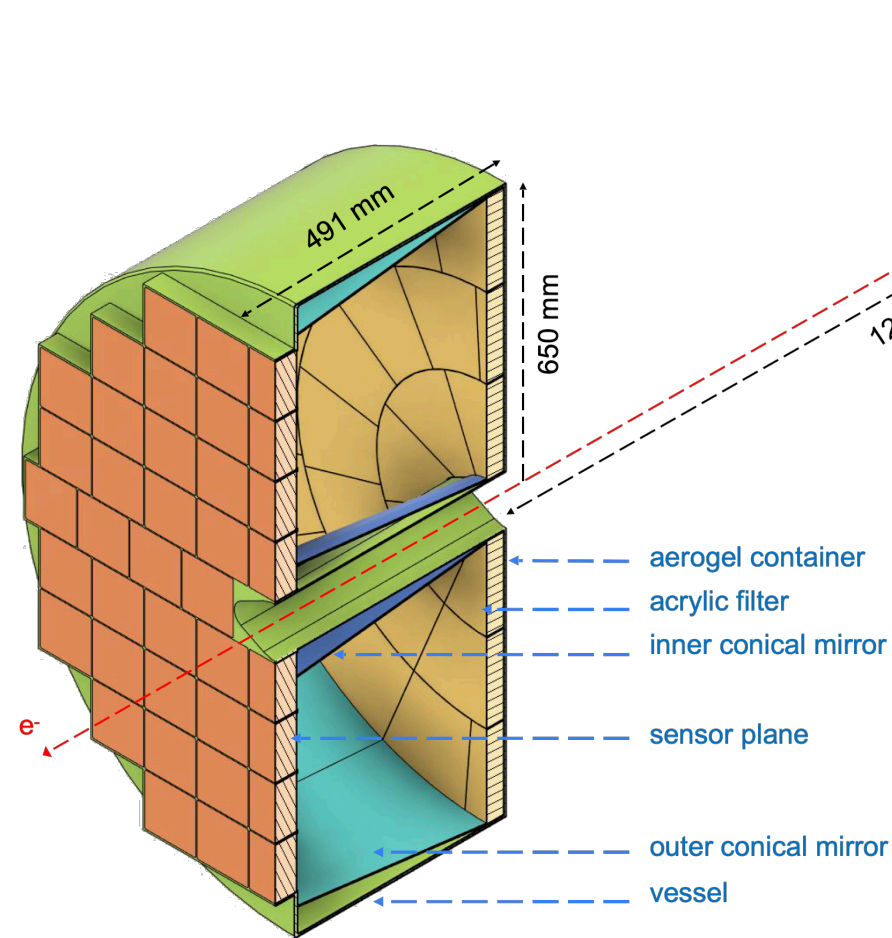
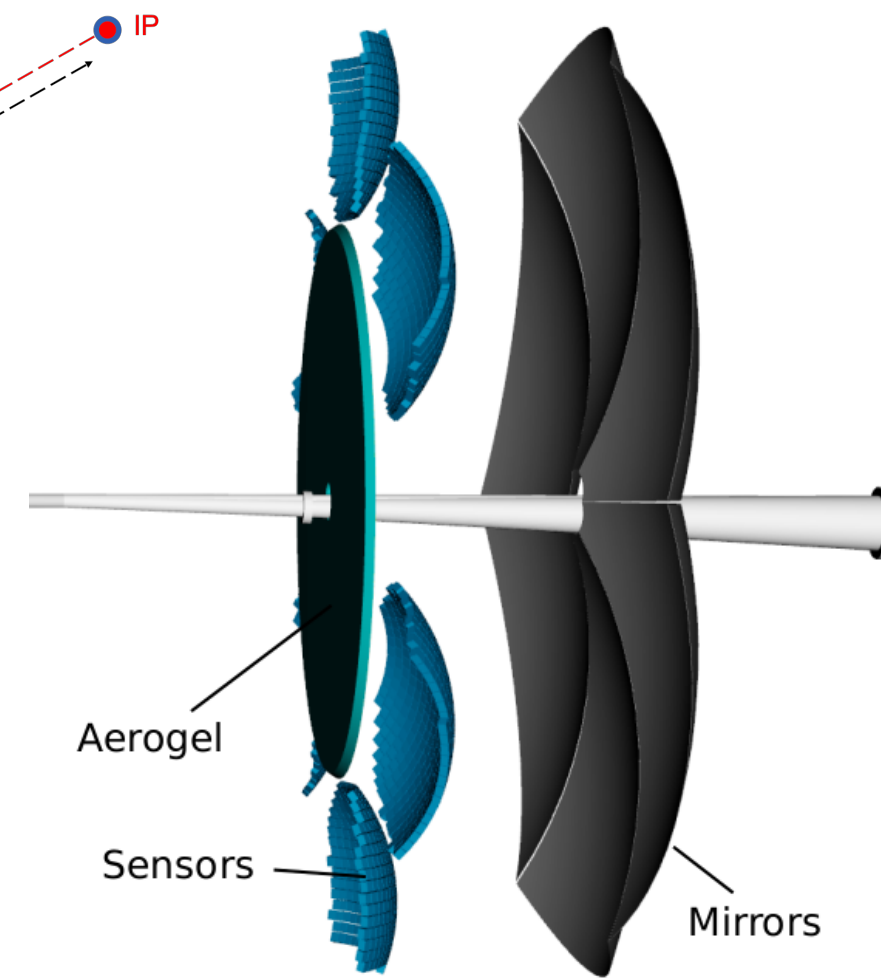


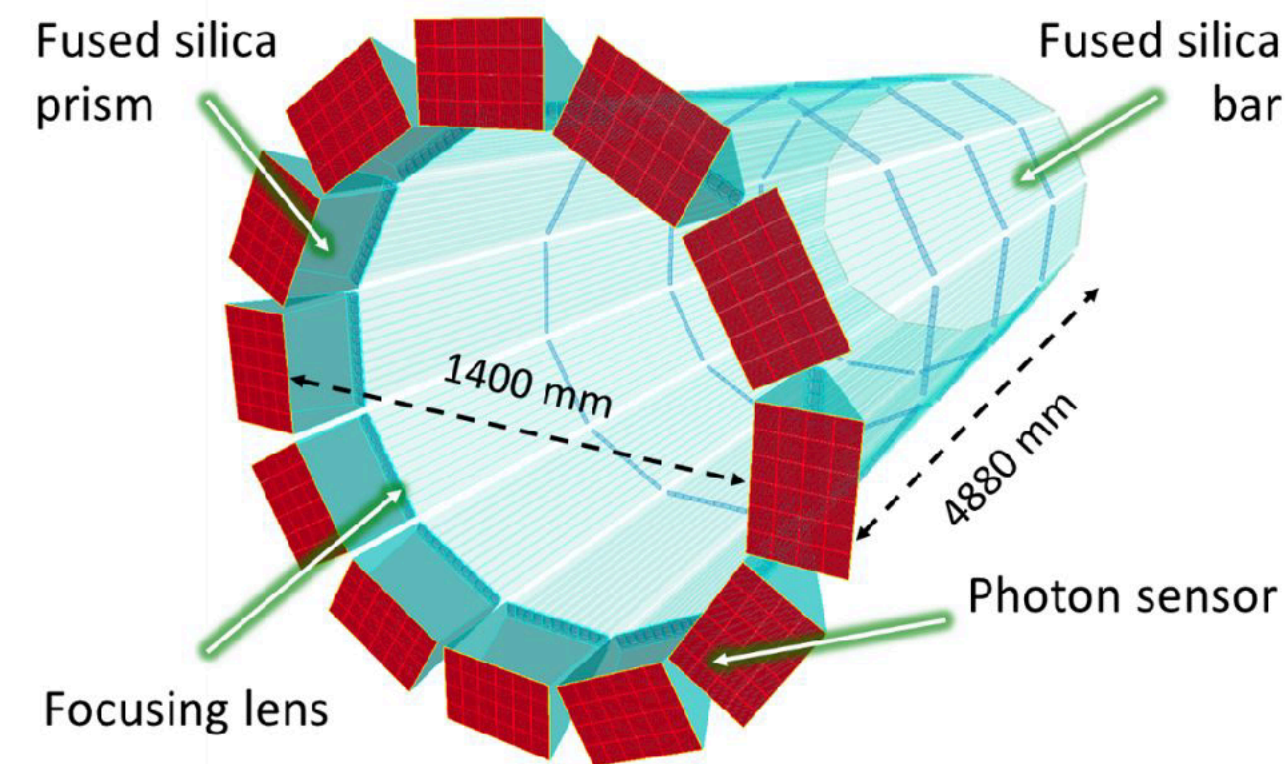
Planning for TDR effort - PID



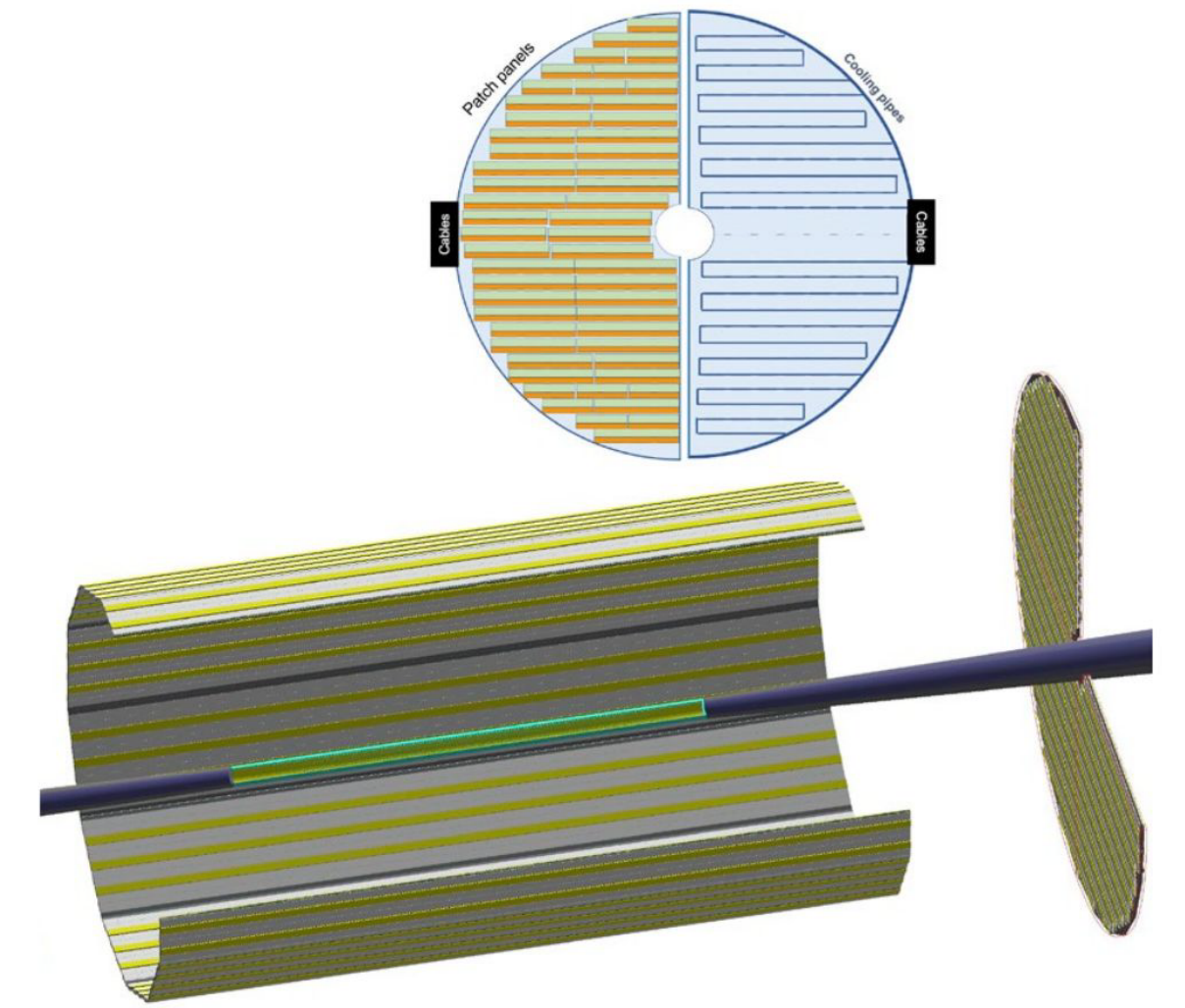
pfRICH



dRICH



hpDIRC



ToF

Thomas Ullrich on behalf of the four PID DSCs

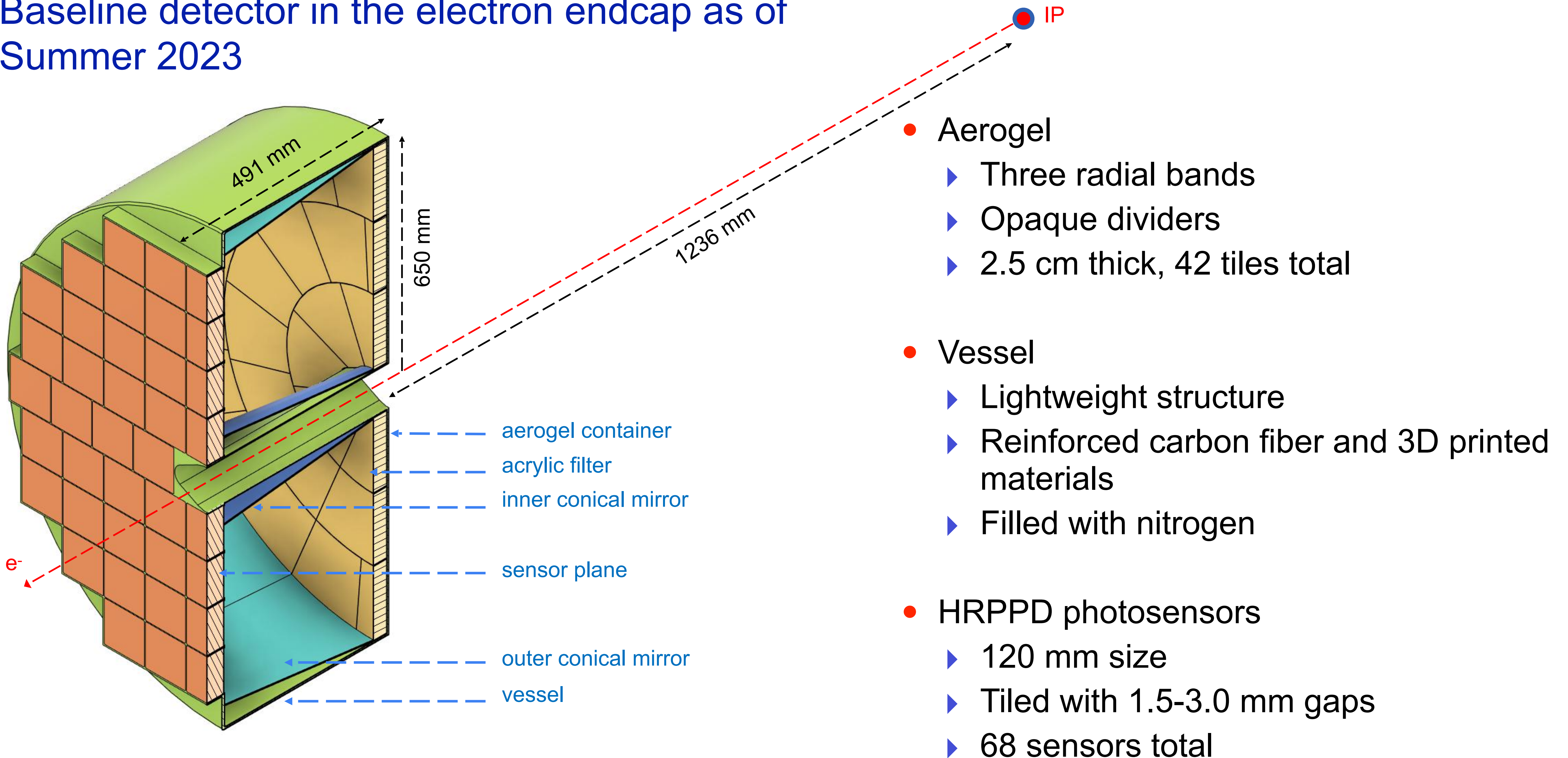
TIC Meeting

March 4, 2024

pf*RICH*

ePIC pfRICH detector

Baseline detector in the electron endcap as of Summer 2023



pfRICH Work Packages

Engineering design oversight

A. Eslinger (JLab)

Vessel & mirrors: 3D printing & molding

A. Jung (Purdue)

Vessel: outer shell

C.-J. Naim (Stony Brook)

Mirrors: aluminum coating

W. Li (Stony Brook)

Construction coordination

C.-J. Naim (Stony Brook), Z. Tu (BNL)

HRPPD test stand

P. Garg (Yale)

Aerogel QA station

M. Posik (Temple)

HRPPD QA station

A. Kiselev (BNL)

MCP-PMT test stand

R. Montgomery (Glasgow)

Standalone GEANT software & modeling

A. Kiselev (BNL)

Software support in ePIC framework

BNL NPPS group, K. Kauder (BNL)

Physics modeling

B. Page (BNL)

DAQ software & firmware

... (BNL)

