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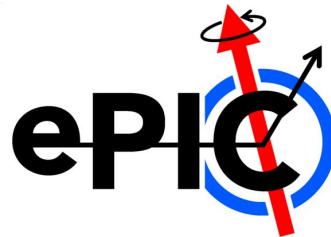
Office of Science

Auto Script for ACTS ^{v30+} Material Map

Shujie Li

EIC-ePIC tracking/track recon/vertexing meeting

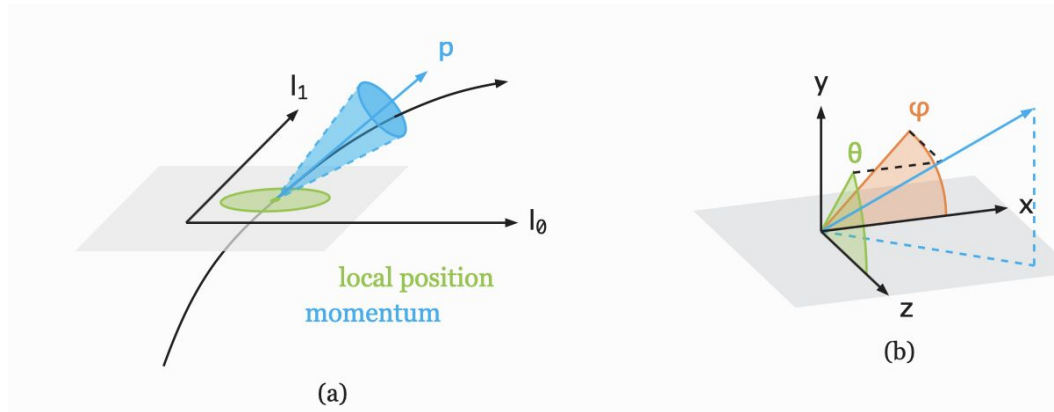
Feb 22, 2024



Material Effects in Track Propagation

Track parameter:

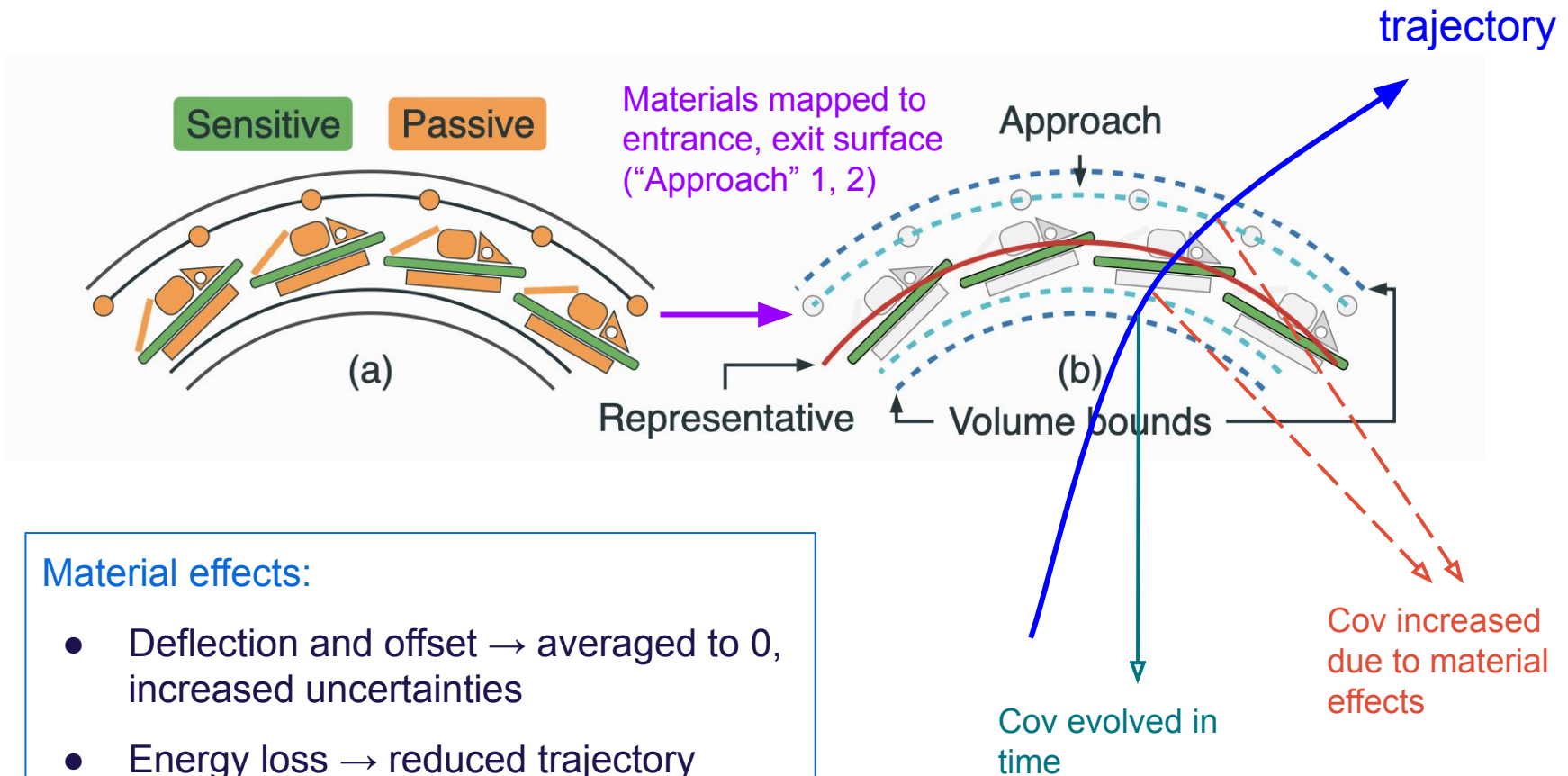
$$\vec{x} = (l_0, l_1, \phi, \theta, q/p, t)^T$$



