

# Update on u-channel $\rho \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ Benchmark

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**BERKELEY LAB**

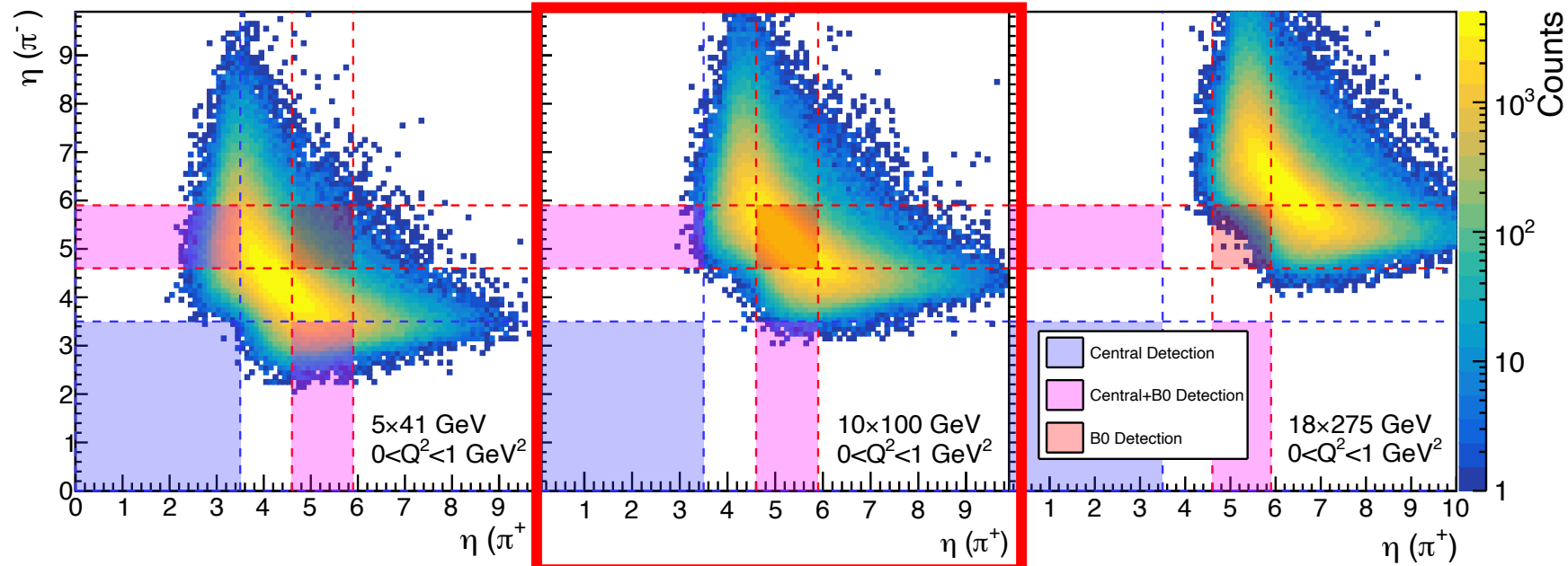
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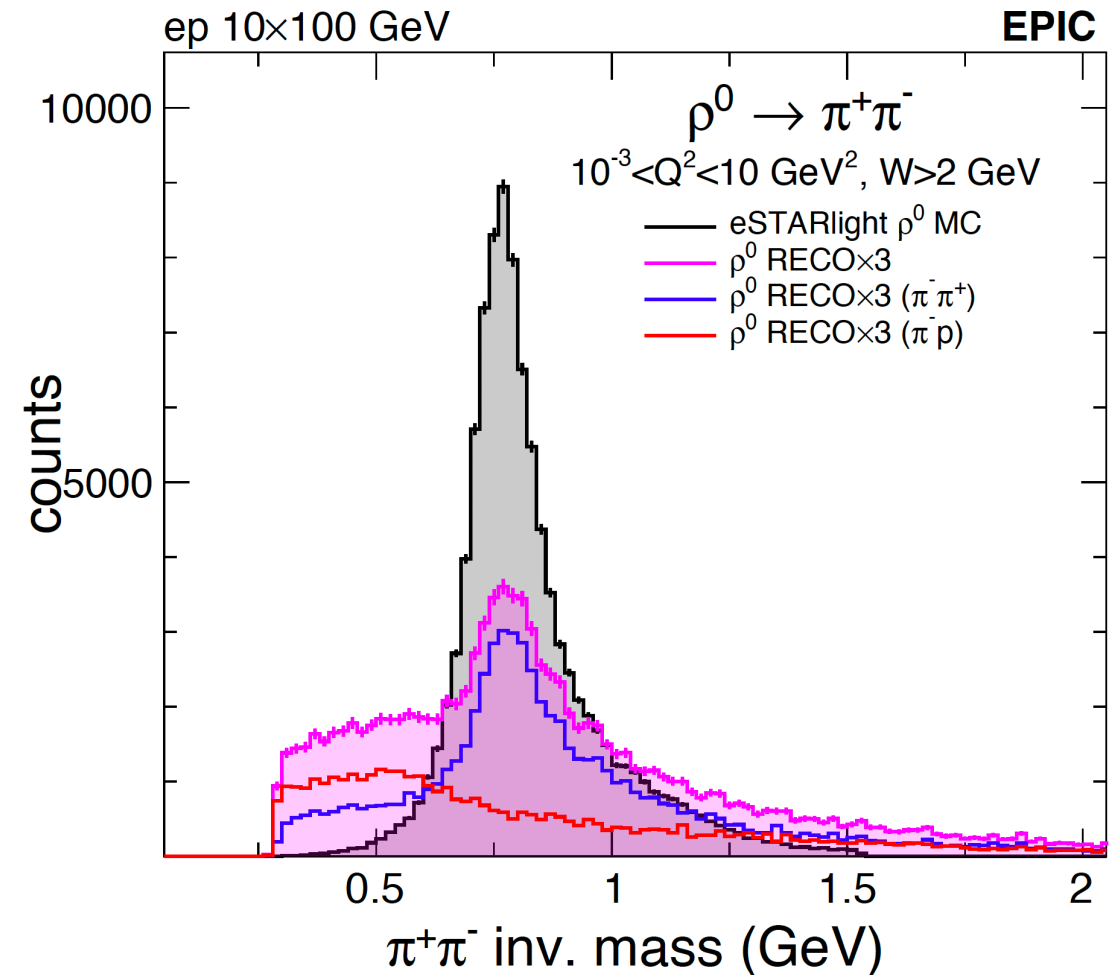
# (RECAP) Far-Forward Benchmarks: Backward $\rho^0$