Gas system

P. Shanmuganathan (BNL)

HV & LV systems

T. Camarda (BNL)

Cooling system

D. Cacace (BNL)

Light monitoring system

F. Barbosa (Jlab)

Frontend electronics

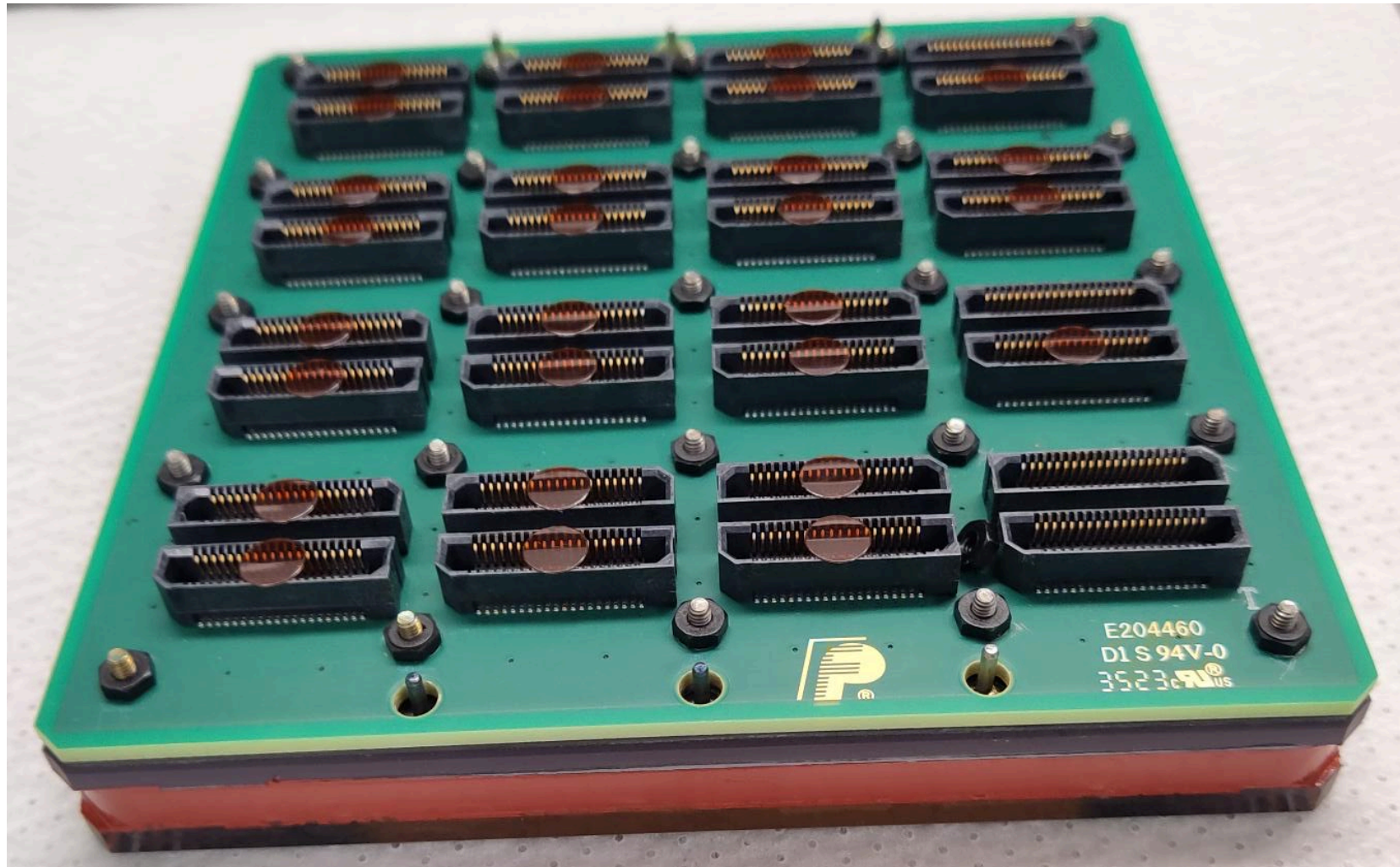
... (Debrecen)

Mirror QA station

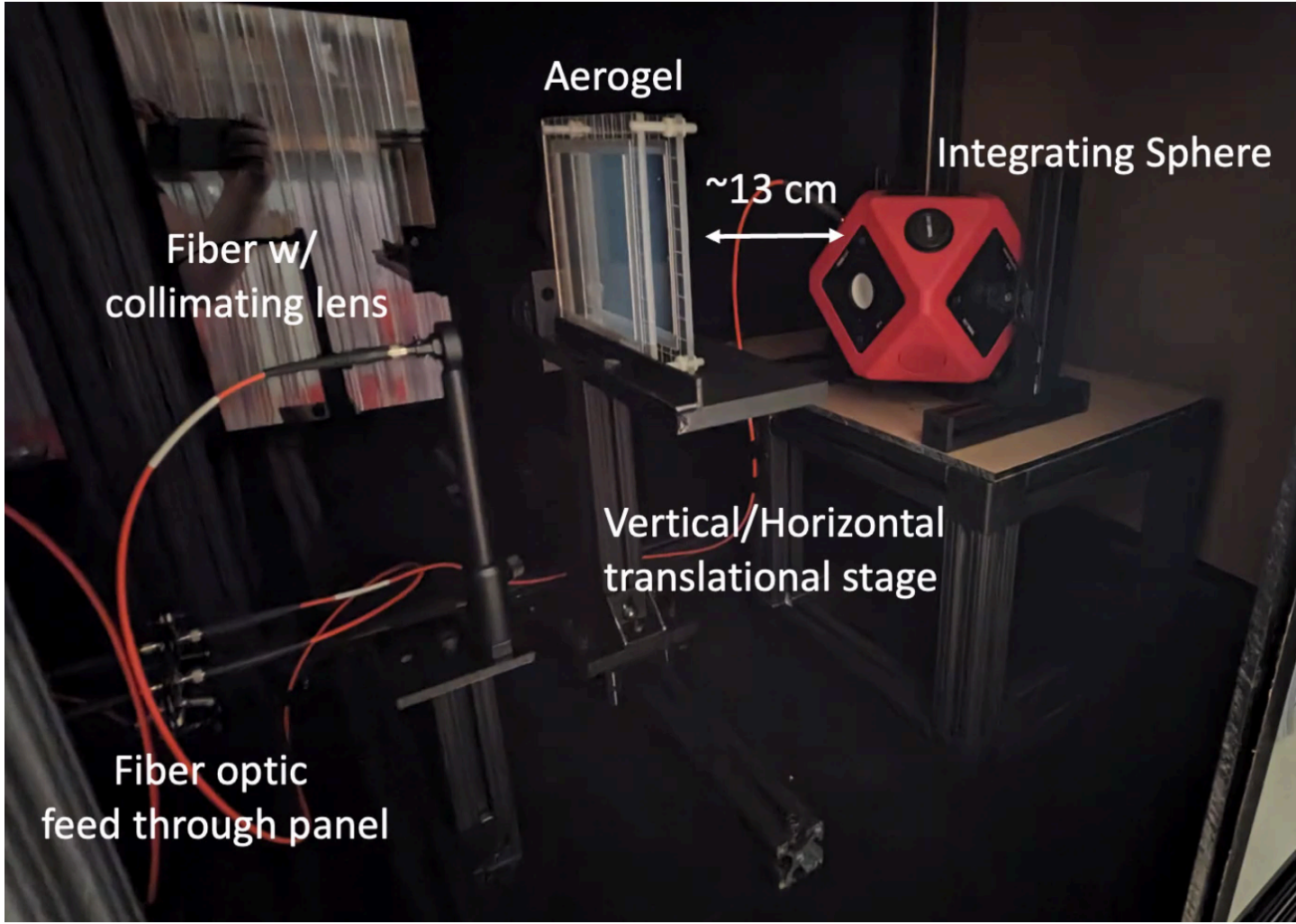
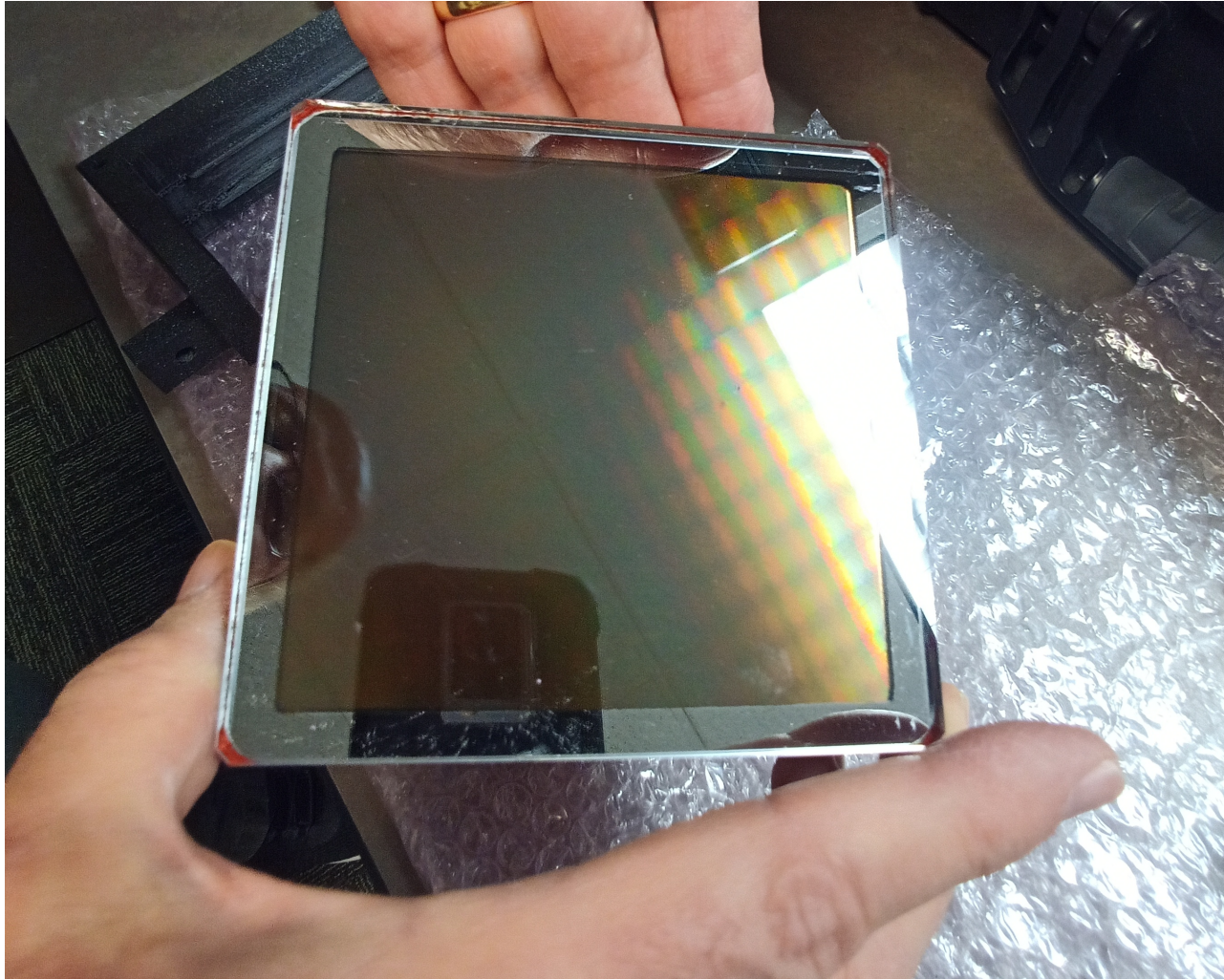
... (BNL)

Lab / Test Beam / Prototyping

| | M | A | M | J | J | A | S | O | N | D | Comments |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Aerogel characterization @ Temple | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | Transmission, refractive index, other |
| HRPPD characterization @ BNL | | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | Surface scans: QE, PDE, gain, timing |
| HRPPD B-field study @ Argonne | | | | | ? | | | | | | eRD110 [defined by HRPPD delivery time] |
| HRPPD ageing study @ INFN Trieste | | | | | | | ? | ? | | | eRD110 [defined by HRPPD delivery time] |



EIC HRPPD #1

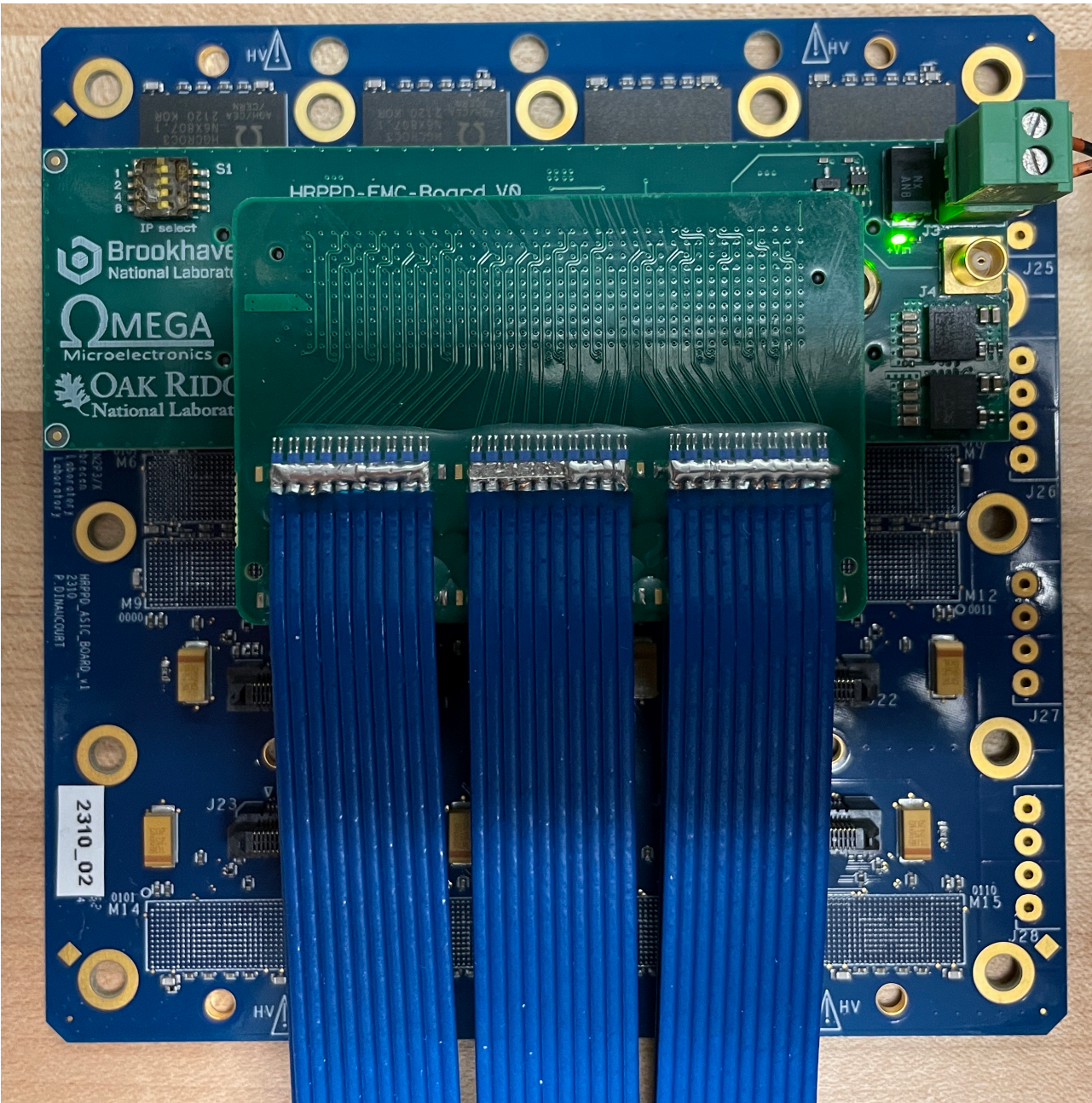
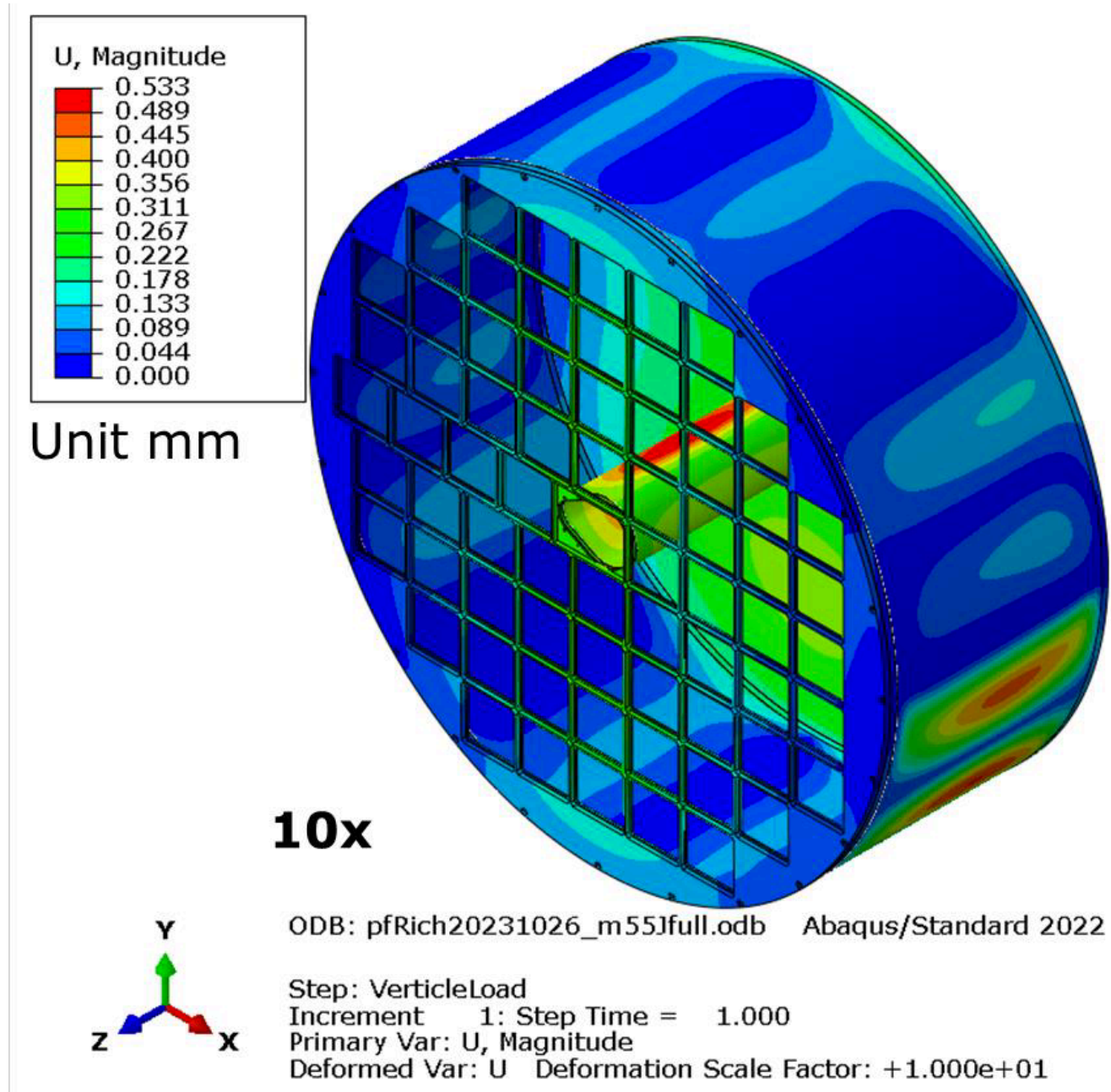


