

General TOF Meeting

2024/10/02 (Wed)

Shunichiro Muraoka

Hiroshima University

TOF Simulation motivation

■ Impact of BTOF material budget onto hpDIRC

- Currently, Barrel TOF material budget is required $\sim 1\% X/X_0$ → BTOF design is restricted by the material budget limitation

For angular resolution @ hpDIRC surface
(6 GeV/c → $\Delta\theta = 0.5$ [mrad])

The design restriction has the potential to be a problem for the detector cooling
(carbon does not have good thermal conductivity, limited amount of water for water cooling)

- If we could increase the material budget...
More flexibility to change to a material with better thermal conductivity (e.g. Aluminum)



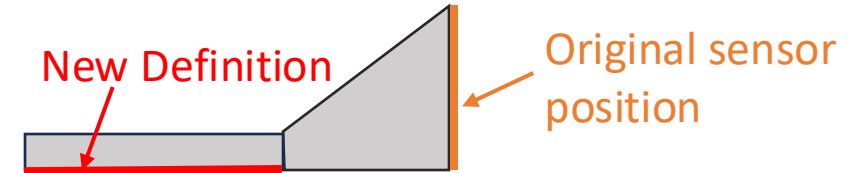
- BTOF simulation with changing its material budget is necessary to test the effects on hpDIRC
→ Quantitative Evaluation the BTOF material budget effects on the angular resolution at the hpDIRC surface

Determine the upper limit of material budget for BTOF

Simulation

1. Define the surface of hpDIRC using Geant4 (hpDIRC surface)

- Because no particles are detected on the surface of the hpDIRC
- To obtain MC information of particles at hpDIRC surface



2. Calculate angle of incident particles from hit information (momentum) to detector

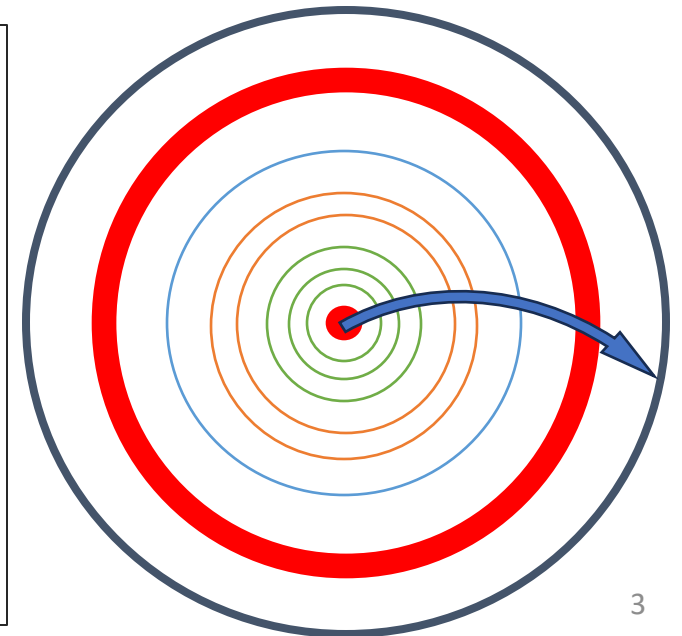
- MC info(mc.theta) : Use MC information of the detector defined in 1.
- Track info(track.theta) : Get values from propagation of reconstructed tracks from tracker

Tracker Detectors (Barrel)

- Silicon Vertex Tracker × 3
- Silicon Barrel Tracker × 2
- Inner MPGD (Micro Pattern Gas Detector)
- Barrel TOF
- Outer MPGD