- Backward  $\rho$  production is an excellent benchmark for B0 tracking
- With  $\rho \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  we can test two things in the benchmark:
  1. Missing mass  $e p \rightarrow e p \rho$ 
    - Tests backward (electron) detectors
    - Tests forward (hadronic) calorimeter and PID
    - Tests B0 reconstruction capability
  2.  $\rho$  mass reconstruction peak
    - If this changes, something may have changed with beam pipe, or B0 tracking resolution



# Backward $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ Benchmark

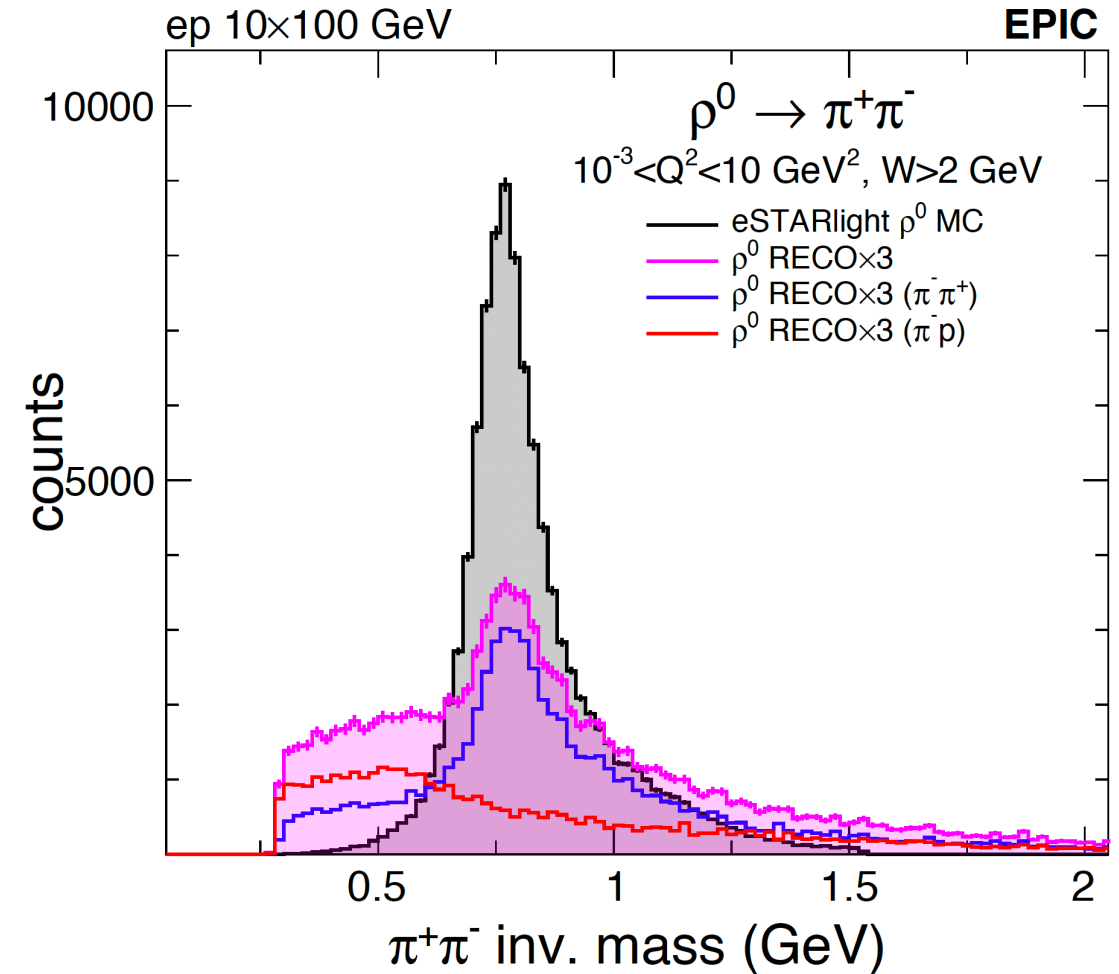
- Simulated 10X100 GeV samples included in December simulations
- With Kong's help, I was able to write some code to analyze the samples
- To construct the magenta histogram at right, I took the invariant mass of each reconstructed negative track with each reconstructed positive track
- At generator level these events only include  $e+p \rightarrow e'p'\rho^0 \rightarrow e'p'\pi^+\pi^-$
- Background from taking invariant mass of  $p+\pi^-$
- I then used the PDG ID of these tracks to identify true  $\pi^+\pi^-$  and background  $p+\pi^-$



