# SHENIX Run2024 Report

Jamie Nagle University of Colorado Boulder Run Coordinator 2024



#### The Goal and the Plan and Reality

Year	Species	$\sqrt{s_{NN}}$	Cryo	Physics	Rec. Lum.	Samp. Lum.
		[GeV]	Weeks	Weeks	z  < 10  cm	z  < 10  cm
2023	Au+Au	200	24 (28)	9 (13)	$3.7 (5.7) \text{ nb}^{-1}$	4.5 (6.9) nb <sup>-1</sup>
2024	$p^{\uparrow}p^{\uparrow}$	200	24 (28)	12 (16)	0.3 (0.4) pb <sup>-1</sup> [5 kHz]	45 (52) pb <sup>-1</sup>
					4.5 (6.2) pb <sup>-1</sup> [10%-str]	
2024	p Au	200	1	5	$0.003 \text{ pb}^{-1} [5 \text{ kHz}]$	$0.11 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
					$0.01 \text{ pb}^{-1} [10\%\text{-}str]$	
2025	Au+Au	200	24 (28)	20.5 (24.5)	13 (15) nb <sup>-1</sup>	21 (25) nb <sup>-1</sup>

#### The Real 2023:

10.5 weeks of sPHENIX commissioning and then...

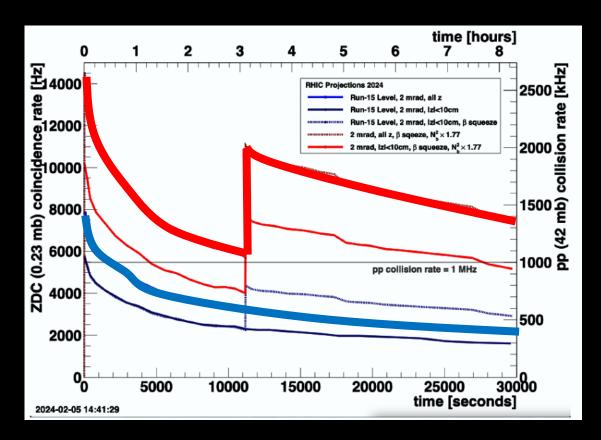


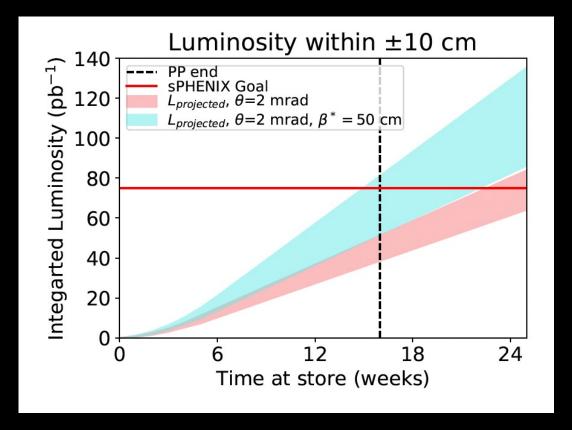
PAC strongly endorsed 28 weeks in 2024. The Real 2024:

19 cryo weeks [2 setup, 6 commission, 11 physics] + 6 carry over How to still achieve the pp minimum of 45 pb<sup>-1</sup> in that time frame?

<sup>\*</sup>Note that corresponds to 75  $\,\mathrm{pb^{-1}}$  delivered within  $|z| < 10 \,\mathrm{cm}$ .

# C-AD working hard to meet the challenge...





Run-15 pp 200 GeV levels

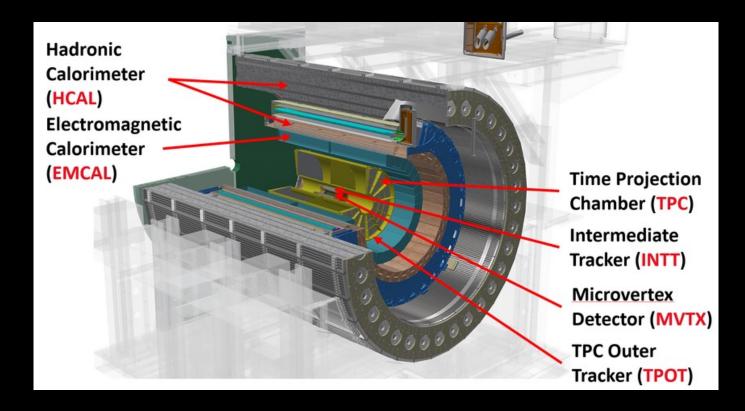
Beyond Run-15 with higher bunch intensities and beta squeeze 3 hours into store

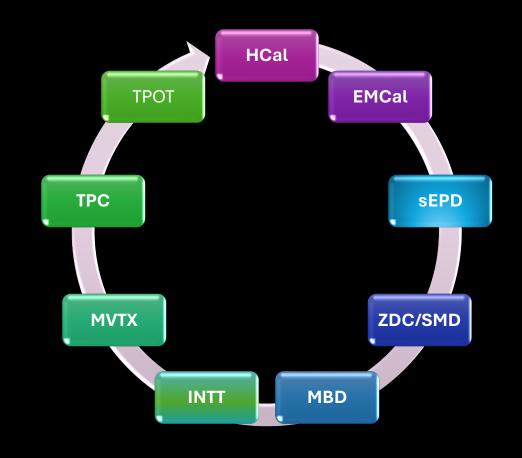
Squeezing the  $\beta^*$  from 85 to 50 cm 3 hours into the store, in combination with exceeding  $2.25 \times 10^{11}$  protons/bunch, sPHENIX will reach their luminosity goals in the expected time at store. Intensity beyond  $2.25 \times 10^{11}$  assumes three additional weeks after the nominal 4-week ramp up time.

Parameter	Run15	Run24-A	Run24-B	Run24-C	Run24-D	Run24-E	
$\beta^*$ (cm)	85	85	85	50	60	50	•
heta	0	2	2	2	2	2	
$N_{1,2}$ (10 <sup>11</sup> )	2.25	2.25	2.5	2.25	2.5	2.5	
$L_{max}/\textit{week} \text{ pb}^{-1}$	25	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.7	7.1	
Weeks to 75 $\mathrm{pb}^{-1}$	=	22	19	17	16	15	

**HENIX 20** 

#### sPHENIX Detector Guide





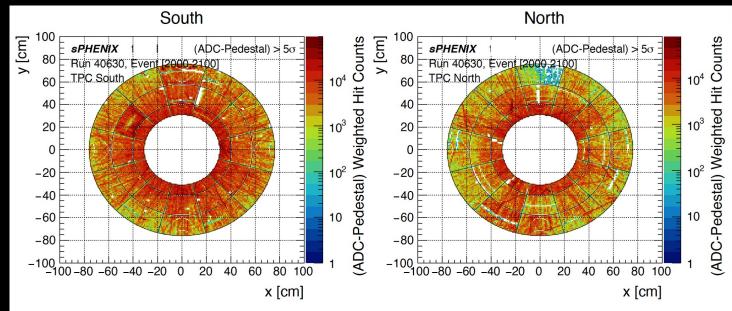
Calorimeters - full EM/Hadronic, γ, jets, triggers

Forward - Min. Bias Det., ZDC/SMD, Event Plane Det.