Covariance Matrix:

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma^2(l_0) & \text{cov}(l_0, l_1) & \text{cov}(l_0, \phi) & \text{cov}(l_0, \theta) & \text{cov}(l_0, q/p) \\ \cdot & \sigma^2(l_1) & \text{cov}(l_1, \phi) & \text{cov}(l_1, \theta) & \text{cov}(l_1, q/p) \\ \cdot & \cdot & \sigma^2(\phi) & \text{cov}(\phi, \theta) & \text{cov}(\phi, q/p) \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \sigma^2(\theta) & \text{cov}(\theta, q/p) \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \sigma^2(q/p) \end{bmatrix}$$

Material Effects in Track Propagation



Material effects:

- Deflection and offset → averaged to 0, increased uncertainties
- Energy loss → reduced trajectory energy
- Hadronic process → disintegration etc.

Material mapping with ACTS v30+

For **existing** script with ACTS v21, see

instructions: <https://indico.bnl.gov/event/20842/>

code:

https://eicweb.phy.anl.gov/EIC/benchmarks/detector_benchmarks/-/tree/material_map_script_ACTSv21/benchmarks/material_maps

Major **revision** of material mapping script: pre-compiled executable → python scripts

- flexible and easy to maintain
- user-friendly and transparent

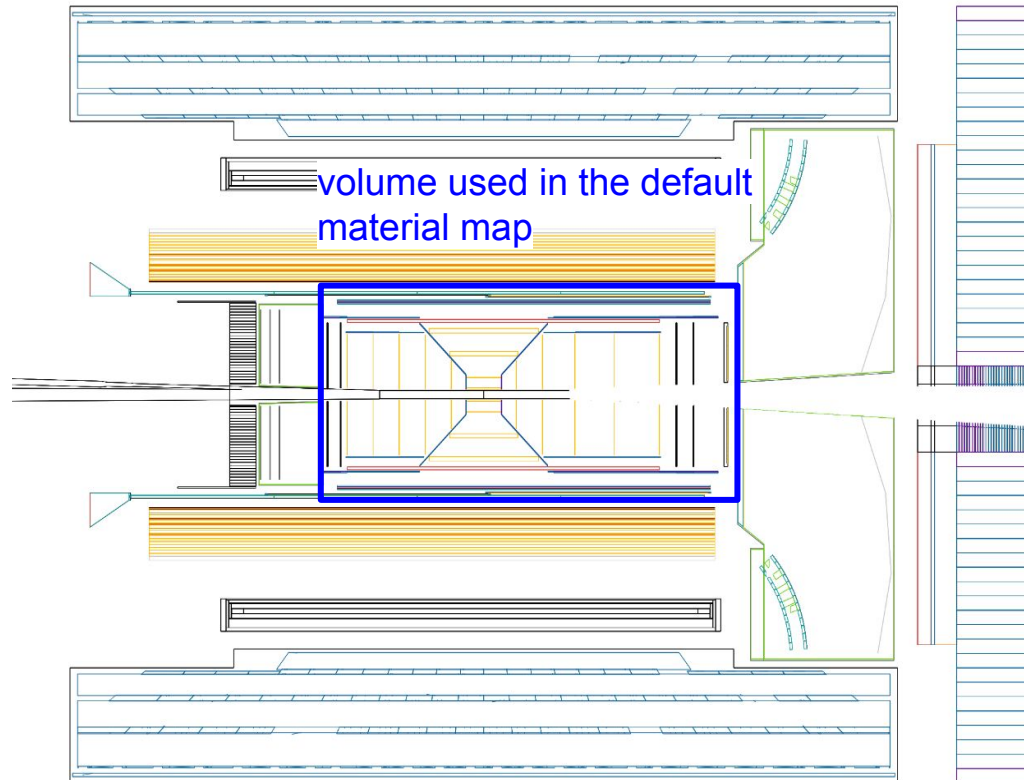
ACTS tutorial: https://acts.readthedocs.io/en/latest/examples/howto/material_mapping.html

