

End-of-Sector-Box Interface

Overview

*K. Bailey, **Z. Papandreou**, A. Teymurazyan*
BIC In-Person Workshop
May 15, 2024

with slides from N. Novitzky

ESB

ESB

ESB

ESB

ESB

ESB

End-of-Sector-Box Interface

Overview

Etymology [[edit](#)]

The word *acronym* is formed from the [Greek roots](#) *akro-*, meaning 'height, summit, or tip', and *-nym*, 'name'

ESB

ESB

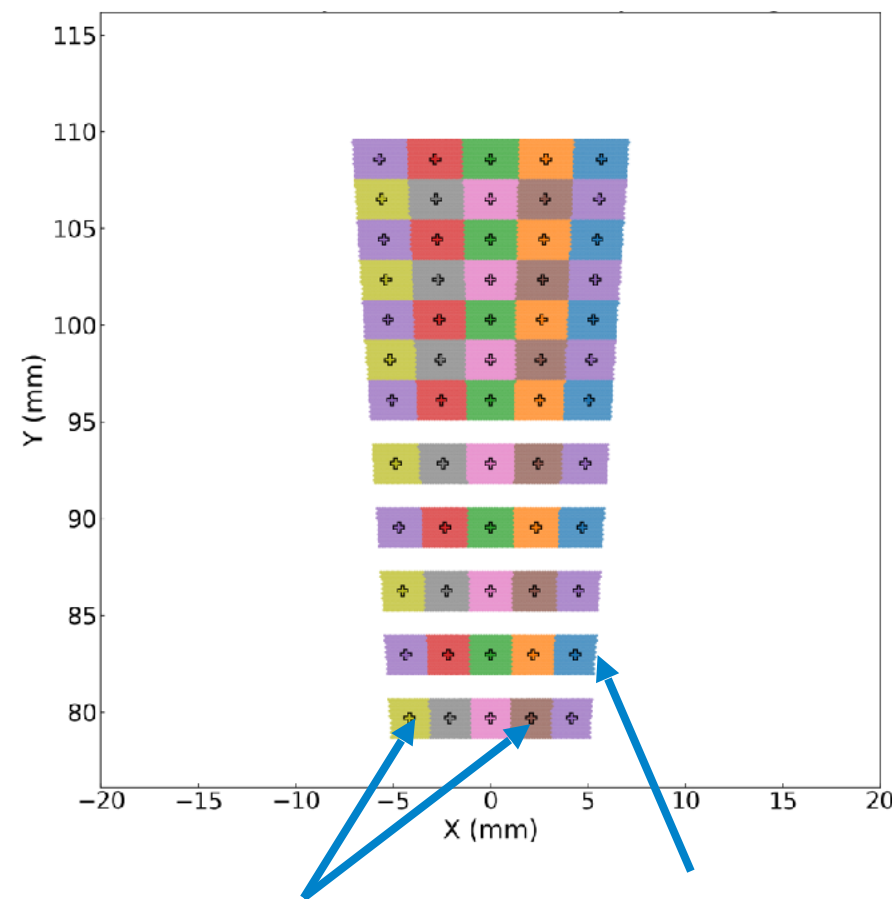
ESB

ESB

SiPM Readout

- **2-sided SiPM readout**
- **Lightguides** on sector sides
 - inner surface $\sim 2 \times 2 \text{ cm}^2$
 - output face $1.3 \times 1.3 \text{ cm}^2$
- SiPMs that meet our requirements:
 - 4 x $6 \times 6 \text{ mm}^2$ SiPMs with $50 \mu\text{m}$ pixels (e.g. 4 x S14160-6050, or a **pre-assembled S14161-3050-04 array**)
- 12 layers x 5 cells x 2 sides x 48 sectors = **5760 channels**

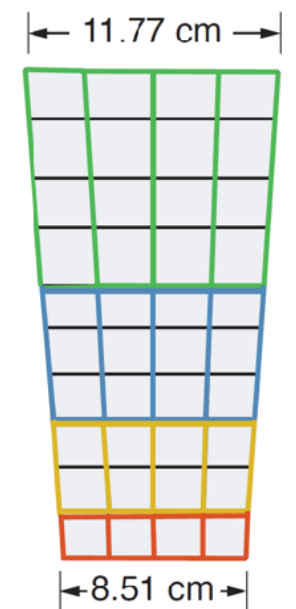
ePIC Sector End View
(x-y plane view), 17.1 X0



Readout Cell
Has lightguide
Layer = 5 cells

Pb/SciFi Layer
1 sector = 12 layers
1 layer = 17 fiber rows

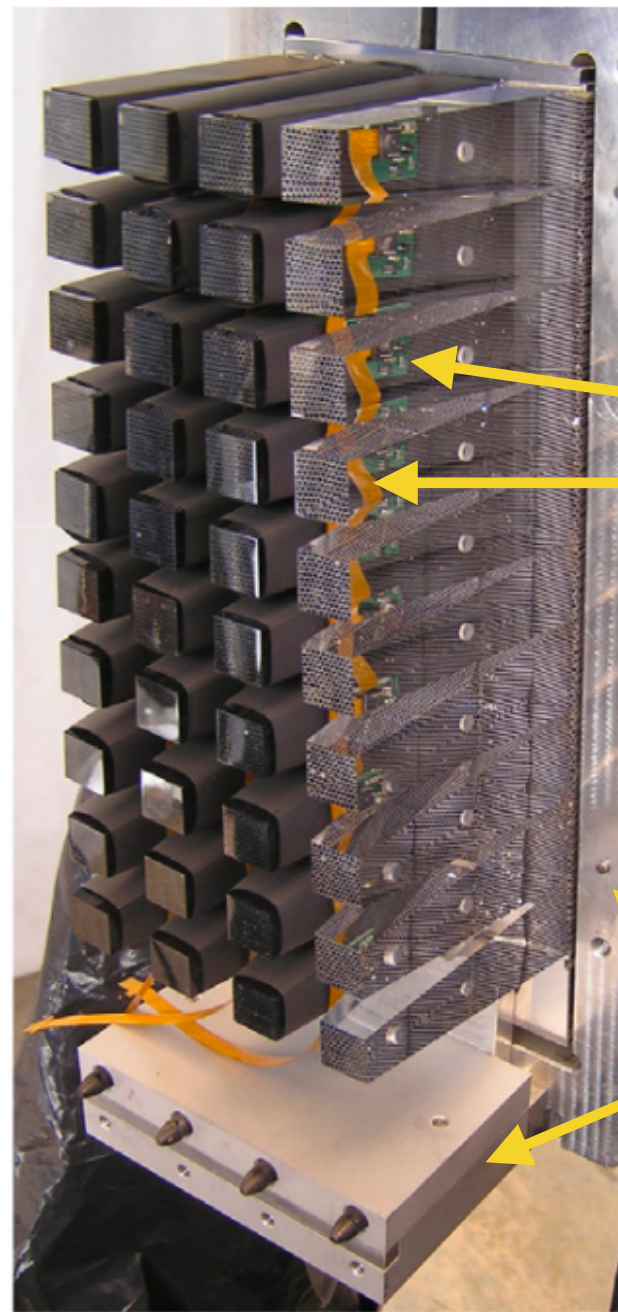
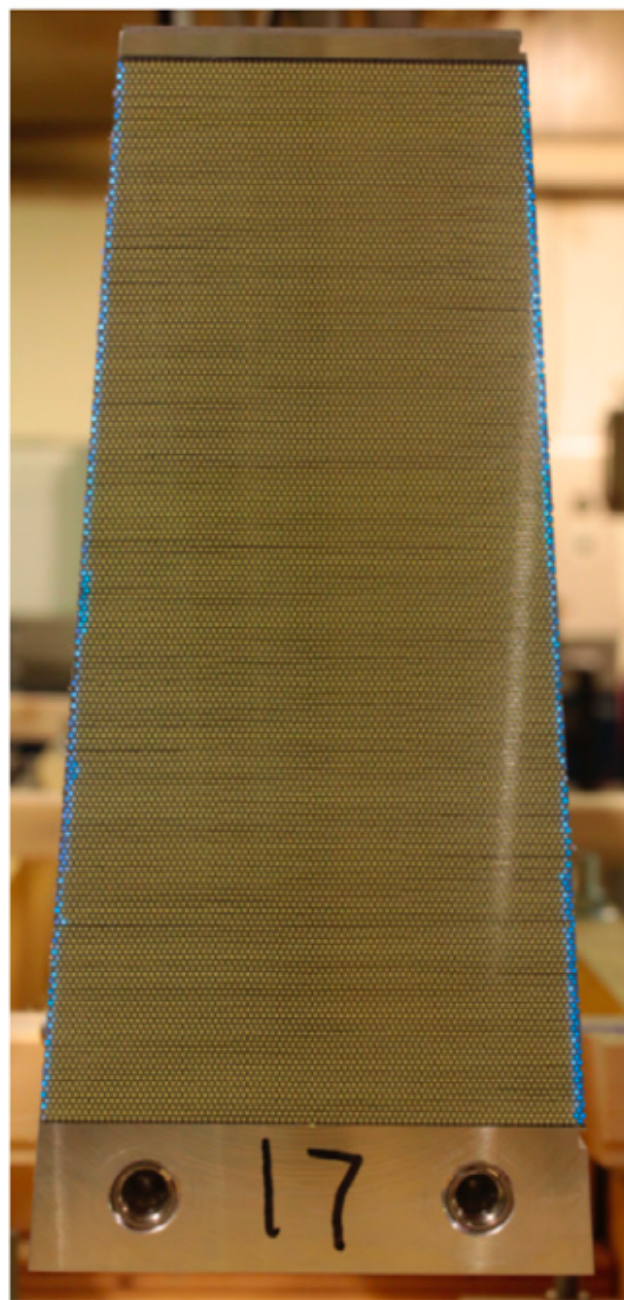
GlueX Sector End View, 15.5 X0



Hamamatsu
S12045(X)
4x4 array of $3 \times 3 \text{ mm}^2$
 $50 \times 50 \mu\text{m}^2$ pixels

16 FADC per side
12 TDC per side

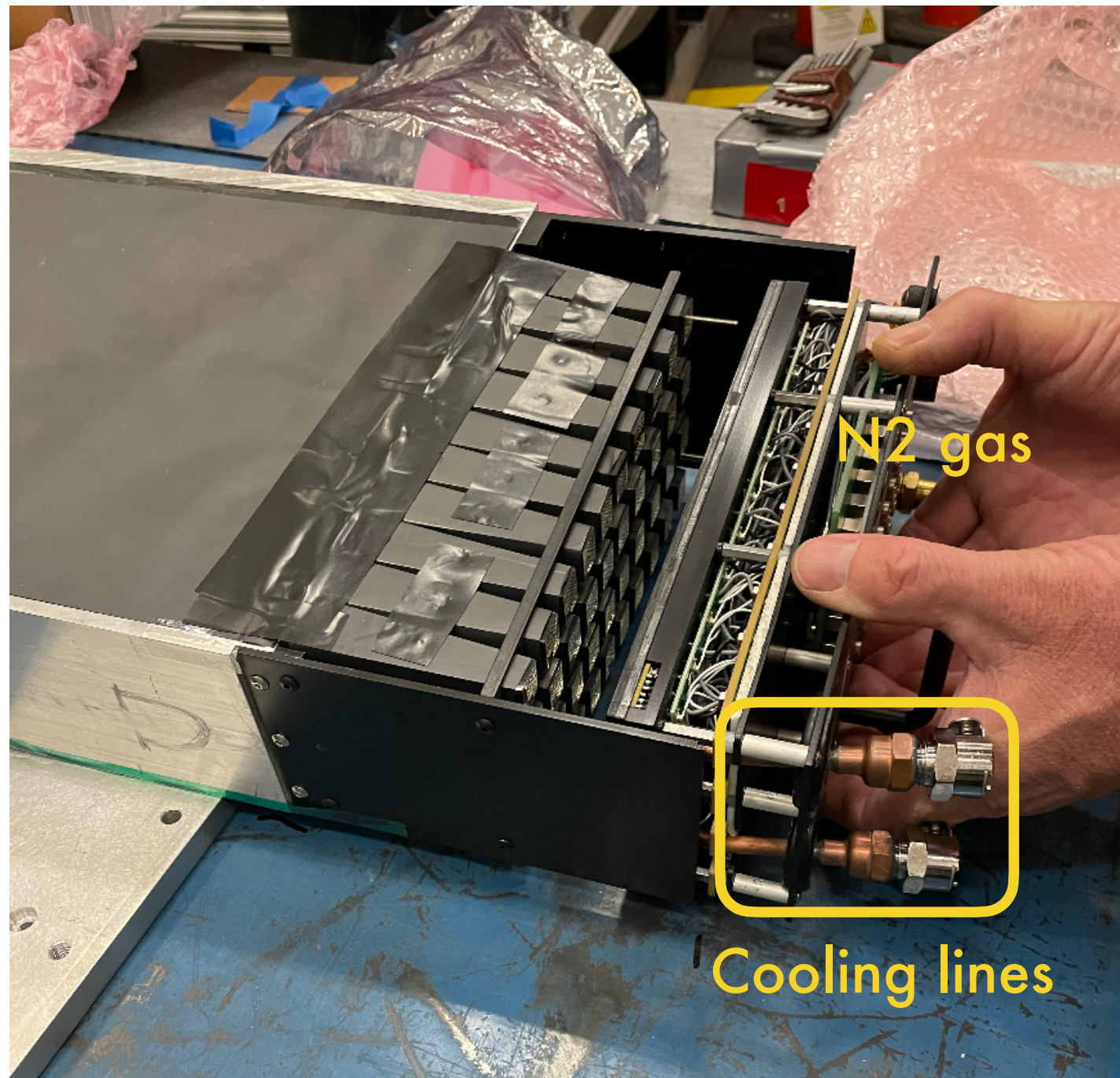
GLUEX BCAL Light Guides



LED mini boards;
Flex cable

LG mounting jig

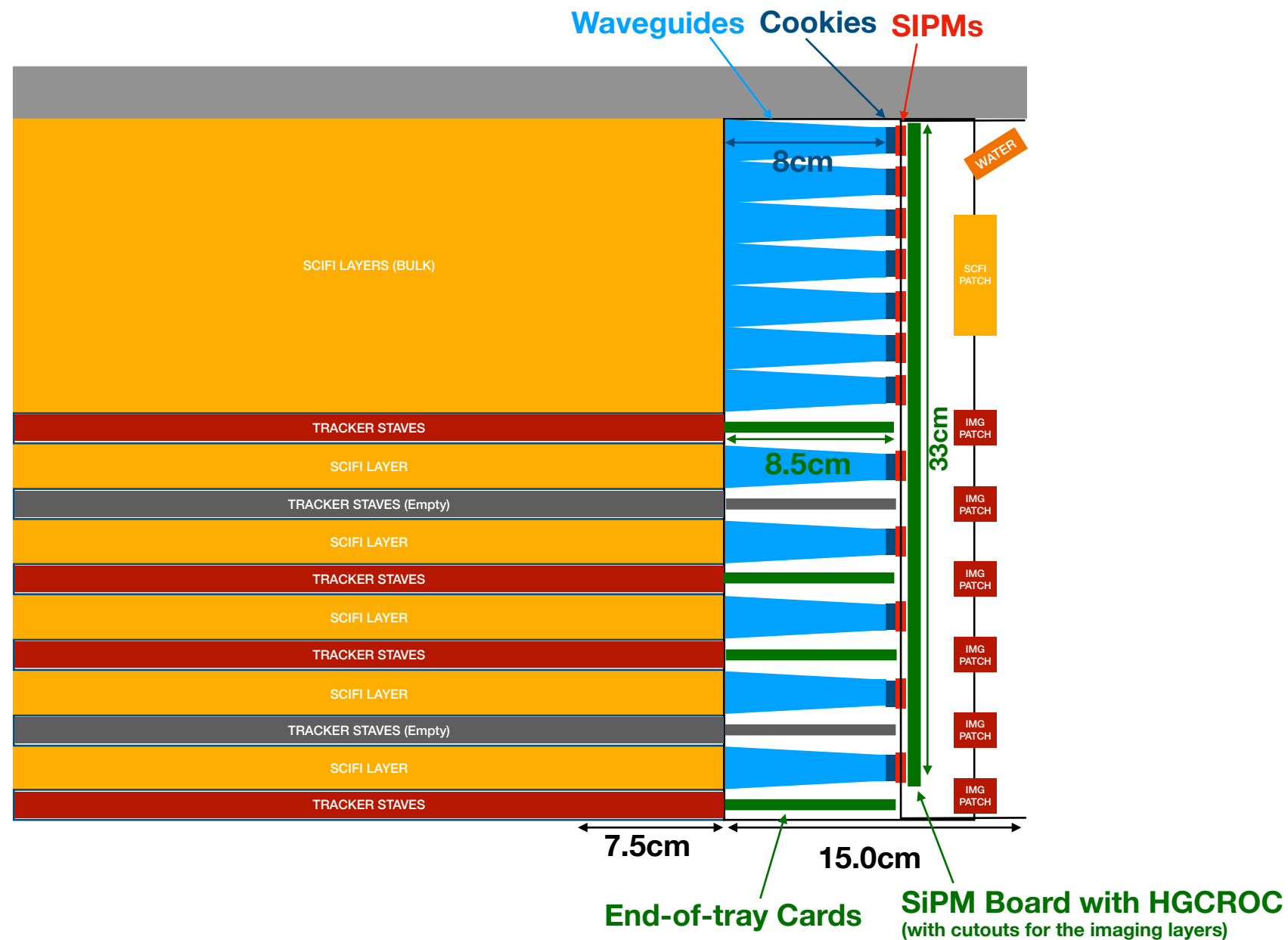
BCAL "Wedges"



