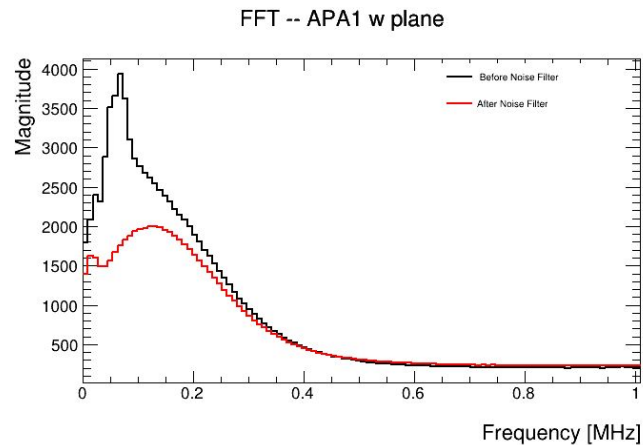
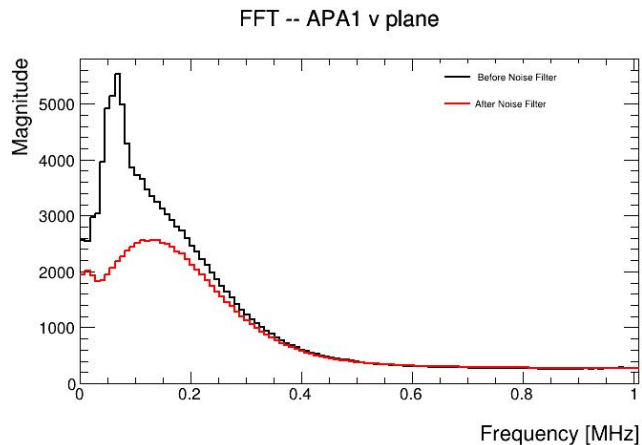
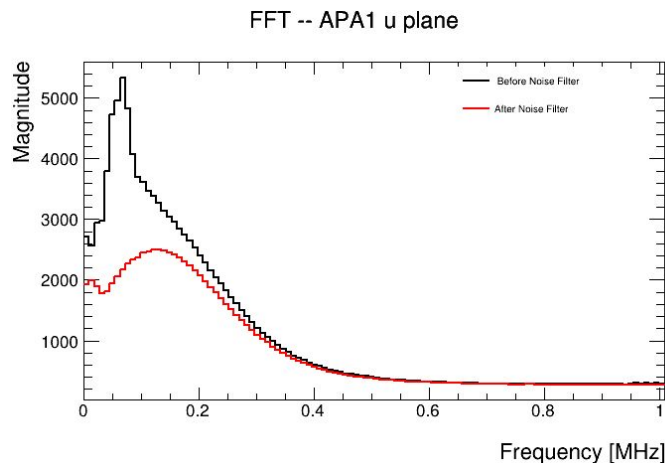
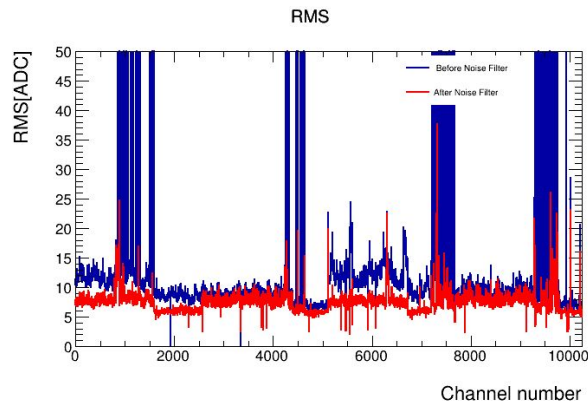