Aerogel QA stand @ Temple

No beam tests for the pre-TDR stage (2024)

Lab / Test Beam / Prototyping

| | M | A | M | J | J | A | S | O | N | D | Comments |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------|
| Other MCP-PMT evaluation @ Glasgow | | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | eRD110 |
| Mirrors 1 st article @ Purdue & Stony Brook | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | Funded PED proposals |
| Vessel 1 st article @ Purdue & Stony Brook | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | | Funded PED proposals |
| ASIC FE V0 work (I2NP3/Debrecen/BNL/ORNL) | x | x | x | x | | | | | | | A new PED proposal in works |



Mandrel assembly started

First mirror samples

Vessel FEA work

ASIC backplane

Reconstruction Software & Simulations

| | M | A | M | J | J | A | S | O | N | D | Comments |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Standalone code refinement | x | x | x | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ML add-on, timing code update, etc |
| Aerogel / HRPPD / mirror parameterizations | | | x | x | | | | | | | Once lab test data is available |
| Geometry porting to dd4hep | | | | | | | | | | | Pretty much completed |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Optics configuration porting to EICrecon | . | . | ? | ? | ? | . | . | . | . | . | Low priority (not needed for a pre-TDR) |
| IRT 2.0 interface to EICrecon | . | . | ? | ? | ? | . | . | . | . | . | Low priority (not needed for a pre-TDR) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| pfRICH geometry update & Co | x | x | . | . | | | | | | | Minor changes required; B field, etc |
| LUTs for ePIC simulation campaigns | x | x | x | x | . | . | . | . | | | Up until a pre-TDR input is frozen |
| Basic single-track performance confirmation | x | x | x | x | x | . | . | . | . | | Follow reconstruction code updates |
| Background studies | | | ? | ? | | | | | | | TBD |
| Multi-track DIS event performance studies | . | . | . | . | . | | | | | | Reconstruction code update required |
| pfRICH PID SIDIS money plots | | | | ? | ? | | | | | | Repeat March 2023 studies |
| Tracking resolution effects | | x | x | x | | | | | x | | |

Engineering Design

| | M | A | M | J | J | A | S | O | N | D | Comments |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Outer vessel shell | | | | | | | | | | | Completed |
| HRPPD (rear) sensor plate | | x | x | | | | | | | | Assuming PED completion by August 1 st |
| Front vessel plate & aerogel support | | x | x | x | | | | | | | <i>ditto</i> |
| Inner (beam pipe) vessel wall | | | x | x | | | | | | | <i>ditto</i> |
| Mirrors | x | x | x | | | | | | | | <i>ditto</i> |
| Installation concept; support structure | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | | TBC; an ongoing effort |
| Gas system | x | | | | | | | | x | | Preliminary design exists |
| HV system | | x | x | x | | | | | x | | <i>ditto</i> |
| LV system | | | | | | | | | x | | <i>ditto</i> |
| Cooling system | | | | | | | | | x | | <i>ditto</i> |
| Front end electronics | | | | | | | | | | | 2024 focus: analog FE evaluation |
| DAQ interface | | | | | | | | | | | Once RDO for EICROC is conceptualized |

Integration and services work depends on the EIC Project timelines
Continuous support by EIC Project engineers is essential

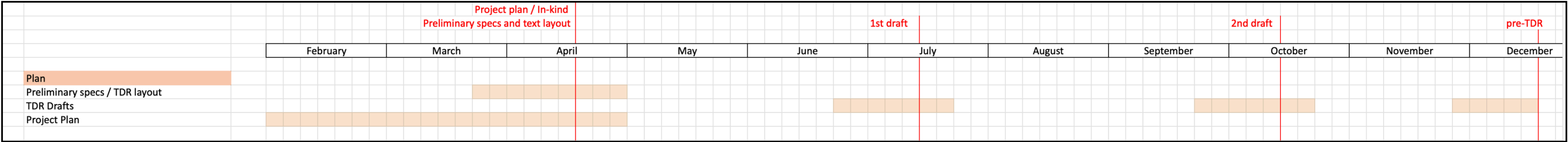
pfRICH Summary

- Lab test and design work is ongoing
- No beam tests in 2024; focus on lab evaluation of the components (HRPPDs / aerogel / etc)
 - ▶ Assume this is sufficient for a PID subsystem PDR in Summer 2024
- Early Spring 2025: a first Fermilab beam test, for CD-2/3 (TDR) purposes
 - ▶ And then will be waiting for EICROC for a final (full chain) beam test
- A standalone GEANT software [suite](#) exists
 - ▶ A complete implementation of pfRICH geometry, optical photon propagation, event-level reconstruction
- Pre-TDR (60% readiness) drafting: recycle the CDR-style [document](#) prepared for the March 2023 ePIC Backward RICH review and update it accordingly
- TDR (90% readiness) drafting: first half of 2025

pfRICH (pre)TDR work is ongoing & no apparent showstoppers

d*RICH*

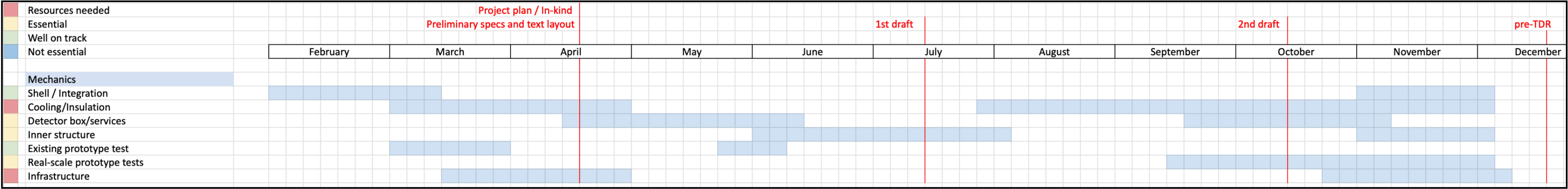
dRICH TDR Plan



The timescale is aggressive due to the limited manpower
A 60% readiness within 2024 is realistic, a 90% readiness appears challenging

- dRICH @ 60% :
 - Design of major components (mechanics, readout)
 - No hardware real-scale demonstrators
 - Realistically achievable in 2024
- dRICH @ 90% :
 - Hardware real-scale demonstrators (mechanics, readout)
 - Design refinement based on hardware tests
 - Realistically achievable during 2025 (1st half)
- Left over:
 - Aerogel (mass production) and SiPM (temperature treatments)
 - Detail of ancillary systems
 - may require longer engineering to reach best performance

Engineering Design - Mechanics



- Structure:

Shell & Integration
Inner Structure

March
July
- Cooling:

Insulation / Services (preliminary)
Insulation / Services (realistic)

April
November
- Detector:

Detector box
Services (power)

June
April
- Infrastructure:

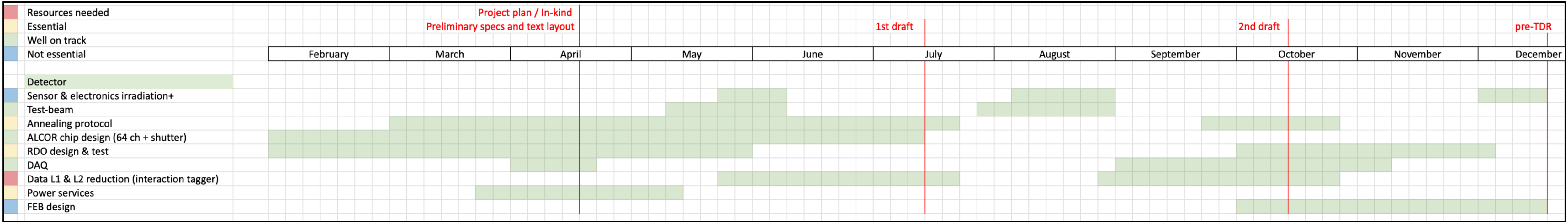
Installation tools / Services lines

After summer
- Protopyes:

Existing (single component performance)
Real-scale (realistic components, integration, mechanics, cooling)

March-June
After summer

Engineering Design - Readout



Front-end:

RDO Design
ALCORv64
FEB Design

May
July
December

DAQ:

General scheme
Data L1 & L2 Reduction (preliminary)
Data L1 & L2 Reduction (refined)

April
July
October

Services:

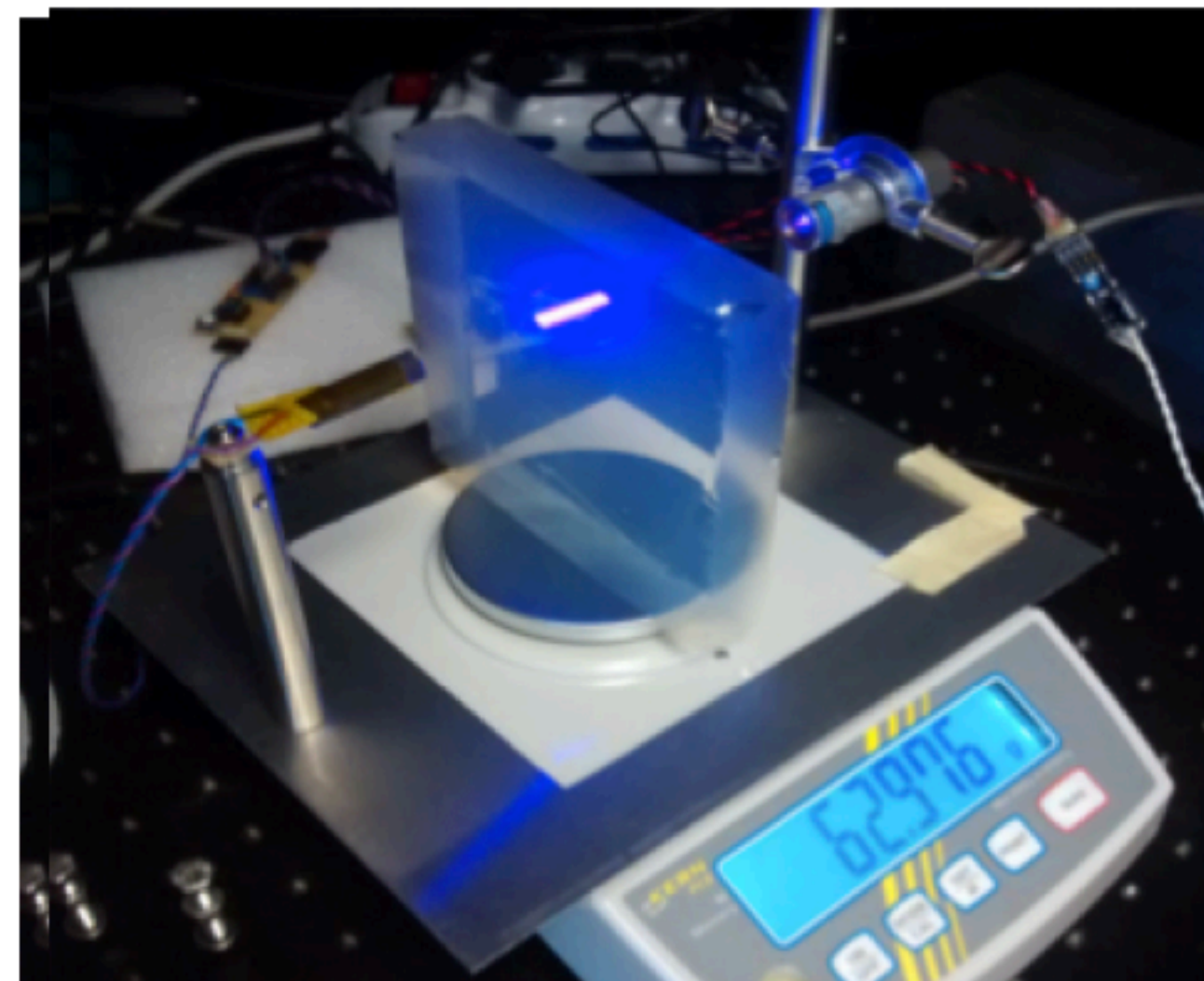
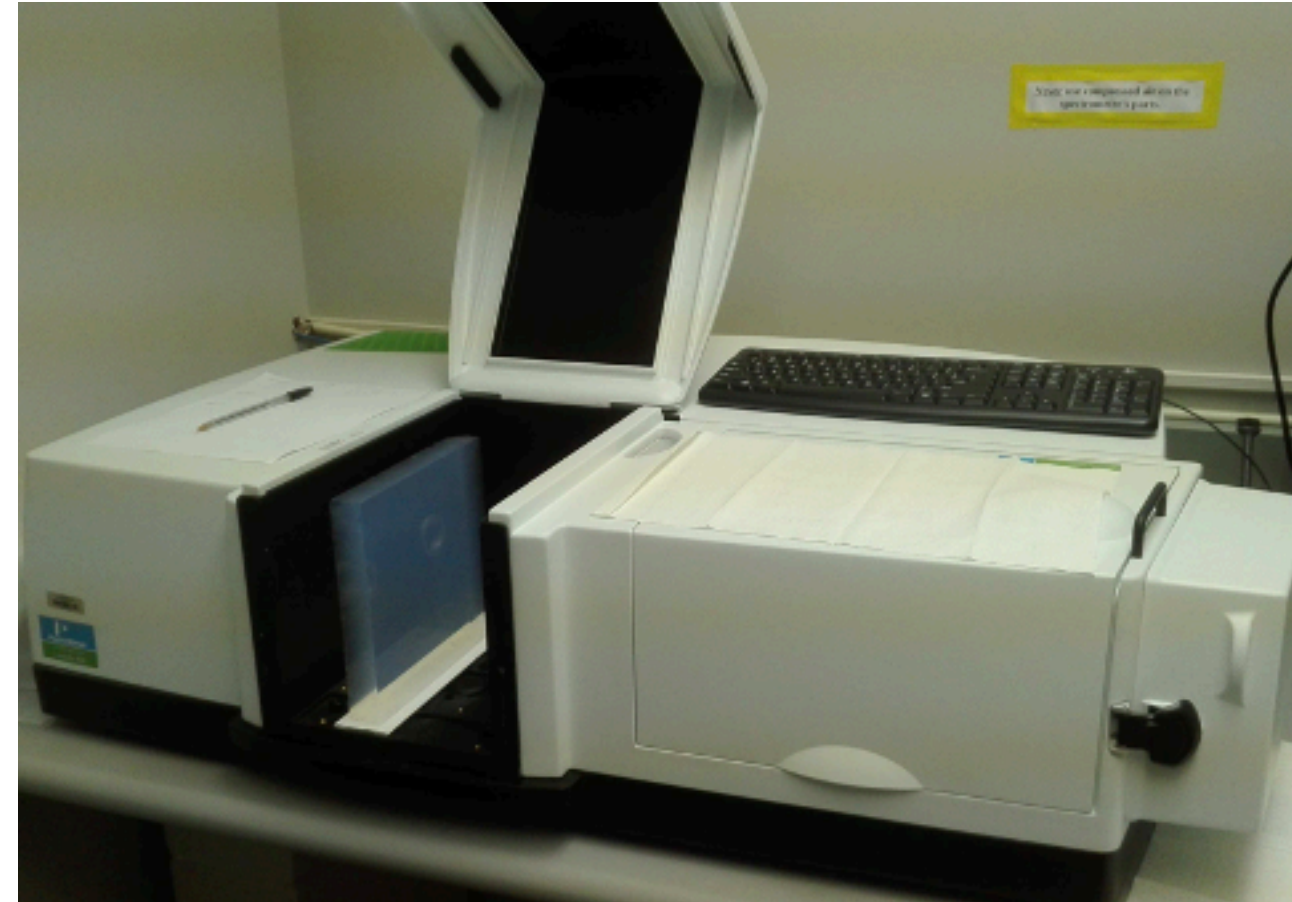
Power distribution