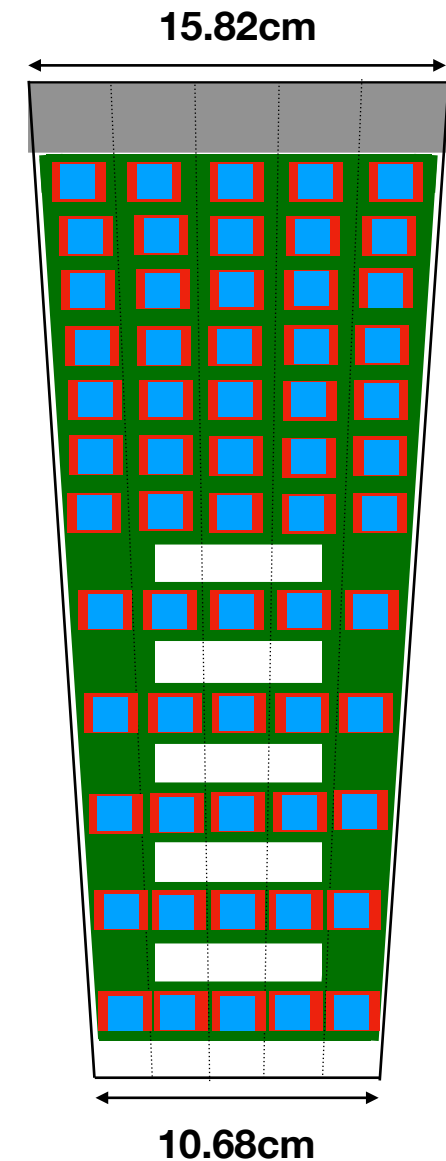
- Contiguous LG stacking
- LG-SiPM air gap
- BIC: Si cookie
- Spring loading
- Integrated ESB for installation ease

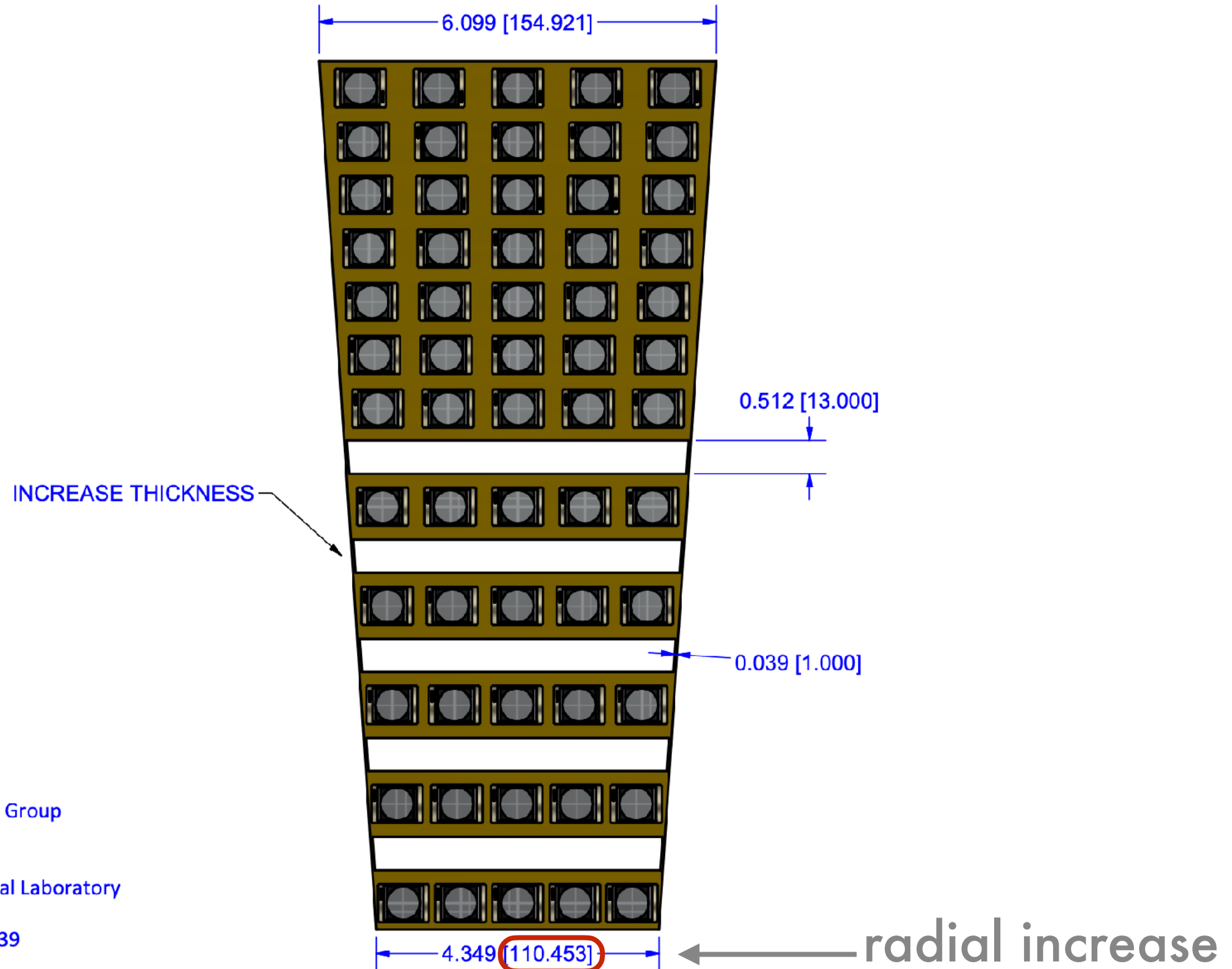
EEK!

Side View for EOSB (12 modules/9 chips scenario)

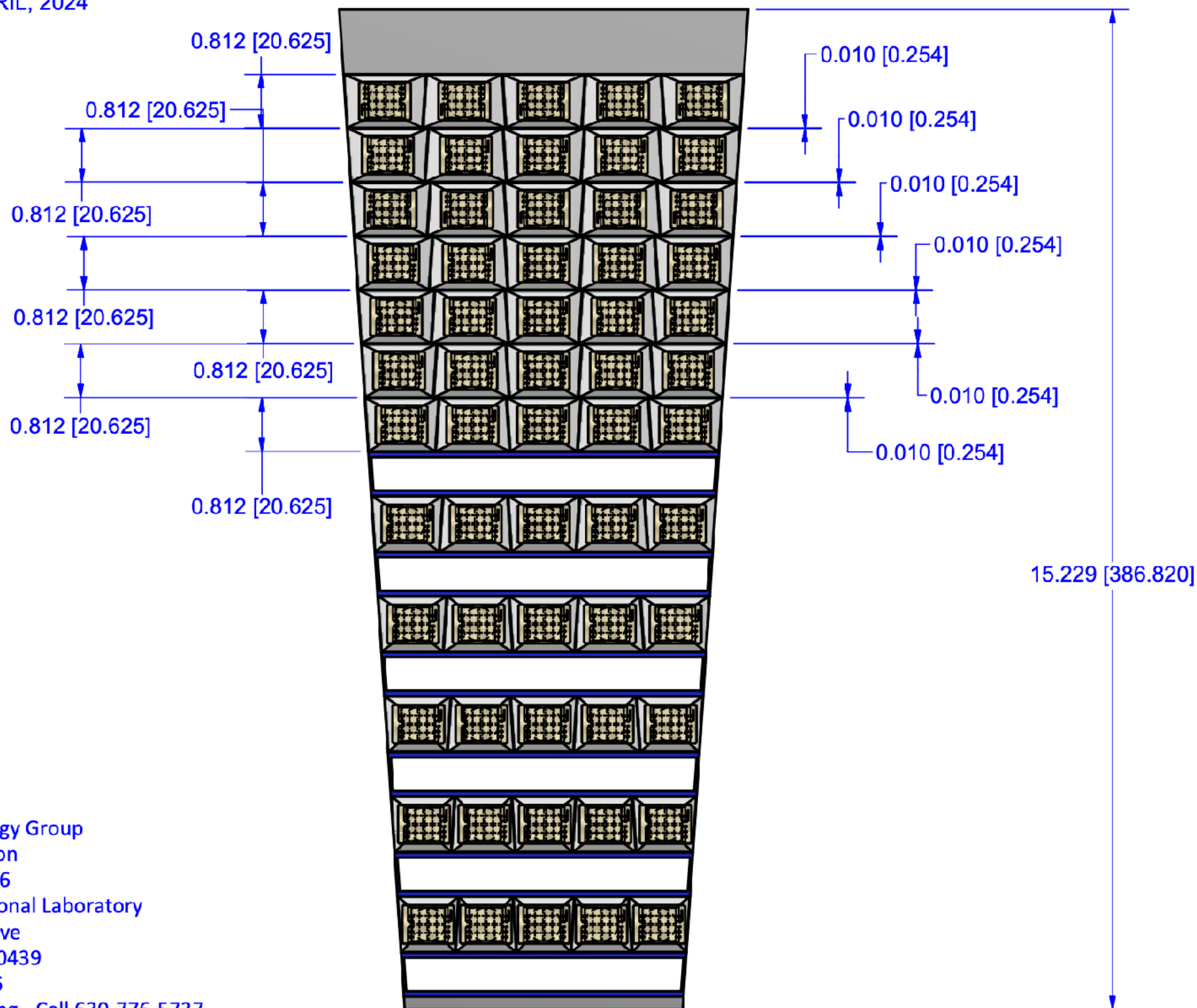


Cross section at SiPM Board





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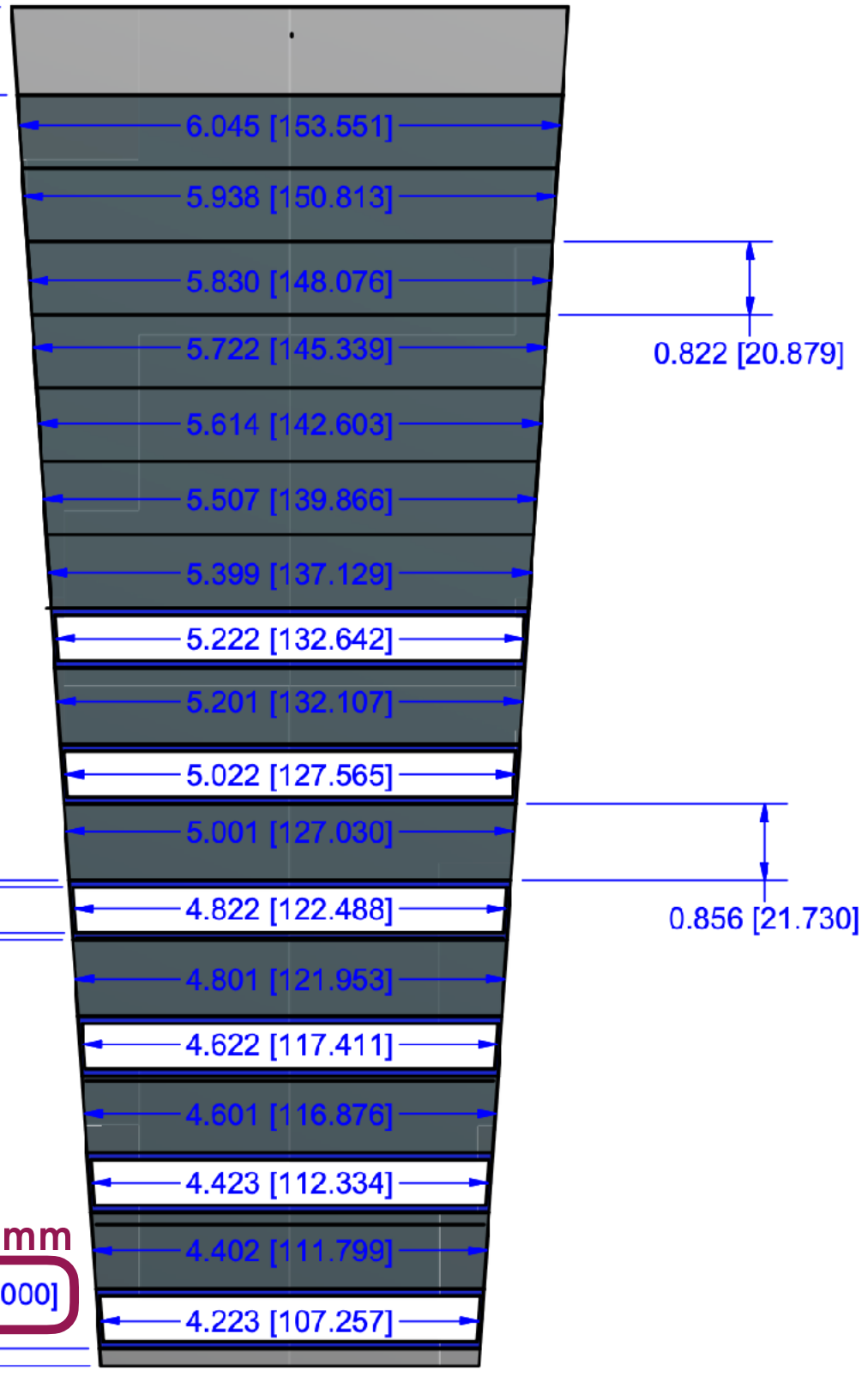
0.984 [25.000]

BCAL 1 1/4" = 31.75mm

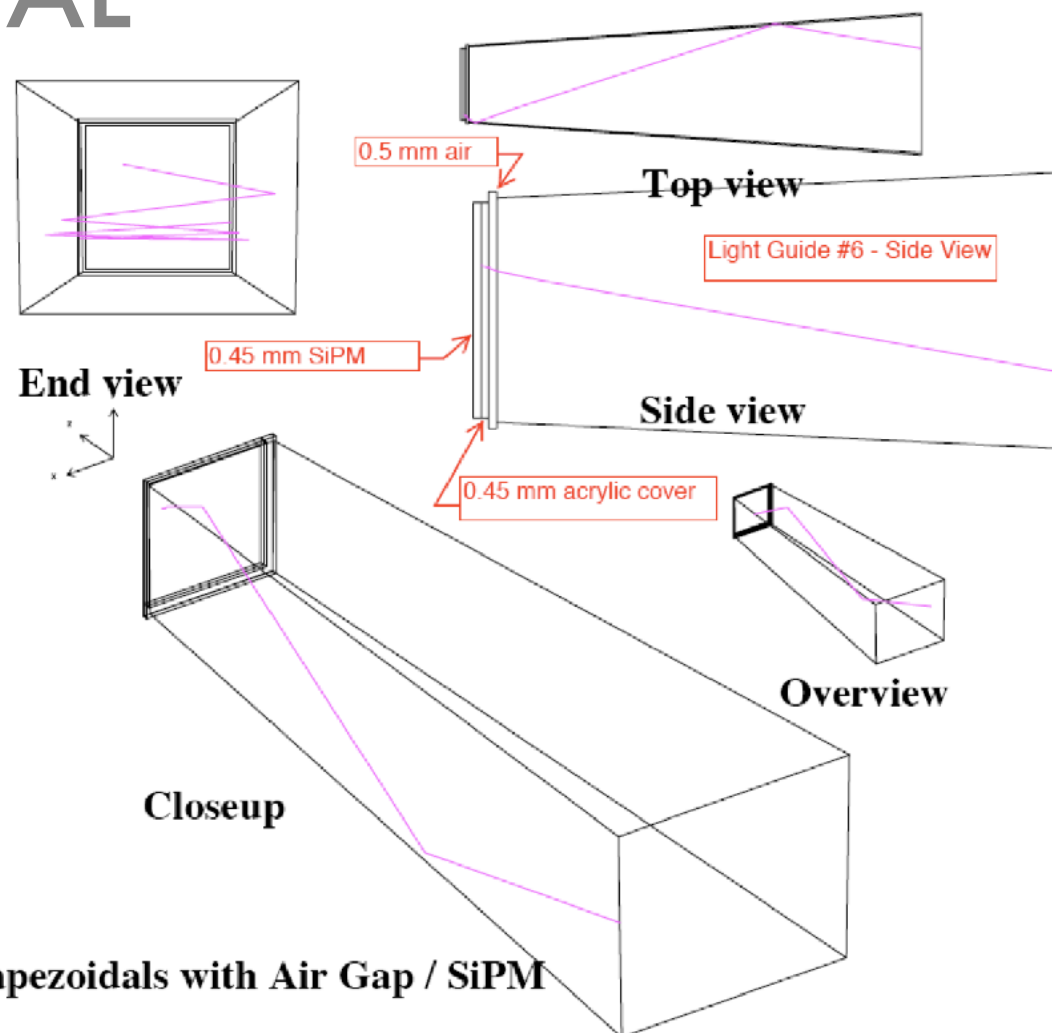
0.512 [13.000]
0.669 [17.000]

BCAL 8.0 mm

0.197 [5.000]



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Trapezoidals with Air Gap / SiPM

Table 1: Sizes of the ten production light guides for the Bcal. The trapezoid dimensions are denoted using the notation (bottom-top × height).