Tracking/Micro-vertexing - MVTX, INTT, TPC, TPOT

#### Packed Shut Down Schedule

- August 2023 April 2024
- sEPD, MBD, INTT, MVTX removed
- Months long TPC mitigation success



- Everything re-installed, tested
- Closed pole-tip doors April 12, 2024



6/13/24 sPHENIX 2024

#### Putting sPHENIX in a position for success



Jimmy Labounty Frank Toldo Jim Mills

Jeff Hoogsteden Aaron Allen

Joel Vasquez

Dan Cacace

Mike Rau

Mike Lenz Sean Stoll (Not in the picture)

Sal Polizzo Bill Lenz

Damon Miraglia

Kevin Mandracchia Marianna Albanese

Rob Pisani

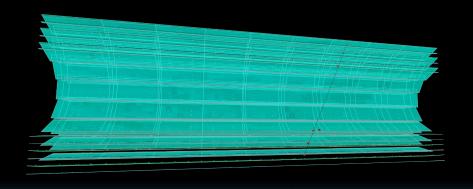
**Bob Azmoun** 

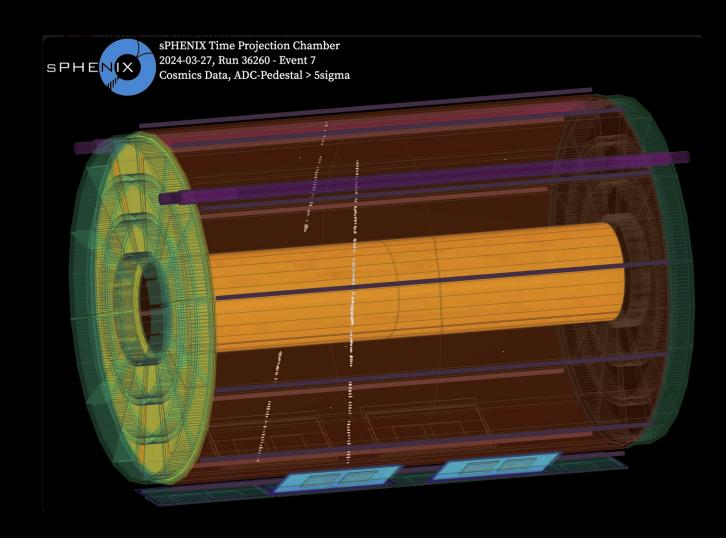
Extra thanks to C-AD for engaging resources at every step

#### Cosmic Rays in 1008

sPHENIX benefited from delay to start of cryo to April 15.

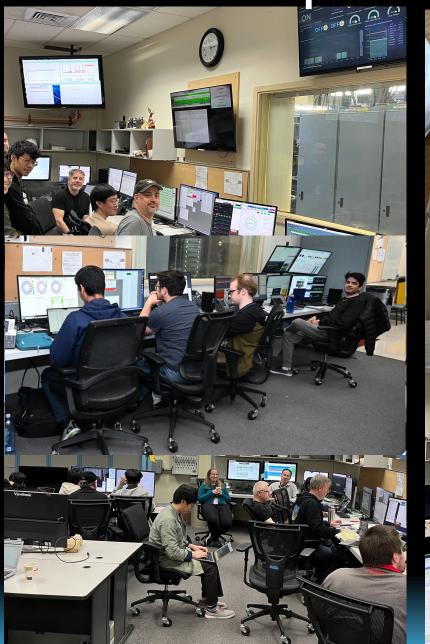
Major payoff was being able to check out detectors with cosmic running and daily access.

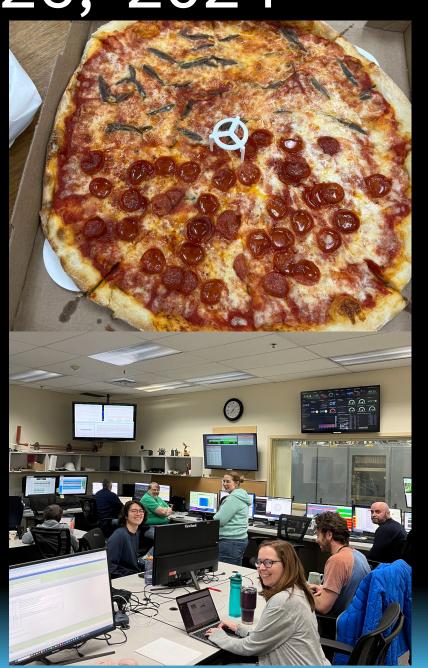




First pp collisions – April 26, 2024

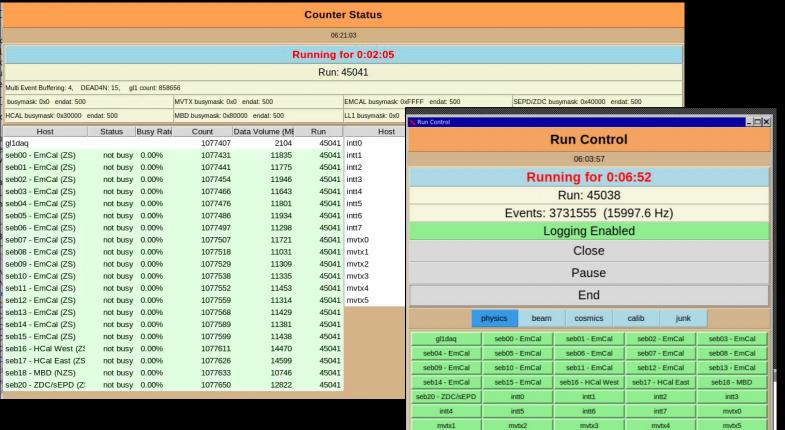


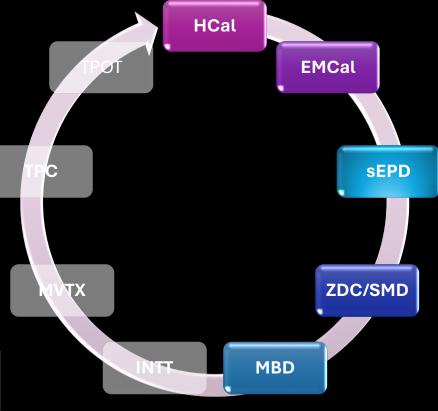


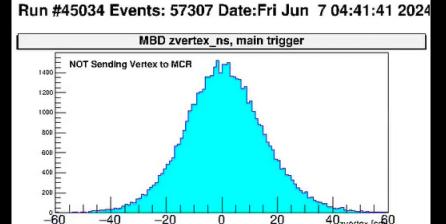


# sPHENIX in two parts (I)

DAQ for ADC systems is fully pipelined readout spec'ed at 15 kHz Level-1 trigger rate and > 90% livetime





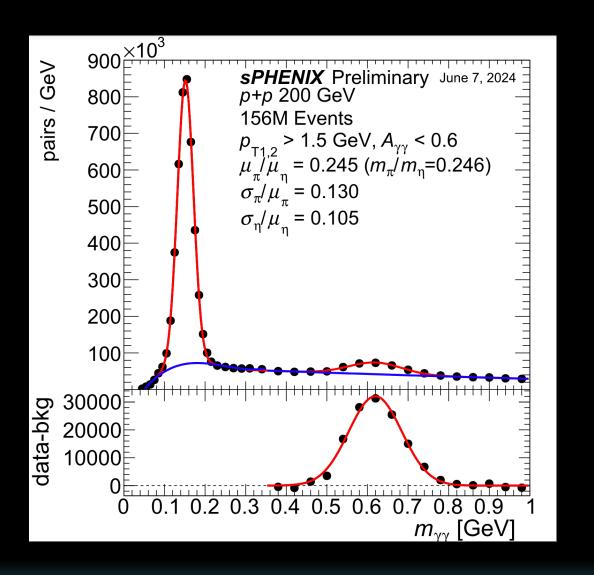


# Rapid Offline Analysis

Productions beginning within few hours of data taken

Critical for detector QA and Level-1 trigger Look –Up-Tables

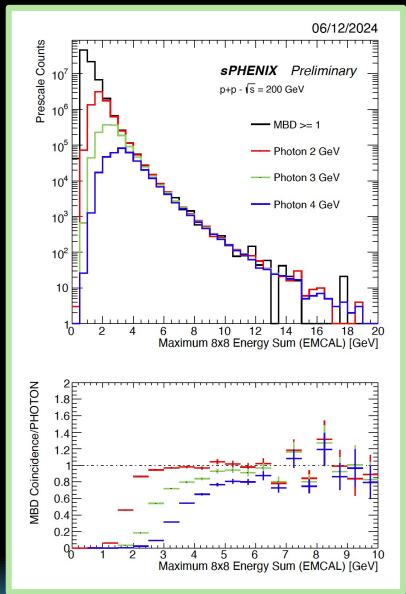
100% live HCal Towers> 97% live EMCal Towers