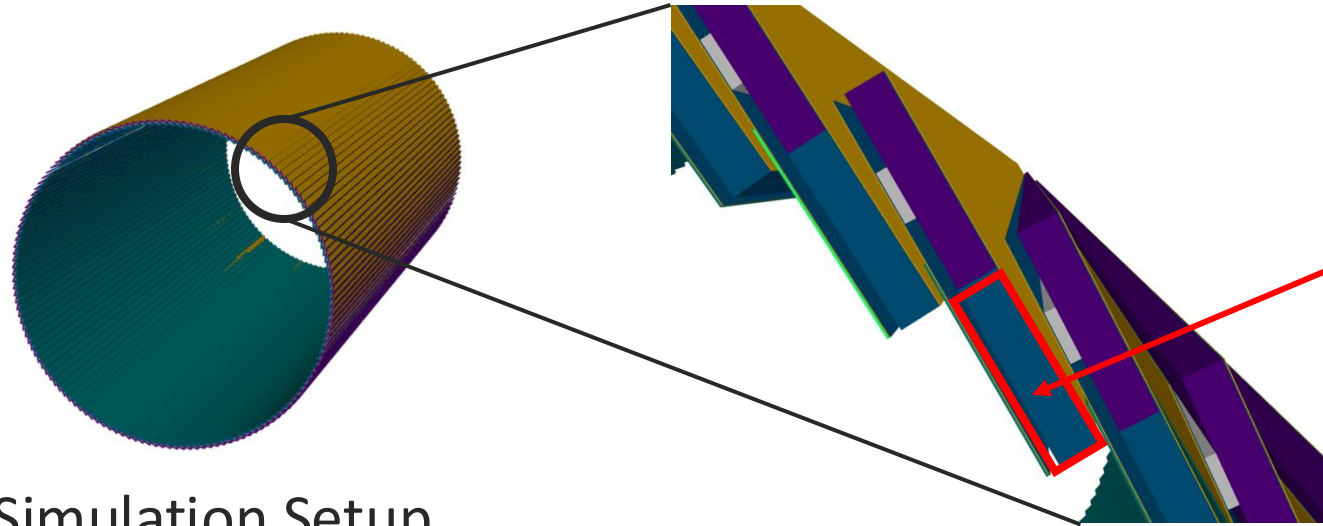
Kalman filter to reconstruct tracks

Using track parameter information on hpDIRC surface ($r = 75.5$ cm)



Simulation

3. Change the BTOF material and perform the same simulation



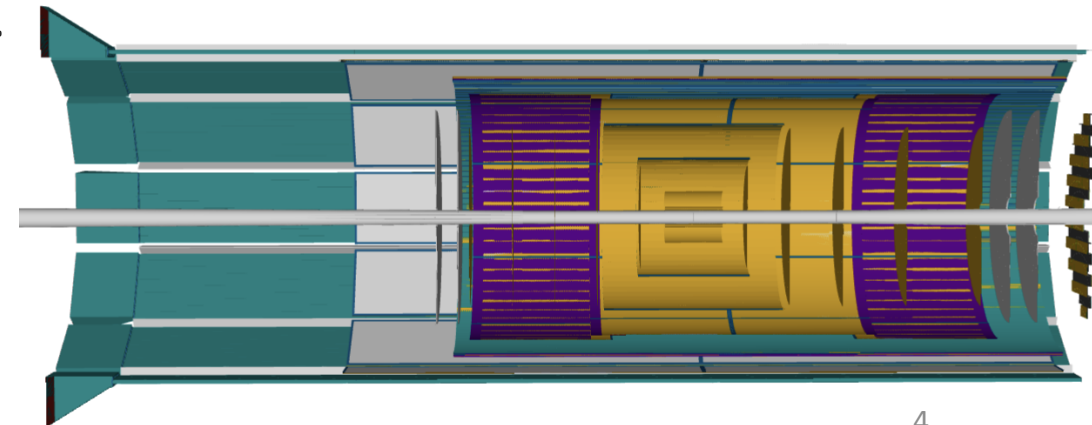
Carbon foam : 0.09 g/cm³, 5.8mm
~ 0.7 % (X/X₀)

↓ Change material

Aluminum : 2.65 g/cm³
~ 7.1 % (X/X₀)

■ Simulation Setup

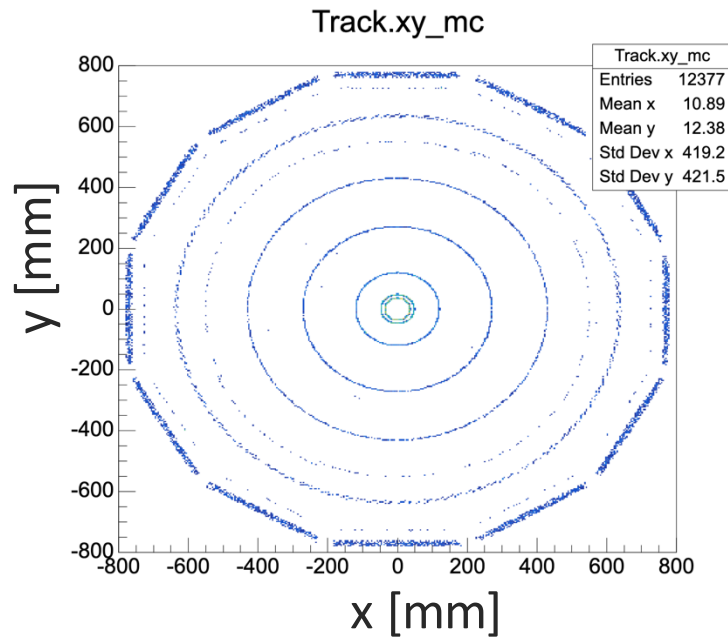
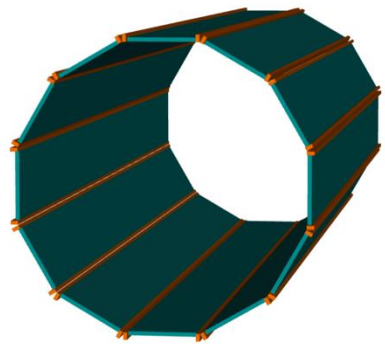
- EICrecon : Particle collision reconstruction using phythia8, Geant4, and track reconstruction algorithms using ePIC detector structures are available.
- Single particle : π^- (1000 events)
- Momentum : 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 [GeV/c]
- Direction : $0^\circ \leq \phi \leq 360^\circ$,
 $92^\circ \leq \theta \leq 94^\circ \rightarrow \langle \eta \rangle = -0.05$