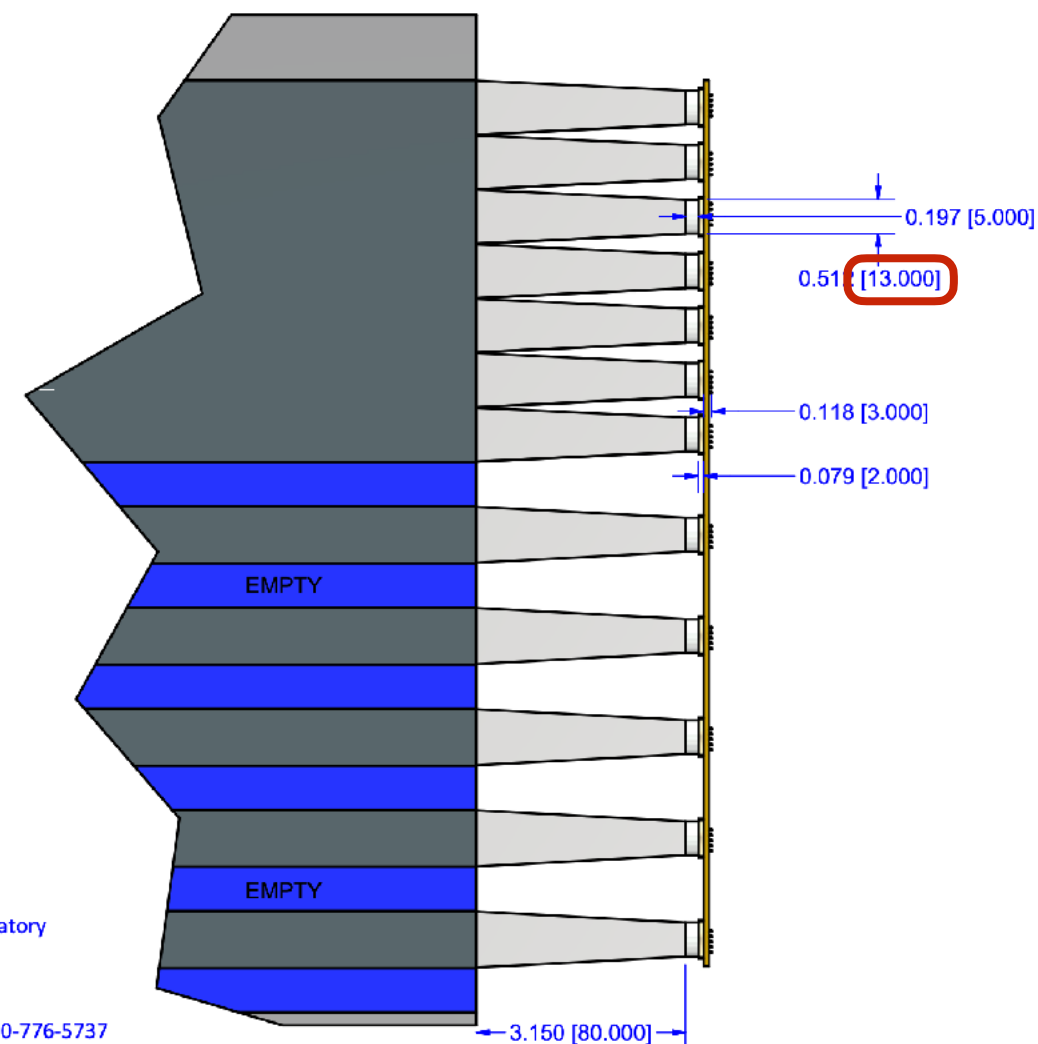
Configuration	Input Trapezoid (mm ²)	Length (cm)	Output Trapezoid (mm ²)	Eff (%)
g1	20.96-21.64 × 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.748
g2	21.64-22.30 × 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.723
g3	22.30-22.99 × 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.701
g4	22.99-23.65 × 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.683
g5	23.67-24.33 × 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.662
g6	24.33-25.02 × 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.643
g7	25.02-25.83 × 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.516
g8	25.83-26.62 × 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.503
g9	26.64-27.43 × 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.488
g10	27.46-27.84 × 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 × 13.19	0.477

LIGHT GUIDES

ePIC BIC APRIL 2024

DETAIL A
SCALE 1 / 2

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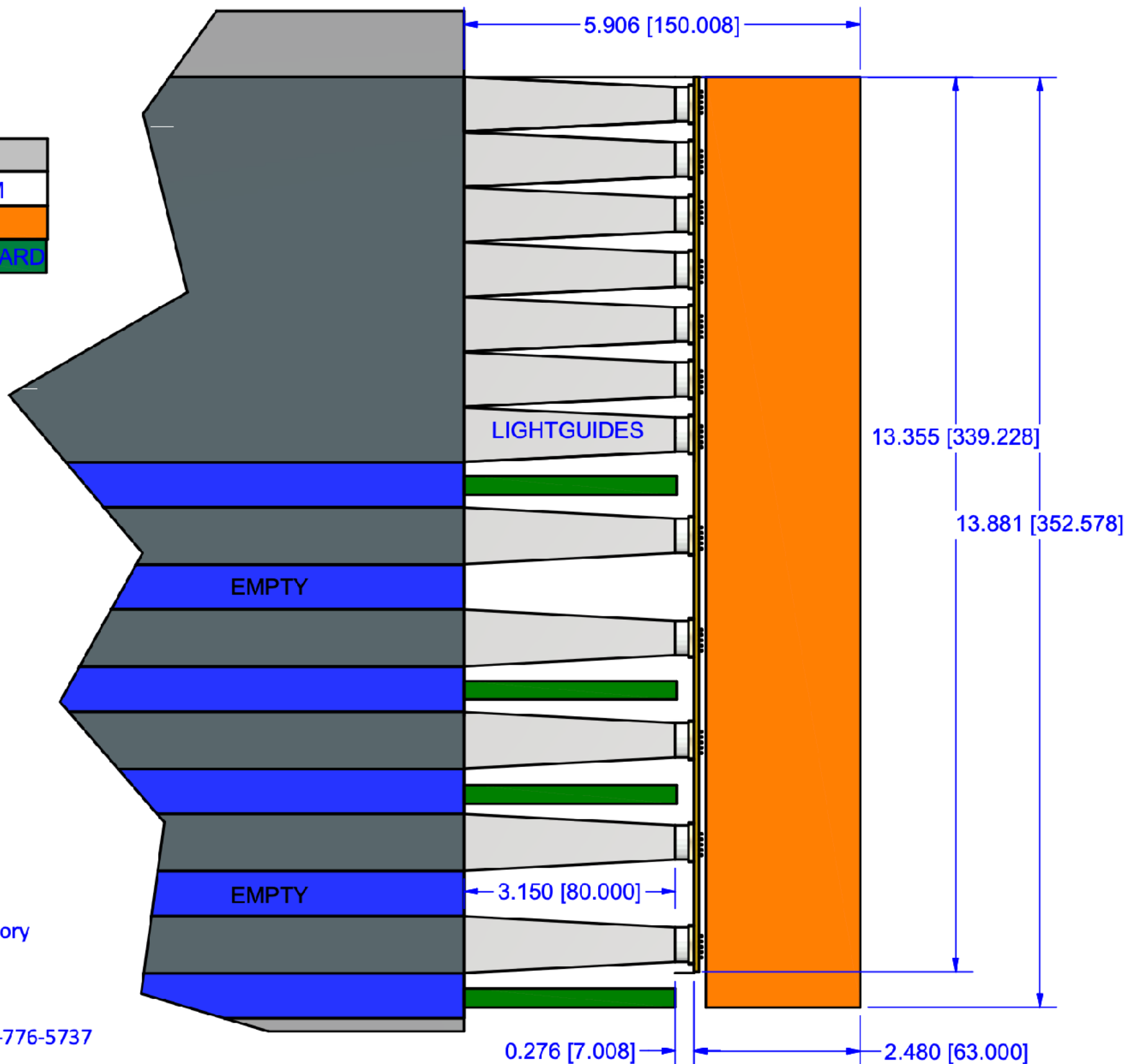


BIC

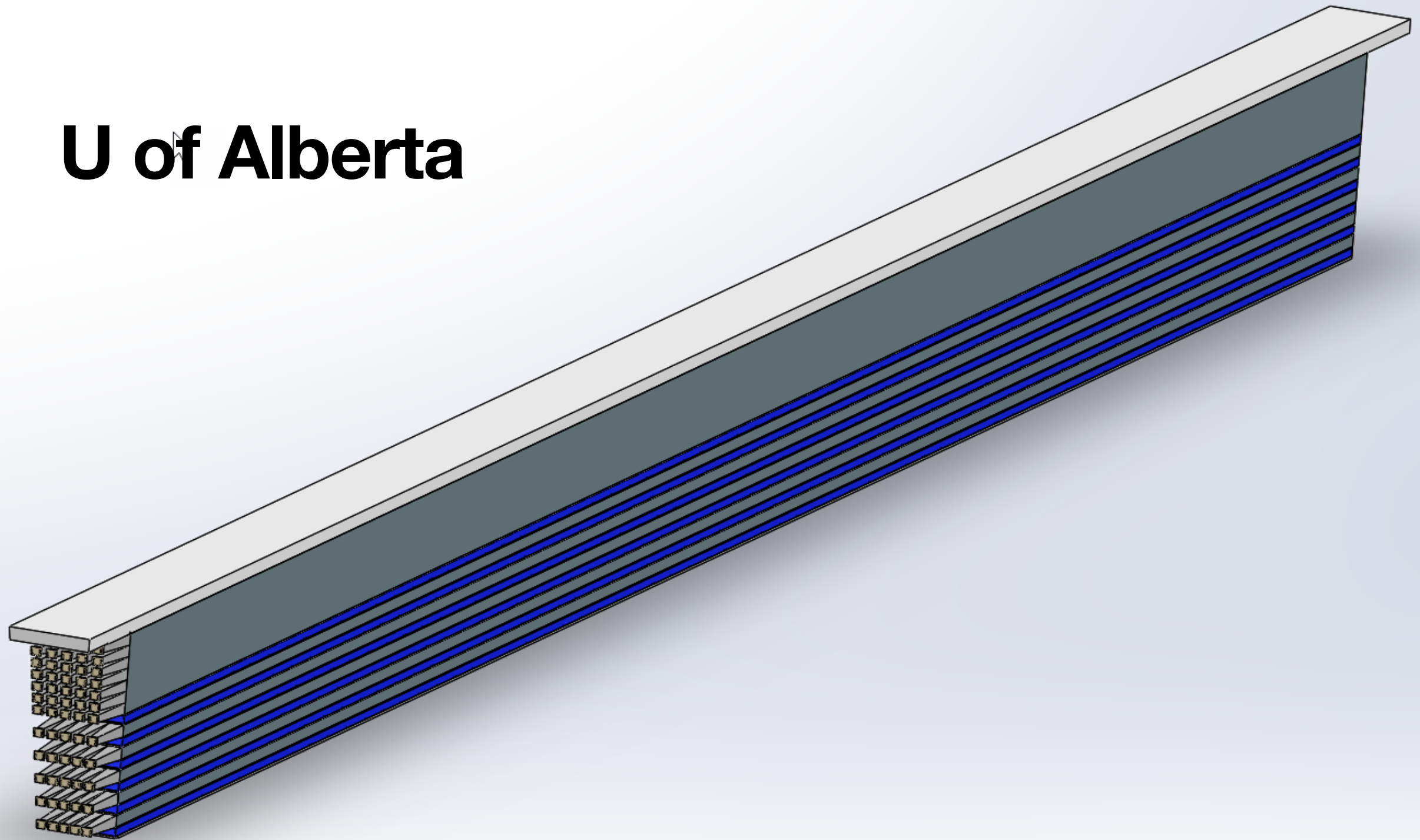
LIGHTGUIDES
COOKIE & SCIPM
PCB & COOLING
END OF TRAY CARD

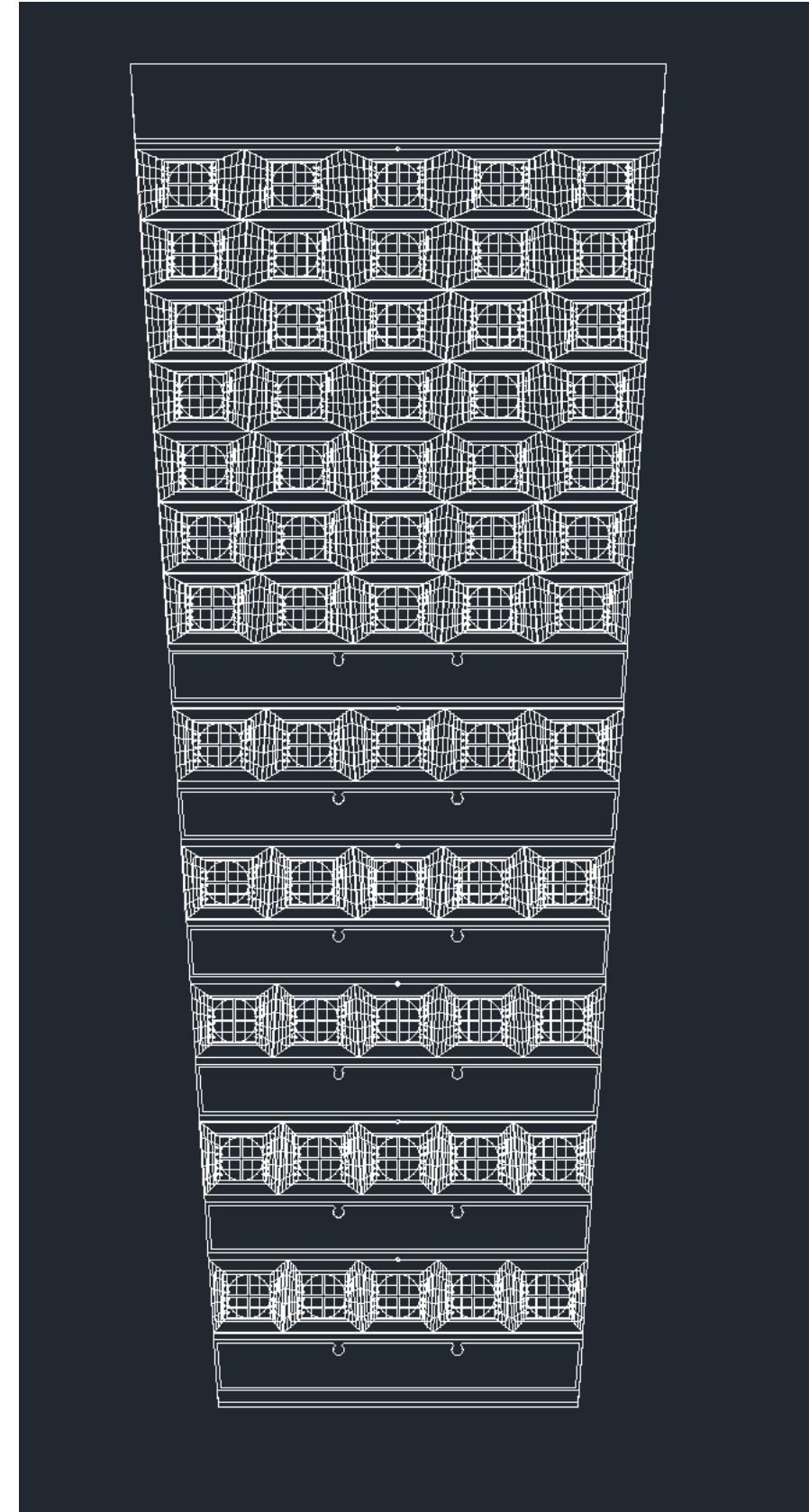
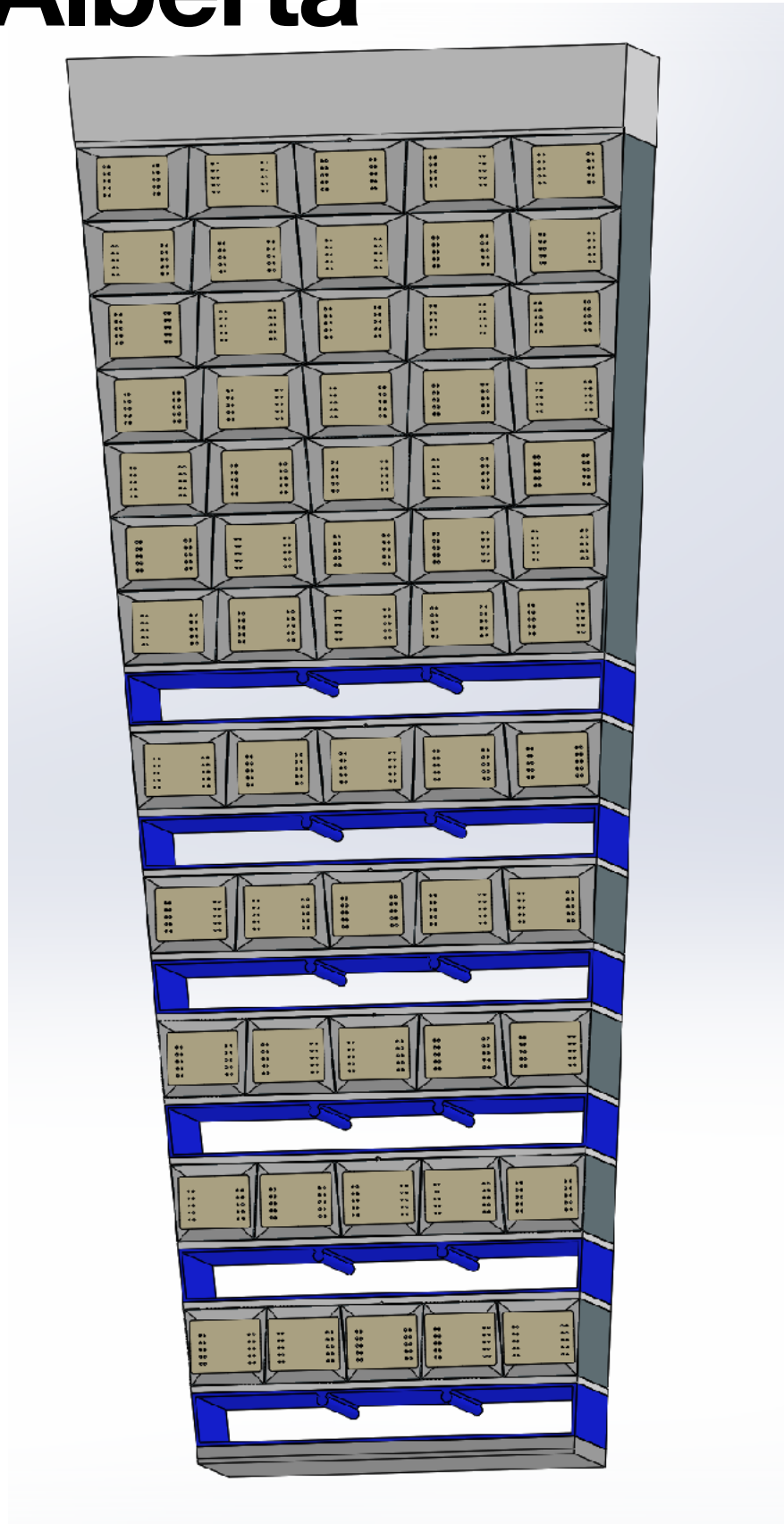
DETAIL D
SCALE 1 / 2