# Backward $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ Benchmark

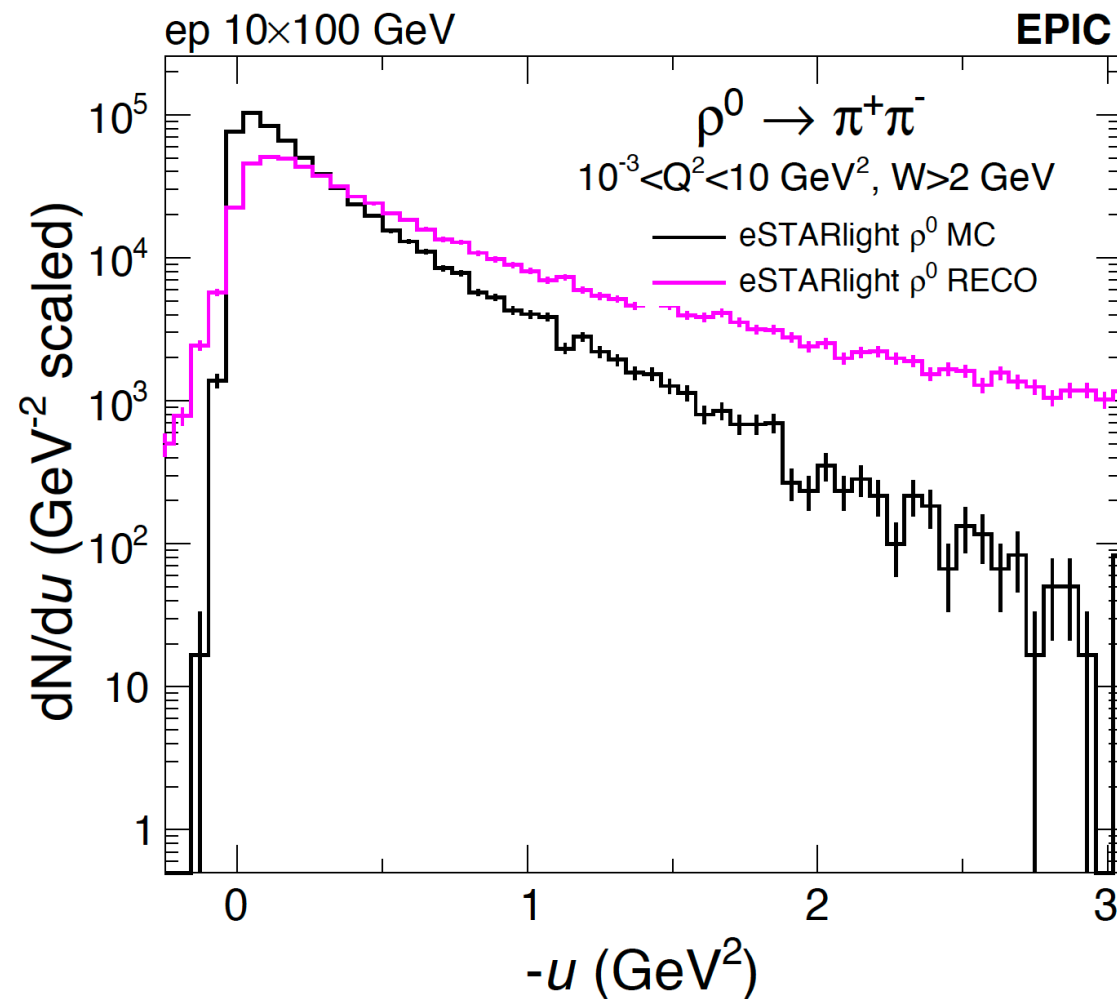
## To do:

- check reco for both particles in B0
- check whether reco particles are primaries
- Investigate efficiency for both particles within acceptance
- Investigate whether exclusivity cuts help



# Backward $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ Benchmark

- From the oppositely-charged reconstructed particle pairs, I calculate the total 4-momentum as if both particles were pions
- $u = (p_{\rho^0} - p_{p \text{ beam}})^2$
- Again, contamination from  $p+\pi^-$  pairing