April

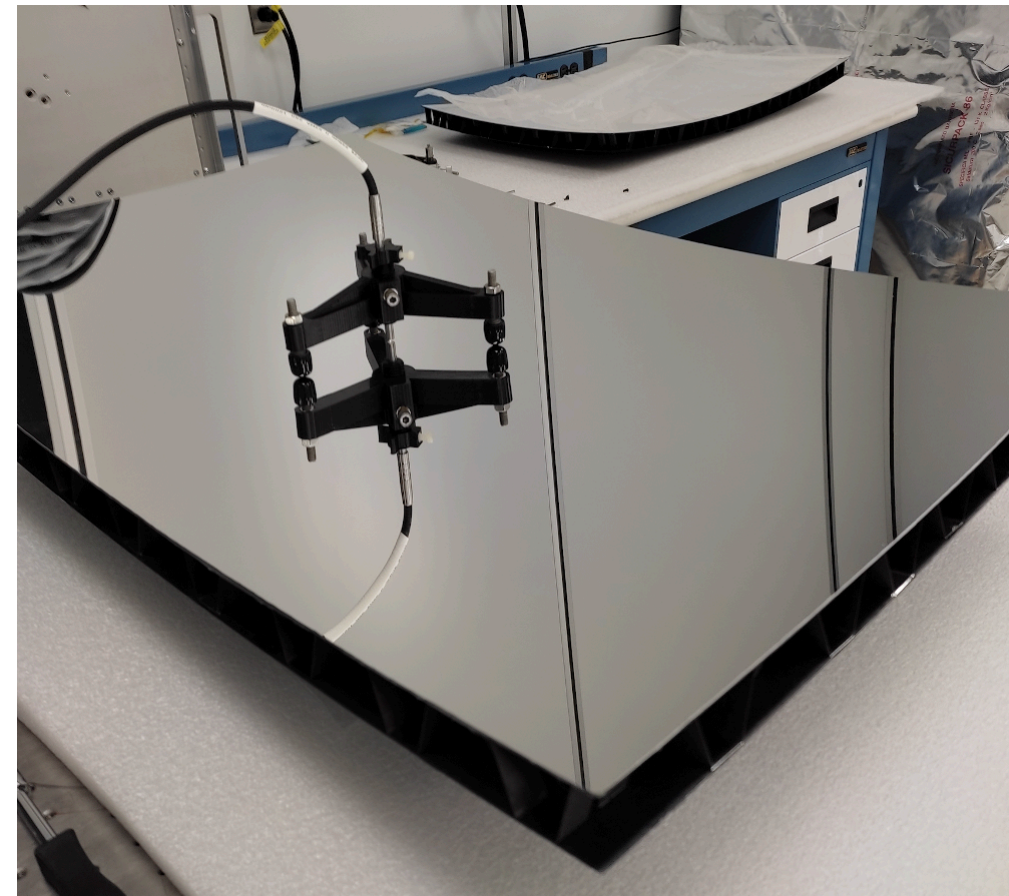
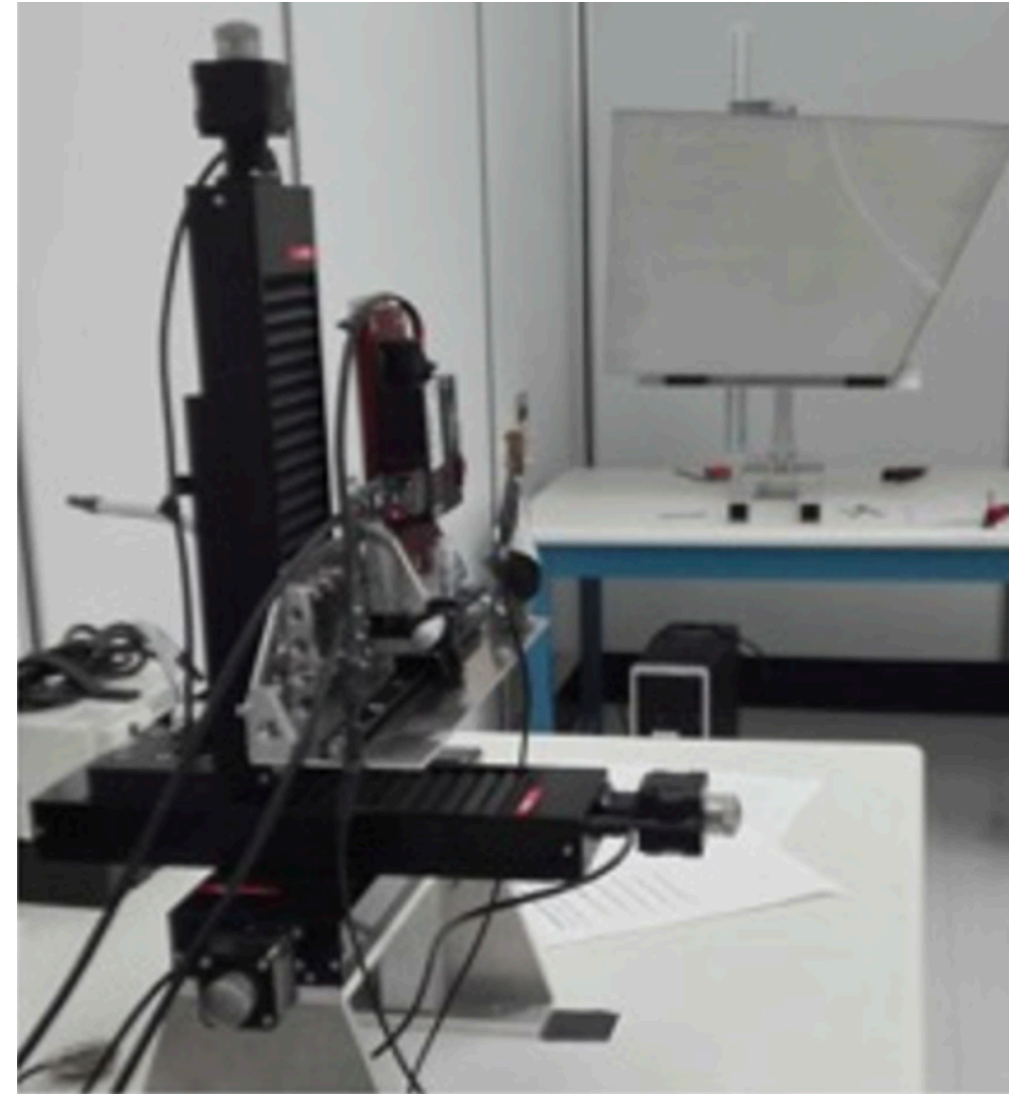
Assumption: readout design in 2024 but hardware realization in 2025

Quality Assurance & Simulation

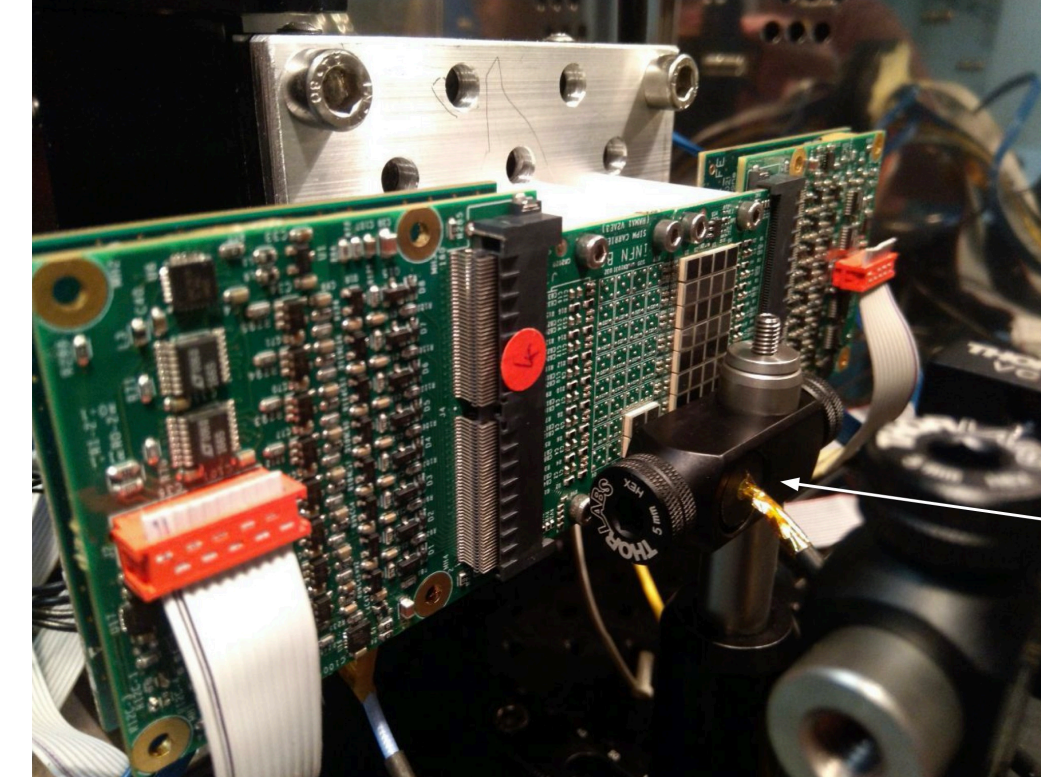
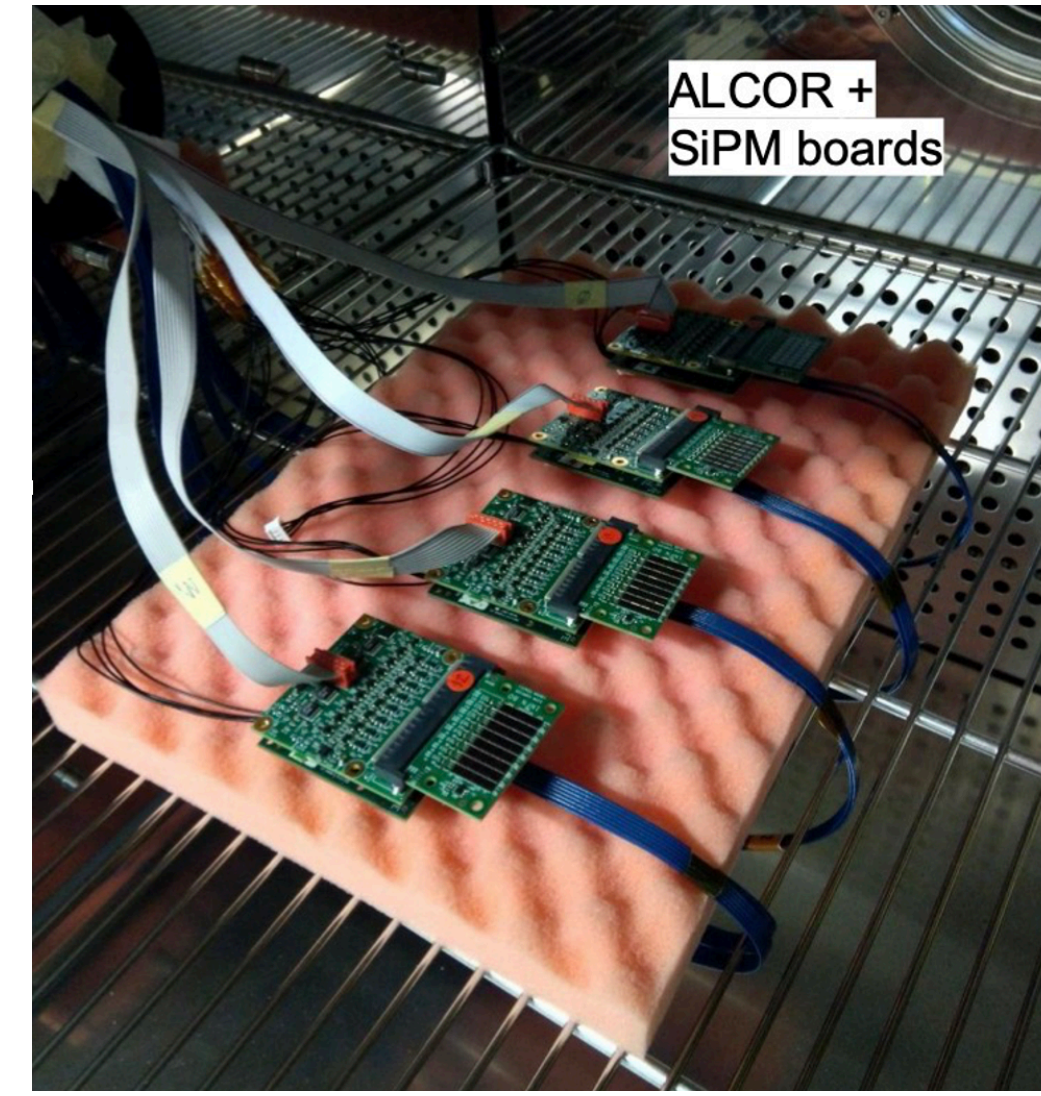
Aerogel: Temple - BNL - INFN



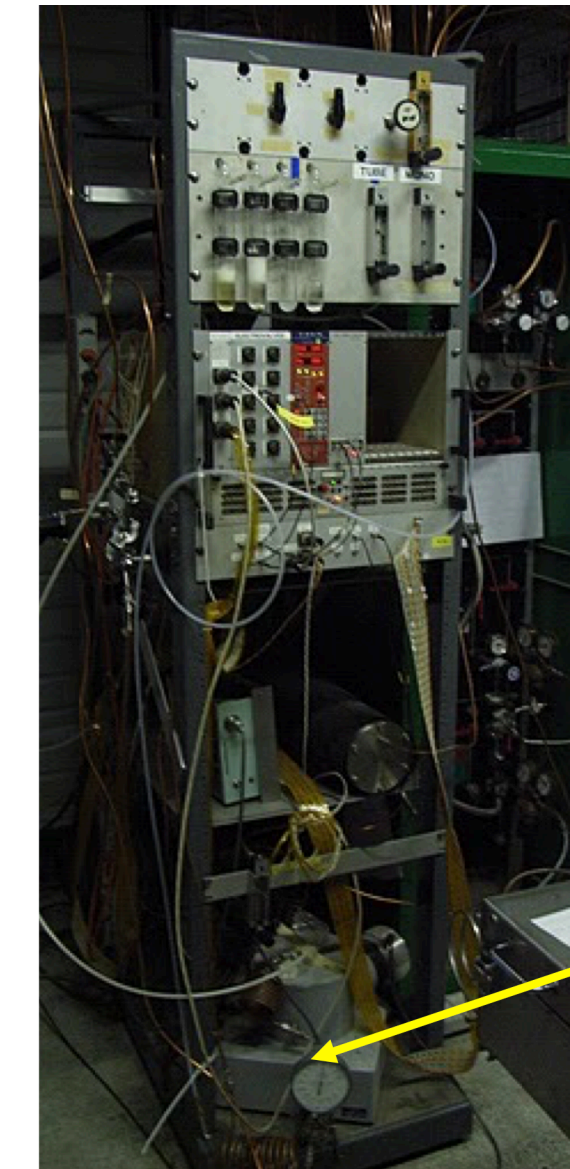
Mirror: JLab - Duke



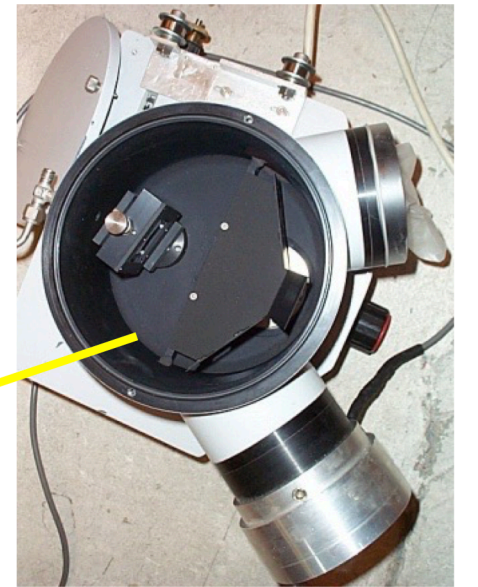
Sensors: INFN



Gas: INFN - CERN



Deuterium UV lamp,
Monochromator system,
1.6 m column for gas transparency measurement



dRICH simulation on track: already running within ePIC framework and supported by lab characterization & beam tests

Needed Resources

The timescale is aggressive due to the limited workforce.