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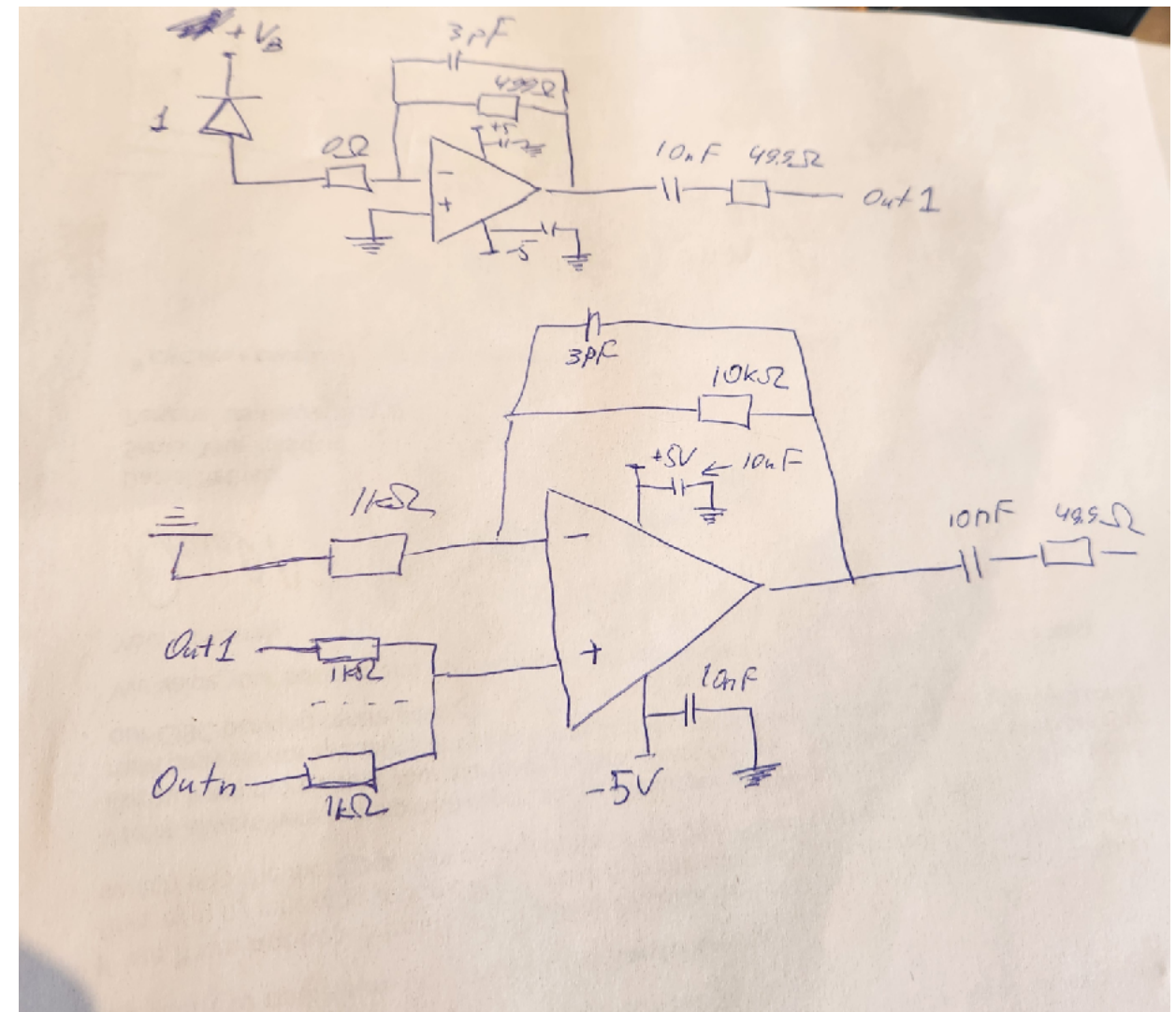
U of Alberta



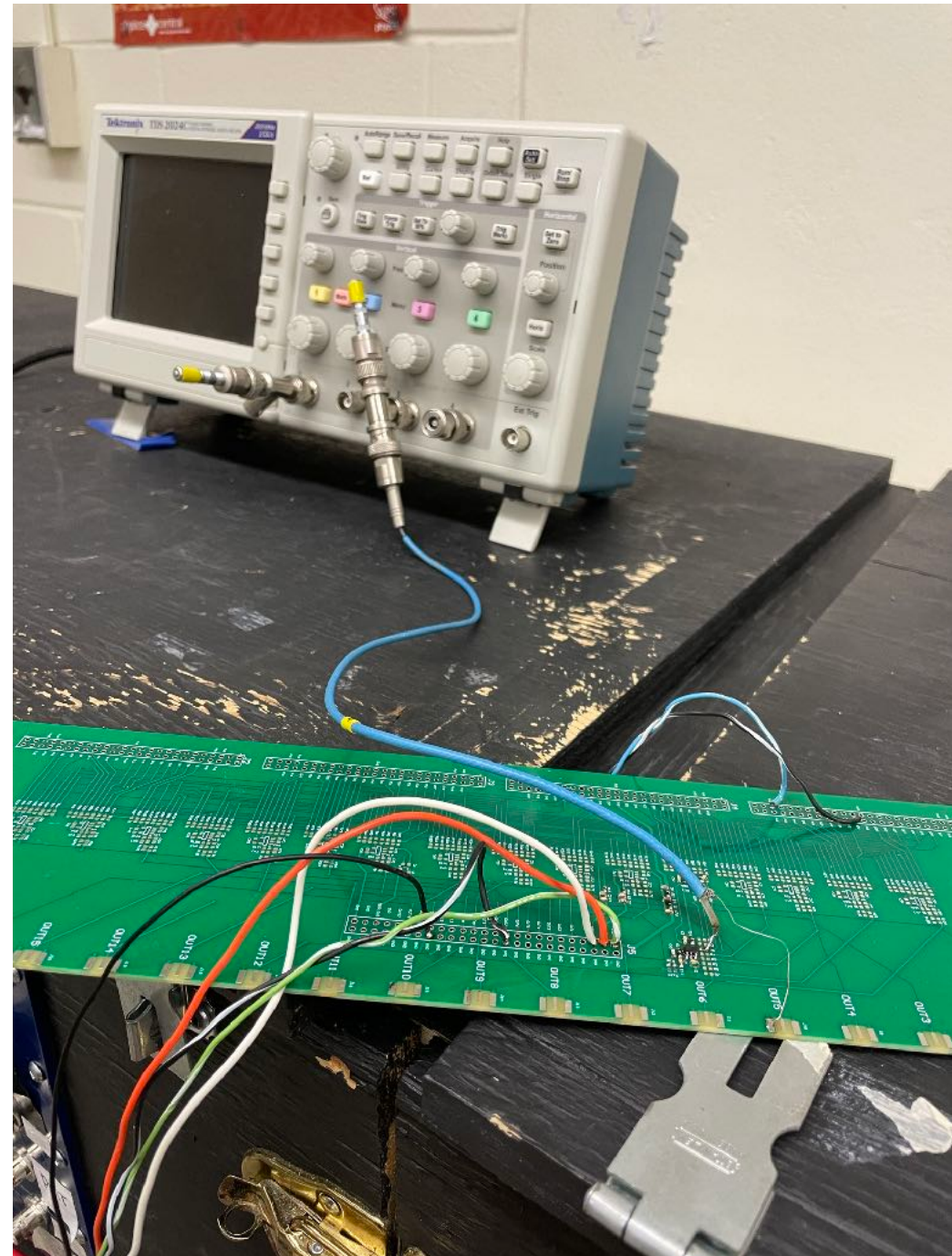
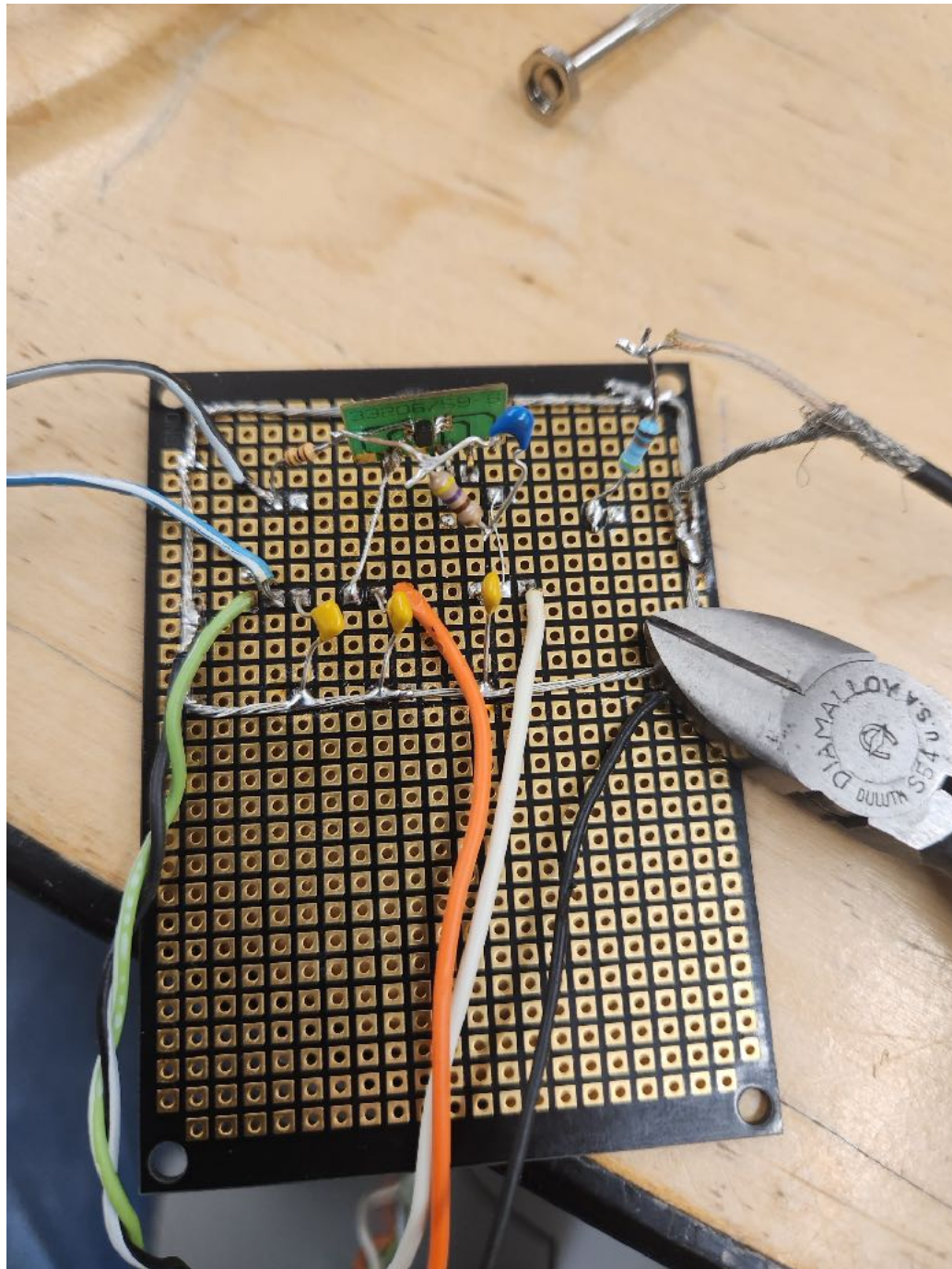