code will be maintained at <https://github.com/eic/snippets/tree/main/Tracking>

Material mapping workflow

Step 0: determine the mapping envelope in DD4hep description file

- for performance purposes, a typical material map only contains the tracking envelope, e.g. `epic_craterlake_tracking_only.xml`
- all material mapping surfaces should be ACTS compatible (i.e. through DD4hep ACTS plugins)

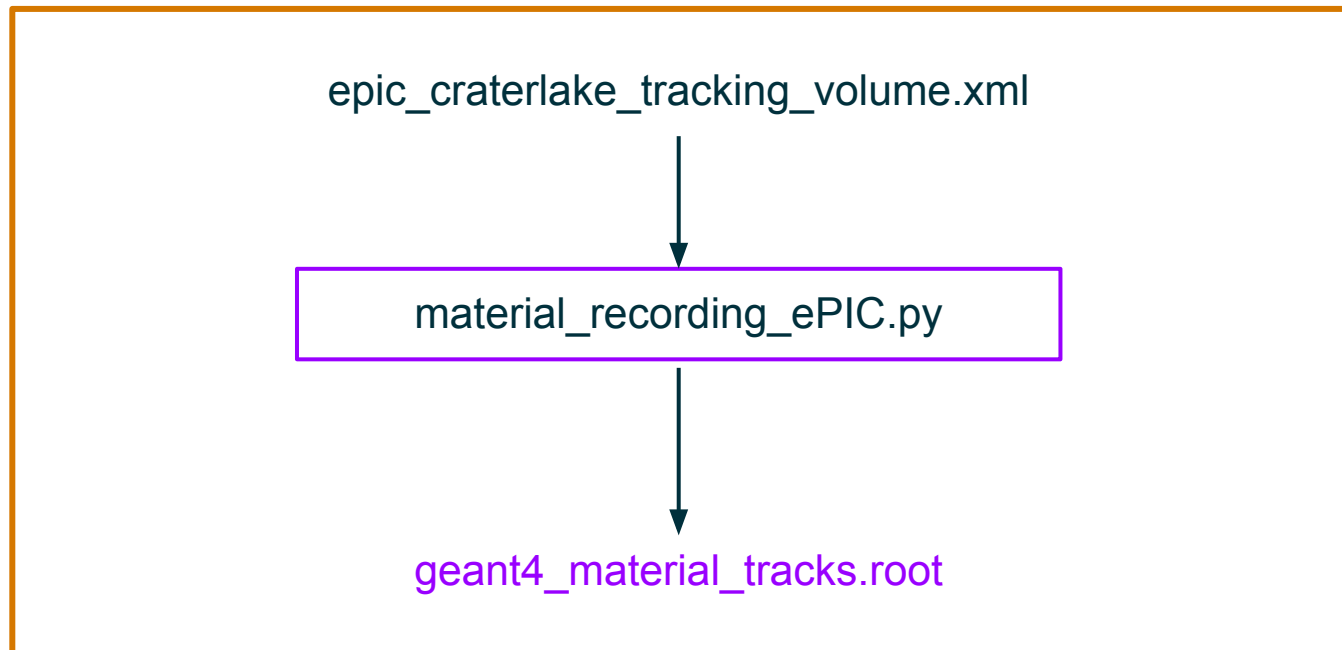


Material mapping workflow