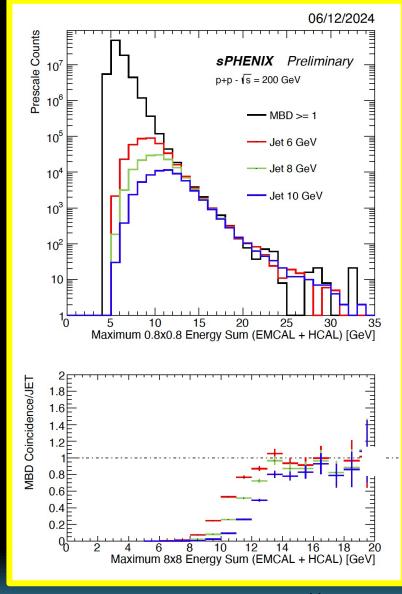


#### Rare Event Triggers Running

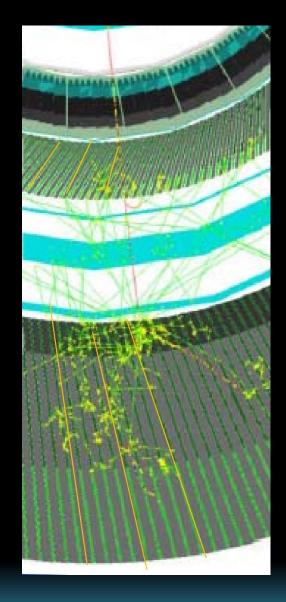
EM Calo trigger in 0.2 x 0.2  $\Delta\eta$  x  $\Delta\phi$  E > 4 GeV critical for full efficiency Y(1s,2s,3s)  $\rightarrow$  ee trigger

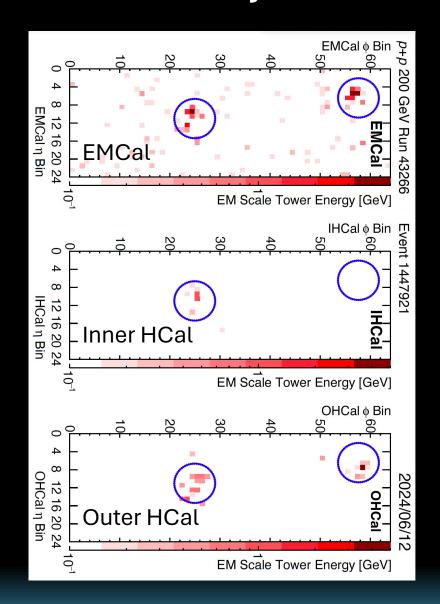
Jet trigger in 0.8 x 0.8  $\Delta\eta$  x  $\Delta\phi$  overlapping windows Keep everything > 10 GeV

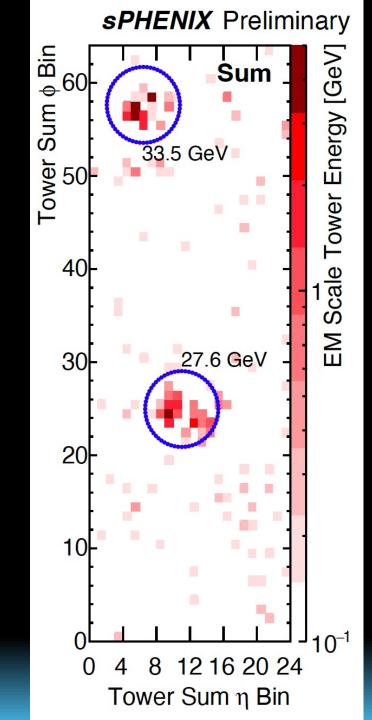




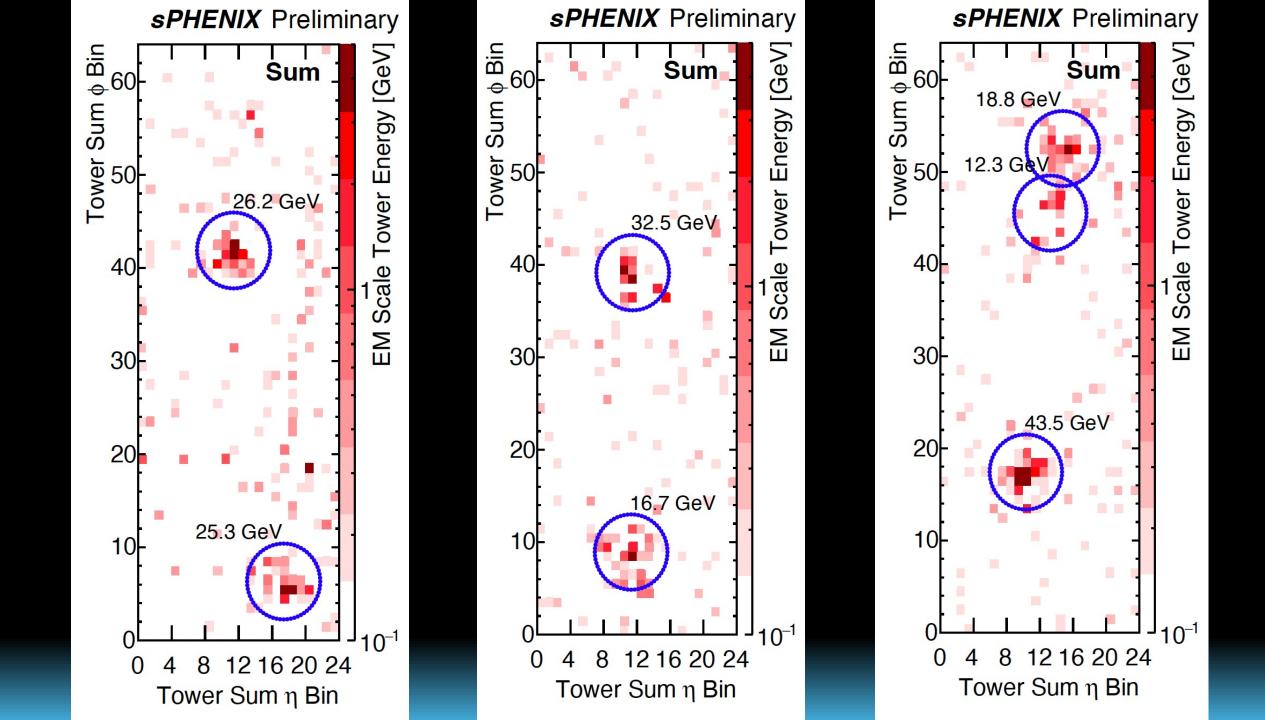
#### sPHENIX is a state-of-the-art jet detector