Noise Status at NP04

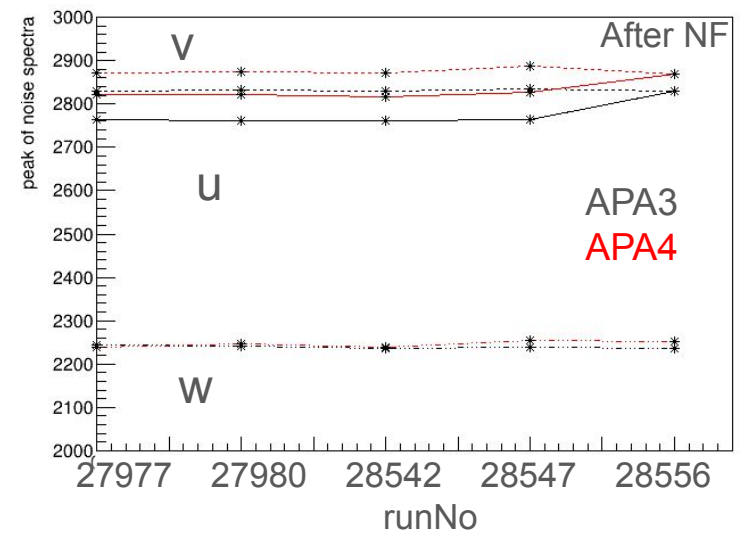
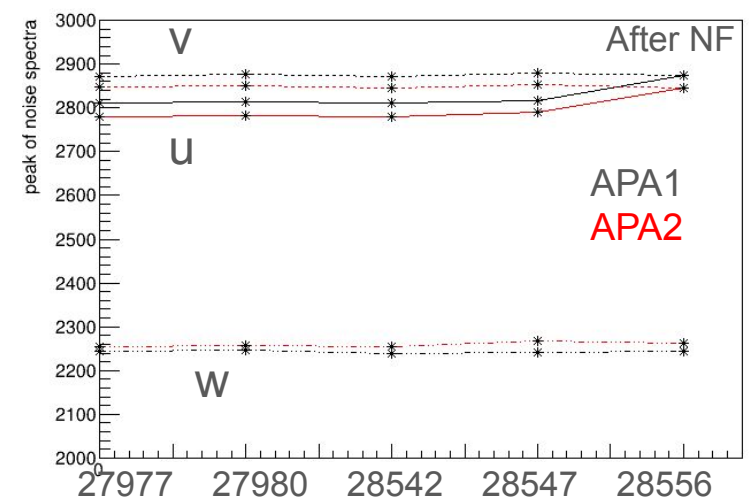
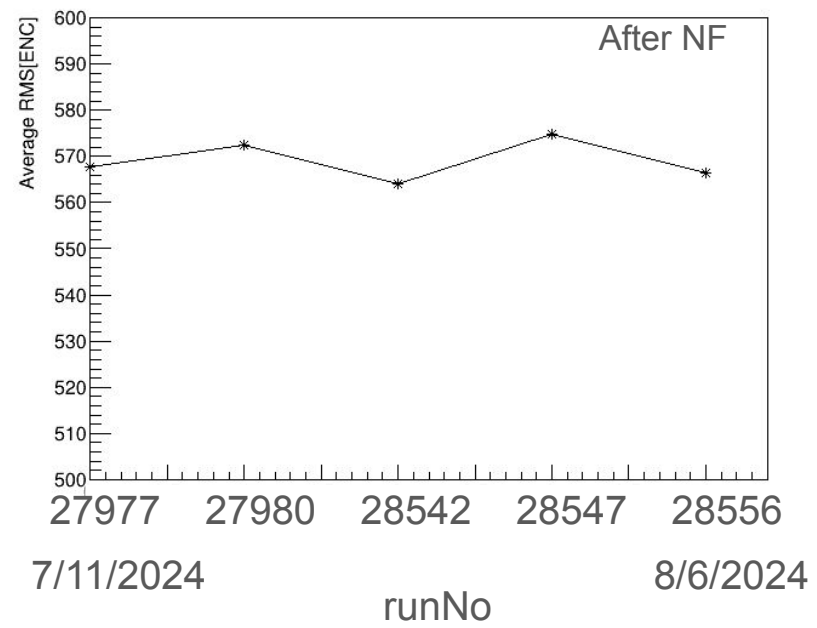
Xuyang Ning, Wenqiang Gu
08/08/2024