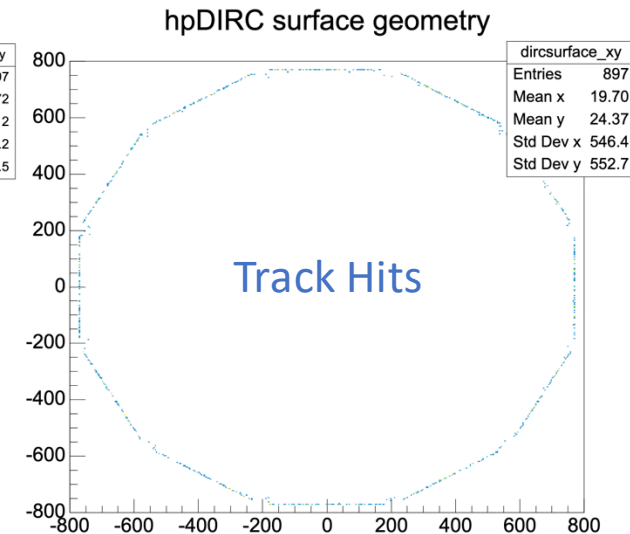
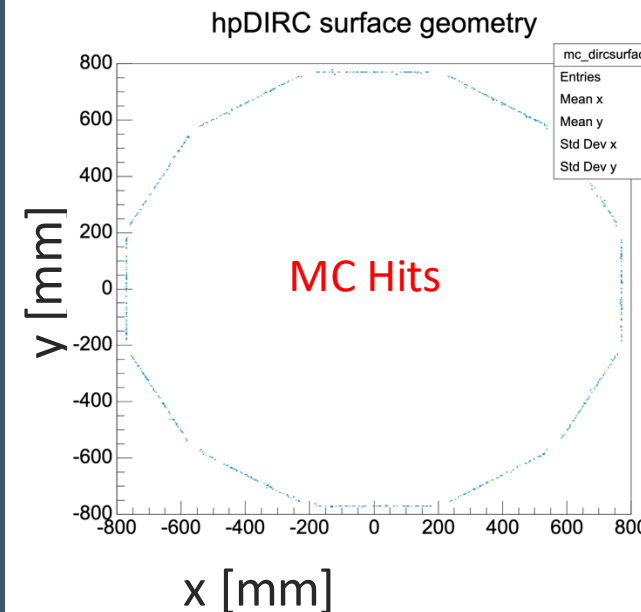
Results - Hit position on hpDIRC surface

- Generates 1000event single particles ($6 \text{ GeV}/c$, $0^\circ \leq \phi \leq 360^\circ$, $92^\circ \leq \theta \leq 94^\circ$)
 - Get particle information on hpDIRC surface defined by Geant4 (MC info)

- Can get as well as MC information for epic's tracker detector
- The outermost layer is the hpDIRC surface defined by myself



- MC information and particle information obtained by propagating tracks on hpDIRC surface

