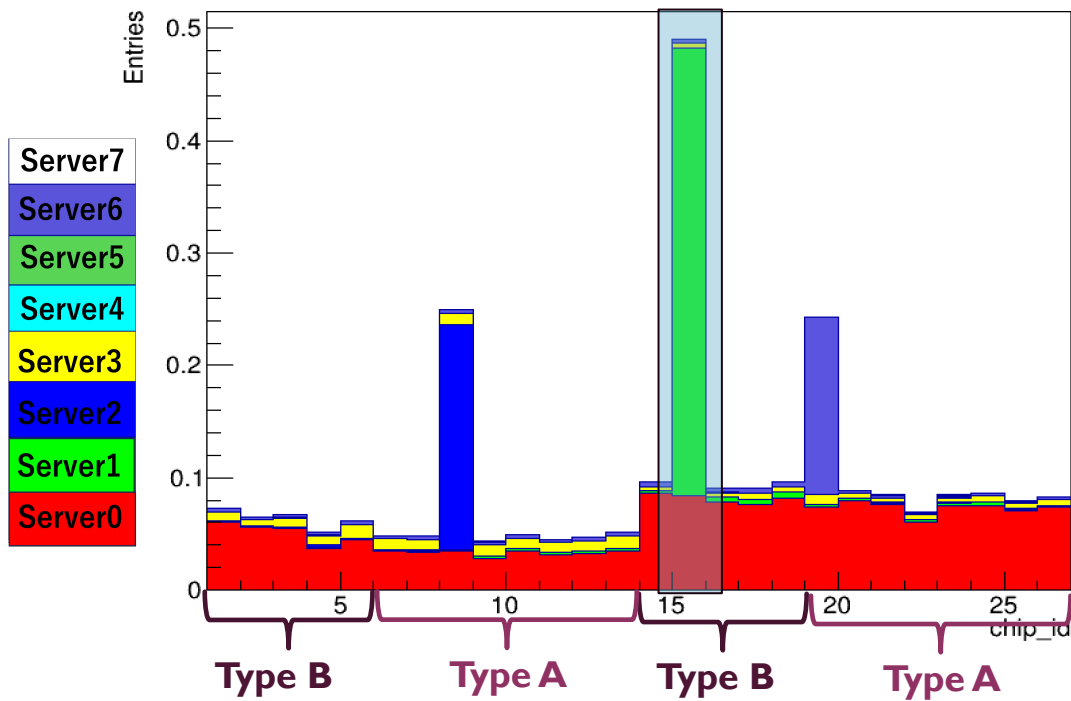
RUN#25478



- The right plot shows chip dependence of noise without beam.
- If you pay attention to intt0, we can see that it is distributed throughout the CHIP, not a specific CHIP.

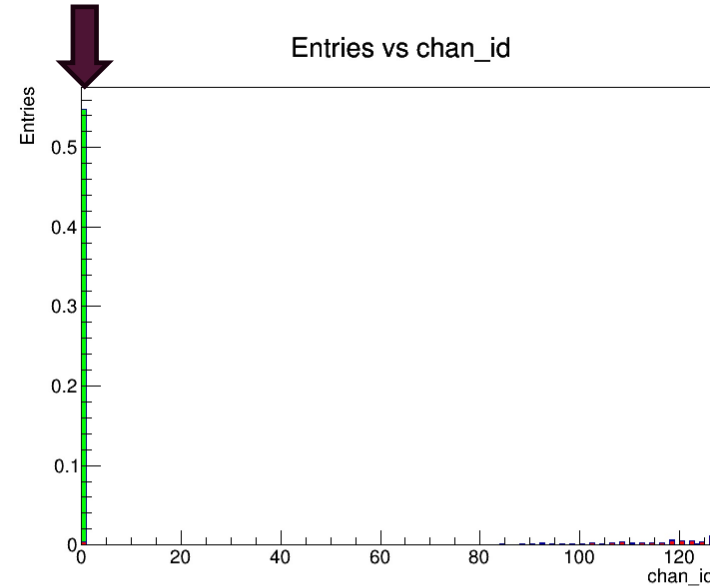
# CHANNEL DISTRIBUTION

Entries (normalized) vs chip\_id

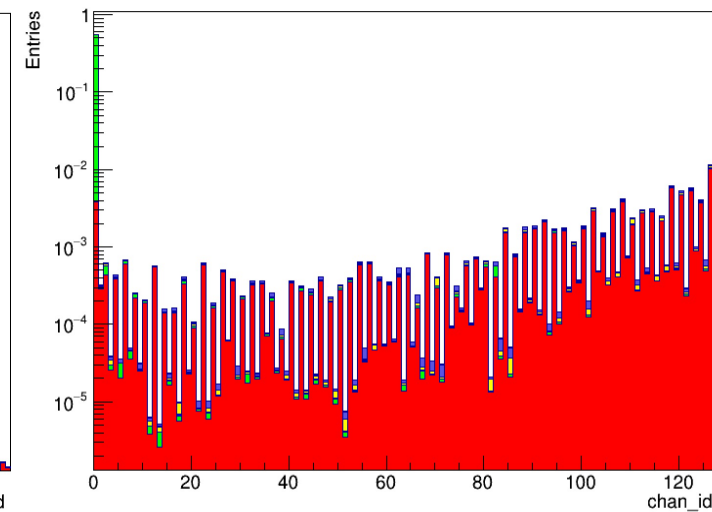


RUN#25478

Intt1 hot channel



Log scale  
Entries vs chan\_id



- If you pay attention to one chip, we also can see that it is distributed throughout the channel, not a specific channel.
- I think it is difficult to remove the hot channel.

# SUMMARY

- the amount of Noise per Event (with hot channel)
  - Beam  $26.6 (\pm 3.63) \times / \text{BCLK}$
  - No beam(Magnet on)  $2.73 (\pm 0.289) \times / \text{BCLK}$
  - No beam(Magnet off)  $3.63 (\pm 0.064) \times / \text{BCLK}$        $\times$  Dispersion by Run

## Next step

I would like to try to study about the amount of Noise without hot channel.

- Ladder 1 of intt0 has all channel as hot channel, which would be difficult to remove.  
Further investigation is needed.