Noise condition in recent runs

Run 28556 Evt 16136

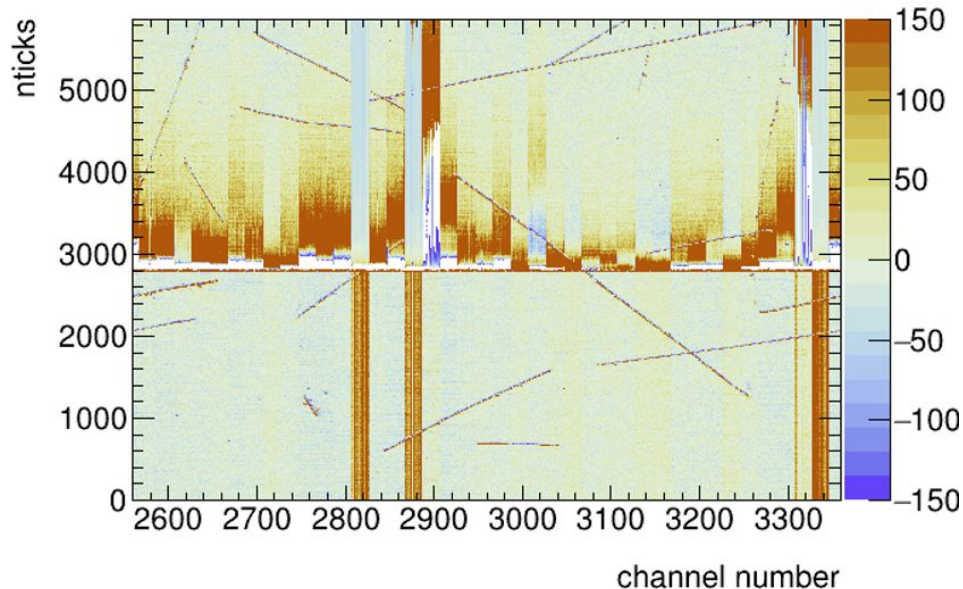


Noise condition in recent runs

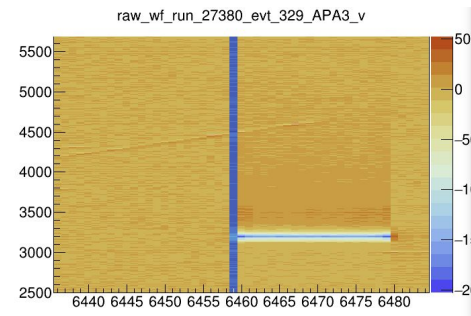


Noise filter for “1Hz noise”

Raw waveform APA2_u_27380_1710

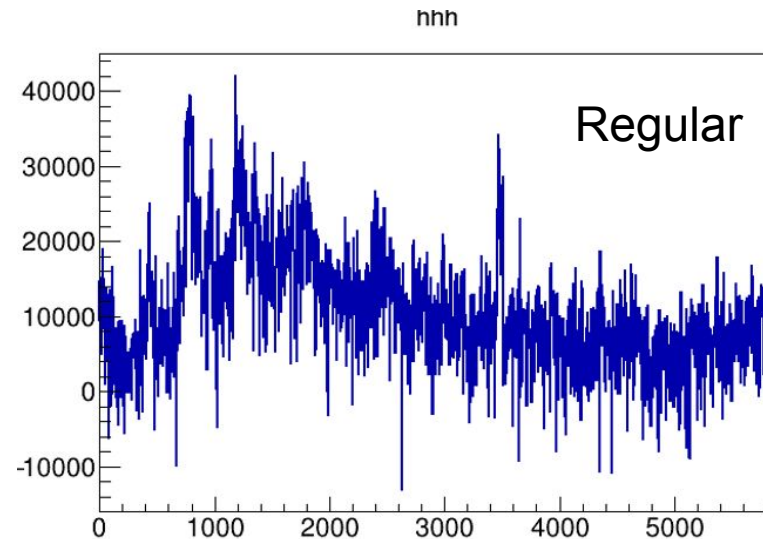
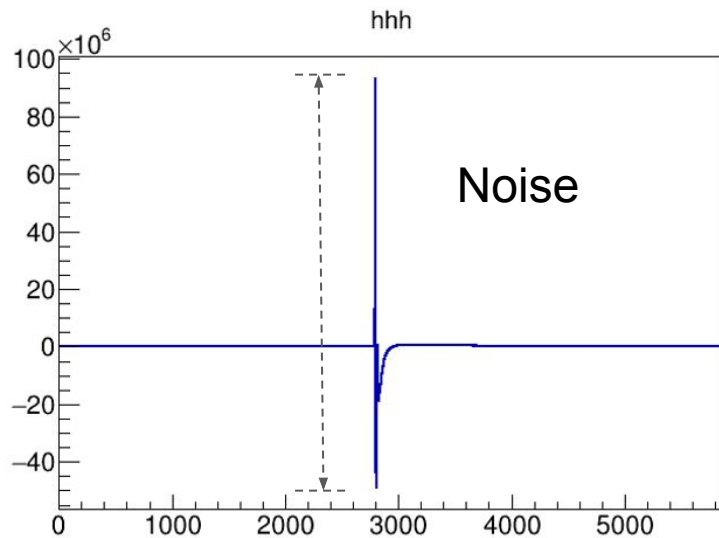