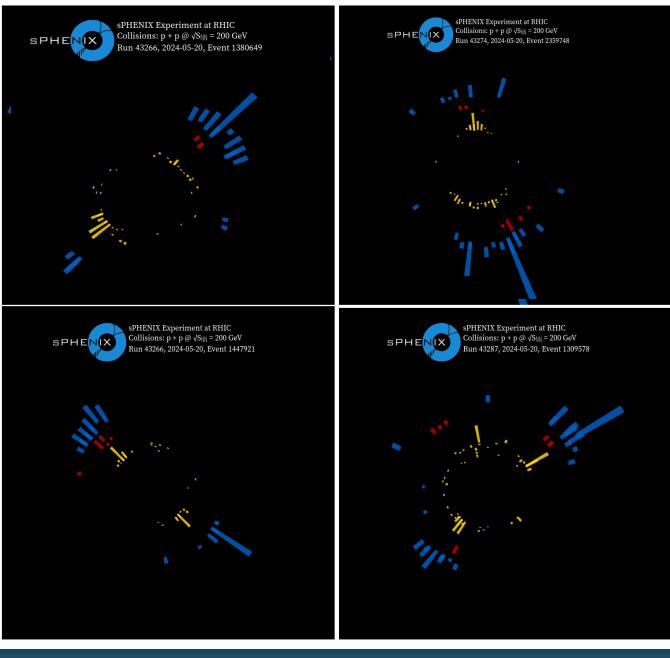




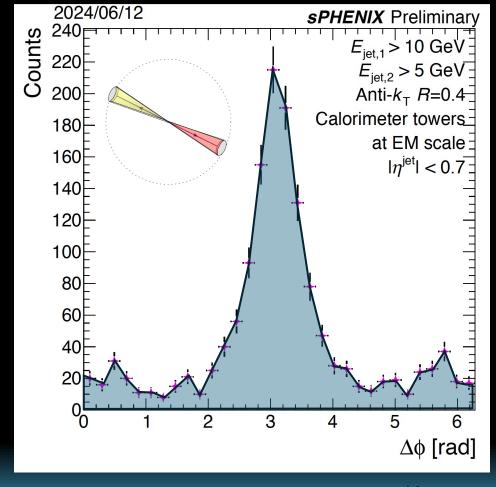


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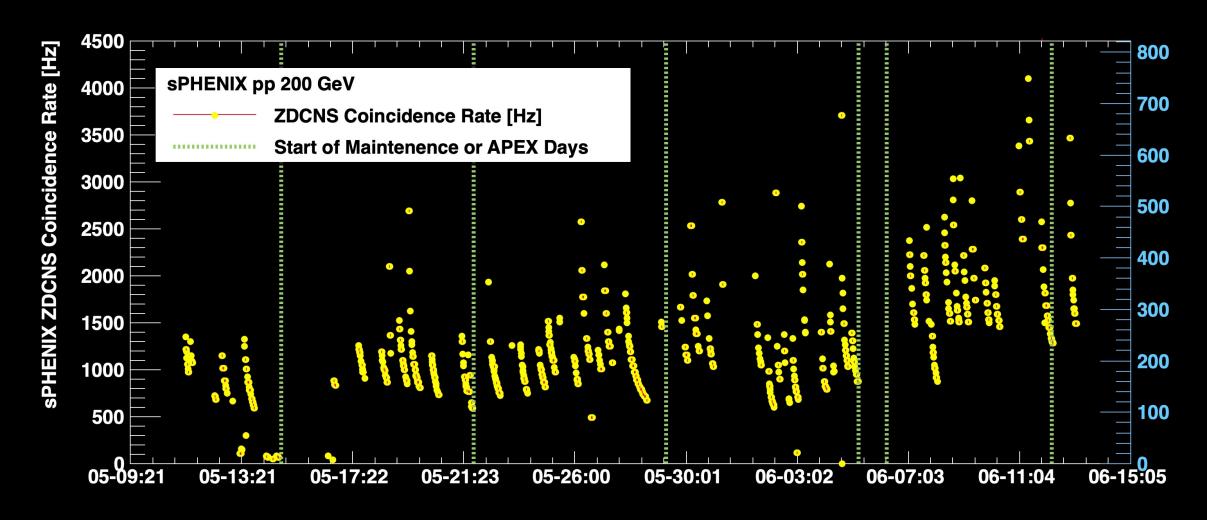


# Jets in sPHENIX with E > 20 GeV should have opposite jet observed 80%

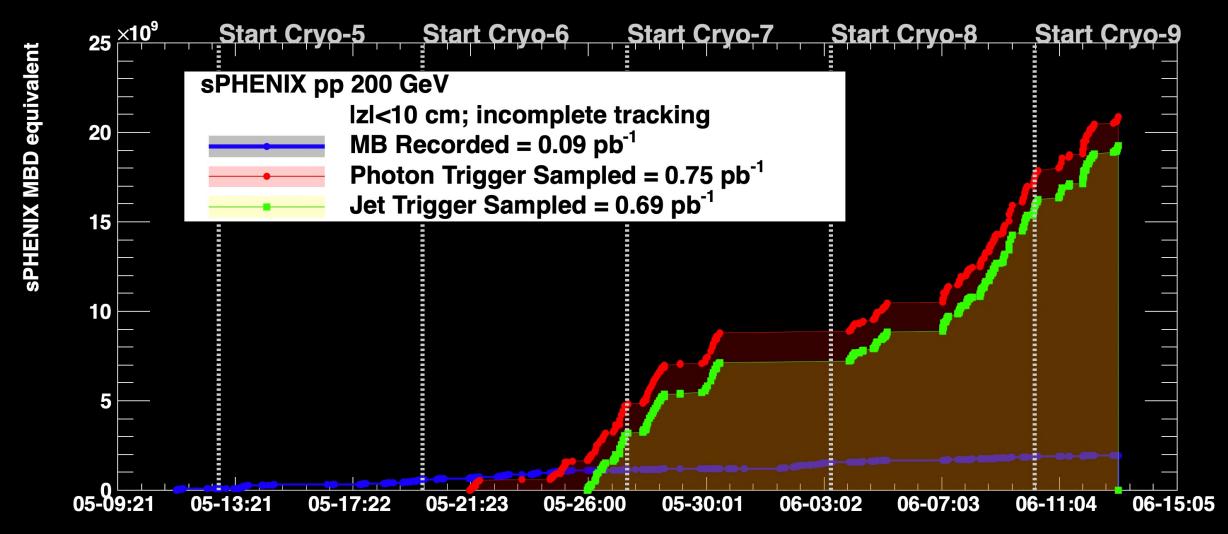


# pp (42 mb) collision rate [kH

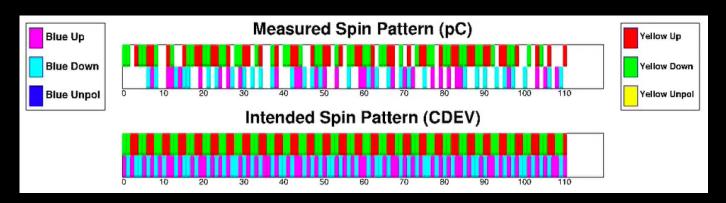
# Luminosity for photons/jets so far...



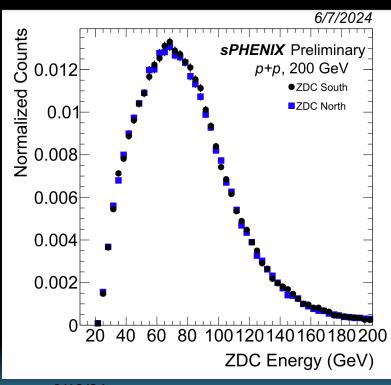
# Luminosity for photons/jets so far...



#### sPHENIX Spin Program Ready

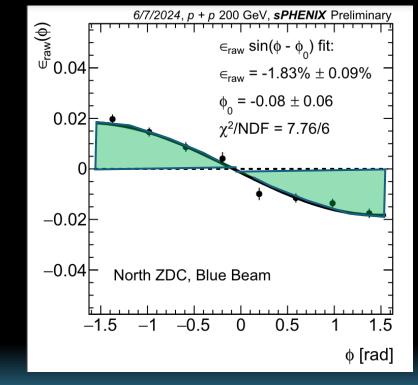


Spin patterns recorded; scalers being tested for relative bunch luminosities.