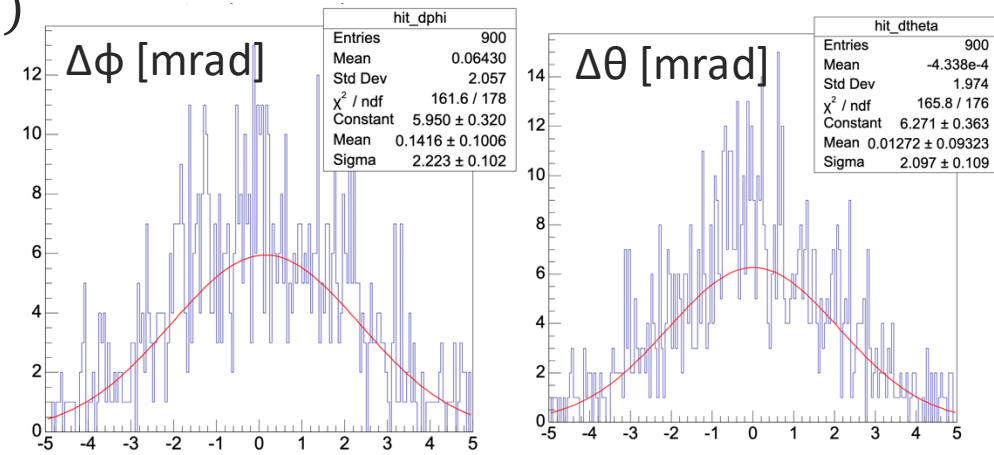


Results - Angular distribution on hpDIRC surface

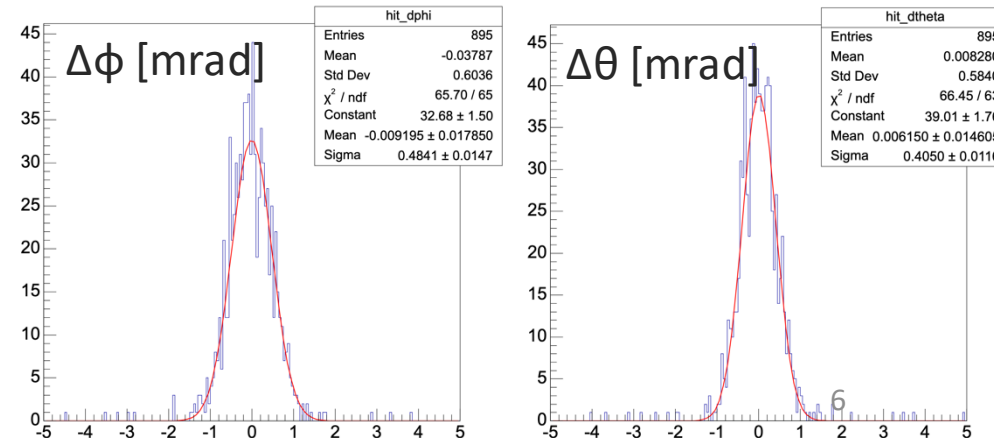
■ Angular resolution calculated from particle momentum in MC and track information

- $\Delta\theta = \theta(track) - \theta(MC)$, $\Delta\phi = \phi(track) - \phi(MC)$
- $\theta = \arctan2\left(\sqrt{p_x^2 + p_y^2}, p_z\right)$, $\phi = \arctan2(p_y, p_x)$
- The higher the momentum, the better the angular resolution.