Step 1: material recording

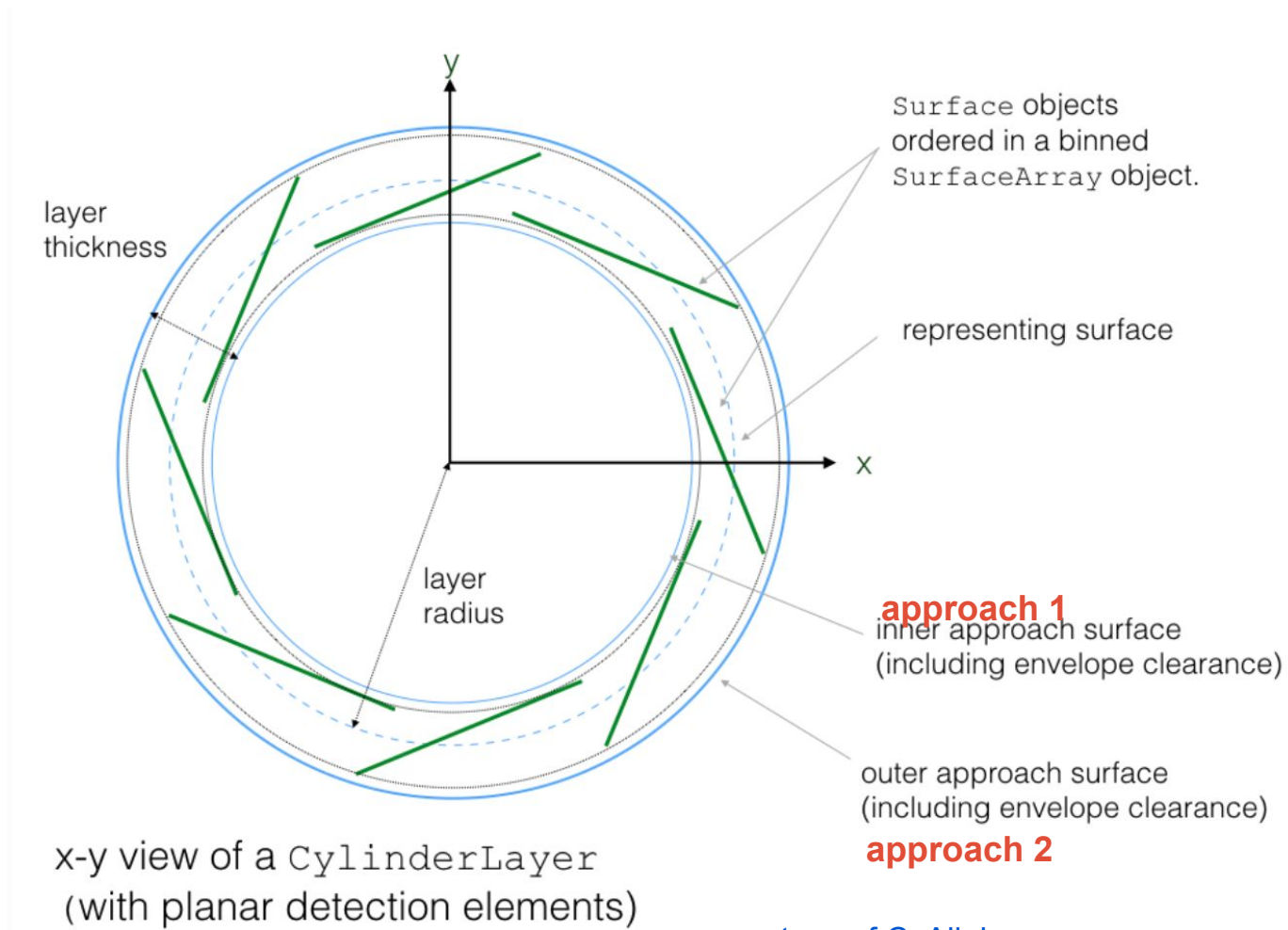
```
python material_recording_ePIC.py -i epic_xxx.xml -n 1000 -t 1000
```

- 1) build DD4hep detector geometry
- 2) run DD4hep simulation with geantino, and record materials along the projective trajectories



Material mapping workflow

Step 2: configure mapping surfaces in geometry-map.json (see <https://indico.bnl.gov/event/20842/>)



x-y view of a `CylinderLayer`
(with planar detection elements)