- Found 2 out of 1716; Happened at around 0.1%
- Affect the removal of FEMB “noise”



- We want to filter them out before they enter the wirecell process

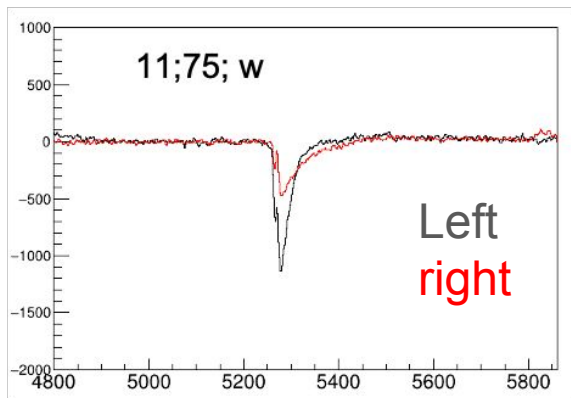
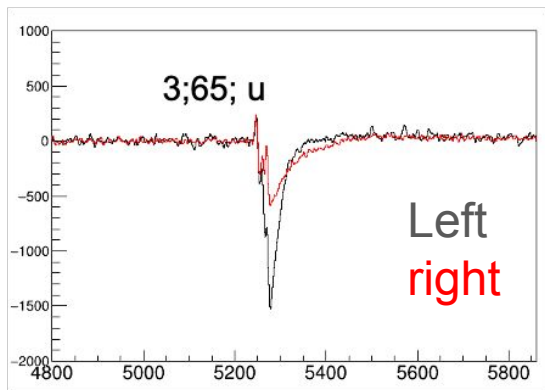
Noise filter for “1Hz noise”



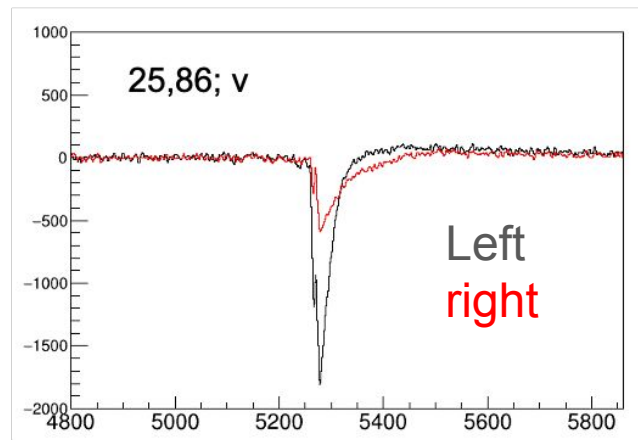
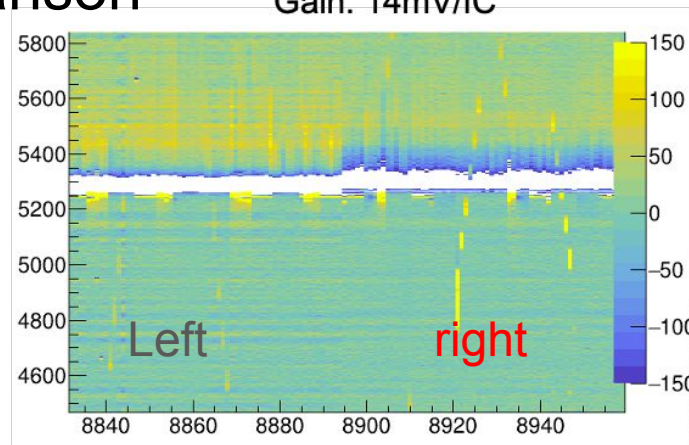
- Integrate all channel numbers along each tick
- Evaluate Max-Min.
- For regular event: $\text{Max-Min} < 1\text{e}6$;
- For noise event: $\text{Max-Min} > 1\text{e}8$;
- Cut: $\text{Max-Min} > 1\text{e}7$;