ZDC energies and rates look good

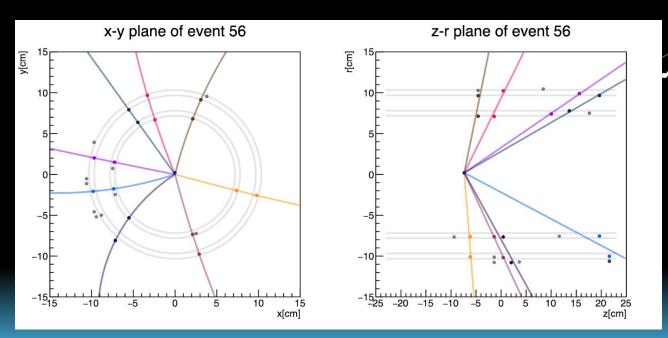
Local polarimeter (SMD) running and expected polarization confirmed

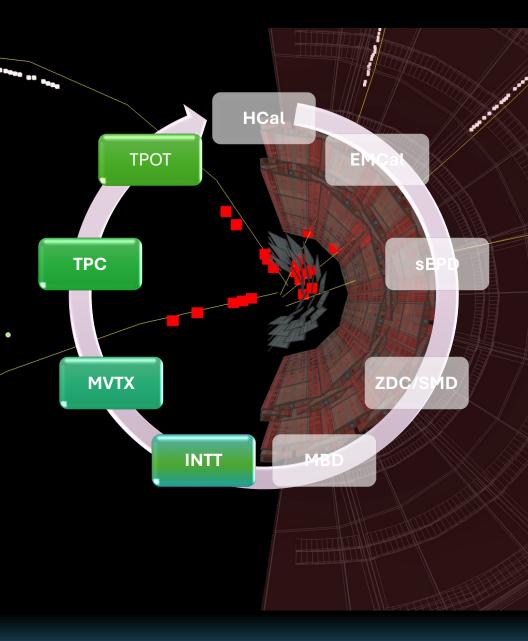


#### sPHENIX in two parts (II)

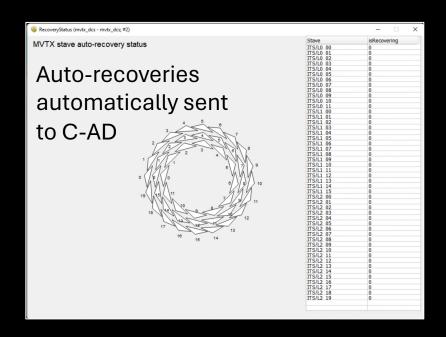
Tracking detectors are streaming readout, with trigger mode option.

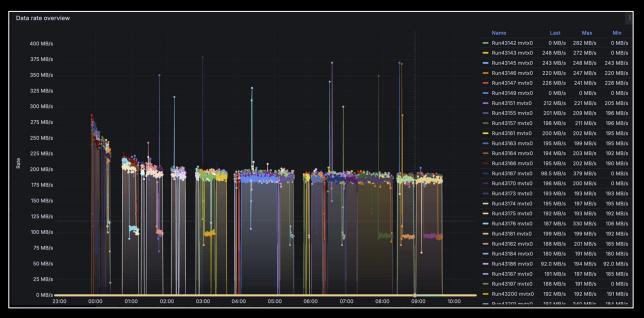
Plan to cover all 15 kHz triggered events and another 10% of all interactions (key for open heavy flavor).





# Streaming challenges





MVTX and INTT have been in readout over the past few weeks.

Occupancies look good, low noise, no MVTX auto-recovery issues.

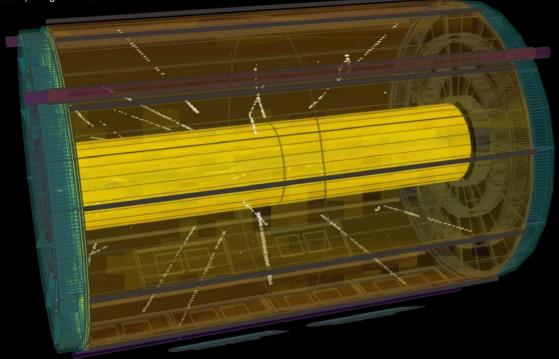
Readout stability and thus loss of data issues.

Very actively working to resolve. Also, options of readout strobe not final.

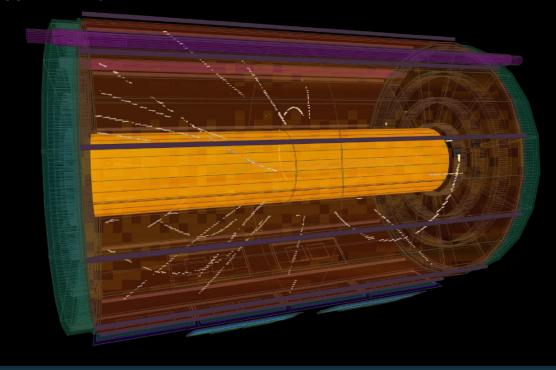
#### Time Projection Chamber

TPC runs at full voltage with good efficiency with cosmics. With beam, picking only clusters w/ tracks from vertex yields nice event displays...

sPHENIX Time Projection Chamber 2024-04-27, Run 40630 - Event 10034 p+p 200 GeV, 0 Magnetic Field



sPHENIX Time Projection Chamber 2024-05-11, Run 41967 - Event 5055 p+p 200 GeV, 1.4 T Magnetic Field



#### Time Projection Chamber Challenges

After enormous effort, multiple resistor changes to mitigate problematic regions and gain GEM stack biases, we have yet to establish a "physics" working point without sparking / GEM damage.

Careful process of hypothesis / test / re-assess. It is difficult because one has no access to the GEMs and to know their exact state.



Changing to Nitrogen gas admixture to stabilize working point.

Tests are ongoing.