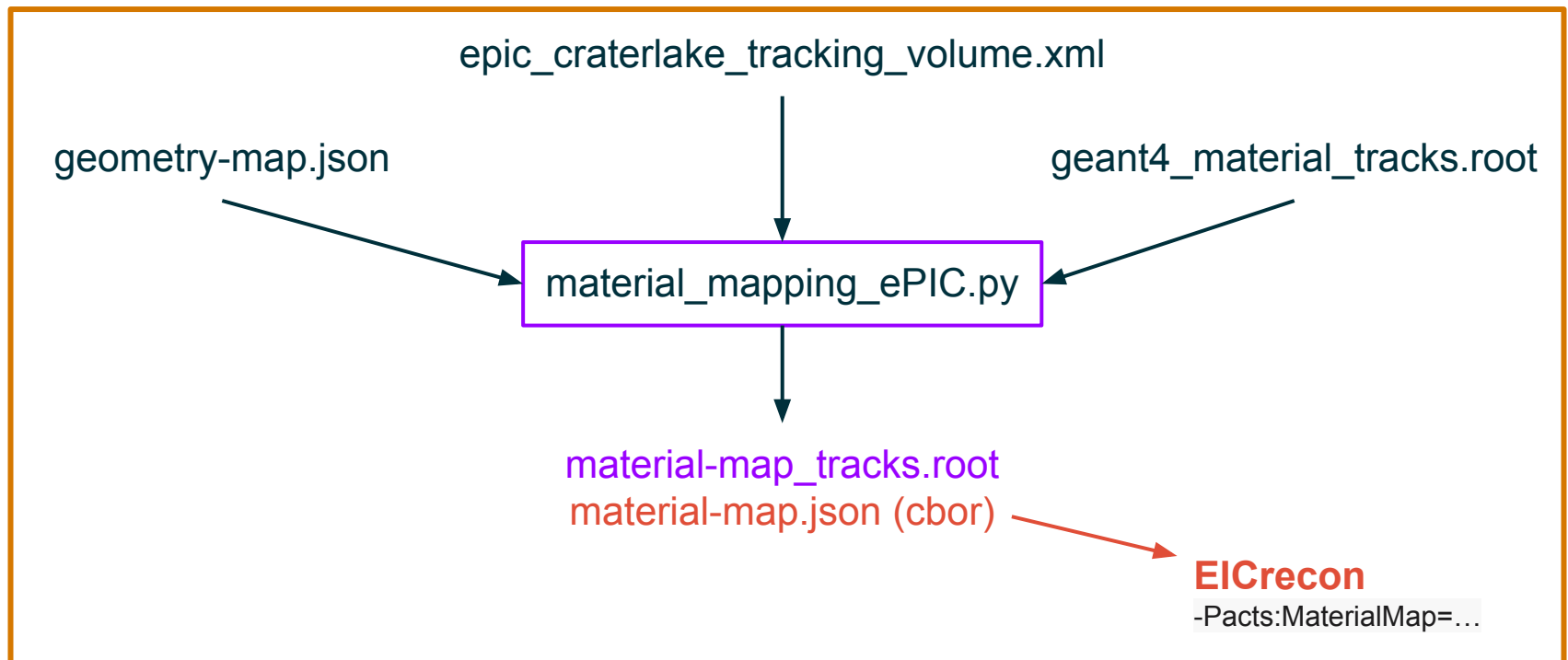
[courtesy of C. Allaire](#)

Material mapping workflow

Step 3: material mapping

```
python material_mapping_ePIC.py --xmlFile epic_craterlake_matmap.xml -v
```

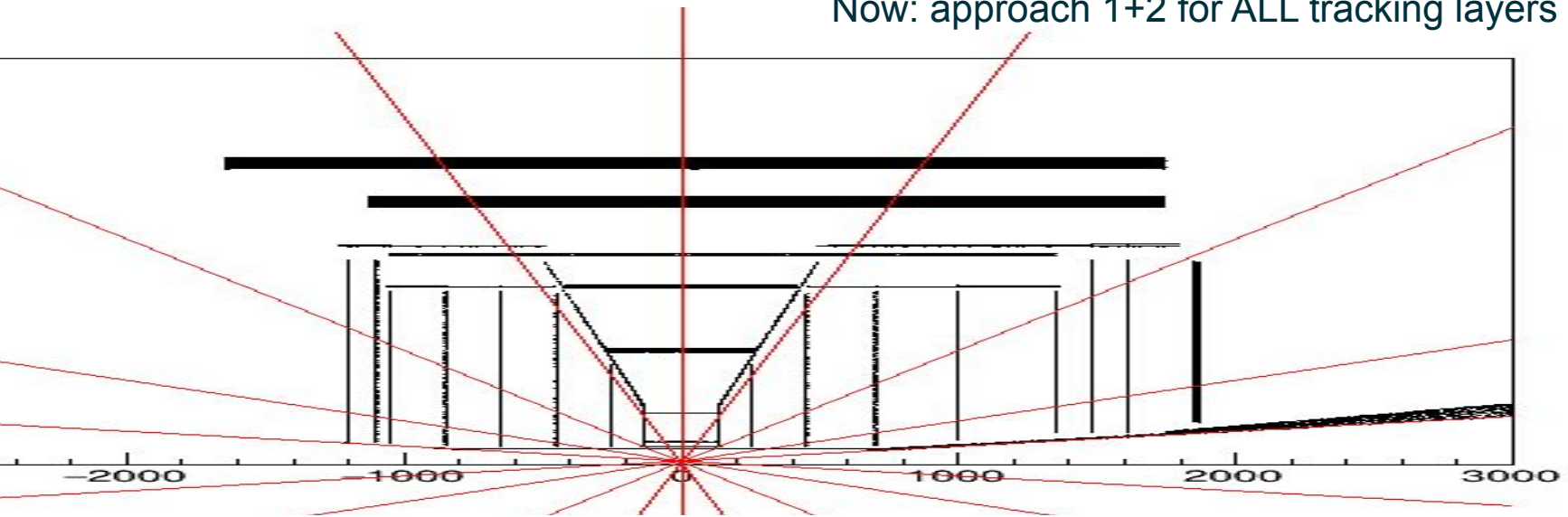
- 1) extract geometry map (volume and surface info) from DD4hep detector geometry
- 2) define mapping surfaces
- 3) propagate the recorded geant4 materials linearly and map materials onto selected surfaces