A 60% readiness within 2024 is realistic, a 90% readiness appears challenging

Mechanics:

Limited manpower

Searching new personnel at INFN

Help needed from the EIC Project

Gas:

Safety & infrastructure

Help needed from EIC Project & CERN experts

DAQ:

Data reduction & interaction tagger

Help needed from EIC Project

Quality Assurance: Manpower & test stations in US

Help needed from EIC Project & within RICH Consortium

Simulation:

Pattern recognition and global PID

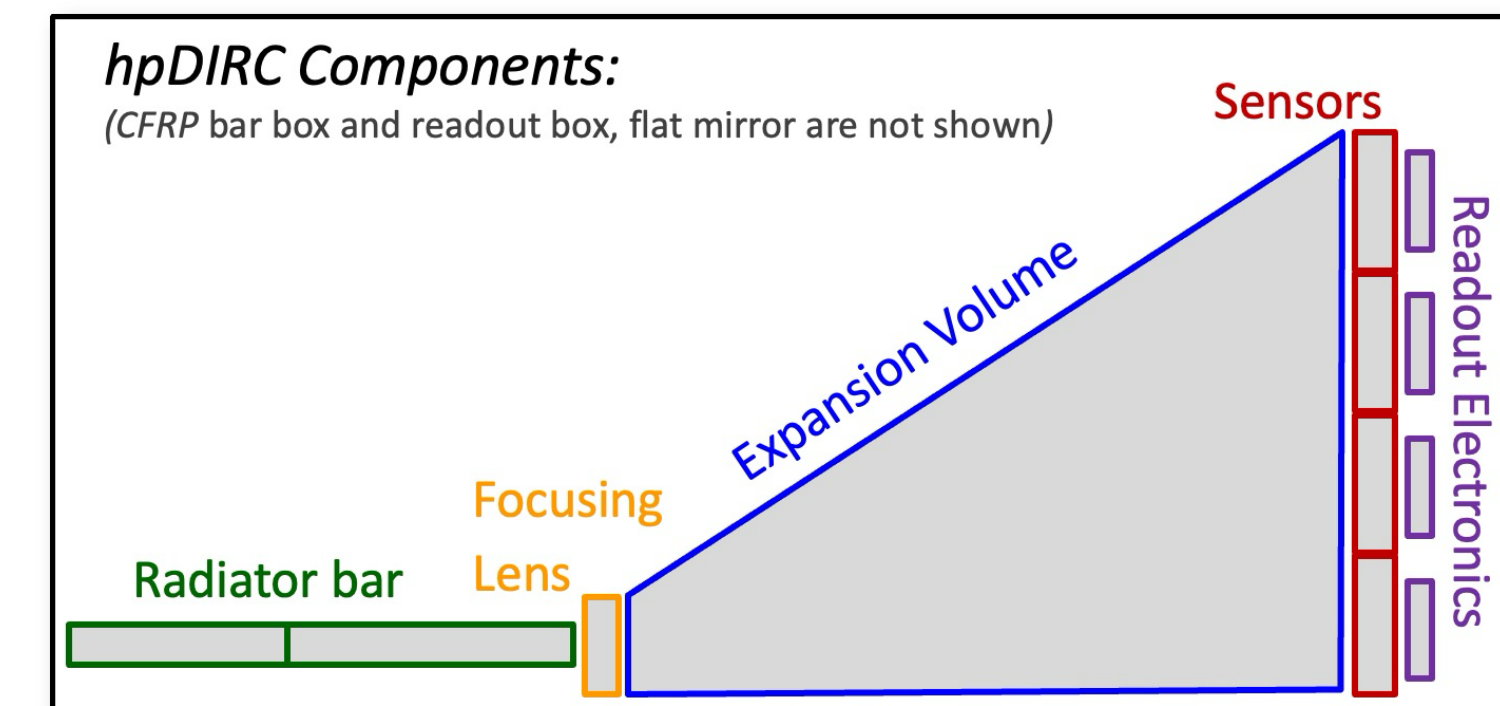
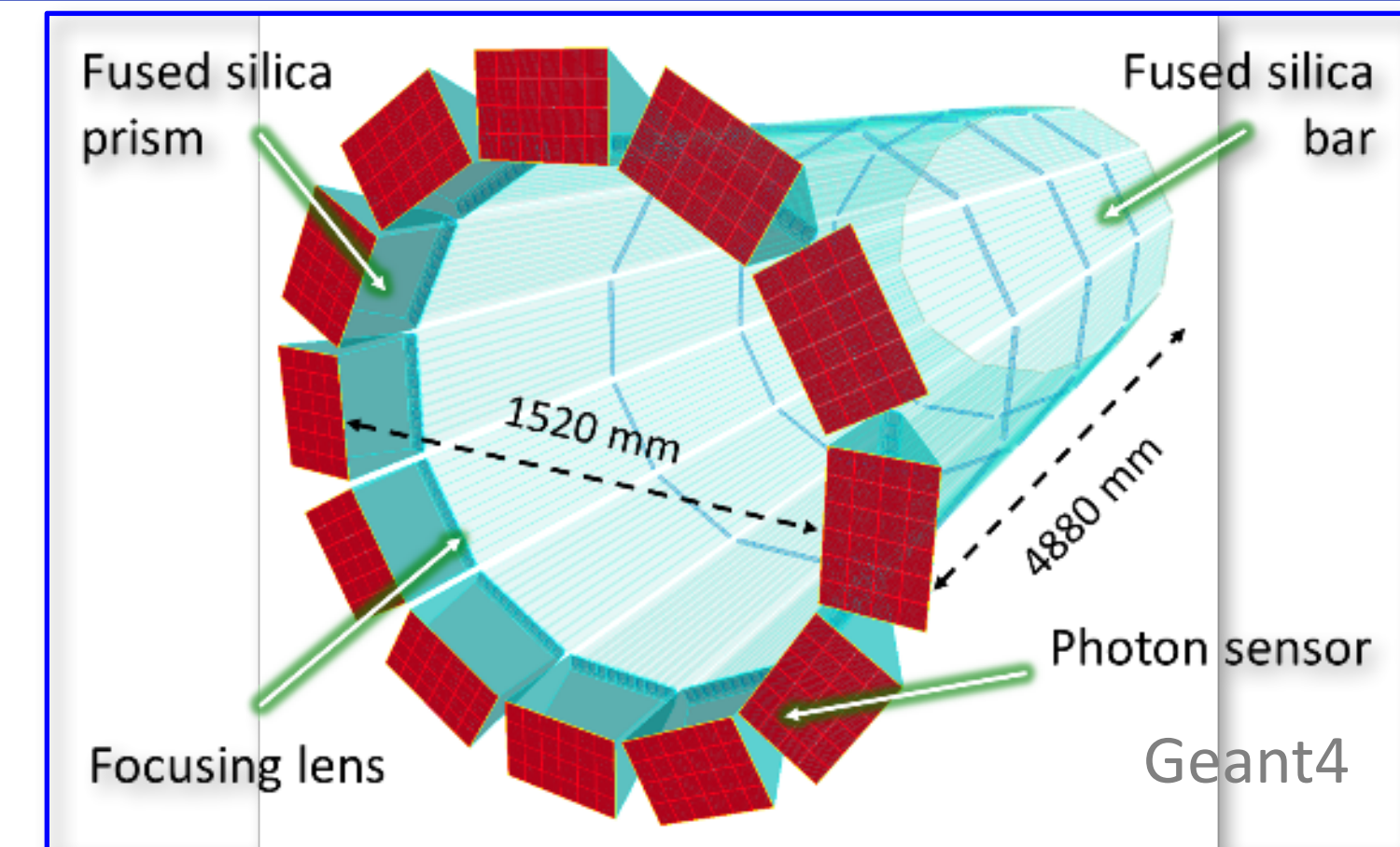
Help needed within RICH Consortium

hp*DIRC*

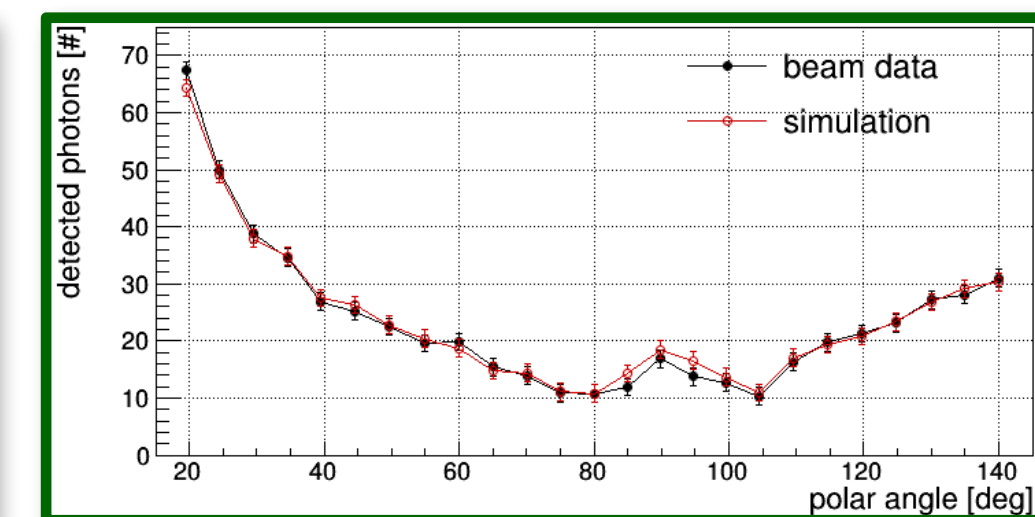
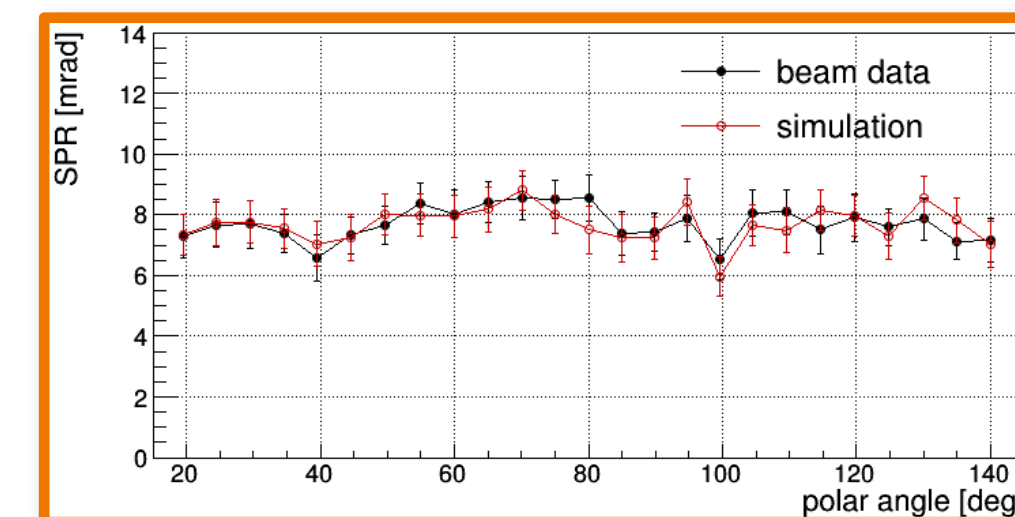
hpDIRC Overview

Compact fused silica prisms, narrow bars, 3-layer spherical lenses

- Barrel radius: 762 mm, 12 sectors, 10 long bars per sector
- Reuse bars from decommissioned BABAR DIRC, supplemented by new bars/plates
- Focusing optics: innovative radiation-hard 3-layer spherical lens
- Compact expansion volume: 30 cm-deep solid fused silica prism
- Readout system:
 - ▶ Small-pixel MCP-PMT sensors (~3 mm pixel pitch, e.g. Photek or Incom)
 - ▶ Fast ASIC-based readout (e.g. EICROC or FCFD)
- Full **Geant4** simulation based on validated PANDA Barrel DIRC code
 - ▶ joint EIC/PANDA CERN beam tests 2015-2018
- Still setting up the TDR planning/writing process
 - ▶ Several key decision to be made this summer/fall
 - ▶ Today: status and plan for the coming months

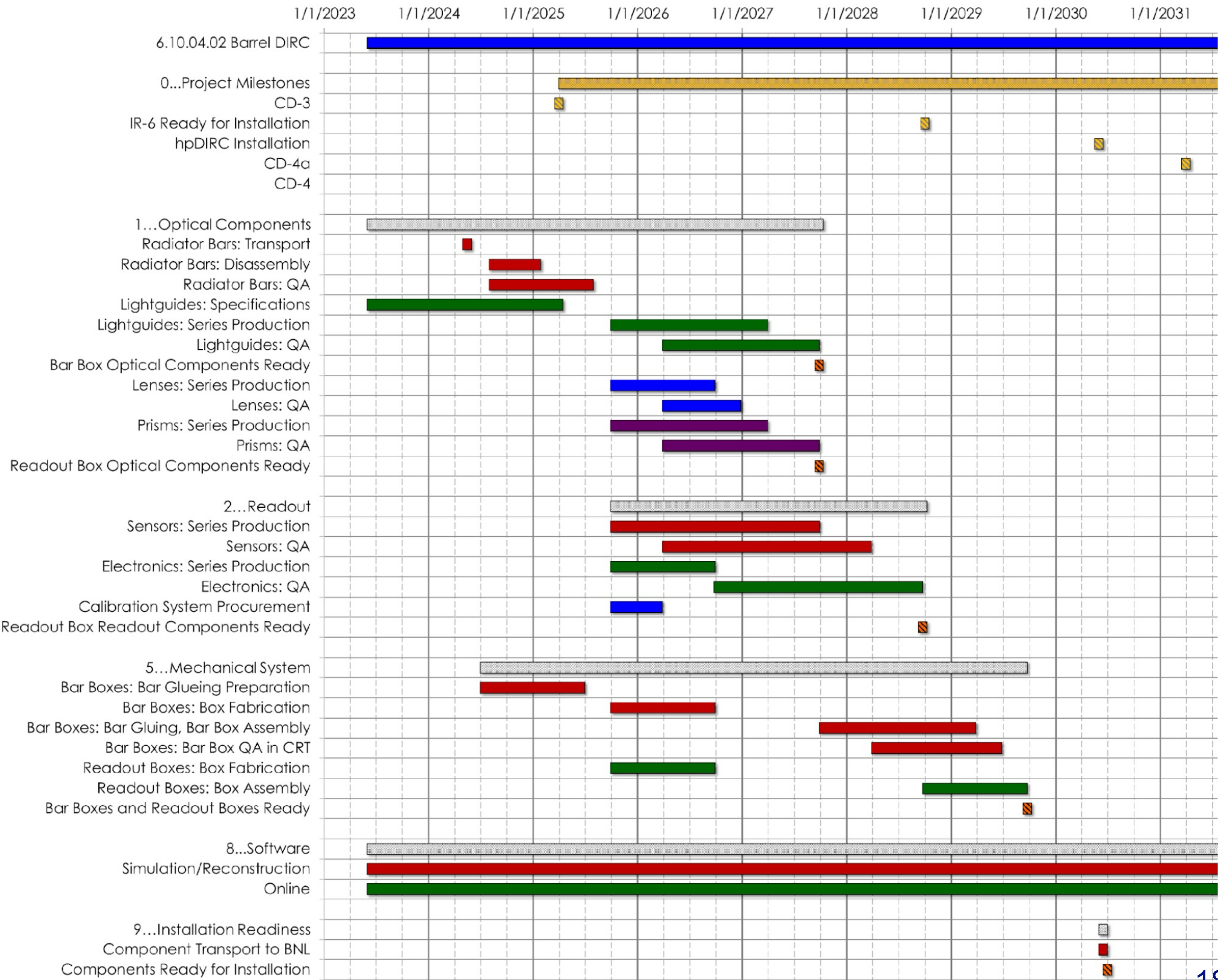


Beam data/simulation comparison for 2018 CERN beam test
Cherenkov angle resolution per photon photon yield



Initial High-Level Schedule

- Initial hpDIRC schedule consistent with EIC project schedule
- More detailed plan with breakdown into realistic work packages and institutional assignments in preparation
- Finalizing plans for week-long in-person hpDIRC annual meeting and workfest at JLab in May, with several days dedicated to TDR planning/writing
- hpDIRC workforce adequate for TDR writing, needs to be increased for the next stage (construction, QA, installation)



BaBar Bars

- Validation of **reusing BaBar DIRC radiator bars** is the next crucial step towards TDR readiness
- DIRC labs are in preparation at JLab for disassembly, validation of the mechanical and optical quality, and storage
 - ▶ **Transportation of bar boxes starting April 8th, 2024**
 - ▶ Disassembly into individual bars to start in May 2024
 - ▶ Validation of optical quality in laser lab in summer 2024
 - ▶ **Expect decision on reuse of the BaBar bars by fall 2024**
- Invaluable support from JLab management, DSG group, and EIC-hall technician team
- Simulation study of optimum light guide optics underway
 - ▶ bars or plates for coupling the reused BaBar DIRC bars to the lenses/prism (EICGen R&D)