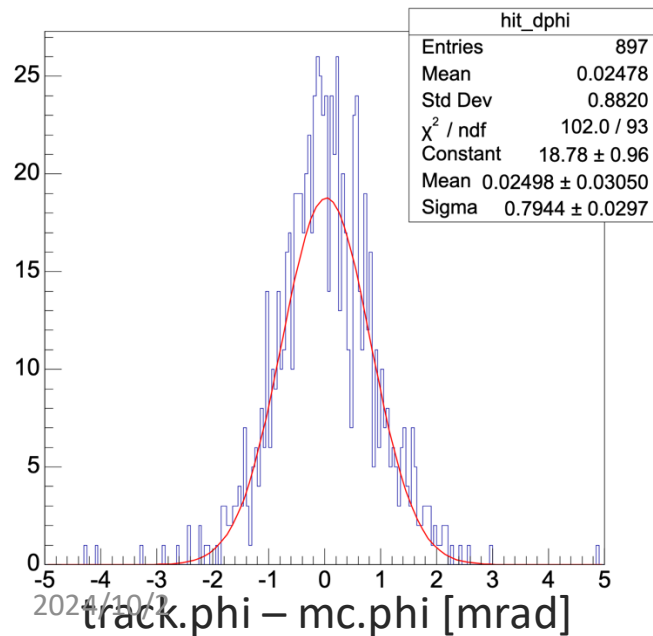
$92 < \theta < 94$, $p = 2$ GeV



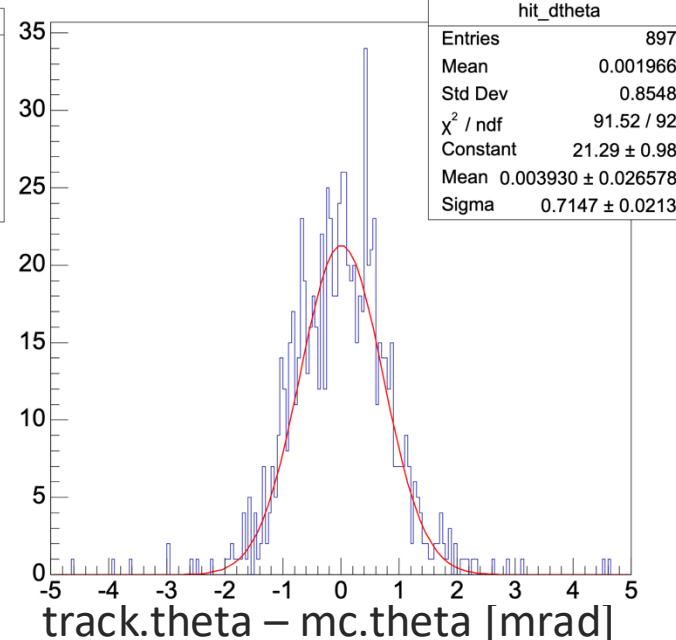
$92 < \theta < 94$, $p = 10$ GeV



$\Delta\phi$ [mrad], $92 < \theta < 94$, $p = 6$ GeV



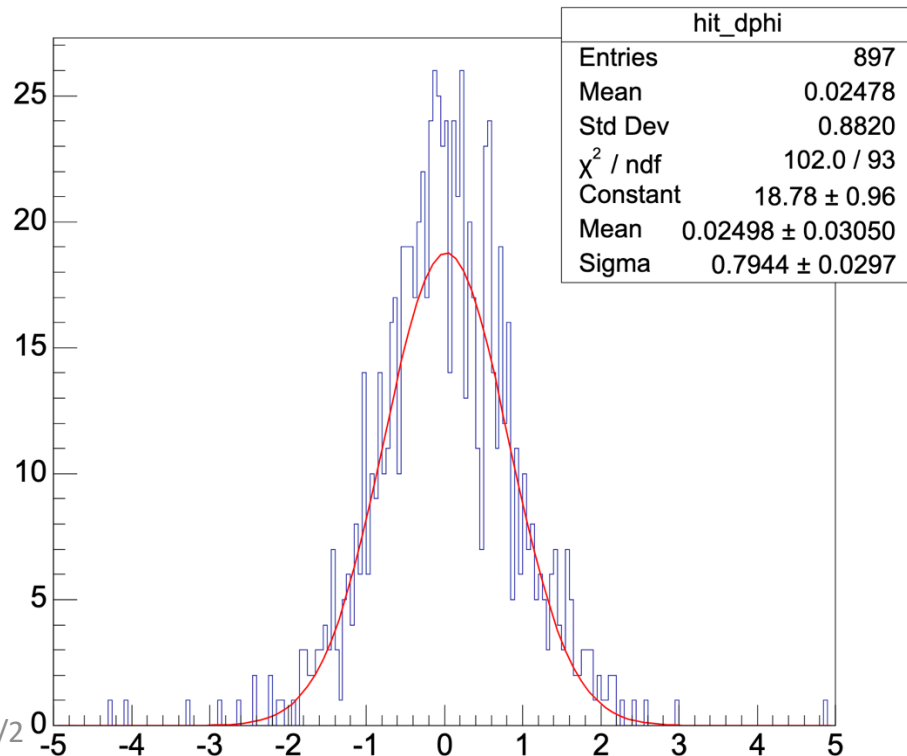
$\Delta\theta$ [mrad], $92 < \theta < 94$, $p = 6$ GeV