SFILs - Electronics Board

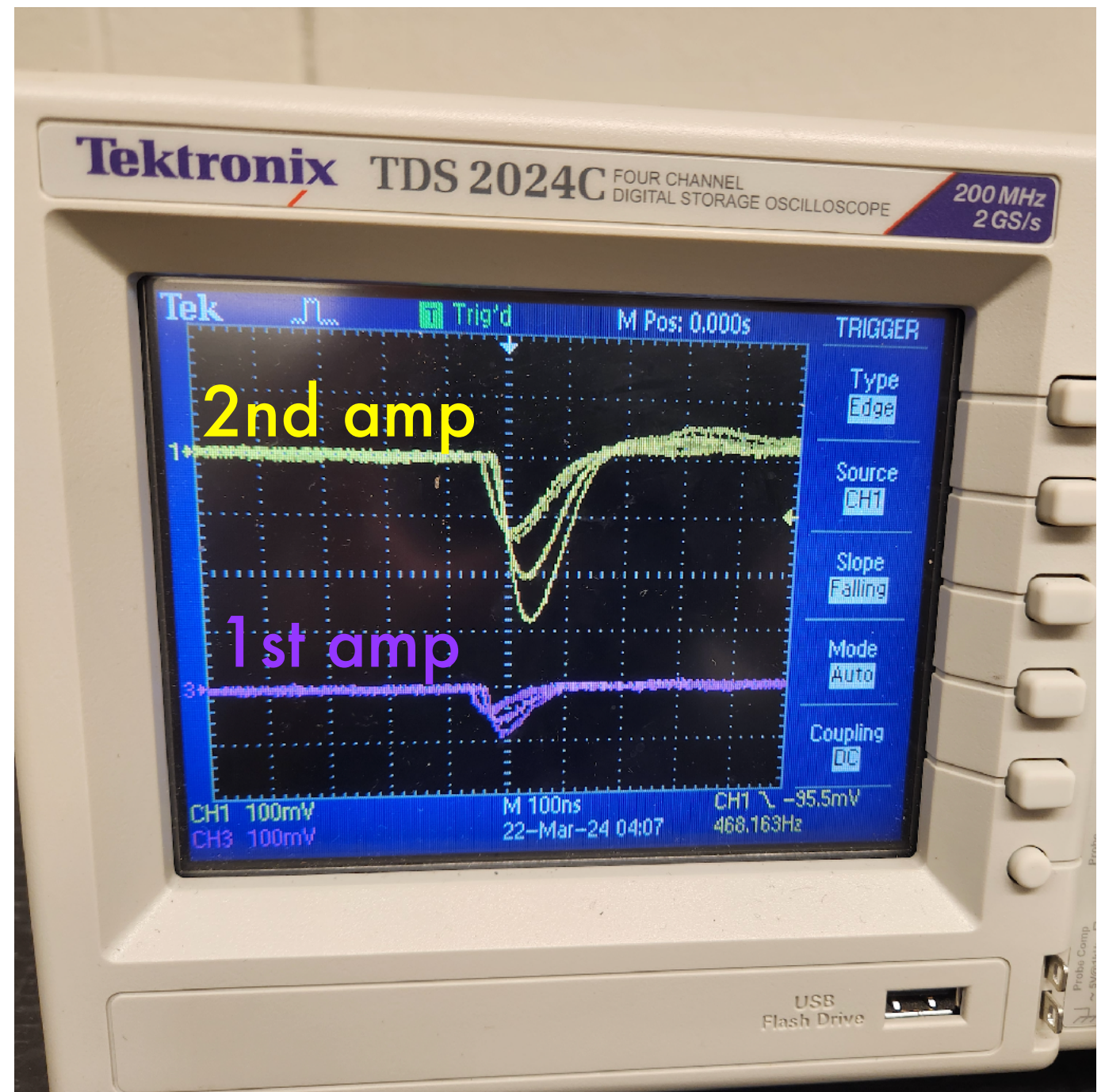
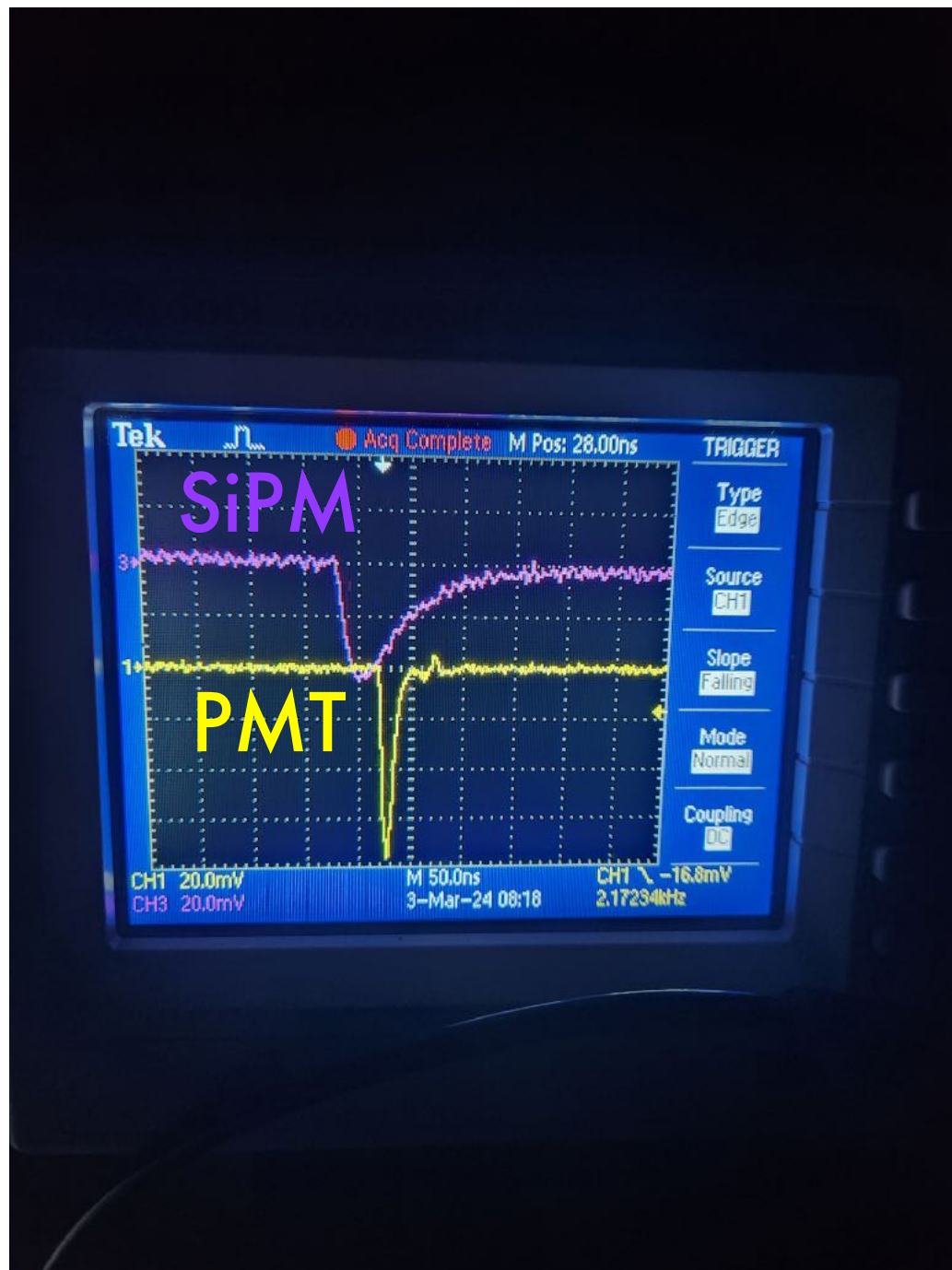
- Discrete electronics
- Fiber + ^{90}Sr source
- SiPM $3 \times 3 \text{mm}^2$ vs PMT
- Two-stage amplification
- Started: S14160-3050 array



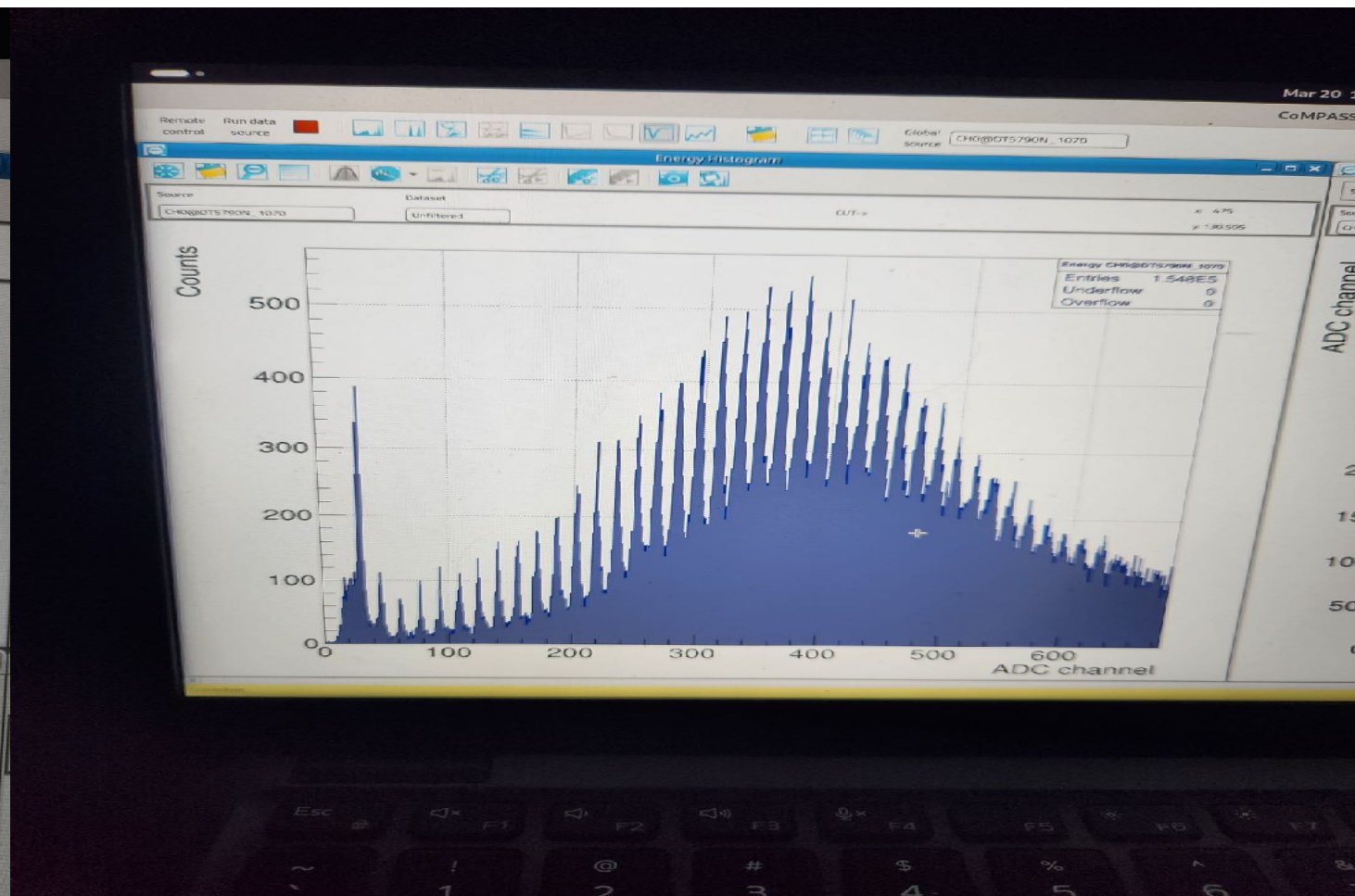
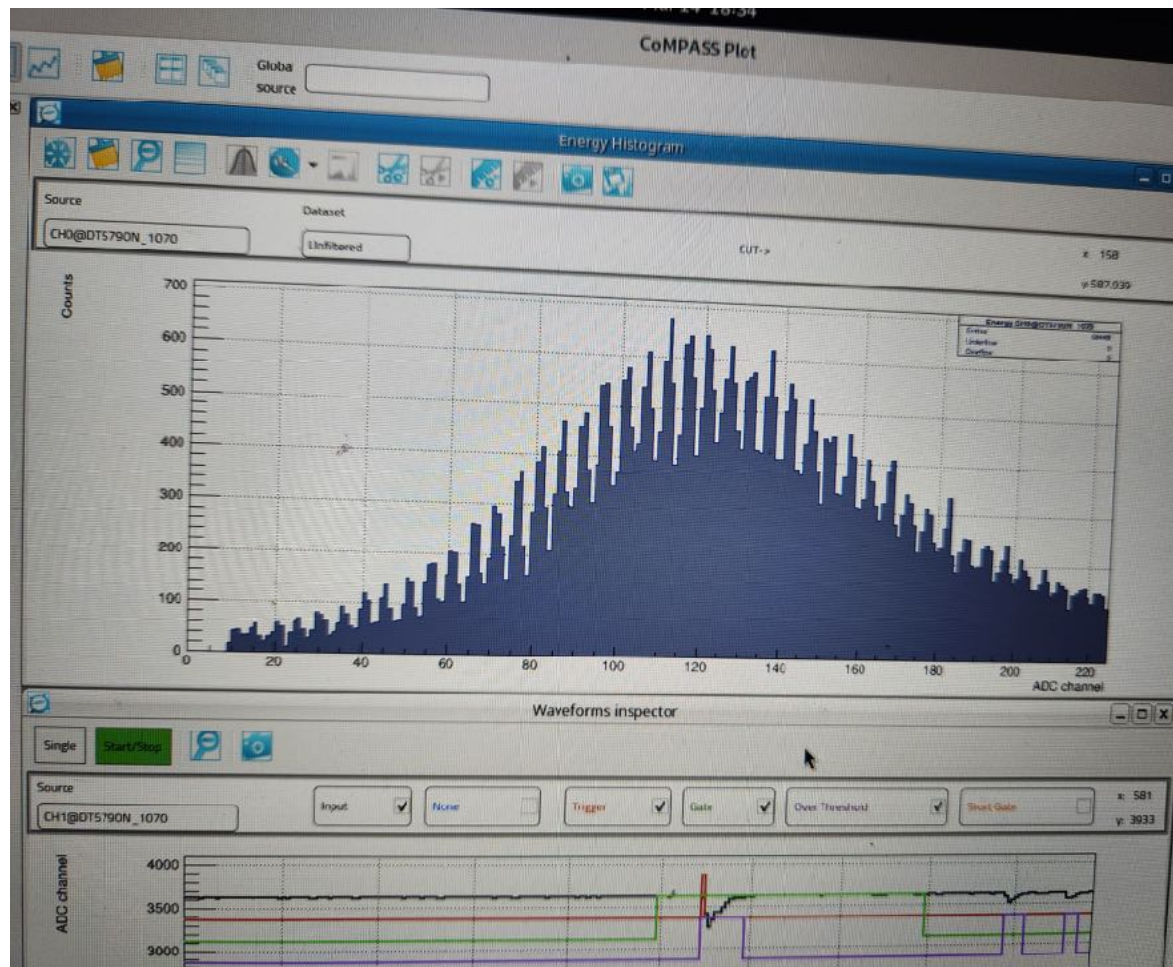
SFILs - Electronics Board