FEMB "noise": 1D waveform comparison

run_27380/Evt2672_APA3_group9



Gain: 14mV/fC

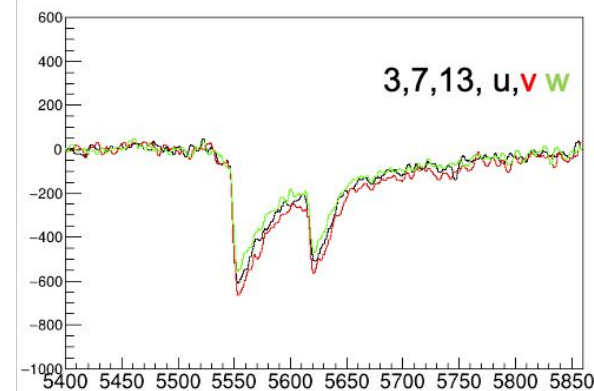
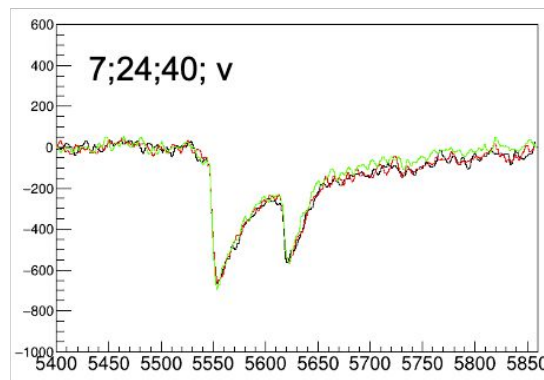
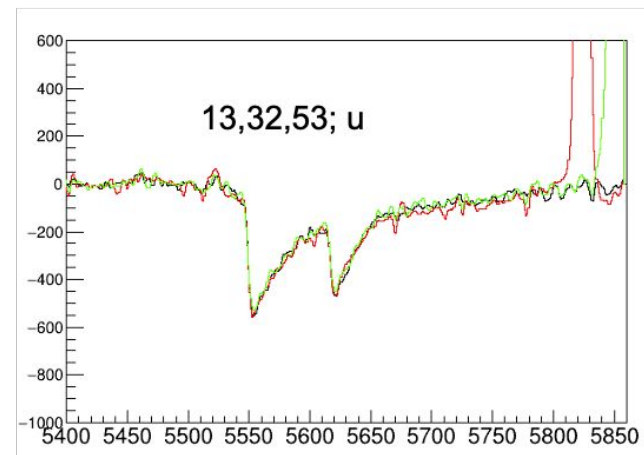
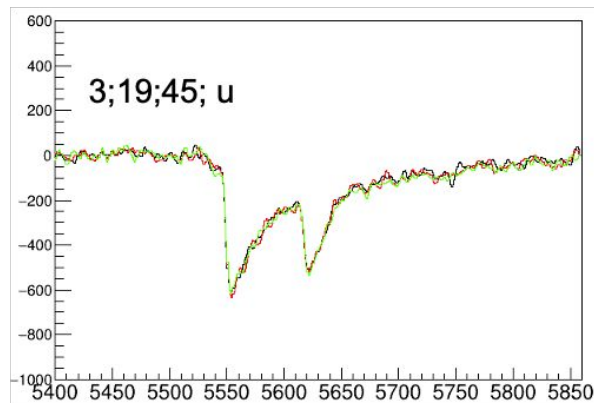