BaBar DIRC bars and bar boxes in SLAC



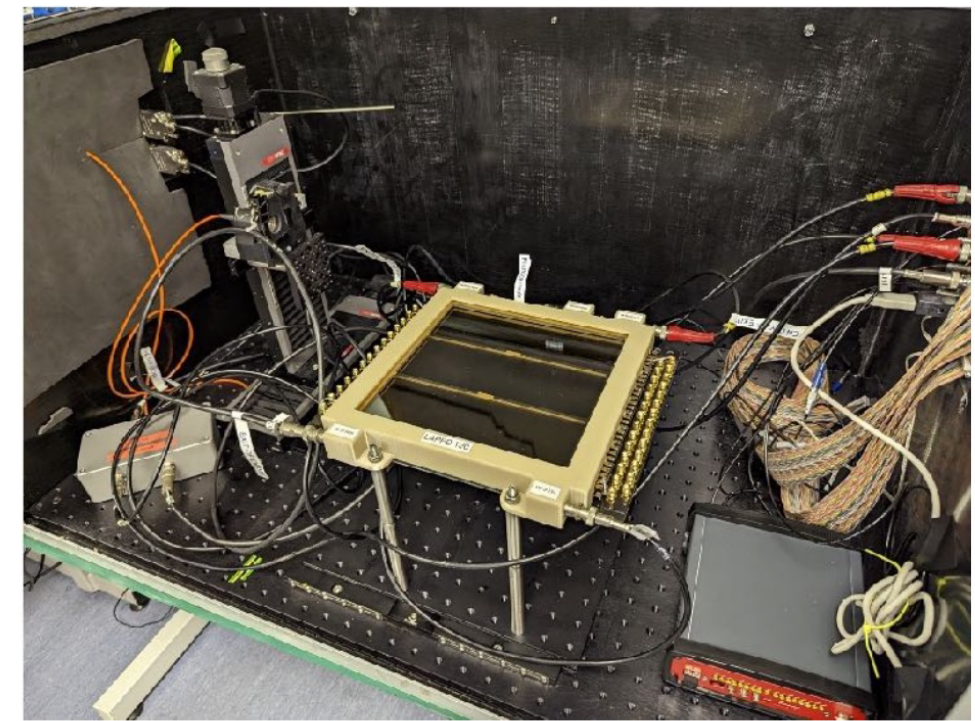
DIRC labs under construction at Jlab



hpDIRC Hardware Tests

- Series of beam tests with complex DIRC prototypes at CERN from 2015-2018, successful validation of performance and simulation code, no additional beam tests required
- Focusing properties of 3-layer lens validated in CERN beam test and on ODU test bench
- Radiation hardness of materials for bars, lenses, prisms, glue verified
- MCP-PMT sensors: commercial Photek MAPMT253 (baseline) or Incom HRPPD (potential option)
 - ▶ Performance needs to be verified with single photons at high rates and occupancies
 - ▶ eRD110 is coordinating test bench studies of both types of sensors
 - HRPPDs will be evaluated at BNL (pfRICH)
 - Preparations for study of commercial MCP-PMT and HRPPDs in Glasgow underway (R. Montgomery et al.)
- Readout electronics
 - ▶ eRD109 is testing two options, FCFD ASIC with 128 channels and the EICROC with 1024 channels
- Cosmic Ray Telescope (CRT) at SBU will serve as test bench for incremental upgrades of new components (bars, sensors, readout electronics, eventually full hpDIRC modules)

Setup at Glasgow



DIRC lab/CRT space at SBU



hpDIRC Simulation

Stand-alone Geant4 Simulation

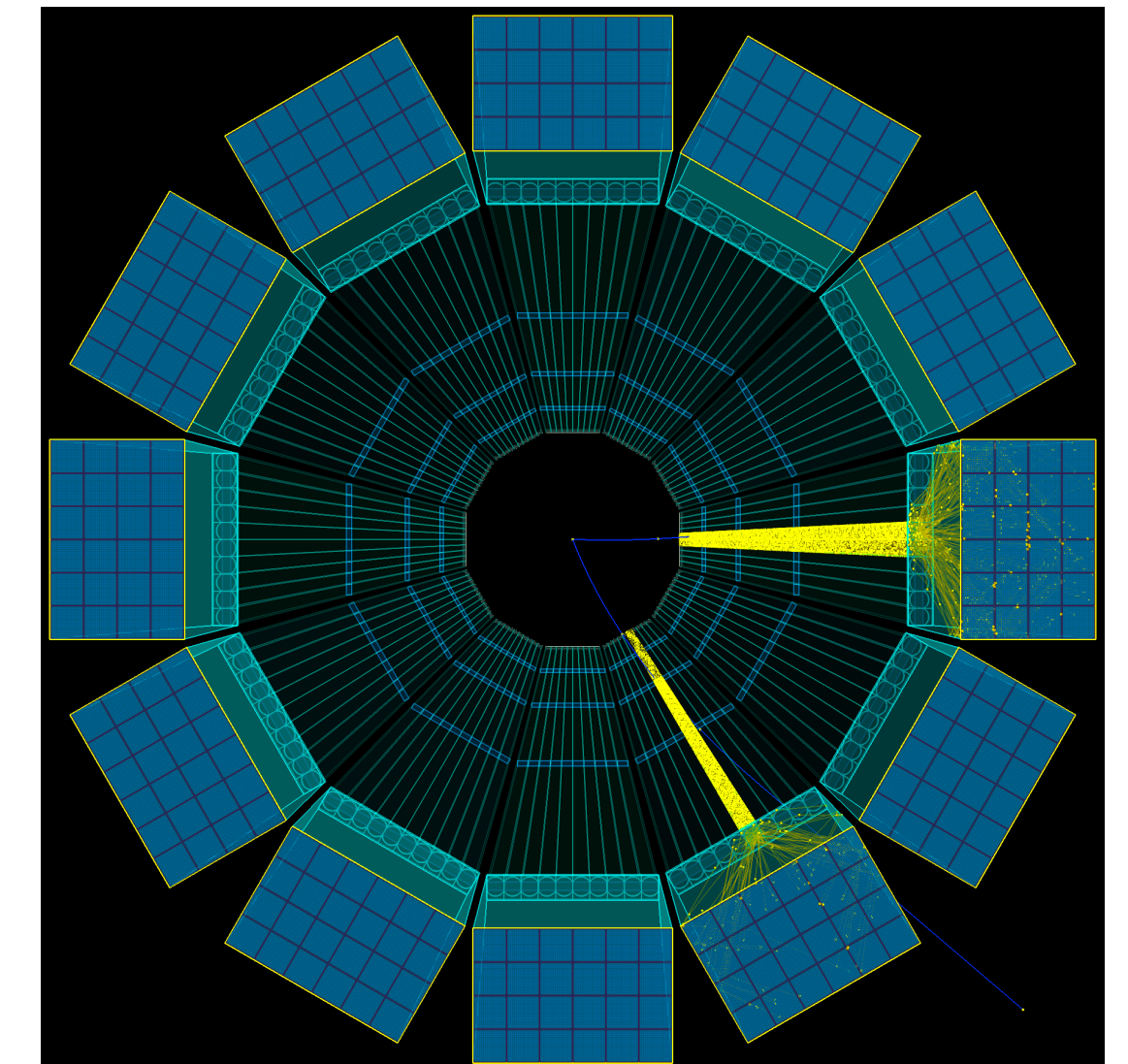
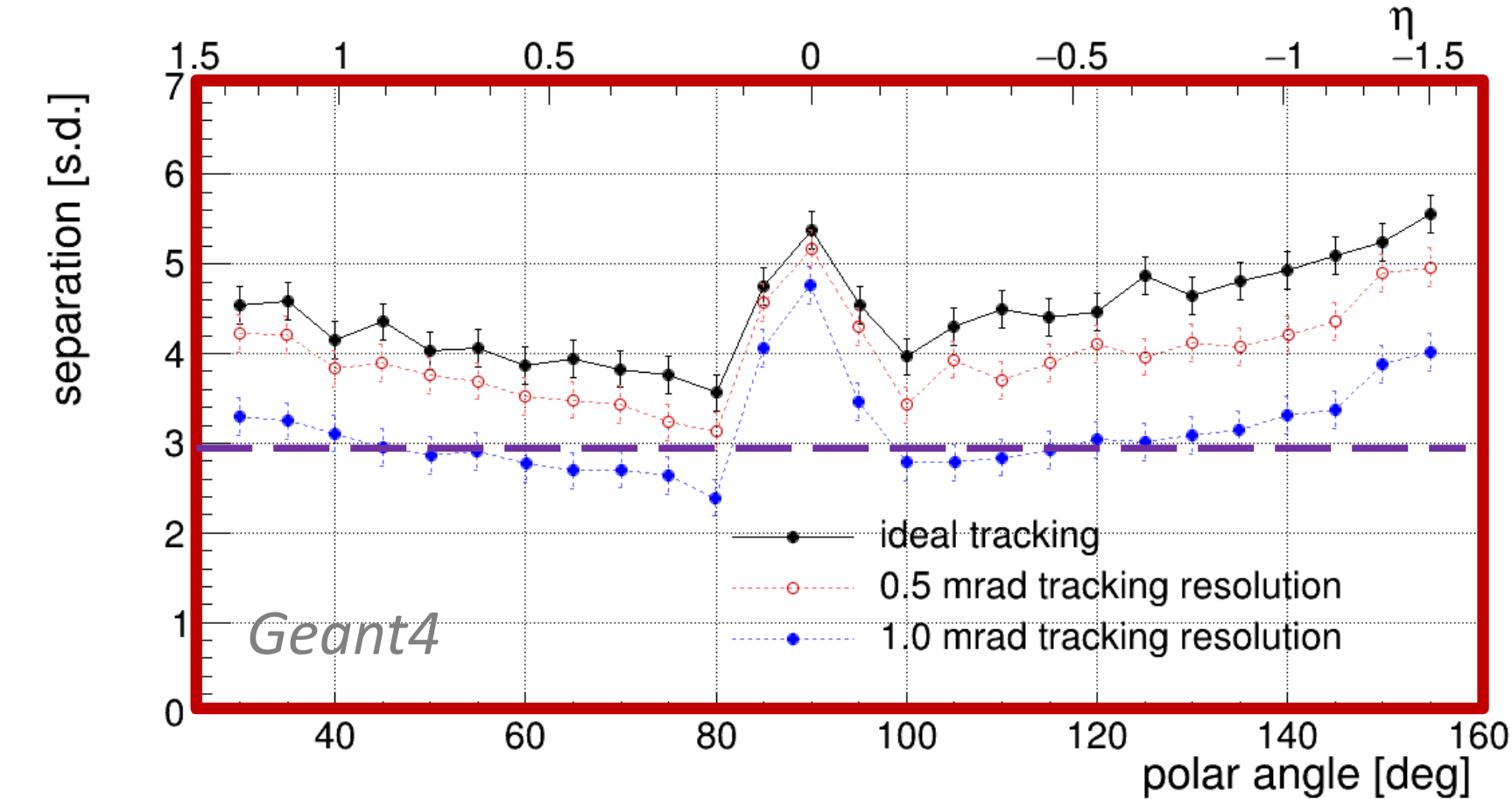
- Used for initial design, cost/optimization studies, and to test novel design options
- Realistic optics, geometry, and material properties – based on prototypes and experimental data, wavelength-dependent material properties and processes
- Validated with test beam data
- Fast sim/parametrization is being adjusted to agreed format, to be gradually improved
- Alternative reconstruction algorithms are under development
- Updated properties of sensors, optical quality of bars can be easily added when available (eRD110, eRD109, bars studies in summer 2024)

Full ePIC Simulation:

- Enabling full reconstruction chain with all other subsystems is in progress
 - ▶ modification to digitization and efficiencies, allowing generation of LUTs and PDFs

Performance studies for TDR will be based on Yellow Report requirement for tracking angular precision at high momentum (6 GeV/c)

π/K separation power at 6 GeV/c



hpDIRC Status

Simulation status:

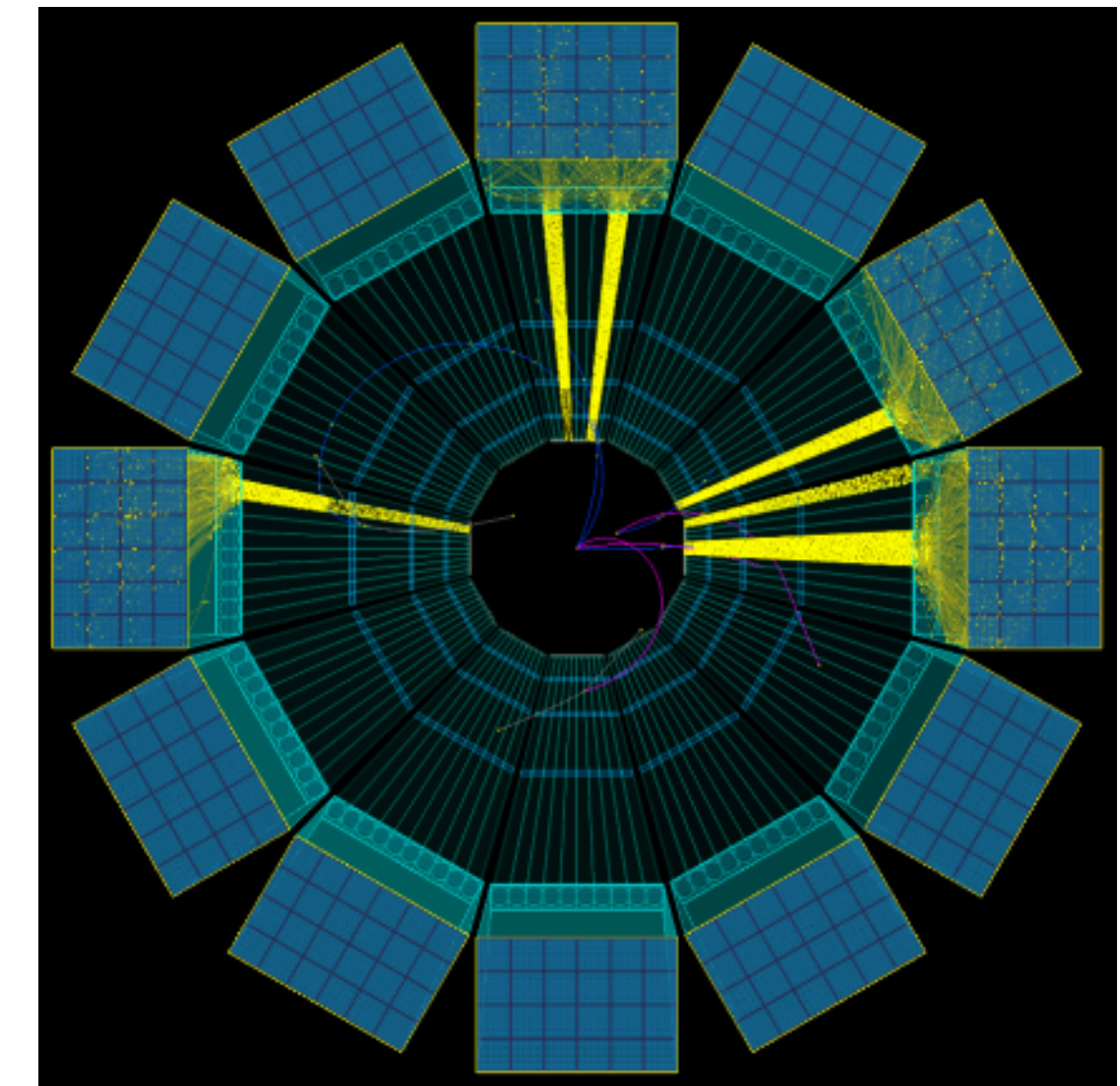
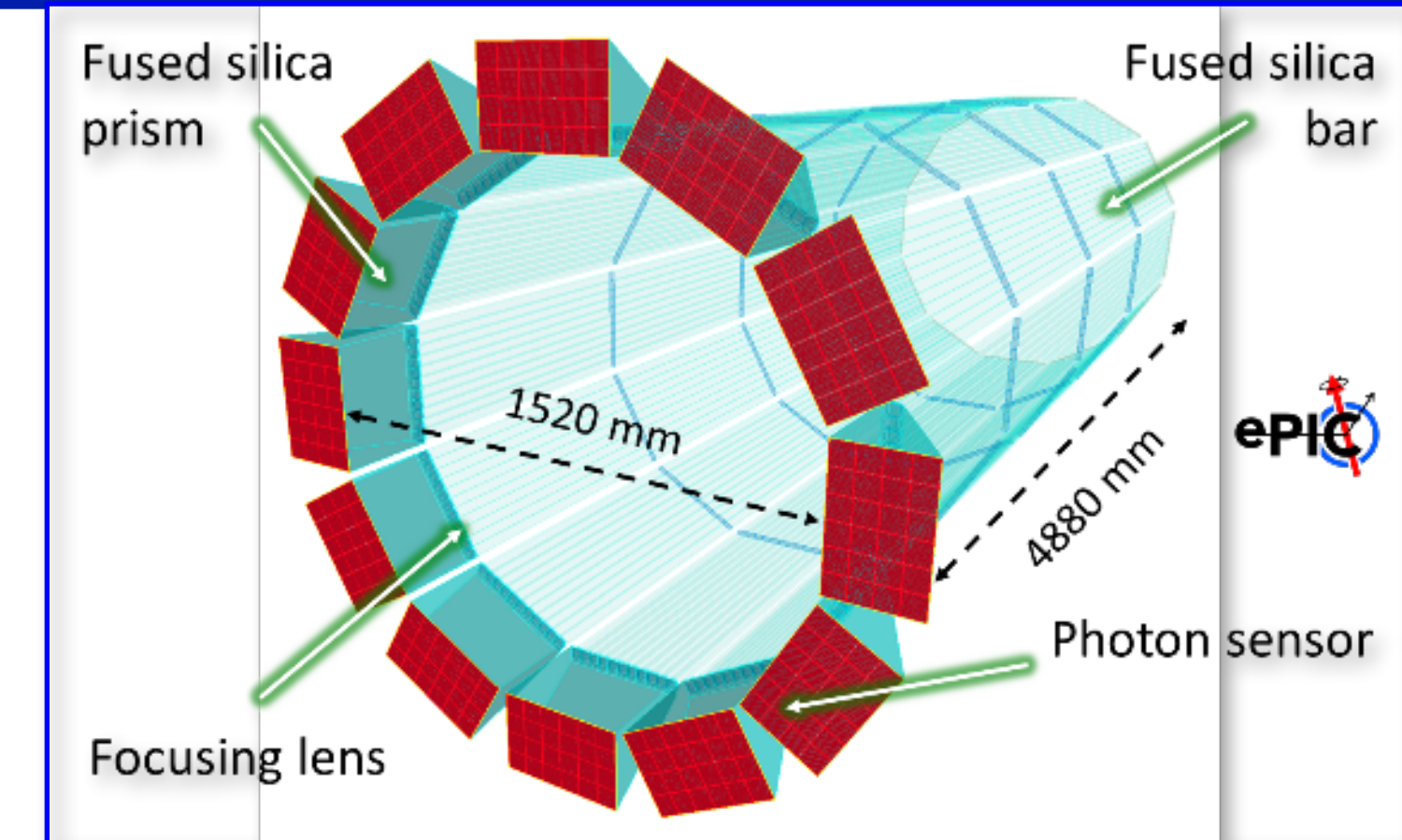
- Detailed stand-alone simulation validated with test beam
- Performance evaluated with magnetic field, Pythia events, multiple tracks in event
- Fast sim/parametrization is almost ready
- hpDIRC is implemented into full ePIC stack, integration with EICRecon advanced