SFILs - Electronics Board



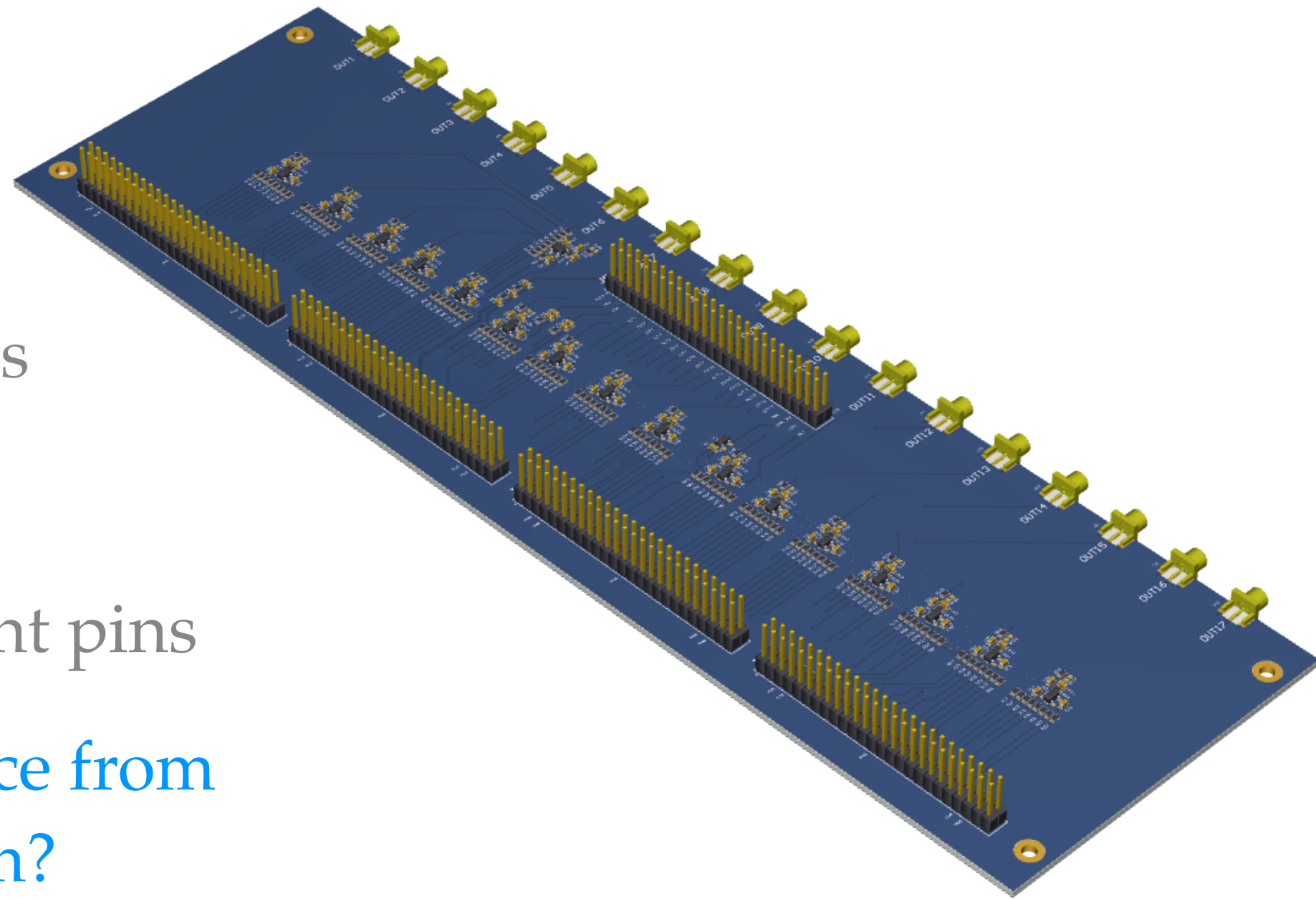
SFILs - Electronics Board



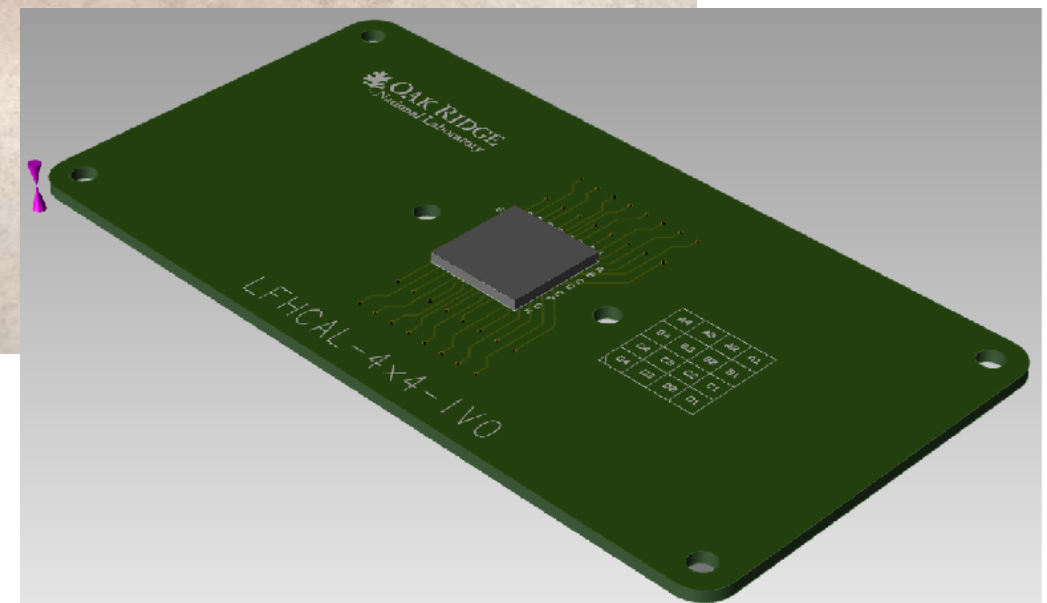
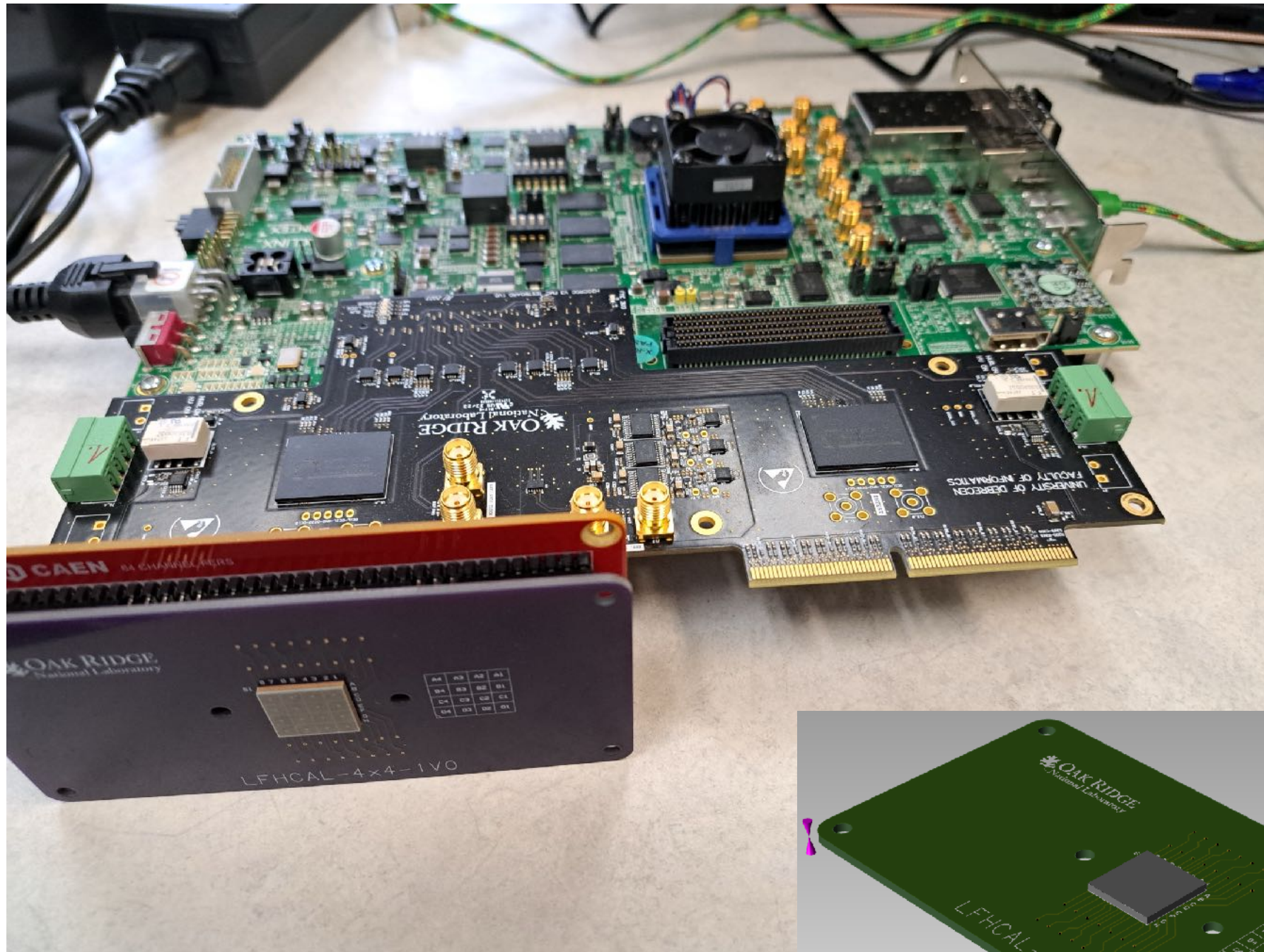
1st stage amp: $x \sim 1.3$

2nd stage amp: $x10$

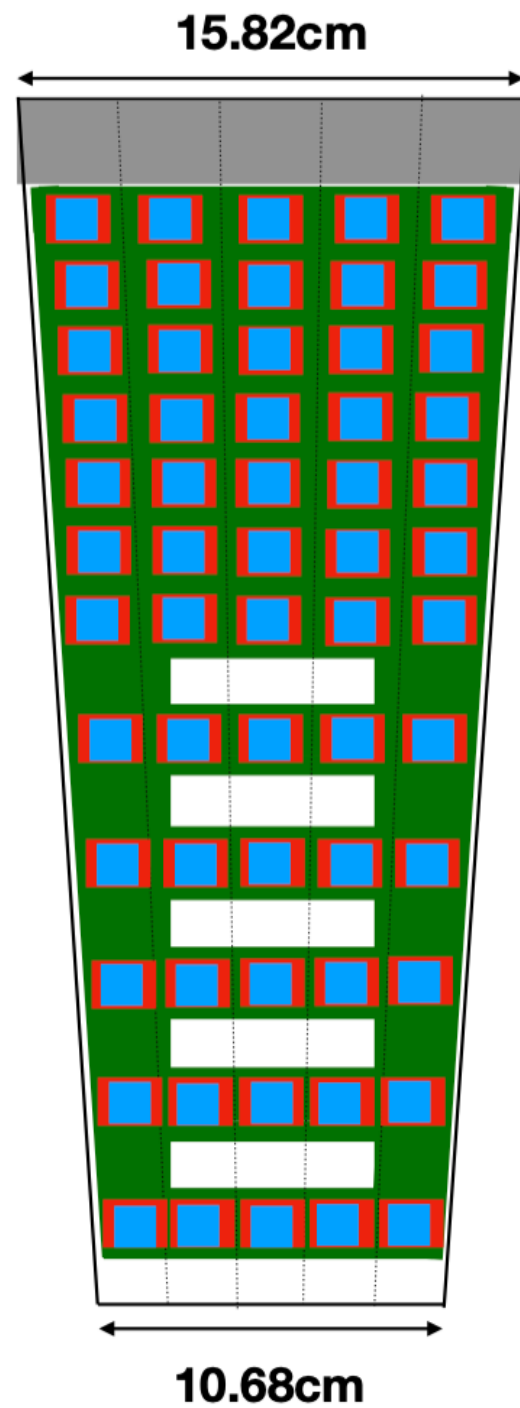
SFILs - Electronics Board



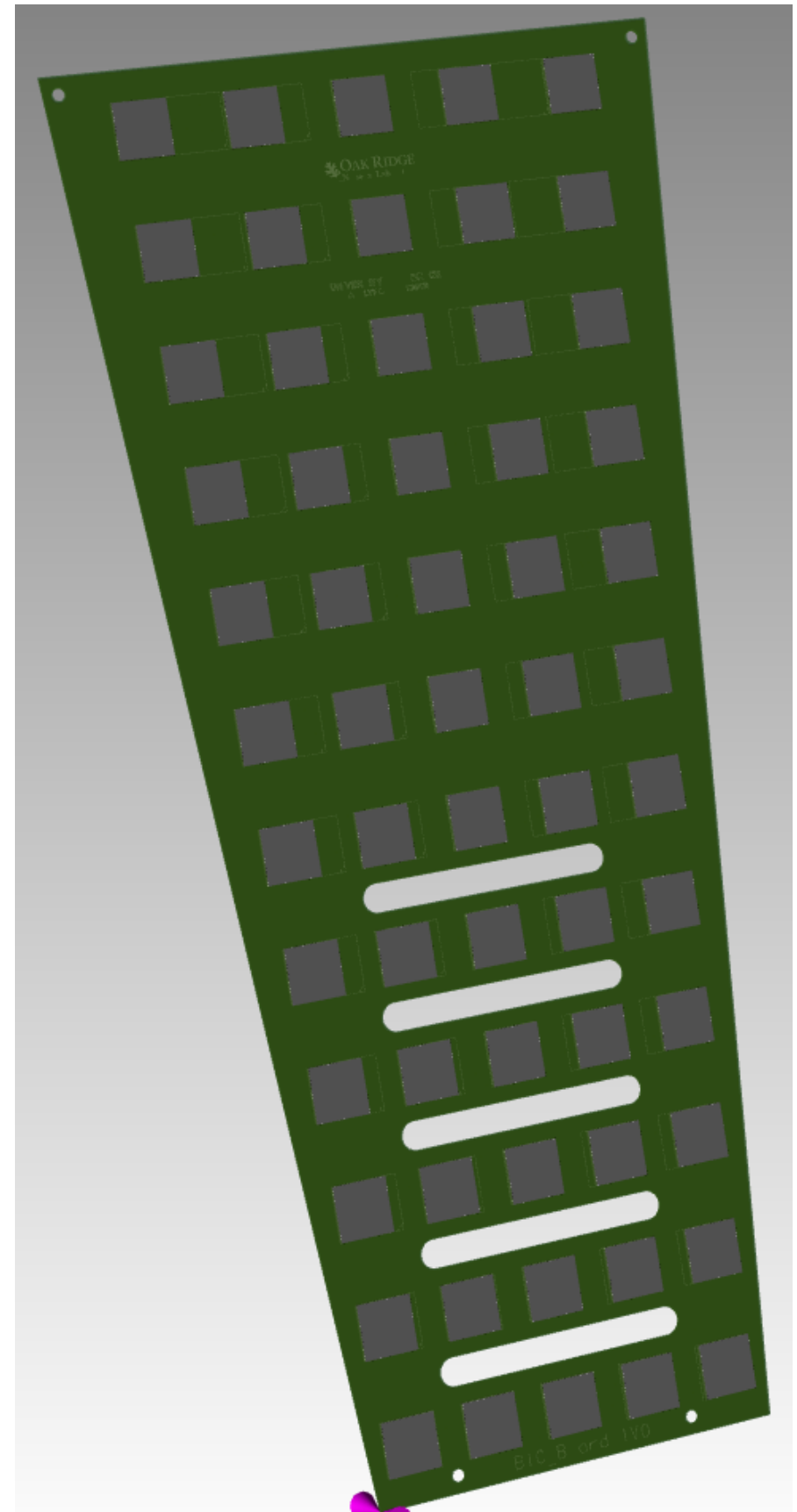
- MCX connectors
- Modify: pinout
- Keep: checkpoint pins
- Footprint: reduce from 89mm x 300 mm?



Testing at ORNL



Testing at ORNL



Summary

- Progress in drawings at ANL
 - U of Alberta making drawings
- PED, First Article
 - **ESB @ Regina** (ANL, UofA-MRS, ORNL, Manitoba)
 - PED Funds: Mech Eng / Elec Eng, Postdoc, M&S
 - Timeline: ~ 15 mo for test article (June 2025++).

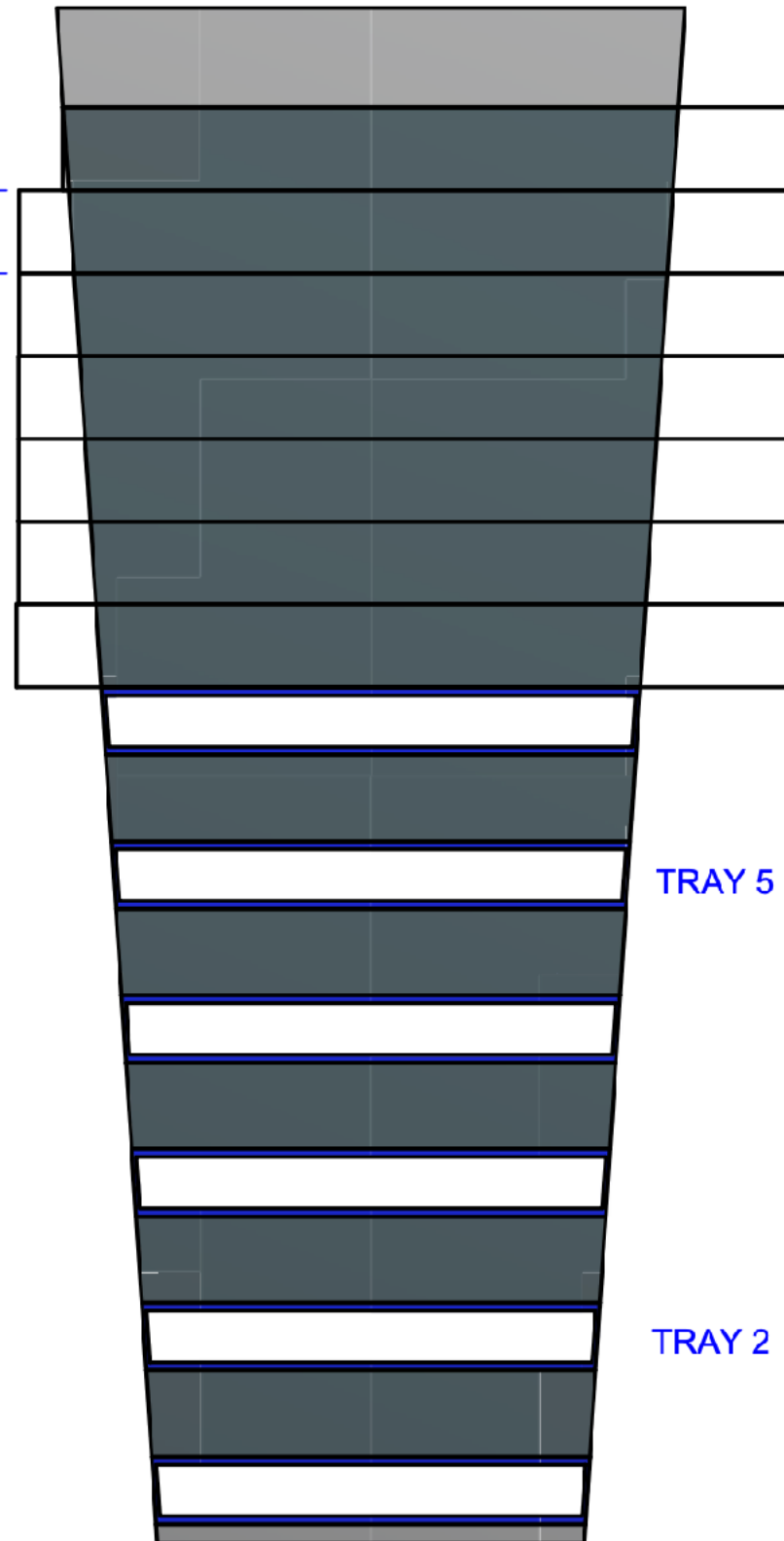
Backup slides

GlueX-BCAL SiPM & Electronics

Heat output

- From Fernando (2/19/2024): “SiPMs produce negligible heat but the bias distribution network does, still not anything comparable to what the preamps produce. Power consumption per wedge is less than 8 W. 400 W at each BCAL end.”
- From Tim (2/19/2024): “Each chiller is 1KW (1 at each end). There are 2 wedges in series (24 parallel circuits) and the temperature rise of the water is about 0.5C from inlet to outlet. Bias is adjusted for this”.
- HGCROC and AstroPIX contributions to heat (not in this talk).