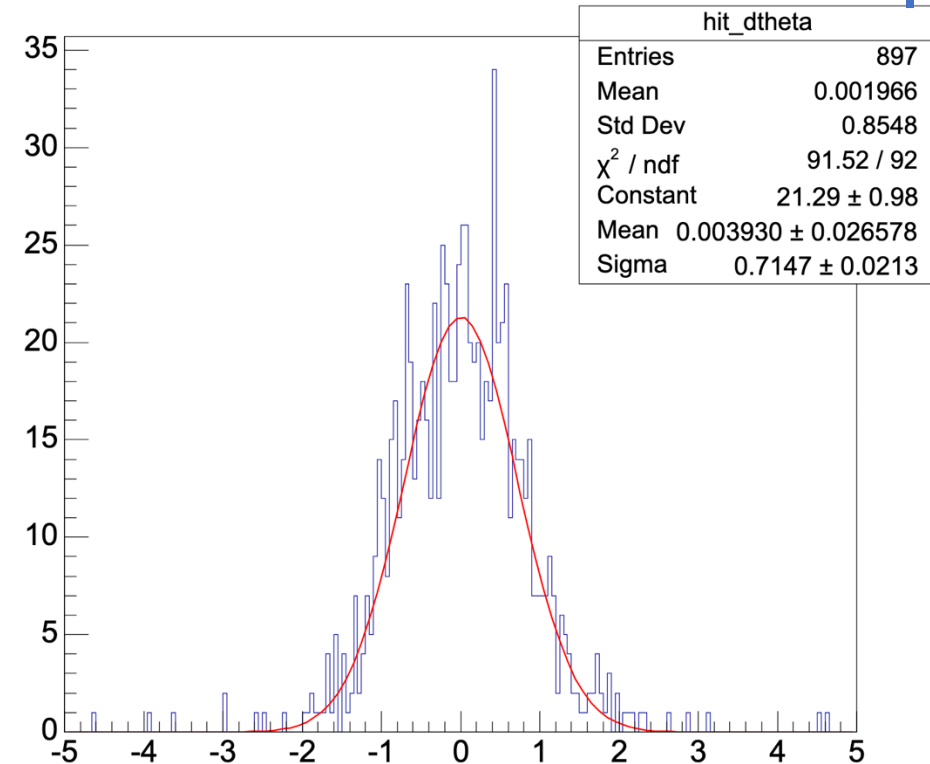
Angular distribution on hpDIRC surface

- Single particle : π^- (1000 events)
- Momentum : 1,2,4,6.8,10 [GeV/c]
- Direction : $0^\circ \leq \phi \leq 360^\circ$,
 $92^\circ \leq \theta \leq 94^\circ \rightarrow \langle \eta \rangle = -0.05$

$\Delta\phi$ [mrad], $92 < \theta < 94$, $p = 6$ GeV
dphi (track-true)



$\Delta\theta$ [mrad], $92 < \theta < 94$, $p = 6$ GeV
dtheta (track-true)



$$\sigma = 0.7147 \pm 0.0213 \text{ [mrad]}$$

**Even if we use the carbon form (default setting),
we cannot fulfill the request from hpDIRC
(delta_angle=0.5mrad@6GeV)**