Hardware status:

- Radiation hardness of material for bars, prisms, lenses verified
- No additional prototype beam tests needed for performance validation
- New CRT at SBU ([eRD103](#)) will be used for integration of components near-term,
QA of fully assembled hpDIRC modules long-term

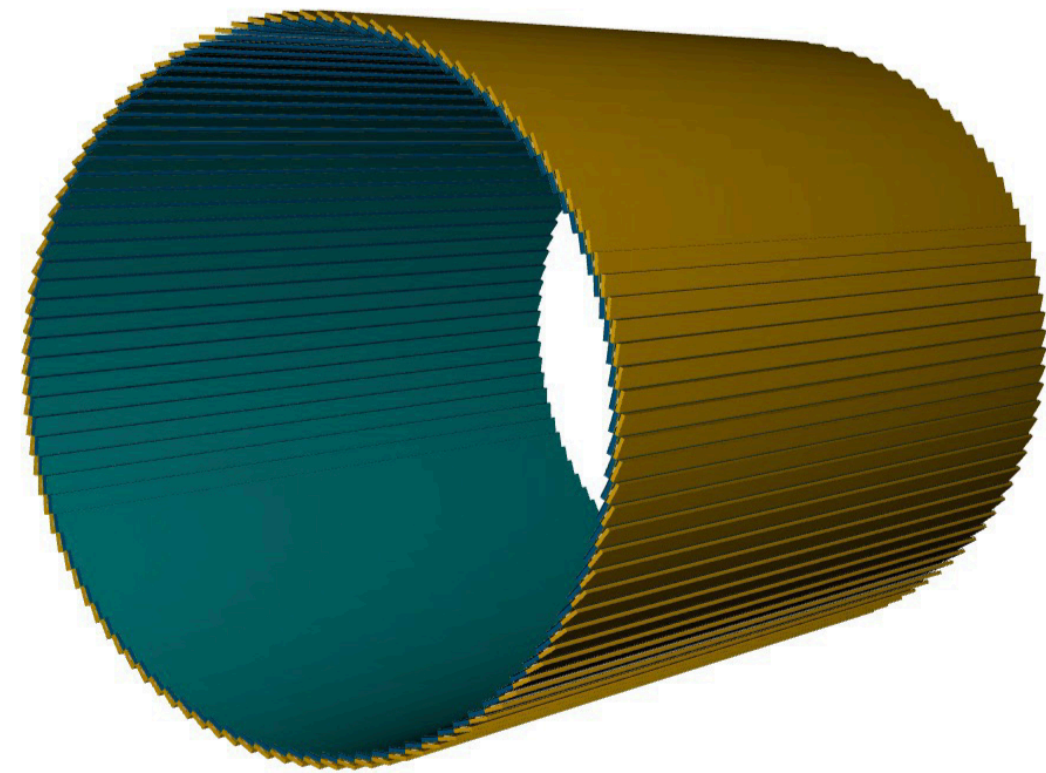
Main remaining challenges for the TDR:

- Decision about reusability of BaBar DIRC bars and required new optics for light guide section (narrow bars/wide plates)
- Selection of the sensors and readout electronics ([eRD110](#), [eRD109](#))
- Complete work on mechanical design, integration, installation
- Writing of the TDR chapters

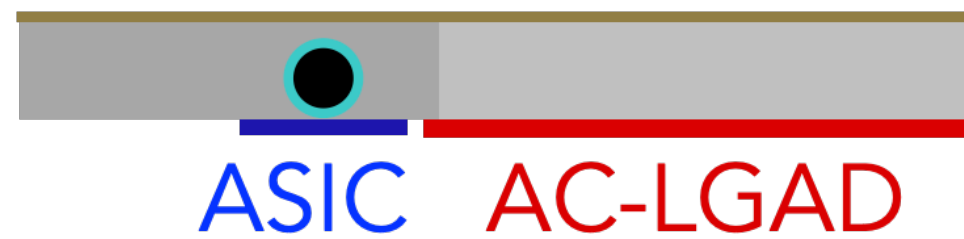


ToF

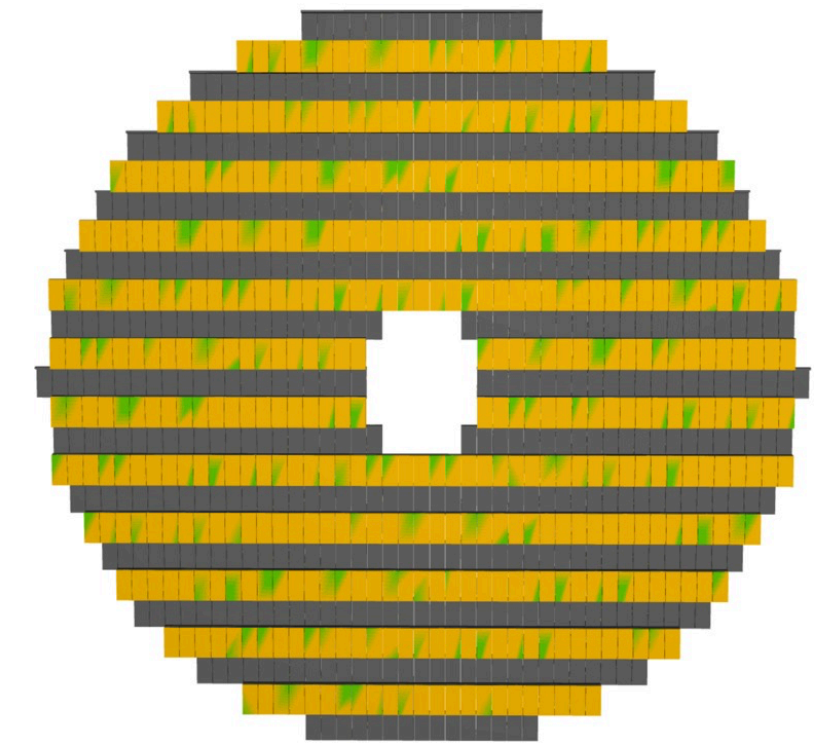
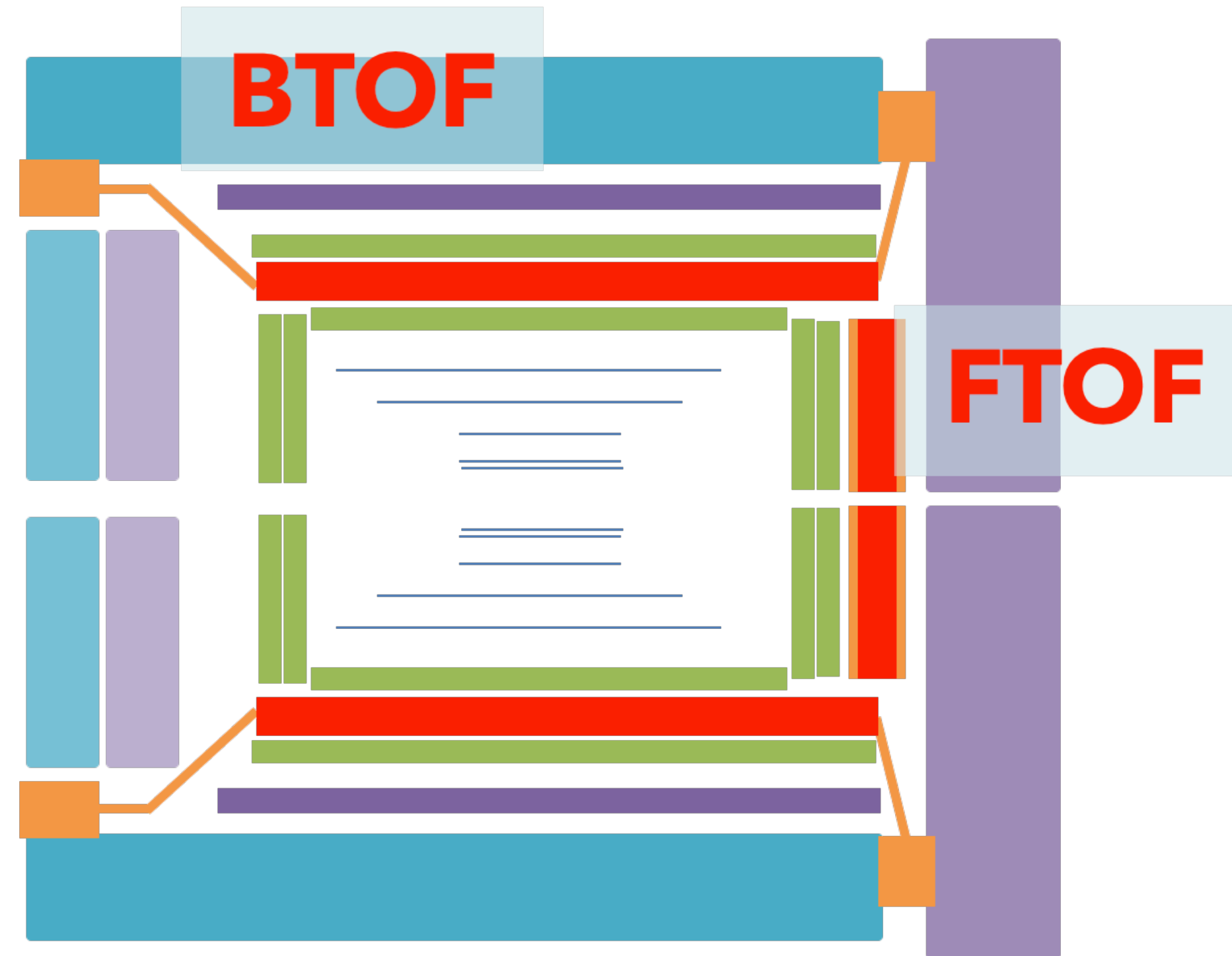
Recap of Barrel-TOF (BTOF) and Forward-TOF (FTOF)



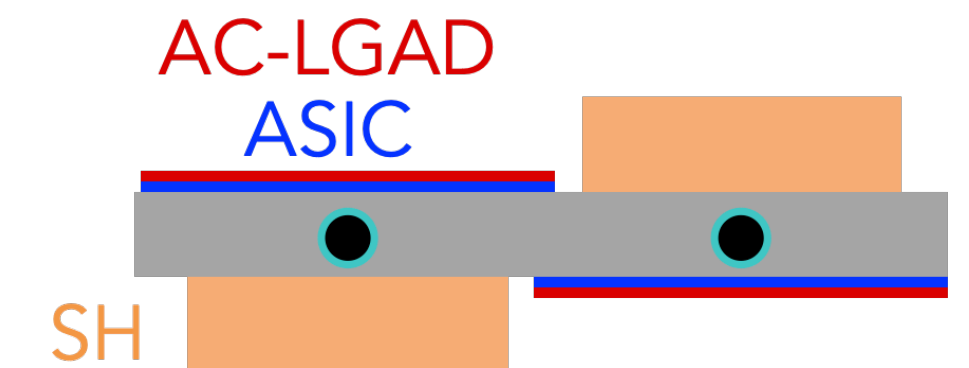
BTOF Module
32 AC-LGADs 64 ASICs
~130 cm
5.6 cm



Service Hybrid (SH)

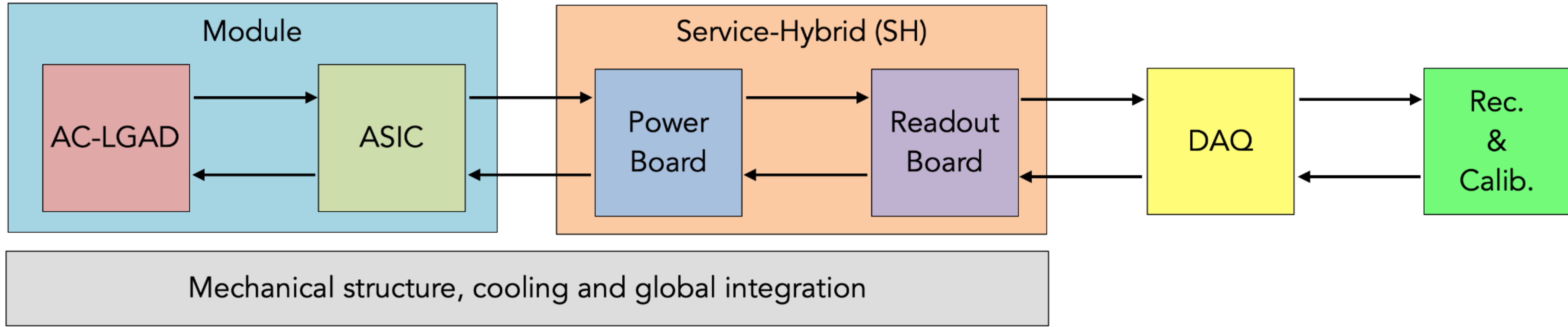


FTOF Module
16 AC-LGADs 16 ASICs
~12.8 cm
3.2 cm



- Strip-type and pixel-type AC-LGAD are used for BTOF and FTOF, respectively
- FCFD and EICROC are used for strip-type and pixel-type AC-LGAD readout, respectively
- BTOF SH is placed in a different place from sensor+ASICs, but FTOF SH is placed in front of sensor+ASICs

Overview of TOF System and Its Components



BTOF

- Strip-type AC-LGAD
- ASIC (FCFD)
- Sensor-ASIC integration
- Module
- Service-Hybrid
- Mechanical structure
- Global integration