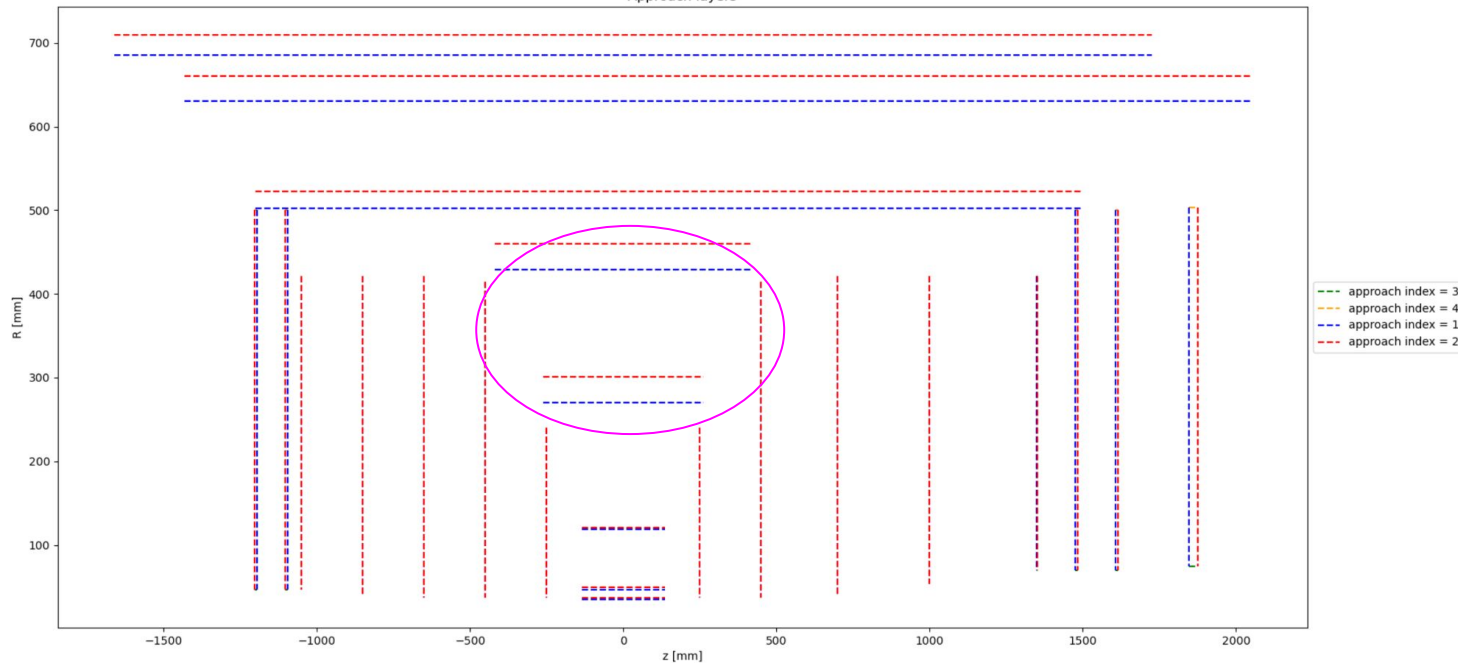
Choice of mapping surfaces

Before: approach 1 for barrels and