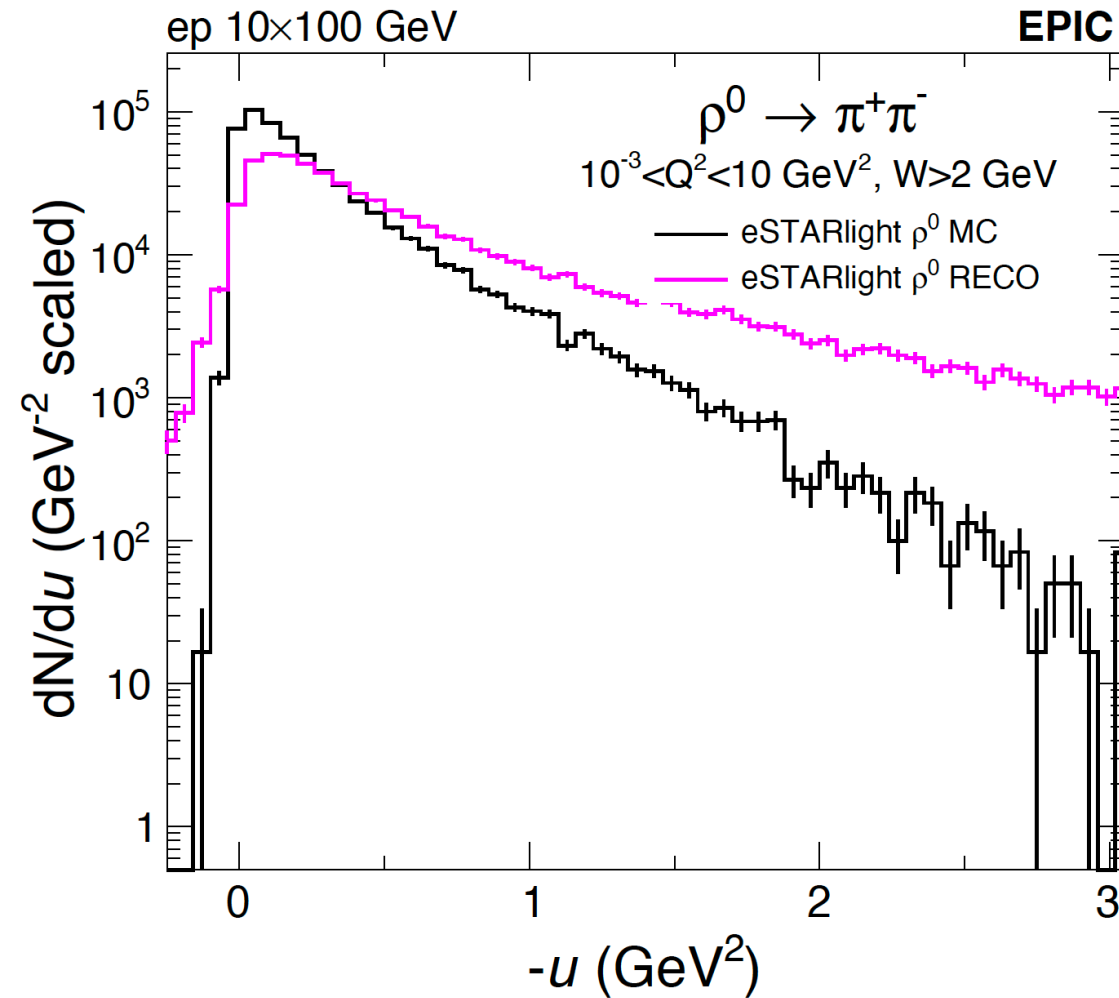


# Backward $\rho^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$ Benchmark

- From the oppositely-charged reconstructed particle pairs, I calculate the total 4-momentum as if both particles were pions
- $u = (p_{\rho^0} - p_{p \text{ beam}})^2$
- Again, contamination from  $p+\pi^-$  pairing

## To do:

- Evaluate contamination from proton, and non-primaries
- Evaluate resolution for both particles in B0
- Investigate exclusivity cuts
- Think about how to quantify quality of reconstruction



I'll now share a few things I've learned about integrating a benchmark into the ePIC framework

The official page for how to do this is here:

<https://eic.github.io/tutorial-developing-benchmarks/>

# Integrating Benchmarks: Top Level

This is my understanding of how the [physics\\_benchmarks\\_repository](#) works:

- At the top level, `.gitlab-ci.yml` and Snakefile instruct GitLab's pipelines which benchmarks to run.
- You need to update both of these with the paths to your benchmark yml file and snakefile!
- The tutorial only specifies updating `.gitlab-ci.yml`

```

@@ -117,6 +117,7 @@ include:
117 117 - local: 'benchmarks/dvcs/config.yml'
118 118 - local: 'benchmarks/tcs/config.yml'
119 119 - local: 'benchmarks/u_omega/config.yml'
120 + - local: 'benchmarks/u_rho/config.yml'
120 121 - local: 'benchmarks/single/config.yml'
121 122 - local: 'benchmarks/backgrounds/config.yml'
122 123

@@ -18,3 +18,4 @@ root -l -b -q -e '.L {input}+'
18 18 """"
19 19
20 20 include: "benchmarks/diffractive_vm/Snakefile"
21 + include: "benchmarks/u_rho/Snakefile"