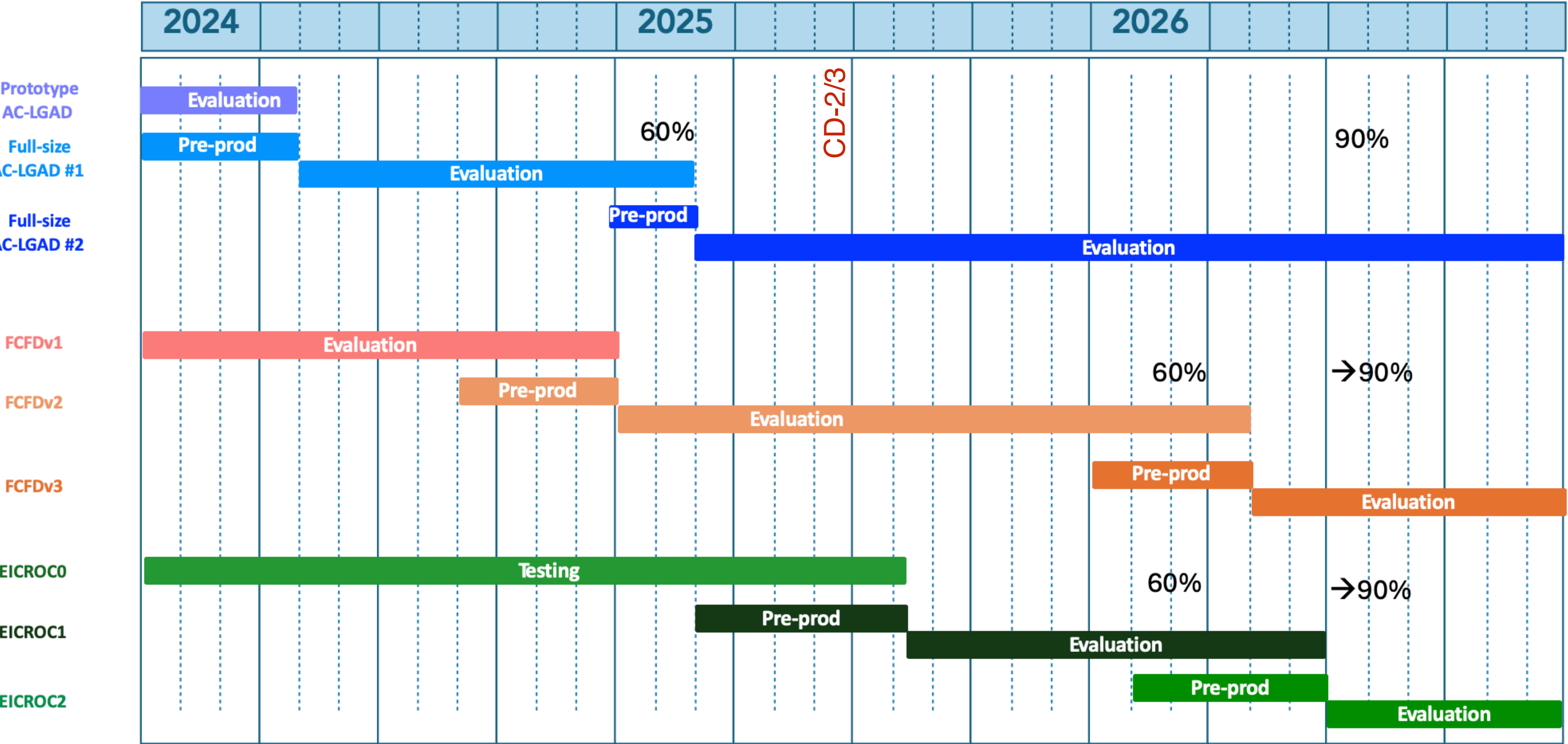
FTOF

- Pixel-type AC-LGAD
- ASIC (EICROC)
- Sensor-ASIC integration
- Module
- Service-Hybrid
- Mechanical structure
- Global integration

Common system

- DAQ
- Cooling
- HV & LV
- Software (Rec. & Calib.)
- Slow control (HW & SW)

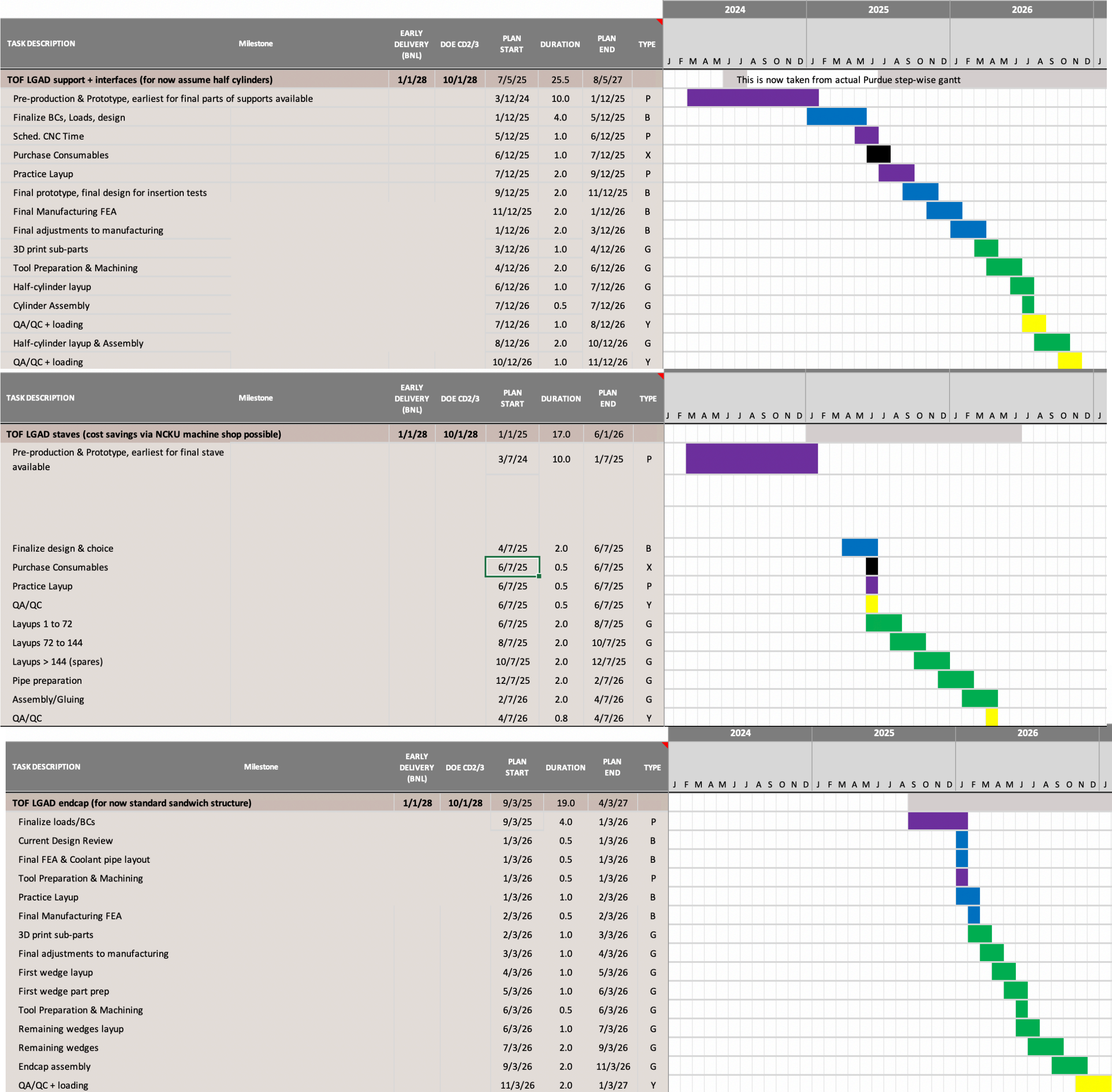
Schedule of Sensors and ASICs



Mechanic and Support Structures

- FY24—FY25 Q1 conception design, prototyping and pre-production
- Schedule for
 - ▶ BTOF support + interface
 - ▶ BTOF Staves
 - ▶ FTOF

Andreas Jung



| Component | Current status | R&D | PED | Beam Test | 60% | 90% |
|------------------------------------|--|--|----------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Sensors | prototyping: 1 st HPK prototype tested; 2nd HPK production in prep.; 1 st FBK prototype in prep. | eRD112 FY22 eRD112 FY23 eRD112 FY24-26 | | 2022, 2023, 2024 | FY25 Q2 (2 nd HPK) | FY26 (3 rd HPK) |
| ASIC | Prototyping: FCFDv0 and FCFDv1 for BTOF, EICROC0 for FTOF | eRD109 FY23 eRD109 FY24-26 | | 2024 | FY25 Q2 (FCFDv1,EICROC1) | FY26 (FCFDv3, EICROC2) |
| Module Flex PCB | Prototyping: long PCB | eRD109 FY23 eRD109 FY24 | 2026 | 2025- | FY24 Q4 (M2M, M2SH) | FY26 (full-length integration) |
| Module CF structure | Prototyping: BTOF stave produced, thermal simulation underway | eRD112 FY23 | | | FY25 Q2 (full-length stave) | FY26 |
| Module Assembly | Prototyping: Sensor/ASIC integration, Interposer | eRD109 FY24 eRD112 FY24 | In prep. | 2025- | Thermo-mechanic prototype FY24 | Fully functional module FY26 |
| Global support structure, Cooling | Conceptual design | | Active | | FY25 Q2 (1/12 with staves) | FY26 Q1 (1/12 FTOF wedge) |
| Service Hybrid | Prototyping: board layout | eRD109 FY24 | | 2025- | FY25 Q1 (with ETROC2) | FY26 (final layout & ASIC) |
| Backendelectronics, Power supplies | Possible PS models identified | N/A | N/A | | Design in FY24 (with project) | Purchase/test one in FY25 |
| Software and simulations | Geometry and material in DD4HEP, have TOF PID, tracking δp | N/A | N/A | N/A | PID LUT in global framework in FY24 | Refined material and responses in FY26 |

Critical Paths & Need for Additional Resource

- FCFD ASIC development and testing for BTOF (FNAL+LBL PED?)
- BTOF+FTOF module assembly (UCSC+ORNL+Purdue PED?)
- Long Flexible Print Circuit Board for BTOF staves (ORNL+Nara+RIKEN)
- Software+simulation:
detector response + realistic material (additional institutions?)

Summary

Take Away Message

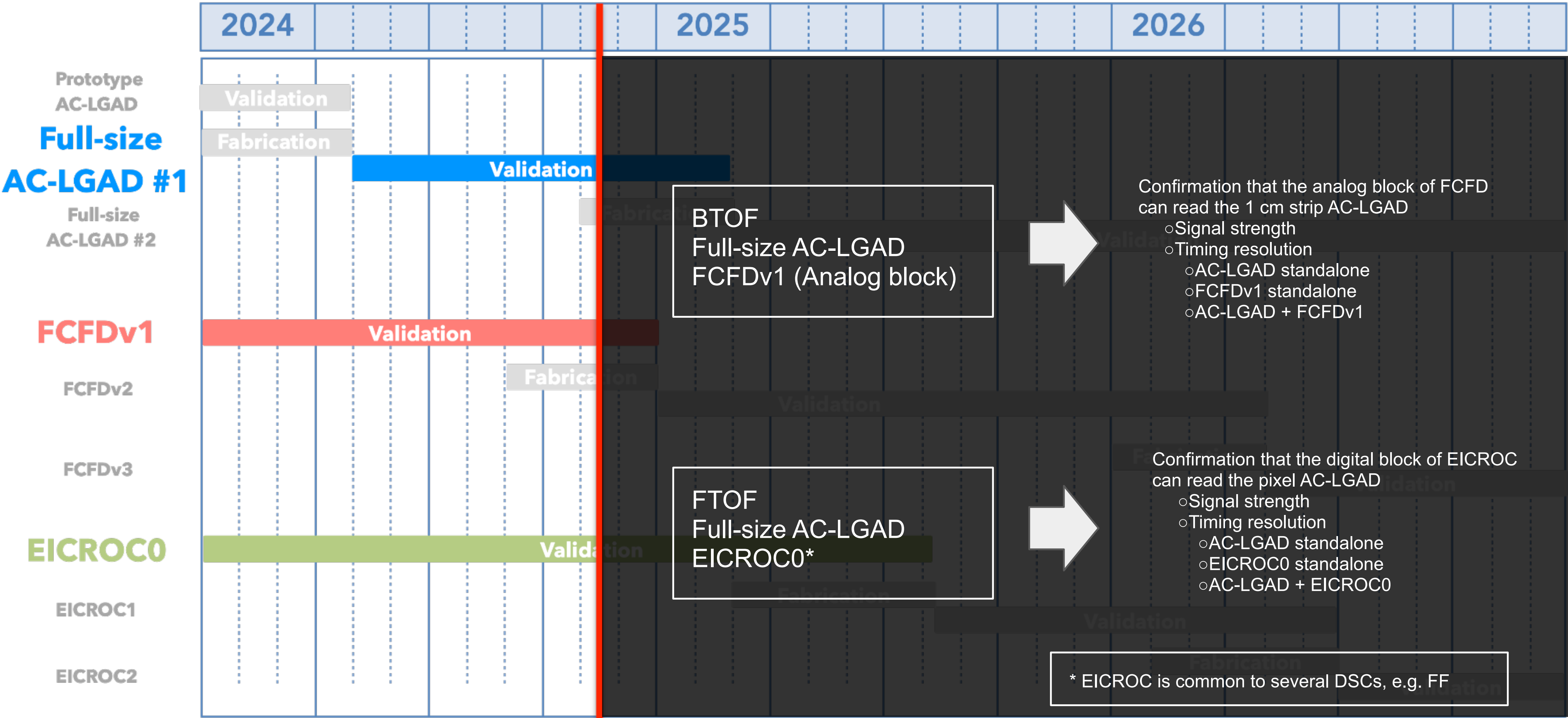
- Overall all PID detectors are on track for pre-TDR/TDR
- Even some critical items cannot be considered showstoppers
 - ▶ e.g hpRHIC bars, pfRICH HRPPD, ...
- Each DSC has solid participation but personnel is still needed on various efforts
- The apparent bottleneck at the moment is the integration of the stand-alone software into EICRecon
 - ▶ Well on it's way but will not be in, tested, and verified for pre-TDR
- 60%, 90% Readiness: Sensors for ToF (AC-LGAD) will reach 90% late, as is the case for several ASICs used in PID detectors. This does not effect the readiness of other components

Backup Slides



ToF

Schedule of sensors and ASICs



Strategy for the TDR (ASIC)

- BTOF digital block demonstration is in need (a concern)
 - It is important to show that "we can't show it now, but we will definitely be able to do it shortly"
 - It is necessary to fully understand and demonstrate the individual characteristics in pre-TDR
 - Characteristics of sensor, FCFD's analog block, and the combined performance
 - The FTOF study will help to corroborate the story
 - Successful signal readout of FTOF means "complete understanding of the AC-LAGD → analog → digital chain"
 - This knowledge shows that we have the technology to extend analog blocks to digital blocks while keeping a good timing resolution
 - Investigating the availability of other ASICs (e.g. HGCROC) is also important
- The beam test at DESY is scheduled for June
 - It is a good opportunity to show performance of the sensors and ASICs with realistic environment
 - Real MIP beam is mandatory to evaluate realistic performance
 - Before the beam test, the lab tests, e.g. radiation source and IR laser, is necessary
 - Gain uniformity, temperature dependence of gain, timing resolution, spatial resolution, and power consumption

Strategy for the TDR (Module Assembly)

- Manufacturing a long (~1.3m) FPC for the BTOF stave is a concern
 - This is probably the most problematic R&D element except the ASIC because there are not many examples of such a long FPC being utilized in HEP
 - Nara Women's University and RIKEN, which have experience in developing approximately 1.3m FPC with a low material budget ($O(1\%)$ X/X0) for sPHENIX silicon strip sensor detectors, have agreed to support the development (in eRD109 should be added here)
 - It is necessary to specify the required performance and demonstrate that we have the experience/technology to make it
 - However, it is not clear if it can be used in this case, so this is an urgent item to be clarified
 - FPC R&D is covered by eRD109
- Sensor-ASIC integration
 - Several bonding strategies are planned, e.g. bump bonding, wire bonding, and using interposer
 - Adjustments are needed, but these are established techniques
 - Add bump bonding risk
 - It is important to show that these methods can be applied geometrically to sensors and ASICs bonding
 - Need to understand the application limits of each method (feedback to the ASIC R&D)
 - At least the first design of the interposer is required
- Modules
 - It is necessary to show how each component is attached and the total amount of material budget is acceptable

Strategy for the TDR (Cooling+Service Hybrid)

- Cooling system

- It is necessary to finalize the evaluation of power consumption and the tolerable temperature range of each component
- It is necessary to determine the cooling method of BTOF SH (water cooling is used for Sensor + ASIC)
 - In the case of FTOF, the service hybrid (SH) is cooled at the same time as the sensor + ASIC, but in the case of BTOF, the SH is installed in a separate location from the sensor + ASIC.
- A long and a long-winding cooling pipe are used for BTOF and FTOF, respectively, so it is needed to check the difference in cooling capacity between the inlet and outlet

- SH design

- Data rate and power distribution scheme should be designed
- It is necessary to show the data rate and the processing power
- If possible data stream of AC-LGAD→EICROC→FPC→FPGA will be presented

Strategy for the TDR (Software)

- Tracking reconstruction

- Realistic TOF structure has been implemented in the current simulation
- FTOF material budget will be modified
- Realistic positioning resolution will be implemented with the coming beam test results (June)
- Support structure for the wiring between module to SH of BTOF will be implemented

- Particle Identification

- TOF PID LUT is under preparation and its first version will be ready in a few weeks
- Realistic timing resolution will be implemented with the coming beam test results (June)
- Hit positioning dependence of the PID performance will not be in time for pre-TDR, but we hope in the TDR

Summary of Pre-TDR Planning

- Simulation and reconstruction
 - Tracking
 - PID
- R&D:
 - Sensor: new HPK production and Characterization, simulation, irradiation
 - Sensor-ASIC integration: interposer for BTOF, hybridization for FTOF pixel sensor-ASIC
 - ASIC: EICROC0/1, FCFDv1, HGCROC
 - Module PCB: Low-mass flexible Kapton for BTOF
 - Module structure: Low-mass CF structure for BTOF module
 - Service Hybrid: RDO + Power board
- PED:
 - BTOF and FTOF support structure
 - BTOF module prototyping in prep.
 - FTOF module prototyping?