FEMB “noise”: 1D waveform comparison

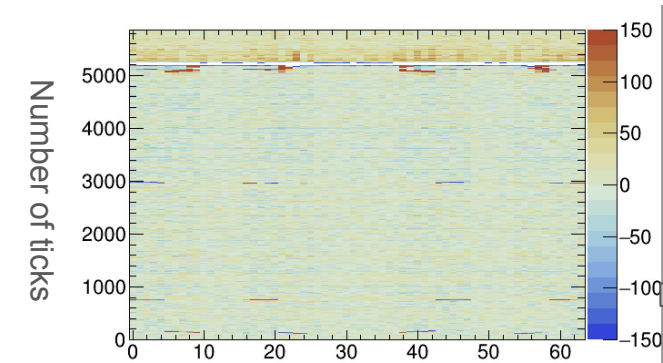
run_28084/Evt73_APA1_group10

Gain: 7.8mV/fC

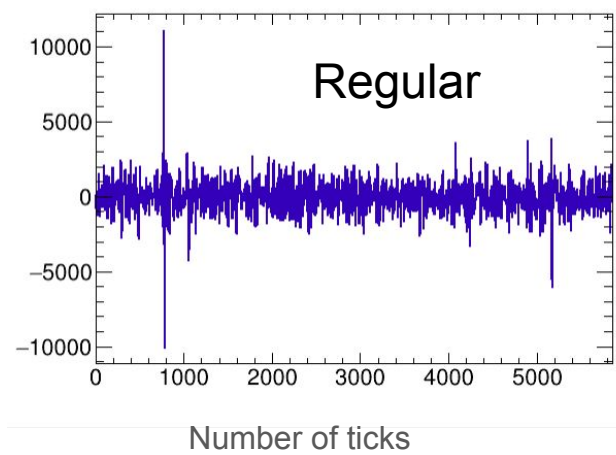
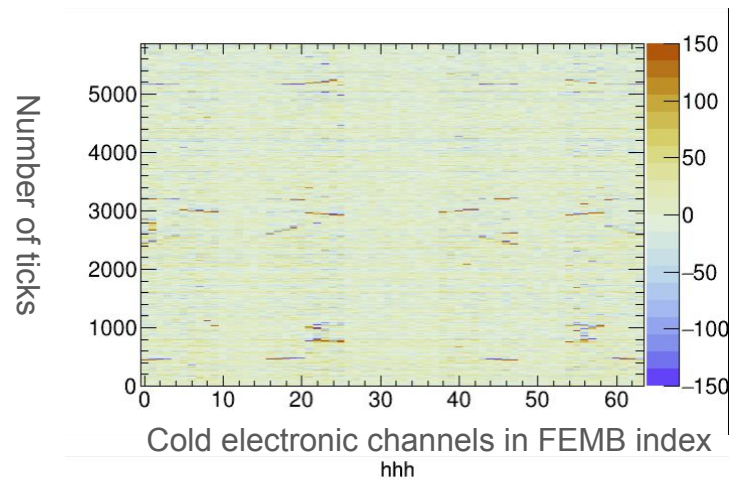
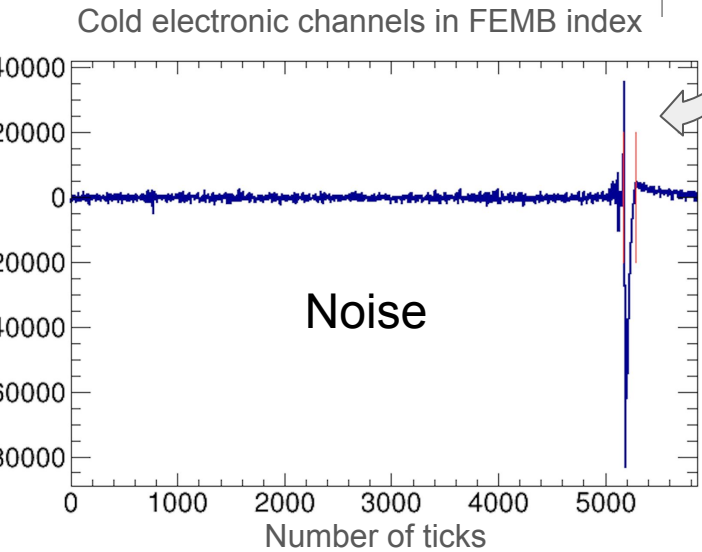
- Difficult to find a general model to describe the “noise”
- So, let’s blind the region.