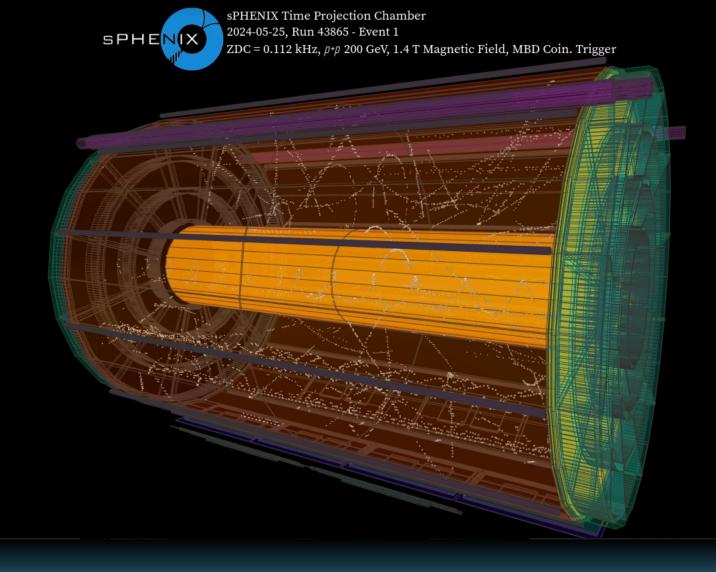
Ar: 65% CF4: 25% N2: 10%



#### Various diagnostic checks

Data taken in steps with beam steered out of collision

Data taken with single beam on each side



#### TPC/TPOT Firmware work

After intra-run maintenance: >99.5% TPC+TPOT FEEs alive

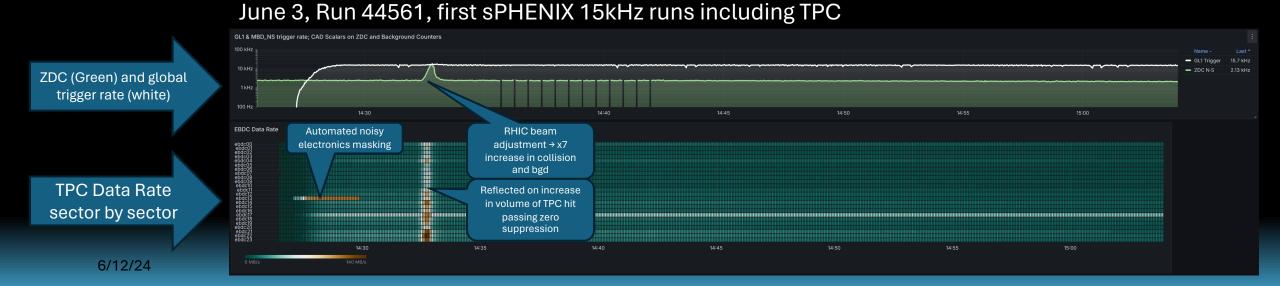
Validated zero suppression at ASIC (SAMPAv5):

Tuning of threshold/rate/efficiency on-going

TPC operation in sPHENIX physics runs for last two weeks with 15kHz

trigger + 5µs streaming extension per trigger,

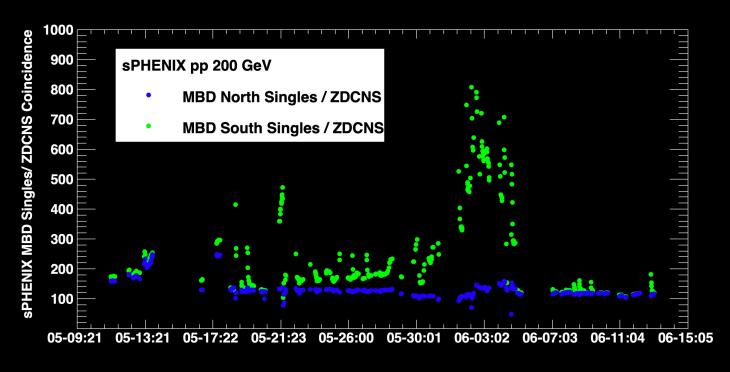
while HV / threshold still being tuned (i.e., much lower data size tested)

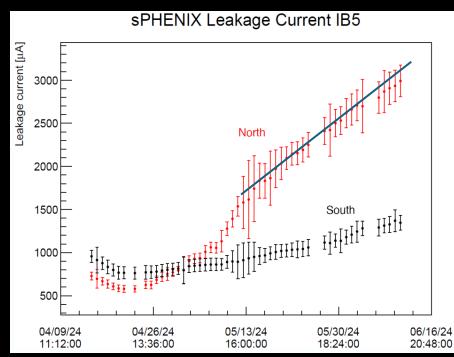


# Background issues

Last year with Au+Au, there were backgrounds in the MVTX causing enough hits to cause auto-recoveries and lockups. No issues this year!

However, large backgrounds hitting sPHENIX impacting radiation dose.



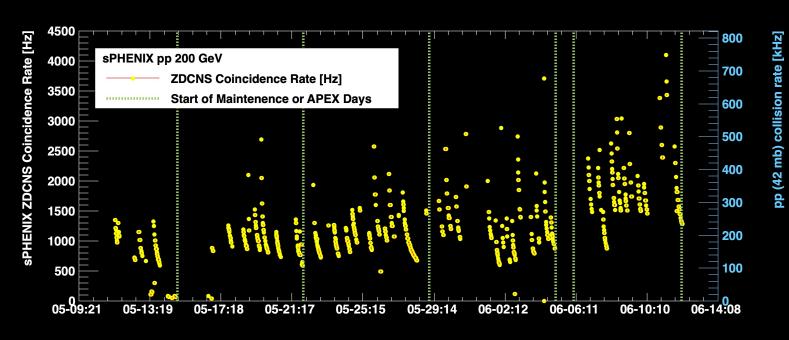


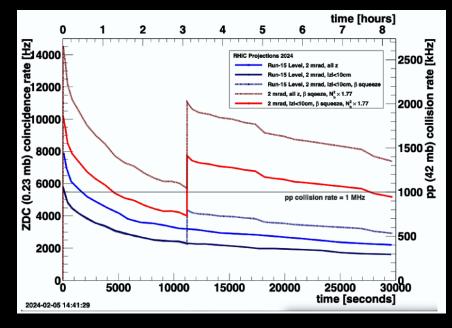
Discussions for mitigations ongoing with C-AD.

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# sPHENIX is feeling the love.....



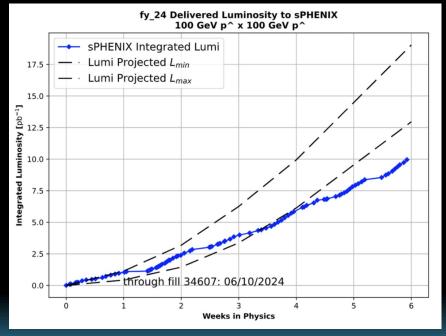




Current luminosities yield collision rates at sPHENIX with 2 mrad of ZDCNS ~ 2500-3000 Hz (all z).

2015 levels would be  $\sim 5000$  Hz (all z) Goal for this run  $\sim 10,000$  Hz (all z)

C-AD and sPHENIX working in parallel on luminosities, background mitigation, and to bring tracking detectors online





When things are at their toughest, that is a good sign.

It means we are close to revealing nature's secrets, and nature is fighting back.

**Jack Sandweiss** 

# Summary (so far)



Goal remains 45 pb<sup>-1</sup> of pp 200 GeV physics!

In cryo-week #8, sPHENIX is taking jet/photon data utilizing collisions delivered by C-AD.

On schedule, working on uptime.

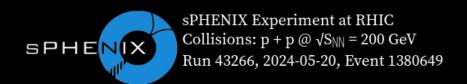
Inner tracking is close behind. However, TPC remains in commissioning phase and sPHENIX is working hard to close that gap.

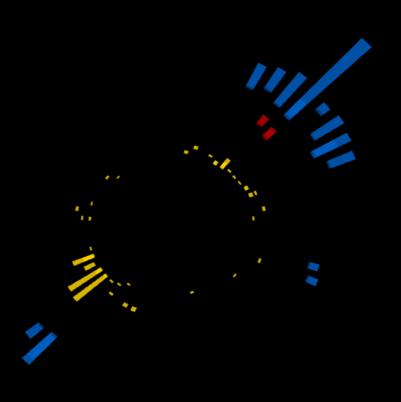
Extra thanks to C-AD for working so collaboratively. sPHENIX may need more running time.