```



# Integrating Benchmarks: Middle Level

- The `config.yml` associated with your benchmark lists the instructions for GitLab's CI to follow at each step of the [pipeline](#)
- When pushing to benchmark, monitoring the pipeline tells you at which step in the `config.yml` instructions things are going wrong

```
43 benchmarks/u_rho/config.yml
... @@ -0,0 +1,43 @@
1 + u_channel_rho:compile:
2 +   stage: compile
3 +   extends: .compile_benchmark
4 +   script:
5 +     - snakemake --cores 1 uchannelrho_compile
6 +
7 + #u_channel_rho:sim:
8 + #   extends: .phy_benchmark
9 + #   stage: simulate
10 + #   script:
11 + #     - echo "I will be simulating u-channel rho events here!"
12 + #     - echo $LOCAL_DATA_PATH/u_channel_rho
13 +
14 + u_channel_rho:generate:
15 +   extends: .phy_benchmark
16 +   stage: generate
17 +   needs:
18 +     - ["u_channel_rho:compile"]
19 +   script:
20 +     - echo "I will be analyzing events here!"
21 +     - snakemake --cores 2 benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_60files_eicrecon
22 +     - echo "Finished, copying over figures now"
23 +     - mkdir results
24 +     - cp benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_60files_eicrecon.edm4eic.plots_f
25 +     - echo "Finished copying!"
26 +
27 + u_channel_rho:simulate:
28 +   stage: simulate
29 +   extends: .phy_benchmark
30 +   needs: ["u_channel_rho:generate"]
31 +   timeout: 96 hour
32 +   script:
33 +     - echo "The simulate task in config.yml does nothing for now"
34 +   retry:
35 +     max: 2
36 +     when:
37 +       - runner_system_failure
38 +
39 + u_channel_rho:results:
40 +   stage: collect
41 +   needs: ["u_channel_rho:simulate"]
42 +   script:
43 +     - echo "The results rule does in config.yml does nothing for now"
```

Update config.yml

Running Dmitry Kalinkin created pipeline for commit 91f2abe1... created 1 hour ago

For pr/u\_channel\_sweager

latest 60/74 Jobs In progress, queued for 1 seconds

Pipeline Needs Jobs 74 Failed Jobs 1 Tests 0

Group jobs by Stage Job dependencies

status-pending	config	initialize	compile	generate	simulate
benchmarks:physics:pending	common:setup	common:detector	backgrounds:compile diffractive_vm:compile dis:compile dvcs:compile single:compile tcs:compile <b>u_channel_rho:compile</b> u_omega:compile	diffractive_vm:generate 2 dis:generate 11 u_channel_rho:generate	backgrounds:synchrotron:simulate diffractive_vm:simulate 2 dis:simulate 11 dvcs:simulate single:simulate 6 tcs:simulate 3 u_channel_rho:simulate u_omega:simulate

# Integrating Benchmarks: Middle Level

- `config.yml` can be used to call the `Snakefile` which contains instructions on how to generate the physics plots
- To create plots using the `Snakefile`, `config.yml` calls “`snakemake`” with the argument being the plot you want to produce

```
14 + u_channel_rho:generate:
15 +   extends: .phy_benchmark
16 +   stage: generate
17 +   needs:
18 +     - ["u_channel_rho:compile"]
19 +   script:
20 +     - echo "I will be analyzing events here!"
21 +     - snakemake --cores 2 benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_60files_eicrecon.edm4eic.plots_figures/benchmark_rho_mass.pdf
22 +     - echo "Finished, copying over figures now"
23 +     - mkdir results
24 +     - cp benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_60files_eicrecon.edm4eic.plots_figures/*.pdf results/
25 +     - echo "Finished copying!"
```

# Integrating Benchmarks: Middle Level

- `config.yml` can be used to call the `Snakefile` which contains instructions on how to generate the physics plots
- To create plots using the `Snakefile`, `config.yml` calls “`snakemake`” with the argument being the plot you want to produce
- Not mentioned in tutorial: To automatically generate physics plots as artifacts, you have to use `config.yml` to create a directory called “`results`” and copy the figures there

```
14 + u_channel_rho:generate:
15 +   extends: .phy_benchmark
16 +   stage: generate
17 +   needs:
18 +     - ["u_channel_rho:compile"]
19 +   script:
20 +     - echo "I will be analyzing events here!"
21 +     - snakemake --cores 2 benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_60files_eicrecon.edm4eic.plots_figures/benchmark_rho_mass.pdf
22 +     - echo "Finished, copying over figures now"
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24 +     - cp benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_60files_eicrecon.edm4eic.plots_figures/*.pdf results/
25 +     - echo "Finished copying!"
```