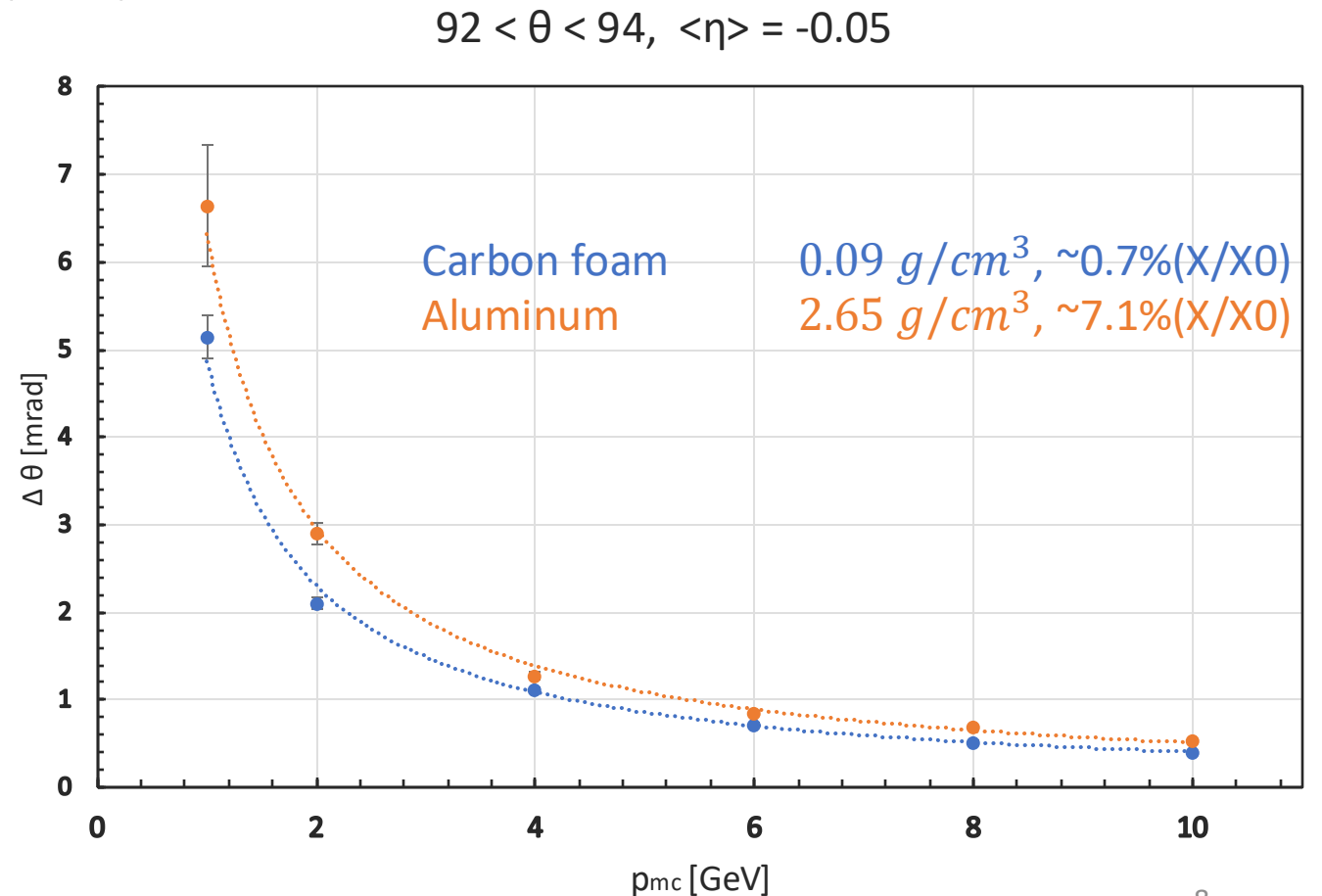
Results - Angular resolution on hpDIRC surface

■ Results for some changes in particle momentum and BTOF material.

- Part of BTOF Carbon foam changed to Aluminum
- The value of $\Delta\theta$ increases



- Current structure (Carbon foam) does not satisfy hpDIRC requirements.
- Please tell me your opinion on this simulation



Back up

Data generation

■ Data Generation Settings

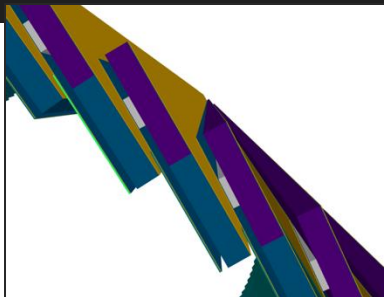
- ElCrecon : Particle collision reconstruction using pythia8, Geant4, and track reconstruction algorithms using ePIC detector structures are available.
- ddsim
- Single particle : π^- (1000 events)
- Momentum : 1, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 [GeV/c]
- Direction : $0^\circ \leq \phi \leq 360^\circ$,
 $92^\circ \leq \theta \leq 94^\circ \rightarrow \langle \eta \rangle = -0.05$

```
ddsim --compactFile=$DETECTOR_PATH/epic.xml
      -N=1000
      --random.seed 1
      --enableGun
      --gun.particle "pi-"
      --gun.momentumMin "10*GeV" --gun.momentumMax "10*GeV"
      --gun.thetaMin 92.0*deg --gun.thetaMax 94.0*deg
      --gun.distribution uniform
      --outputFile epic_fakedirc_pi_10GeV_1000event_ddsim.edm4hep.root
```