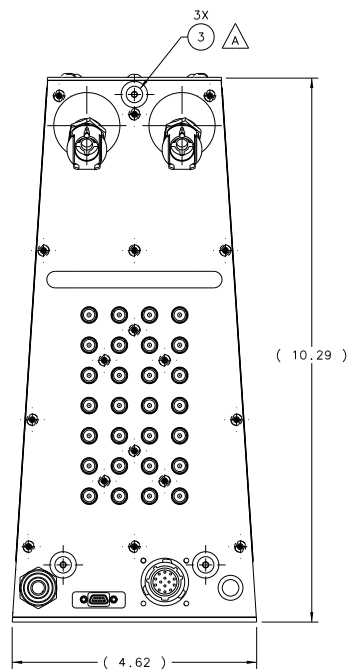
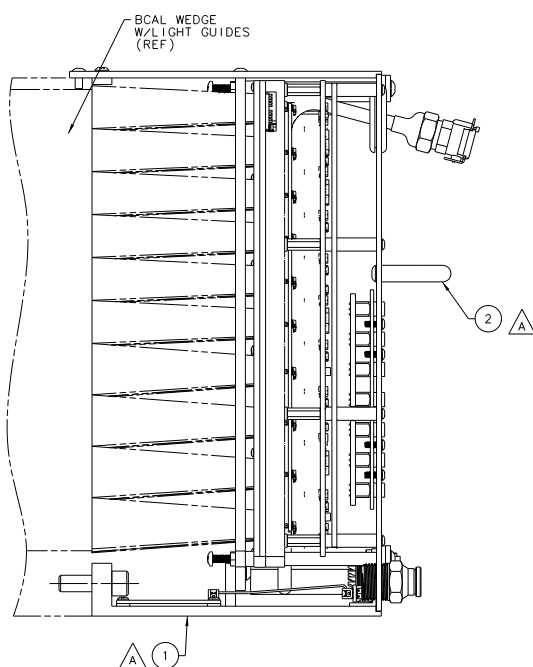
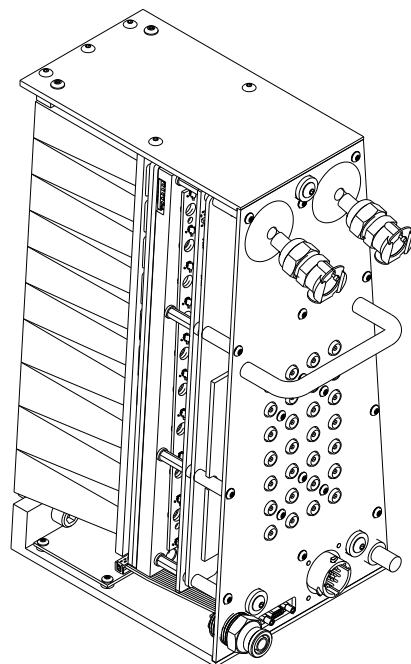
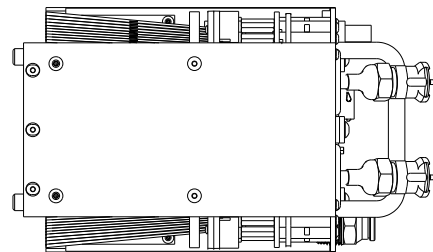
0.822 [20.879]



VIEW3
SCALE 1 / 2 INCHES [mm]

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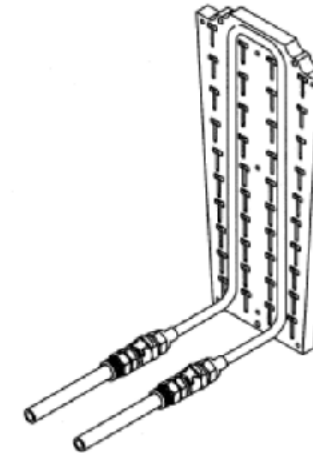
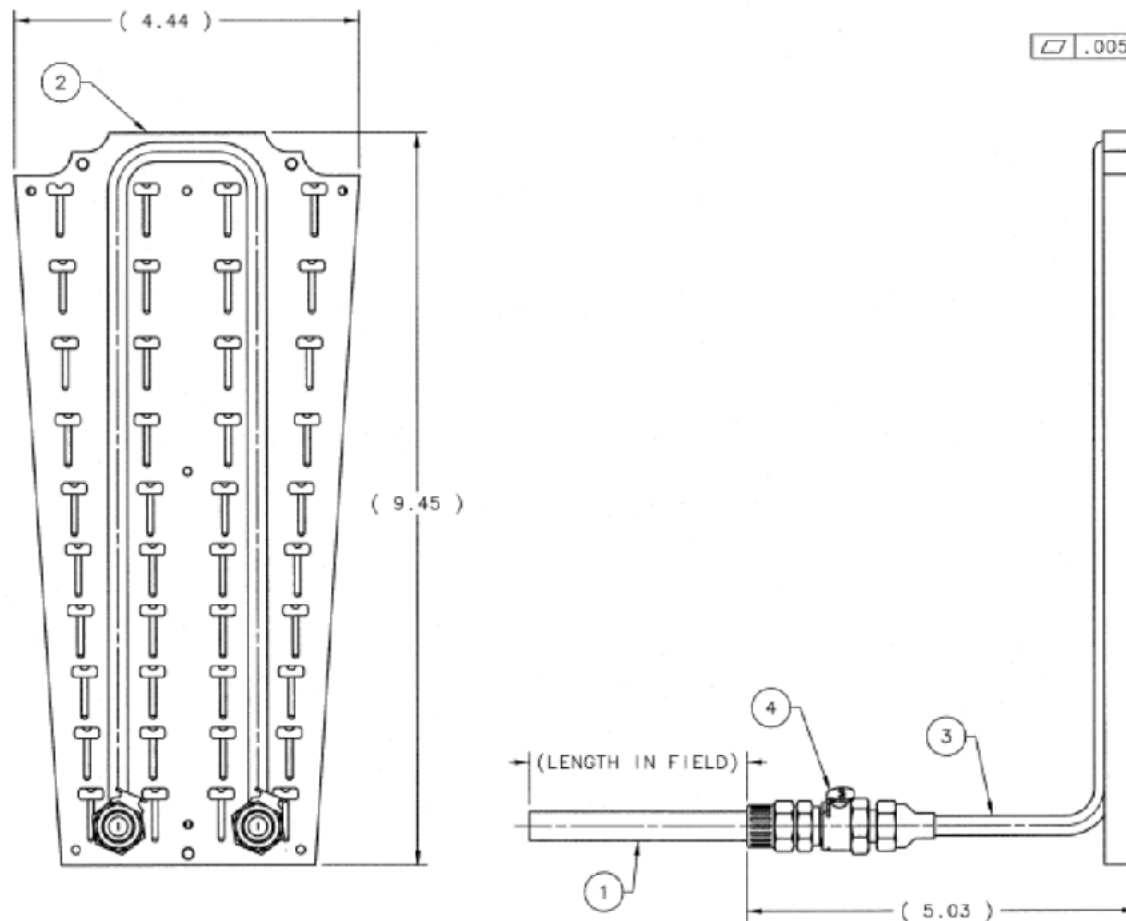
GlueX-BCAL Wedge



REVISION HISTORY				
ZONE	REV	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPROVED
6C, 7B 3E, 3B	A	UPDATED ITEMS 1 & 2. ITEM 3 WAS SPACER. DELETED ITEMS 4-6 & NOTE 1. DRAWING NAME WAS READOUT MODULE - O GROOVE	04AUG14 04AUG14	R GETZ WHITLATCH

3	3	D00000-01-07-2097	BCAL STANDOFF ASSY		
1	2	D00000-01-07-1023	COOLING/ELEC MODULE		
1	1	D00000-01-07-1016	CAGE ASSY W/OUT GROOVE		
QTY		ITEM	PART OR IDENTIFYING NO.	MANUFACTURE OR DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL SPECIFICATION
PARTS LIST					
EACH SHEET OF MULTI-SHEET DRAWINGS SHALL ALWAYS HAVE THE SAME REVISION LEVEL.					
UNIT & TOL PER THIS TITLE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES FRACTIONS ARE DECIMAL ANGLES ARE DEGREES		TRACKING NO. N/A		United States Department of Energy	
MATERIAL SEE PARTS LIST		THIRD ANGLE PROJECTION		Jenkinson Lab	
IF FINISH UNFINISHED SURFACES 120 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED DENOTE A BREAK ALL SHARP EDGES DO NOT SCALE DRAWING		APPROVALS		DATE	
		DRAWN C. L. HUTTON		01NOV10	
		CHECKED J. FOOTMAN		25MAR11	
		APPROVED J. FOOTMAN		25MAR11	
		APPROVED T. WHITLATCH		20MAR11	
		HALL D - GLUEX DETECTOR BARREL CALORIMETER READOUT MODULE ASSY		REV. A	
		D00000-01-07-1011		SHEET 1 OF 1	

Cooling Assembly



NOTES:

1. SUGGESTED SOURCES OR JLAB APPROVED ALTERNATE:

COLDER PRODUCTS COMPANY
1-800-444-2474
www.colder.com

2. SOLDER ITEM 2 TO ITEM 3 IN SUCH A WAY TO ENSURE GOOD THERMAL AND MECHANICAL CONTACT.
4. SOLDERING ITEMS 2 & 3 TOGETHER USING 50/50 TIN-LEAD SOLDER WITH GENERAL PURPOSE FLUX USING ANY STANDARD SOLDERING PROCESS.
5. PROCESS SHOULD ENSURE COMPONENT TEMPERATURES ARE MAINTAINED BELOW 800°F.
6. THOROUGHLY CLEAN ALL FLUXES WITH APPROPRIATE METHODS TO ENSURE REMAINING FLUX IS COMPLETELY REMOVED OR RENDERED NON-CORROSIVE
7. LENGTH OF ITEM 1 TO BE DECIDED IN FIELD TO ALLOW FOR APPROPRIATE LENGTH AND THEN INSTALLED AS SHOWN.

QTY	ITEM NO.	PART OR IDENTIFYING NO.	DESCRIPTION	MATERIAL SPECIFICATION	NOTES
2	4	COLDER PRODUCTS MCD1002	1/8 NPT VALVED COUPLING BODY	BRASS	1
1	3	D00000-01-07-2041	COOLING TUBE W/FITTINGS		
1	2	D00000-01-07-2040	COOLING PLATE		
2	1	D00000-01-07-1022	HOSE ASSY		

DOCUMENT CONTROL STAMP MATERIAL: SEE PARTS LIST FINISH: MACHINED SURFACES DO NOT SCALE DRAWING		DIM & TOL PER ASME Y14.5 UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES TOLERANCES ARE: FRACTIONS DECIMAL ANGLES .X .X .X .XX .XX .XX .XXX .XXX .XXX		TRACKING NO. N/A APPROVALS: C. HUTTON DATE: 01/21/11 CHECKED: [Signature] DATE: 01/21/11 APPROVED: [Signature] DATE: 01/21/11		United States Department of Energy Jefferson Lab Office of Jefferson Lab's Accelerator Facility HALL D - GLUEX DETECTOR BARREL CALORIMETER COOLING PLATE ASSY SIZE: Dwg. NO. D00000-01-07-1021 REV. 1 SHEET 1 OF 1	
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Series "ARV" Thermoplastic Air Release Valve

Self-Guided Poppet Assures Dependable, Repetitive Operation

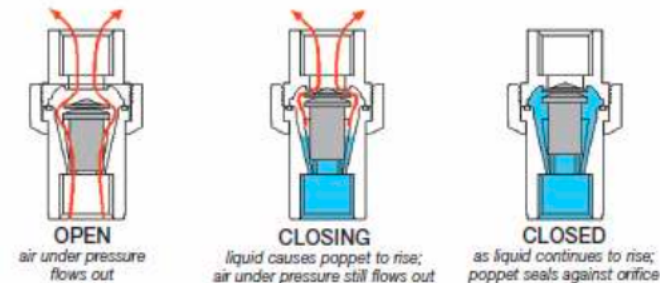


Features:

- **Safety:** Allows safe expulsion of unwanted air in piping system.
- **Dependability:** Unique self-guided poppet assures minimal emission of system liquid prior to sealing.
- **Convenience:** Union simplifies valve inspection/removal with minimum piping breakdown.
- **Minimum Closing Pressure:** Closes at 0 PSI, as long as liquid is present. Valve closes as liquid rises, after virtually all unwanted air is forced out. Seals bubble-tight at system pressures as low as 10 psi (EPDM seals).
- **Cost Efficient:** Designed to improve system performance and competitively priced.
- **Superior Design:** Poppet seals more reliably than ball design; does not deform under pressure like a hollow ball.
- **Corrosion Resistant:** Top quality thermoplastics and elastomers resist chemical attack and protect system purity. No metal components in Series ARV.

Description

Series ARV is a normally-open valve. Until your system is pressurized, the valve is simply open, and air is present. As pressure builds within the system, unwanted air is forced to the highest point in the system, i.e., the normally-open air release valve. When pressure within the system exceeds atmospheric pressure, air is expelled. As liquid rises, the poppet becomes buoyant and eventually closes. (Note, minimum specific gravity of liquid must be .9 or higher). It is possible that trace amounts of air will remain in the system, depending on the rapidity with which the valve closes. It is also likely that some trace amounts of process liquid will be emitted. At system pressure of 10 PSI (with EPDM elastomer), the poppet will seal bubble-tight against the orifice. When pressure and liquid level drop, the valve will automatically re-open.*



The poppet is guided by a series of thermoplastic ribs within the valve. The poppet is a unique design by Plast-O-Matic Valves, Inc. that is engineered to provide a balance of buoyancy and sealability. This balanced poppet is the key to the superior performance of this valve: it is dense enough to permit maximum emission of unwanted system air, yet buoyant enough to affect a

continued on back

PLAST-O-MATIC
VALVES, INC.

1384 Pompton Avenue, Cedar Grove, New Jersey 07009
(973) 256-3000 • Fax (973) 256-4745
www.plastomatic.com • info@plastomatic.com

NEW! Degassing Valve For Continuous Automatic Venting

All Plastic Design • United States Patent #7,481,238 B2



FEATURES:

- Reduces replacement costs – no internal or external metal components; ideal for aggressive environments.
- Placed at the high point of a piping system, this innovative valve will vent gas as it occurs. A unique float/actuating lever allows the vent orifice to open when gas is present. After gas vents, liquid forces the vent to close. Whenever gas accumulates, the valve will re-open until the gas is vented.
- All-plastic construction designed for sodium hypochlorite, ozone systems, or any liquids prone to outgassing.
- Series DGV is designed for systems that continuously generate trace amounts of gasses. For system start-up requiring rapid expulsion of larger volume of air or gasses, see Series ARV.

Installation Notes

Series DGV should be installed at the highest possible point in a piping system, and it must be oriented upright. In most cases, residual liquid and/or vapor in the valve may be expelled or "spit" from the outlet vent. Therefore, it is recommended to pipe the outlet port to a safe area for hazardous liquids, or use a standpipe for non-hazardous liquids.

Important Note on DGV use with Salt Solutions & Other Liquids that may Precipitate Solids:

Should the DGV be installed in liquids which have the possibility of precipitating solids out of solution, it is recommended to periodically clean the DGV in warm or cold water to remove debris and/or precipitated salts from the orifice and the seat. To disassemble use an appropriate spanner wrench inserted into the two 1/8" holes in the top of the valve, unscrew and remove the float/seat assembly. Then clean and re-assemble the DGV.

It is further recommended to keep a spare seal kit on hand. When the DGV is disassembled for cleaning, examine the spring o-ring (the o-ring retaining the seat and float arm) for elasticity and general overall condition. If lack of elasticity or general wear is evident, replace the seals.

SPECIFICATIONS AND DIMENSIONS:

Body Materials Available: PVC, CPVC, Polypro or PVDF
Elastomers: FKM (Viton) or EPDM
Additional Wetted Material: Natural Polypropylene
Maximum Operating Pressure: 100 psi
Minimum Specific Gravity: 0.9
Dimensions: 4 1/4" high x 2 1/4" diameter
Vent Port: 1/8" NPT
System Connection: 1/4" NPT; valve must be oriented vertically as illustrated above.
Specifications and Dimensions subject to change.

Series DGV Part Numbers Pipe Size (NPT)	PVC	CPVC	Polypro	PVDF
1/2"	DGV050V-PV	DGV050V-CP	DGV050V-PP	DGV050V-PF
DGV (series) 050 (size) V (seal material) - PV (body material) Part numbers shown are FKM seals. For EPDM seals, change "V" to "EP." For example, DGV050EP-PV. • Standard connections are threaded. For other connection types, consult factory.				

APPENDIX 5: Tubing (Page 1 of 1)

Crack-Resistant Polyethylene Tubing

1/4" ID, 3/8" OD, 1/16" Wall Thickness, White



Semi-Clear White

Length, ft.
✓ 100

☐ Each

ADD TO ORDER

In stock
\$20.00 Each
5181K25

You'll get superior resistance to stress cracking along with flexibility at low temperatures. Made of linear low-density polyethylene (LLDPE), this tubing won't impart tastes or odors to the fluid passing through. Use with water, air, food and beverage, and ethylene glycol. Tubing is made from FDA-compliant resins.

View information about the [chemical compatibility of polyethylene tubing](#).