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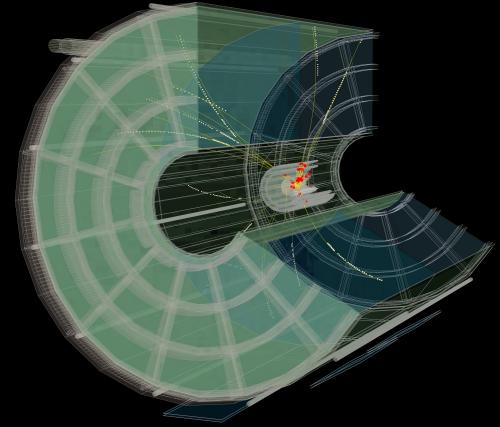


# Never give up!

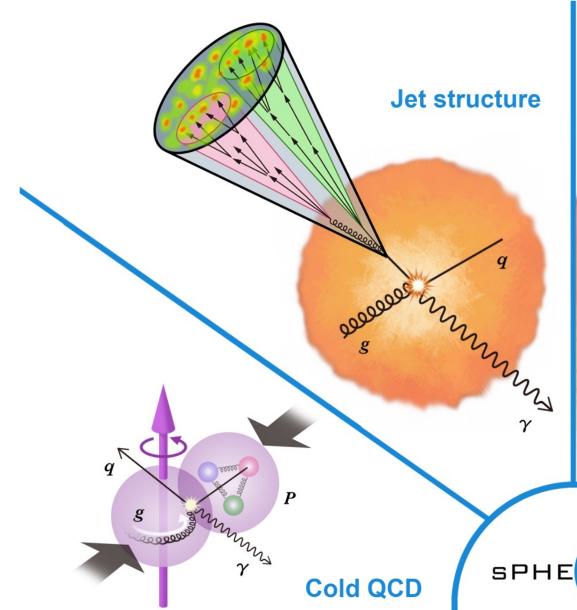












 $\Upsilon$ (3S)





#### DOE Mile Walk/Run Registration and Time Entry Form

The 2024 DOE Mile is the 9th annual one mile "friendly competition" walk/run between lab workers and family members across the DOE complex. Thirteen DOE labs and 1501 walkers and runners participated last year with expectations to exceed those numbers in 2024. DOE National Labs will hold races on their campuses in May.

Race results will be merged to determine overall standings.

- BNL Onsite Walk/Run Race: May 15
- · Report Your Virtual Race Time: No later than May 17
- · Winners Announced: End of May

#### **How to Participate:**

There are two options to participate: onsite and virtually.

- Onsite: The BNL onsite DOE mile race (walk and run) will take place on May 15<sup>th</sup> starting around noon (rain date May 16<sup>th</sup>). The 1-mile course will run through Brookhaven Avenue, starting at Bldg. 438 and finishing near the crossing with 5<sup>th</sup> Street. Family members with on-site access are also welcome to join the onsite walk/run.
- Virtually: Employees can also participate virtually in a "do-it-yourself" race. Simply measure a mile course, race it, and submit your time using the same registration form by May 17<sup>th</sup>. Use a fitness app like <u>Strava</u> to verify your mile (a screenshot of your time is necessary when reporting the time). Sign-up now, you can come back at a later time to upload your time and screenshot.

BERA will provide prizes for the winners in each category.

DOE mile 2024 t-shirts are available for purchase (starting at \$19.99 + shipping).

#### Recent sPHENIX Heroes

#### sPHENIX Hero: Tristan Protzman

How long have you been working in sPHENIX and at what institution?

I have been working on sPHENIX since the fall of 2021 at Lehigh University.

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experiment?

My primary focus and responsibility has been the construction, installation, and commissioning of the sPHENIX Event Plane Detector.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before you current position?

current position?

I am from northeastern Pennsylvania, and I completed a B.S. in physics and

What is the title of your Ph.D. or tentative title? Awards or biggest talk

My thesis is tentatively titled Azimuthal anisotropy of jets in \sqrt\_{s\_{m}}\m\}=200 GeV Ru+Ru and Z+-Zr collisions, which I had the pleasure of presenting the curren status of at Hard Probes 2023 in Aschaffenburg, Germany.

How did you decide to go into heavy ion or spin research

physics, computing, and hardware work which fit my interests very well.

What do you like to do in your spare time?

recently have started keeping a small indoor garden with a handful of plants. In the sait I haven't haid much success with keeping plants alive, but this time I am using chnology to beat those failings and have a Certain page set up to morntor soil ind environmental conditions and am in the midst of implementing an automated attention system.



#### sPHENIX Hero: Ross Corliss

How long have you been working in sPHENIX and at what institution?

This is my fifth year with sPHENIX. I joined in 2018 while a research scientist at MI

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experiment?

My focus right now is the correction of distortions in the TPC, which arise due to field imperfections and, especially, the presence of spacecharge in the chamber, and is vary with time. I lead the TPC Distortions group, a of whom are working had a hand in several different components of the TPC hardware that are involved in the distortions monotoring.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before your current position?

I was born and grew up mostly in the US, but my high school was on a military base in Germany Because of that I, was technically an international student when it Germany Because of the I was technically an international student when it is migressive), idefended my Pibl at MIT 10221 was born and grow up mostly in the US, but my high school was on a military base in Germany. Because of that, I was technically an international student when it attended Velgensian University, in Indiana (classmales told me my english was really impressive). I defended my PhD at MIT in 2012.

What is the title of your Ph.D. or tentative title? Awards or biggest talk

"W Boson Cross Sections and Single-Spin Asymmetries in Polarized Proton-Proton Collisions at STAR" from RHIC's first 500 GeV run in 2009, My most interesting tall



#### sPHENIX Hero: Yeonju Go

How long have you been working in sPHENIX and at what institution?

I joined sPHENIX in the summer of 2020 when I was in University of Colorado, Boulder as a postdoc. I briefly worked on the jet reconstruction software, and the more actively worked on the stePD performance evaluation, DAC and trigger development. After moving to BNL as my second postdoc last summer, I started clining the TPC work.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before you current position?

I was born in South Korea and graduated from Korea University. During my PhD, I did analyses focusing on photons and jets for the CMS experiment. Afterward, I joined the Colorado Boulder group as a postolo, where I transitioned to working with the ATLAS experiment. I have measured photon-lagged jet RAA and jet-hadron correlations in a behought was with ATLAS or the control of th

What is the title of your Ph.D. or tentative title? Awards or biggest talk highlight?

My thesis title was "Production of isolated photons in pp and PbPb collisions at sqrt[s. NN) = 5.02 TeV with the CMS detector at the LHC". As a BNL postdoc, I was awarded the "Gothaber Distinguished Fellowship". I had pienary talks at Quark Matter 2023 and Hard Probes 2023, both on the topic of 'Jel-induced medium response'.

w did you decide to go into heavy ion or spin research?

In high school, I was part of an astronomy club and was fascinated by stars and astrophysics. Later, during my undergraduate years, I had an internship with the heavy lon group, where I found that studying Quark Gluon Plasma is exploring the universe early a topic that had intrigued me for a long time.



#### sPHENIX Hero: Ben Kimelman

How long have you been working in sPHENIX and at what institution?

I've been working in sPHENIX for a bit over a year (I started in December 2022) at

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experiment:

In terms of analysis, I'm interested in jets and fragmentation and I'll be studying the energy-energy correlations in Au+Au collisions. I'm also heavily involved in the TPC distortion correction efforts and am working to finalize the average and fluctuation distortion correction.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before your

I was born in Toronto, Canada, but grew up in Pittsburgh, PA, I went to Muhlenberg College for undergrad, where I worked with Brett Fadern on PHENIX on simulation of pile difficiency in the MPC. I then went to the University of California, Davis for my Ph.D. where I worked with Daniel Cebra on STAR with a focus on the STAR Fixed-Tareet Procram and BES-II.

What is the title of your Ph.D. or tentative title? Awards or biggest talk

My dissertation was titled: Baryon Stopping and Charged Hadron Production in Au+Au Fixed-Target Collisions at \stN = 3.0 GeV at STAR My biggest talk was at QM2022 and was on the detailed results of my dissertation

How did you decide to go into heavy ion or spin research?



#### sPHENIX Hero: Aaron Allen

long have you been working in sPHENIX?

I started with PHENIX in 2016 disassembling the old experiment and transferred is assembling sPHENIX.

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experimen

the experiment from detector work to implementing work plans.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before your current position?

I was born and raised on Long Island. Worked at a small military contracting company on computer and monitoring systems in Humvees white attending Suffolk community college and volunteering as a Fire Fighter. Then I joined the Marines in 2011 as an Aircraft Rescue Fire Fighter.

What was the most exciting/challenging project you have worked o.