Locate FEMB “noise”:



- Loop over each half of FEMBs
- Integrate along each ticks



Locate FEMB “noise”:

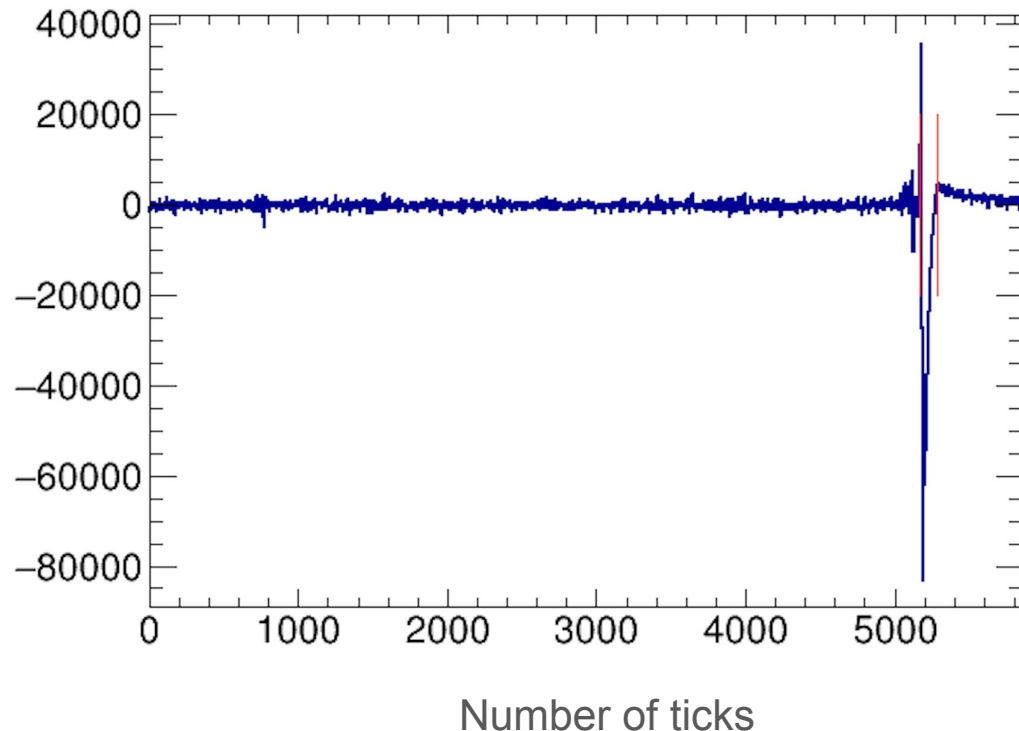
○ Find all “- signal ROIs” in this integral histogram:

■ (if ADC-baseline < -3.5 r.m.s)
=> `vector<int> roi`

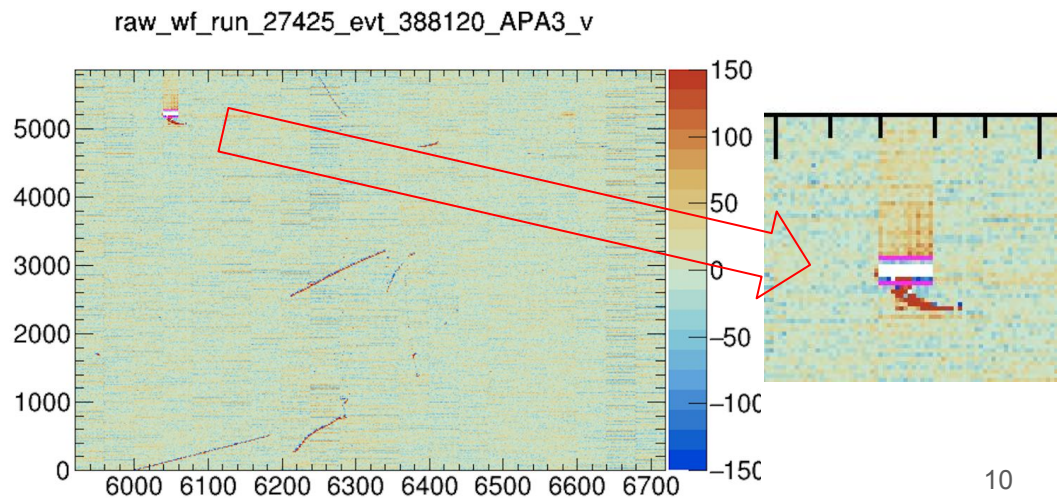
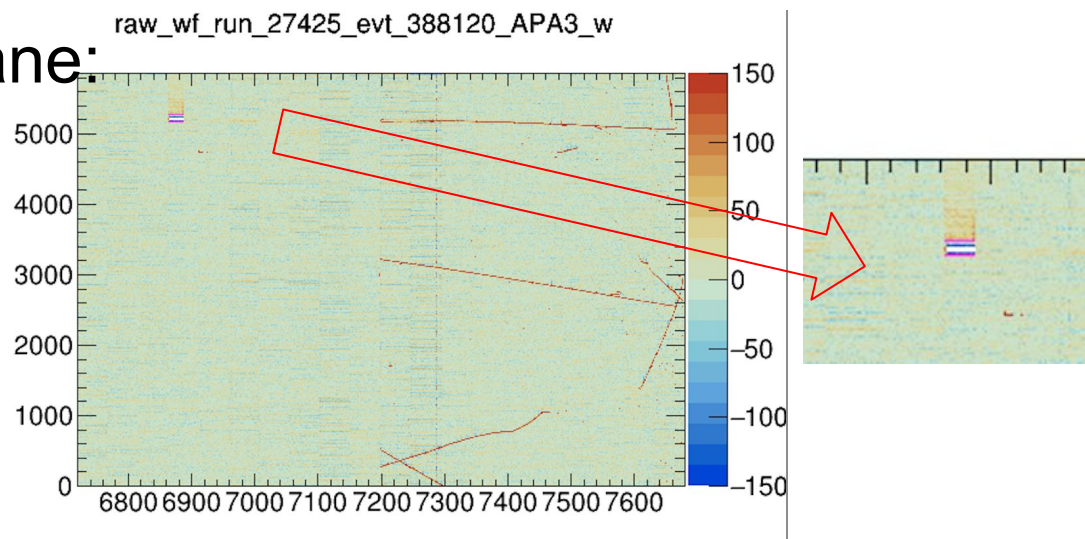
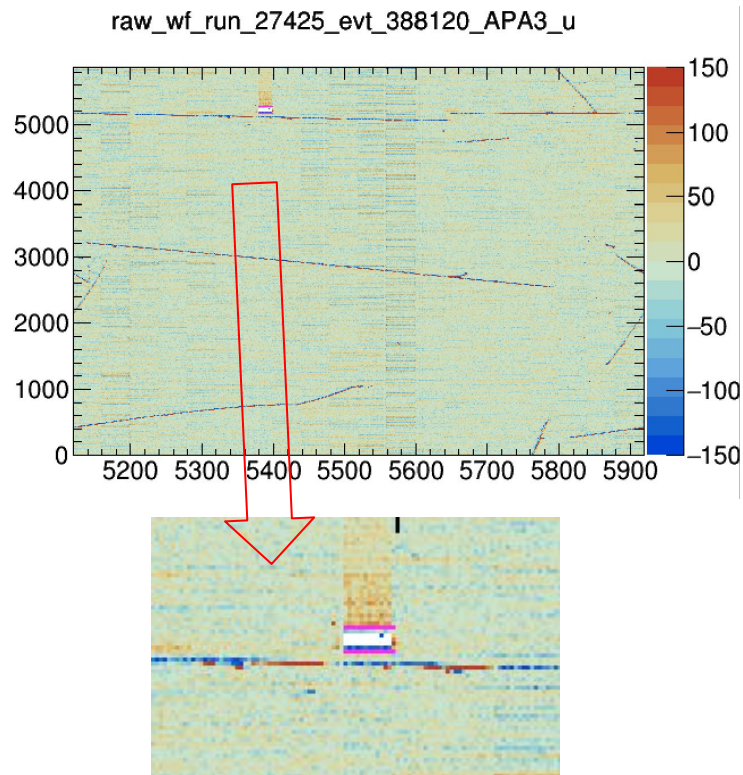
If there is a width of the “signal” larger than 50, then it is an FEMB noise.
(regular event won't more than 20)

- Blind region is defined as:
 `start_ticks = roi[0]-20;`
 `end_ticks = roi.back()+20;`
- Channel number can be found according to the map

Plan: tag the negative peak
- Use CNR to mitigate the tail



Locate FEMB “noise” in plane:



Summary and plan

- Tagged so-called 1Hz noise and will develop a larsoft filter to remove the impacted events: $O(0.1)$ % of total events
- Studied FEMB “noise” and tagged the bad region:
 - For the bad region with negative pulse: blind it
 - For the remaining positive tail:
 - Using similar removal method as coherent noise, but in FEMB views, 64 channels in a group. Need further studies.
 - Study the impact in signal processing.