# Integrating Benchmarks: Middle Level

- Snakefile contains sets of rules like grabbing reco files, running the analysis, and hadding the output
- Whichever rule you want to execute, run **snakemake -cores 2 OUTPUTFILE**
- Where OUTPUTFILE is one of these file names

```
90 benchmarks/u_rho/Snakefile
29 +
30 + rule uchannelrho_analysis:
31 +   input:
32 +     script="benchmarks/u_rho/analysis/uchannelrho.cxx",
33 +     #script_compiled=ROOT_BUILD_DIR_PREFIX + "benchmarks/u_rho/
34 +     data="benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_rho_10x100_uChannel
35 +   output:
36 +     plots="benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_{INDEX}_eicrecon.e
37 +   shell:
38 +     """
39 +   mkdir -p $(dirname "{output.plots}")
40 +   root -l -b -q '{input.script}+("{input.data}", "{output.plots}")'
41 +   """
42 +
43 +
44 + rule uchannelrho_combine:
45 +   input:
46 +     #lambda wildcards: [f"benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_{ix
47 +     lambda wildcards: expand(
48 +       "benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_{INDEX:04d}_eicrecon.
49 +       INDEX=range(int(wildcards.N)),
50 +     ),
51 +   wildcard_constraints:
52 +     N="\d+",
53 +   output:
54 +     "benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_{N}files_eicrec
55 +   shell:
56 +     """
57 +   hadd {output} {input}
58 +   """
59 +
```