approach 1+2 for disks

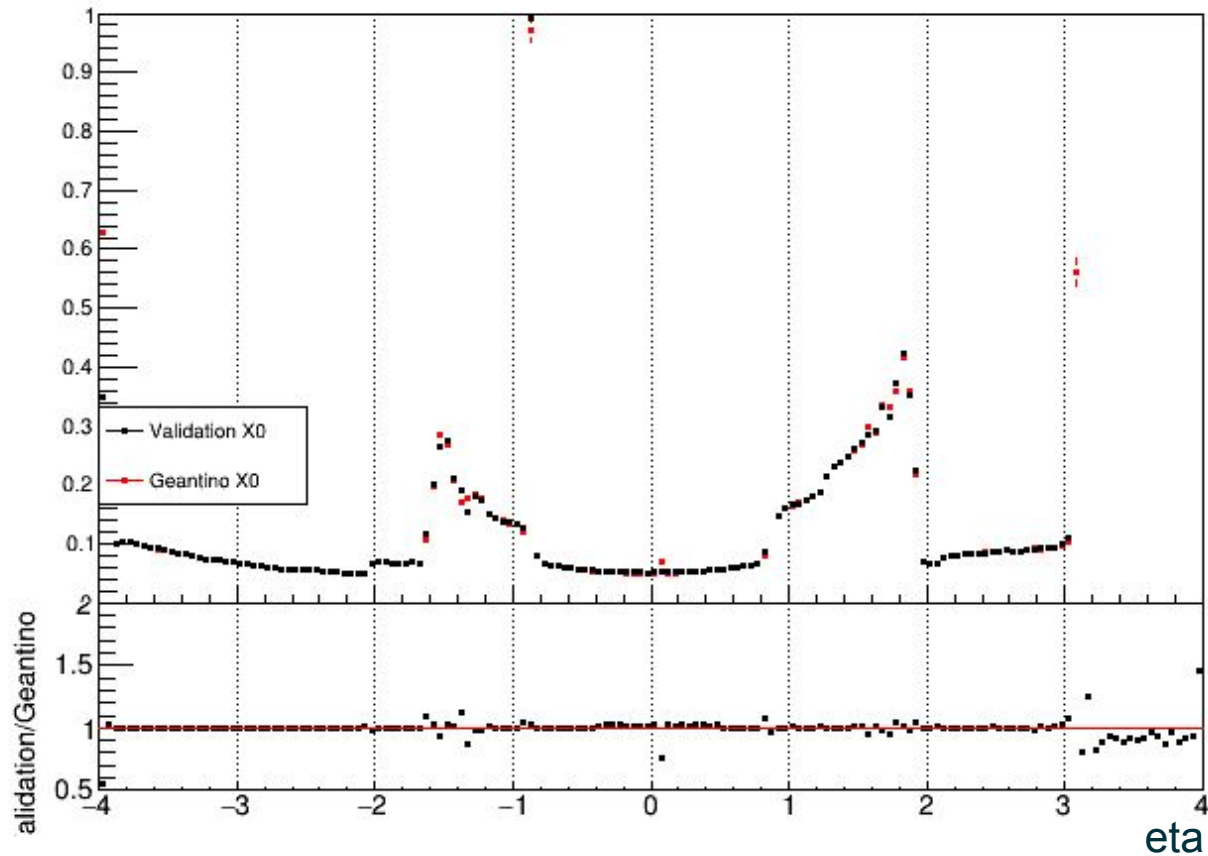
Now: approach 1+2 for ALL tracking layers