ID	1/4"
OD	3/8"
Wall	1/16"
Bend Radius	3"
Maximum psi @ 73° F	210
Length	100 ft.
Temperature Range	-100° to 175° F
Additional Specifications	Semi-Clear White—Inch Sizes Flexible Firm (Shore D44) Use with compression fittings Chemical Compatibility of Polyethylene Tubing

High-Pressure Tygothane Polyurethane Tubing

Clear, 1/2" ID, 3/4" OD, 1/8" Wall Thickness



Length, ft.
✓ 100

☐ Each

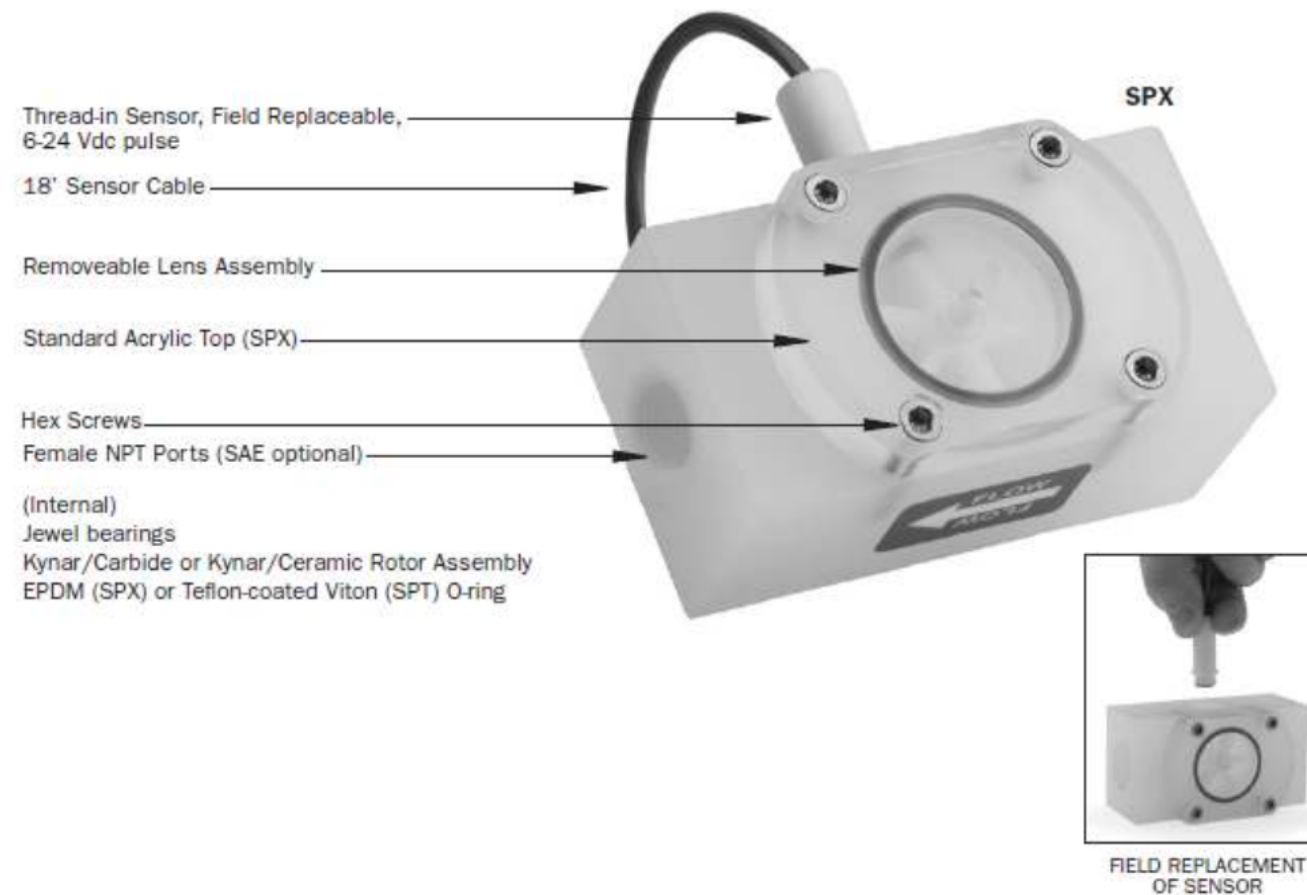
ADD TO ORDER

In stock
\$443.00 Each
5439K23

Seametrics

**S-SERIES
SPT, SPX Low Flow Meters**

FEATURES



GLUEX BCAL Light Guides

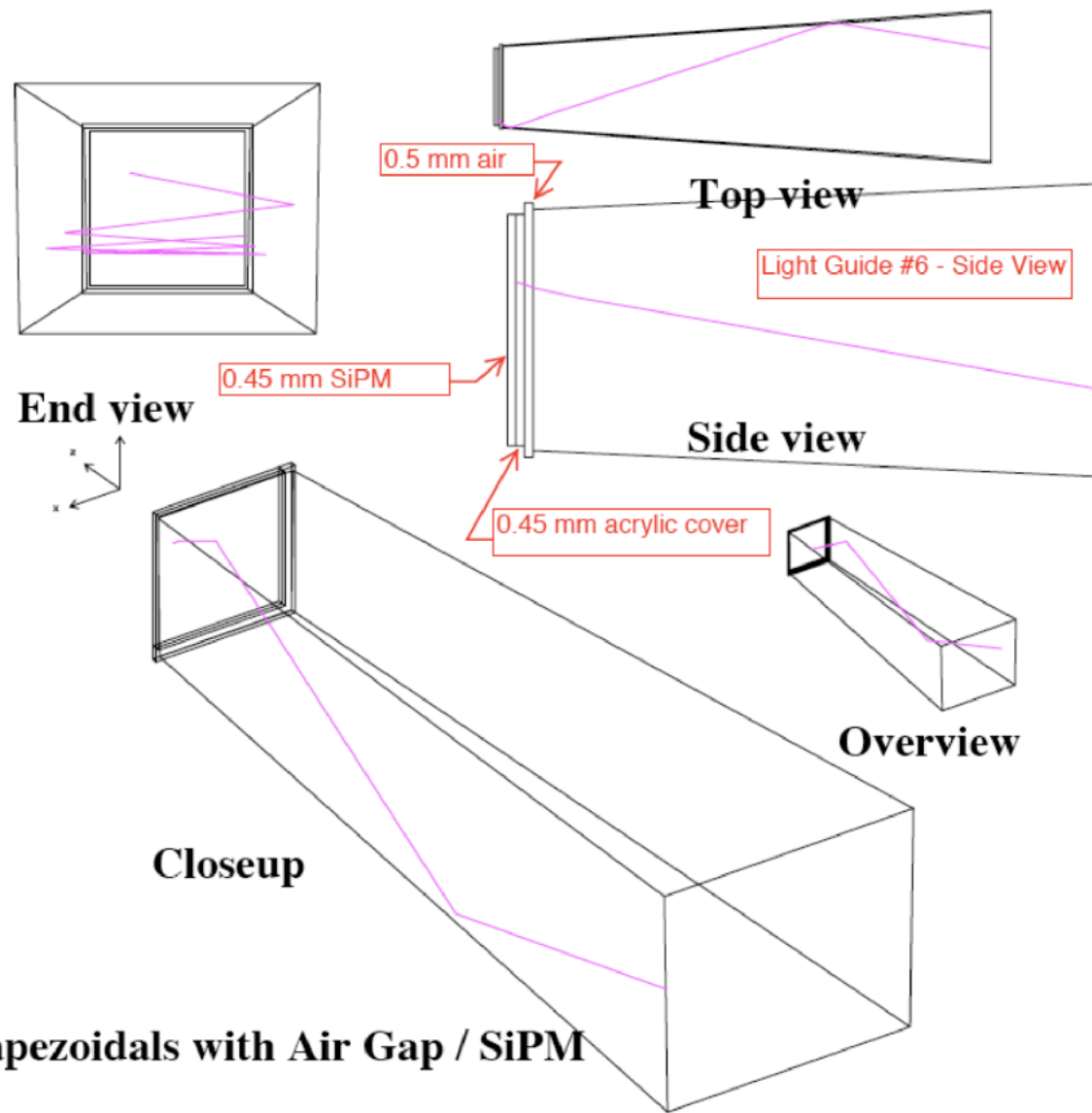
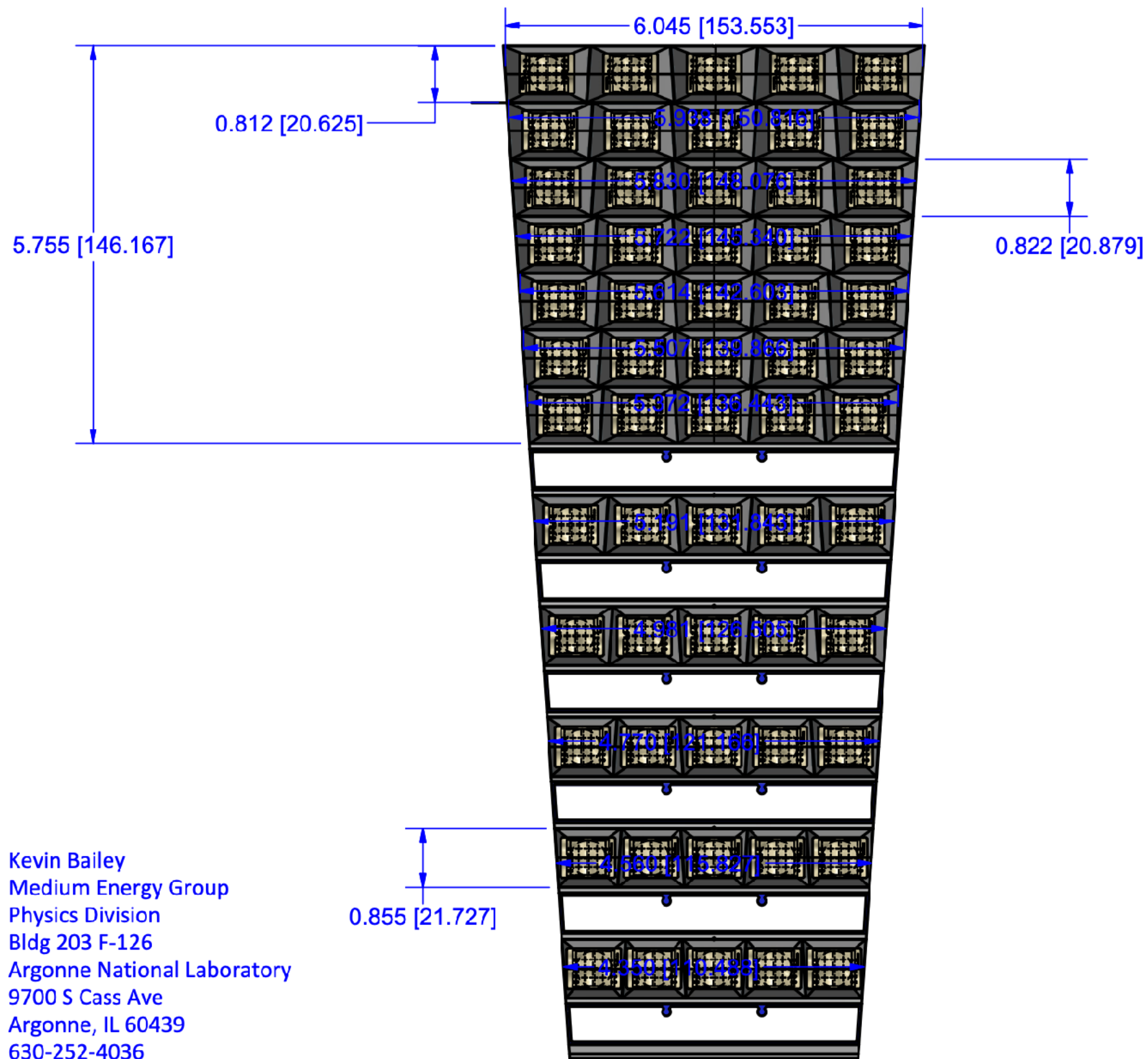


Table 1: Sizes of the ten production light guides for the Bcal. The trapezoid dimensions are denoted using the notation (bottom-top $\times$ height).

Configuration	Input Trapezoid (mm ²)	Length (cm)	Output Trapezoid (mm ²)	Eff (%)
g1	20.96-21.64 $\times$ 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.748
g2	21.64-22.30 $\times$ 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.723
g3	22.30-22.99 $\times$ 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.701
g4	22.99-23.65 $\times$ 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.683
g5	23.67-24.33 $\times$ 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.662
g6	24.33-25.02 $\times$ 20.57	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.643
g7	25.02-25.83 $\times$ 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.516
g8	25.83-26.62 $\times$ 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.503
g9	26.64-27.43 $\times$ 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.488
g10	27.46-27.84 $\times$ 24.64	8	13.19-13.61 $\times$ 13.19	0.477

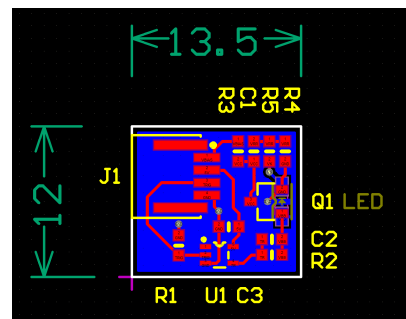


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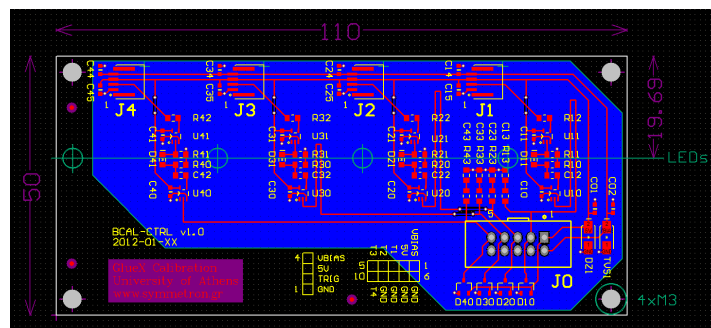
GlueX LMS



**BCAL miniboard layout
("components" side, LED on the other side, shining parallel to the board towards the right)**



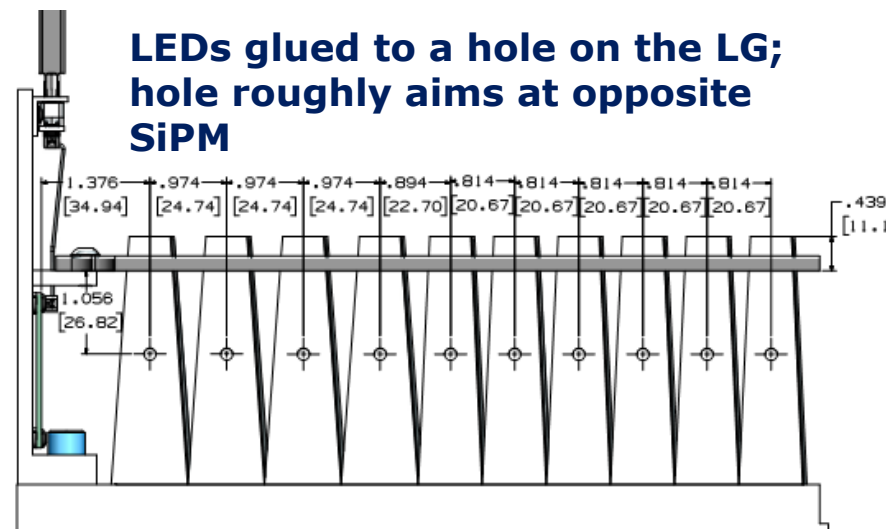
BCAL Controller layout



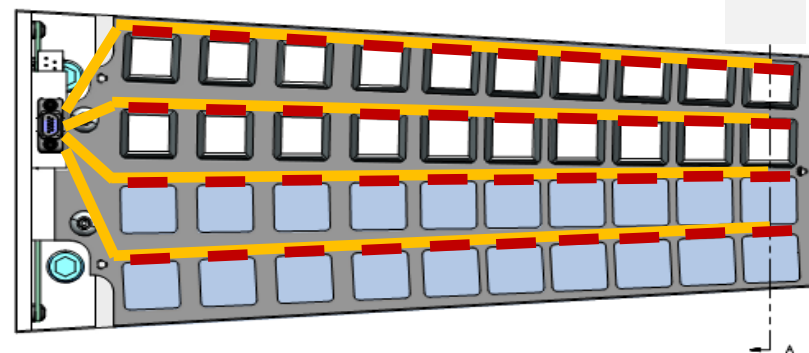
innermost LG 21x21 mm², outermost 27x25 mm²; output faces are 13x13 mm² to match SiPM window

LEDs: Bivar, Blue, 465 nm

**LEDs glued to a hole on the LG;
hole roughly aims at opposite
SiPM**



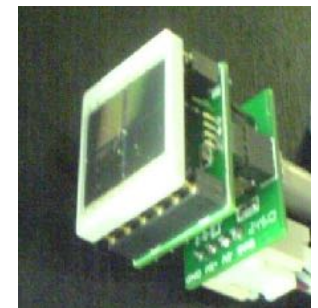
4 flexible strips per side per module



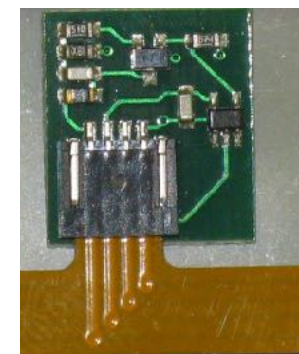
- 1 flex cable per row, connecting 10 mini boards; 384 flex cables
- 4 flex cables connected **to** 1 BCAL controller; **96 BCAL controllers**
- **1 BCAL controller per half module;** light each row independently
- System typically pulsed at 50-100 Hz

BCAL has 3840 SiPMs,
and
3840 LEDs: pulsing both
ends decouples SiPM from
LED failure

Hamamatsu S12045X



BCAL miniboard on flex cable



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