The most challenging project I worked on was disassembly of the PHENIX experiment. There were many challenges that arose during the disassembly. Breaking botts that were rusted in with a hydraulic tool. When the bolts broke lo

How did you decide to go into your professio

I like this profession because it is challenging, putting others' ideas from paper to final product is satisfying on many levels. Building anything from small intricate p



#### sPHENIX Hero: Jeff Hoogsteden

ow long have you been working in sPHEN

I have been working at sPHENIX for two years.

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experiment?

Currently I am working on the TPC repair and re installing the other detectors that seeded to be removed for access to the front face of the TPC. I work on mechani and electrical systems to keep the experiment and detectors working.

there were you born and what is your educational background before you urrent position?

I was born in Patchogue N.Y. and worked at the chemistry department for 12 yea as a mechanical technician before I came over to sPHENIX. Before that I worked an electrical contractor.

What was the most exciting/challenging project you have worked on?

The most exciting project I have been working on is building sPHENIX. I was a part of the installation of the detectors and the infrastructure needed to complete the

did you decide to go into your profession?

I always had an interest in mechanical assemblies and electro-mechanical work. I was lucky enough to get into this field and work at BNL to further my knowledge and experience.

What do you like to do in your spare time?

In my spare time I like to go skiing in the winter. I go camping in the spring summe and fall, and in the summertime go out on my boat to fish or just hang out at the beach with my family.



#### sPHENIX Hero: Cameron Dean

How long have you been working in sPHENIX and at what institution?

I joined sPHENIX in 2019 as a postdoc at Los Alamos. I was transferred to BNL in 2022 and joined

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experiment?

My main projects just now are preparing the MVTX to be reinstalled and operational for our next run, the charged particle pseudorapidity yield analysis with Run 23 INTT data and developing a clustering allocithm for the MVTX that runs directly on a FELIX card.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before your current position?

I was born in Scotland, I studied for my master's at the University of Edinburgh and got my PhD from the University of Glasgow.

What is the title of your Ph.D. or tentative title? Awards or biggest talk highlight?

My PhD title was "Time dependent studies of B->h+h'- decays, and research and operation for the VELO project at LHCb". I received a RHIC & AGS merit award in 2021 and my biggest talk highlight was giving the heavy flavor overview talk at Quark Matter 2023.

How did you decide to go into heavy ion or spin research?

I actually ended up in heavy ion physics due to my background in silicon detectors. I had just finished my PhD in particle physics when a job opening appeared at Los Alamos where they were working on LHCb and developing a new silicon vertexer for an uncoming experiment at RHIC.

What do you like to do in your spare time

Depending on the season, I like to hike or go skiing so living in Santa Fe was great for me. I also go to a huge variety of concerts, and try to find local breweries in all the

#### sPHENIX Hero: Cheng-Wei Shih

How long have you been working in sPHENIX and at what institution?

I joined sPHENIX in May 2019 as a third year bachelor student at National Central University. Which means it has been 4.7 years as of now. Now I am in my second year of PhD program in the same institution, and confini

What is the focus of your work on the sPHENIX experiment?

My focus is mostly the INTT detector. INTT was in the R&D phase at the time I joined the group So we basically built the detector from scratch, which is fun. Recently I am also working on the dN/deta analysis with run 23 INTT data.

Where were you born and what is your educational background before your current

I was born in Taipei, Taiwan, I got my master degree at National Central University.

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What is the title of your Ph.D. or tentative title? Awards or biggest talk highlight?

As I am now in my second year of PhD program, I may not be able to answer it. The alternative I could have is, my master thesis title "Assembly and Beam Test Analysis of SPHENIX INTT Detector." I received an excellent graduate (master degree) thesis award from the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fasts hat all Quark Matter 2023 with the fills The International Science received to the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fasts hat all Quark Matter 2023 with the fills The International Science received to the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the fast shad program of the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Physical Society of Taiwan in 2022. My biggest talk highlight would be the Phy

How did you decide to go into heavy ion or spin research?

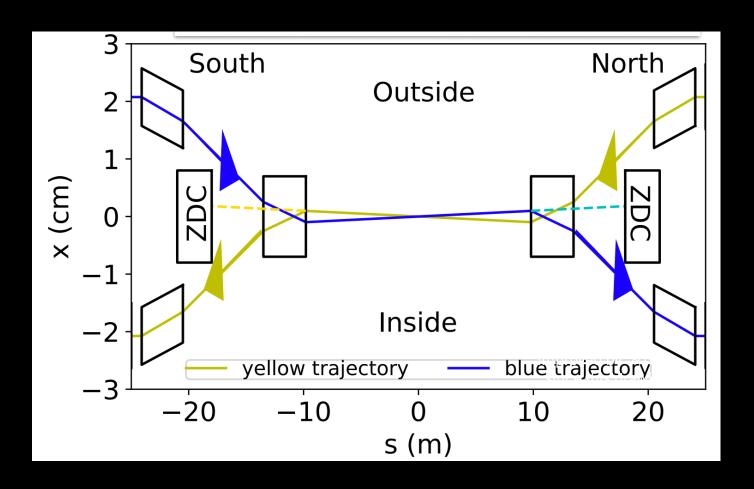
I've witnessed almost the whole progress how INTT went so far. I found that it would be interesting to see what physics INTT/sPHENIX detector can deliver. So I decided to continue working on the sPHENIX experiment.

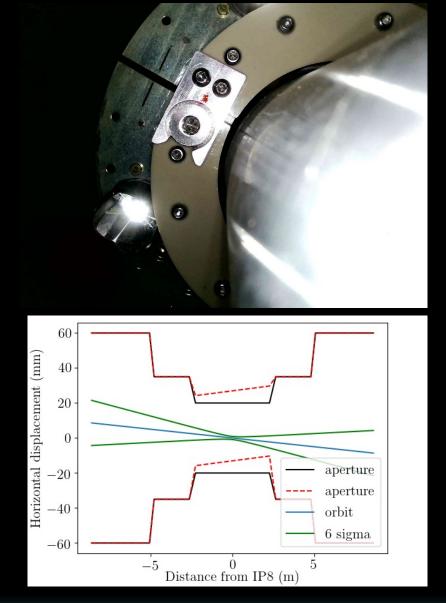
https://www.sphenix.bnl.gov/node/1751378401

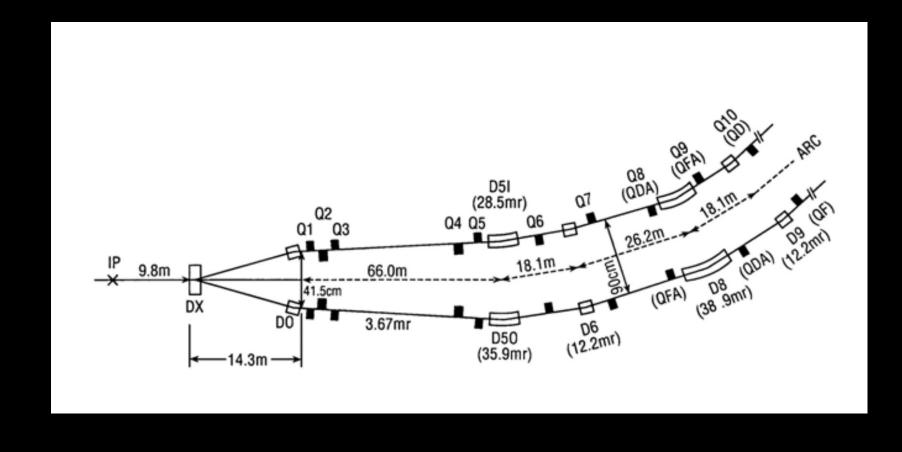
Suggestions welcome.



6/12/24 SPHENIX 2024







# Special test runs with single beam