Approach layers



Material thickness: Geant4 v.s. ACTS map

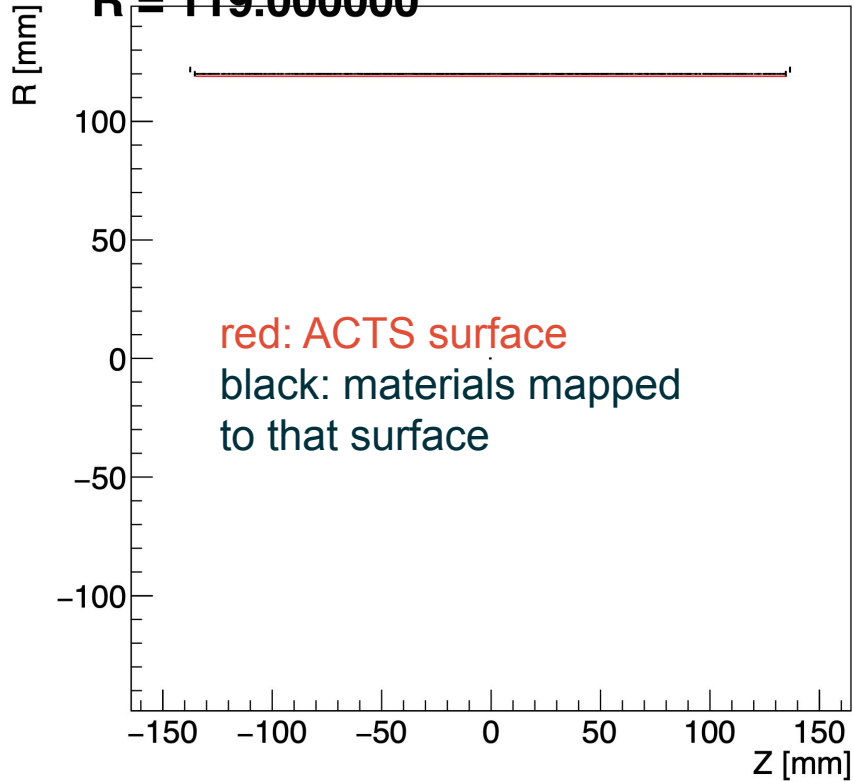


R = 120mm: L2 (the third vertex layer)

volume layer approach

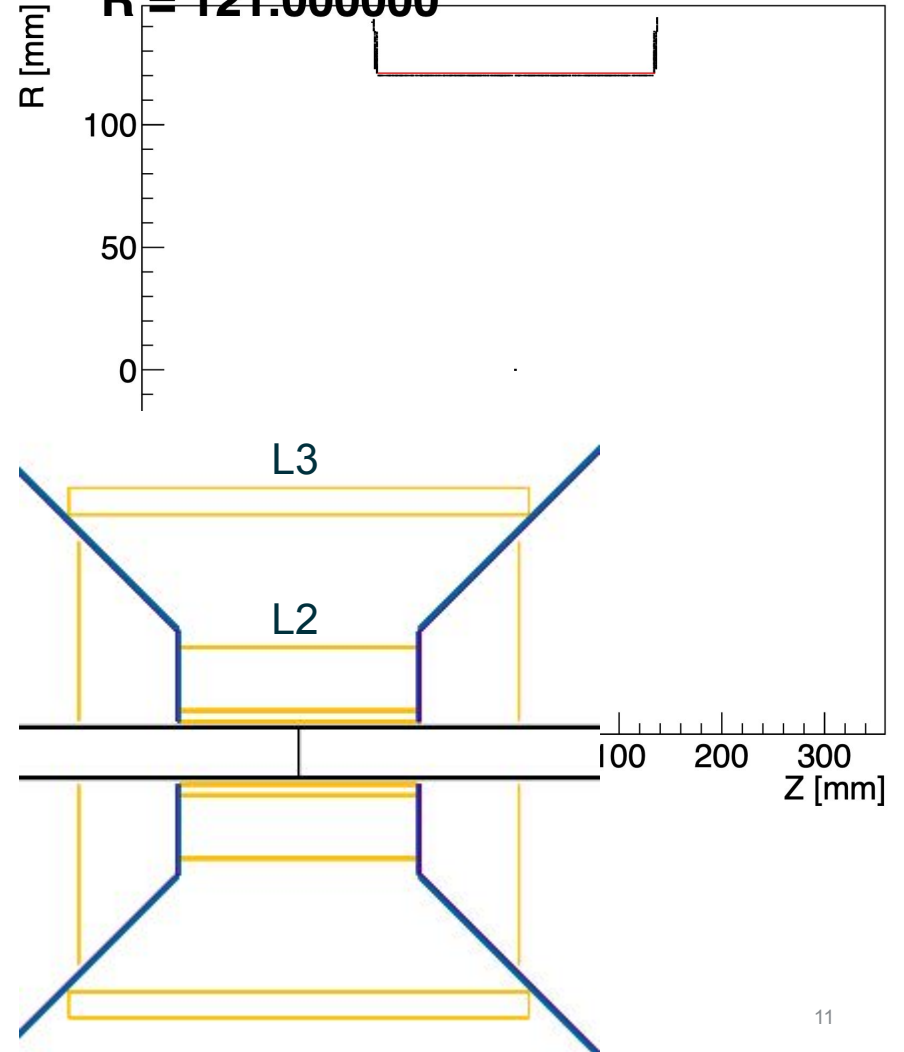
[28 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0]

R = 119.000000



[28 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 0]

R = 121.000000



R = 270mm: L3 (the first stave barrel)