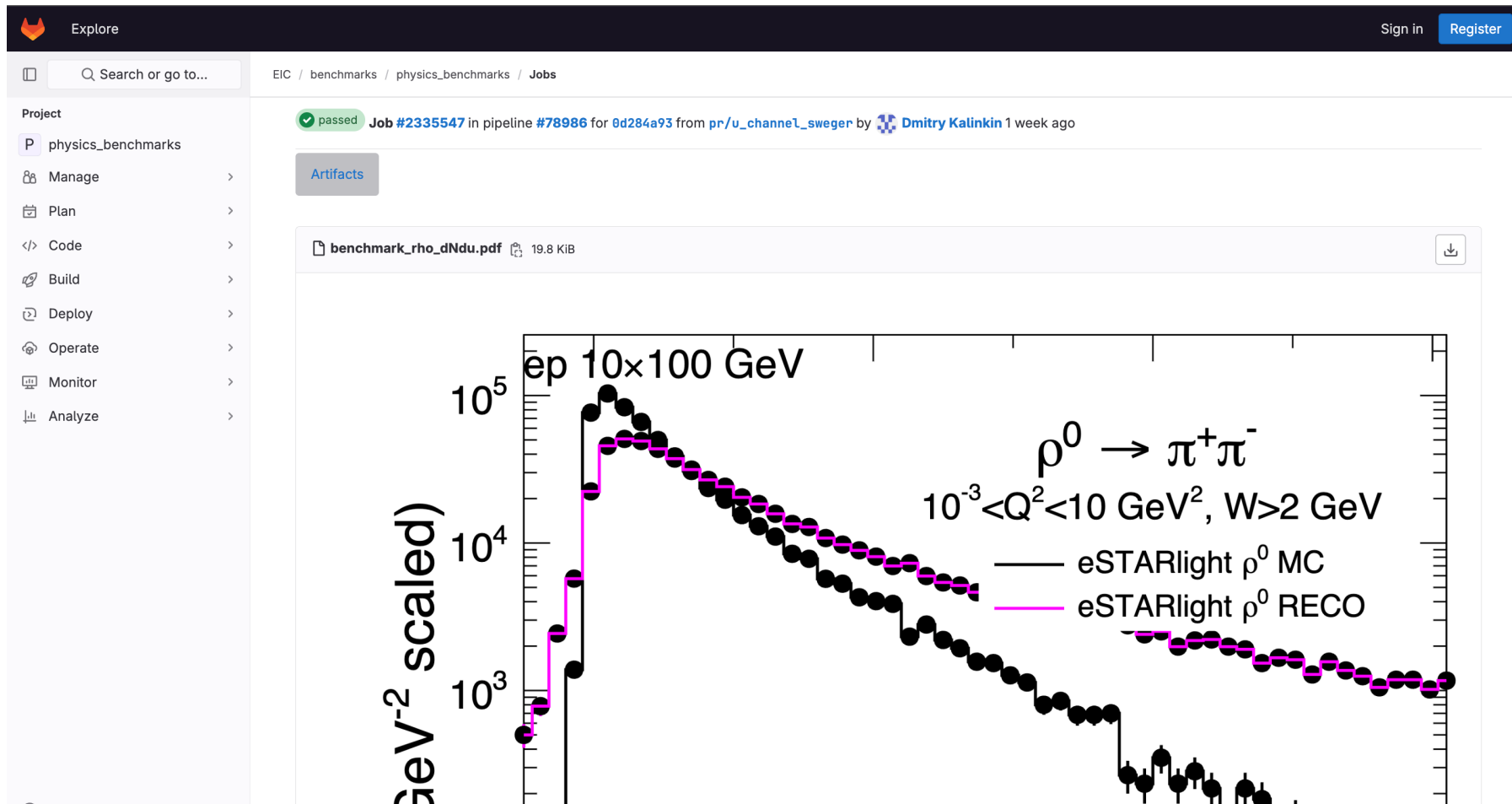
# Integrating Benchmarks: Middle Level

- `Snakefile` contains sets of rules like grabbing reco files, running the analysis, and hadding the output
- Whichever rule you want to execute, run **`snakemake -cores 2 OUTPUTFILE`**
- Where `OUTPUTFILE` is one of these file names
- Snakemake figures out which rule to run in order to produce that file
- It also runs any other rules which produce outputs that this rule requires as input
- So here if you include a line like **`snakemake -cores 2 combined_analysis.root`**
- `snakemake` will take this to mean you want to run the `uchannelrho_combine` rule, but it will first see that it has to run the `uchannelrho_analysis` rule first in order to have files to combine

```
90 benchmarks/u_rho/Snakefile
29 +
30 + rule uchannelrho_analysis:
31 +   input:
32 +     script="benchmarks/u_rho/analysis/uchannelrho.cxx",
33 +     #script_compiled=ROOT_BUILD_DIR_PREFIX + "benchmarks/u_rho/
34 +     data="benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_rho_10x100_uChannel
35 +   output:
36 +     plots="benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_{INDEX}_eicrecon.e
37 +   shell:
38 +     """
39 +   mkdir -p $(dirname "{output.plots}")
40 +   root -l -b -q '{input.script}+("{input.data}", "{output.plots}")'
41 +   """
42 +
43 +
44 + rule uchannelrho_combine:
45 +   input:
46 +     #lambda wildcards: [f"benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_{ix
47 +     lambda wildcards: expand(
48 +       "benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_{INDEX:04d}_eicrecon.
49 +       INDEX=range(int(wildcards.N)),
50 +     ),
51 +   wildcard_constraints:
52 +     N="\d+",
53 +   output:
54 +     "benchmark_output/campaign_23.12.0_combined_{N}files_eicrec
55 +   shell:
56 +     """
57 +   hadd {output} {input}
58 +   """
59 +
```

# Artifacts

- If everything goes well, the benchmark plots should be visible as artifacts:  
[https://eicweb.phy.anl.gov/EIC/benchmarks/physics\\_benchmarks/-/artifacts](https://eicweb.phy.anl.gov/EIC/benchmarks/physics_benchmarks/-/artifacts)



- Continue to investigate rho reconstruction quality
- In addition to finalizing the analysis plots, this benchmark is not complete until
  - It re-runs Geant simulations when detectors are updated
  - It re-runs reconstruction when algorithms are updated
  - Gives a failure or success statement based on output plots

Backward rho benchmark:

[https://github.com/eic/physics\\_benchmarks/pull/3](https://github.com/eic/physics_benchmarks/pull/3)

Thank you for your attention!

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