Detector settings

■ BTOF material (epic/compact/tracking/tof_barrel.xml)

```
<!-- Comment -->
<module name="BarrelTOF_Module1" vis="TOFBarrelModuleVis">
  <module_component name="sensor" material="Silicon" sensitive="true" width="BarrelTOF_Sensor_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_Sensor_thickness" vis="TOFSensorVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_Sensor_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="hybridtop" material="Kapton" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_Module_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_Hybrid_thickness" vis="TOFHybridVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_Service_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="cfskintop" material="CFRPMix2" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_Module_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_CFSkin_thickness" vis="TOFCSkinVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_Service_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="coolingtube" material="Aluminum" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_CoolingTube_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_CoolingTube_thickness" vis="TOFCoolingTubeVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_CoolingTube_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="coolant" material="NOVEC7200" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_Coolant_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_Coolant_thickness" vis="TOFCoolantVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_Coolant_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="cfoam" material="Aluminum5083" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_CFoam_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_CFoam_thickness" vis="TOFCFoamVis" >
    <!-- <module_component name="cfoam" material="CarbonFoam" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_CFoam_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_CFoam_thickness" vis="TOFCFoamVis" > -->
    <position x="BarrelTOF_CFoam_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="choneycomb" material="CFRPMix" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_CHoneycomb_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_CHoneycomb_thickness" vis="TOFCHoneycombVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_CHoneycomb_position" y="0" z="-1*BarrelTOF_CFoam_thickness" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="cfskinbottom" material="CFRPMix2" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_Module_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_CFSkin_thickness" vis="TOFCSkinVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_Service_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
  <module_component name="hybridbottom" material="Kapton" sensitive="false" width="BarrelTOF_Module_width" length="BarrelTOF_length1" thickness="BarrelTOF_Hybrid_thickness" vis="TOFHybridVis" >
    <position x="BarrelTOF_Service_position" y="0" z="0" />
  </module_component>
</module>
```



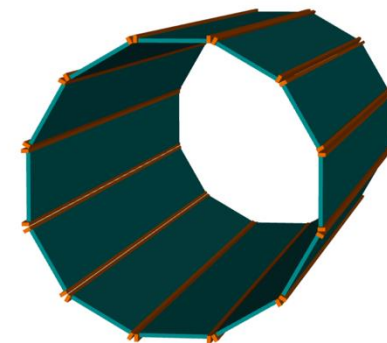
Changed material
Default material

Detector settings

■ hpDIRC surface (Referring to https://github.com/eic/athena/compact/fake_dirc.xml)

```
57 <lccdd>
58
59 <define>
60   <constant name="DIRCModule_count" value="12" />
61   <constant name="DIRCBar_thickness" value="17*mm" />
62   <constant name="DIRCBar_length" value="DIRC_length-8*cm" />
63   <constant name="DIRCSkinFront_thickness" value="2.5*mm" />
64   <constant name="DIRCSkinBack_thickness" value="2.5*mm" />
65   <constant name="DIRCFrame_width" value="20*mm"/>
66   <constant name="DIRCFrame_length" value="DIRC_length"/>
67   <constant name="DIRCFrame_thickness" value="40*mm"/>
68   <constant name="DIRCModule_rmax" value="DIRC_rmin + DIRCBar_thickness + DIRCSkinFront_thickness + DIRCSkinBack_thickness"/>
69   <constant name="DIRCModule_thickness" value="DIRCModule_rmax - DIRC_rmin" />
70   <constant name="DIRCFrame_rmax" value="DIRC_rmin + DIRCFrame_thickness" />
71   <constant name="DIRCModule_halfangle" value="180*degree/DIRCModule_count" />
72   <constant name="DIRCModule_width" value="2*DIRC_rmin * tan(DIRCModule_halfangle)"/>
73   <constant name="DIRCModule_rmin" value="DIRC_rmin + 1*cm"/>
74 </define>
75
76 <detectors>
77   <detector id="BarrelDIRC_ID" name="FakeDIRC" type="epic_FakeDIRC" readout="DIRCBarHits" vis="DIRCVis">
78     <dimensions rmin="DIRC_rmin" rmax="DIRC_rmax" length="DIRC_length" />
79     <position x="0" y="0" z="DIRC_offset" />
80     <comment> Fake DIRC modules </comment>
81     <module name="DIRCModule" vis="DIRCModuleVis">
82       <module_component name="FrontSkin">
83         material="CarbonFiber"
84         sensitive="false"
85         width="DIRCModule_width"
86         thickness="DIRCSkinFront_thickness"
87         vis="DIRCSupportVis"
88         length="DIRCBar_length" />
89       <module_component name="QuartzBar">
90         material="Quartz"
91         sensitive="true"
92         width="DIRCModule_width"
93         thickness="DIRCBar_thickness"
94         vis="DIRCBarVis"
95         length="DIRCBar_length" />
96       <module_component name="BackSkin">
97         material="CarbonFiber"
98         sensitive="false"
99         width="DIRCModule_width"
100        thickness="DIRCSkinBack_thickness"
101        vis="DIRCSupportVis"
102        length="DIRCBar_length" />
103      <frame material="StainlessSteel"
104        width="DIRCFrame_width"
105        length="DIRCFrame_length"
106        vis="DIRCFrameVis"
107        thickness="DIRCFrame_thickness" />
108    </module>
109  </detector>
110 </detectors>
111 </lccdd>
```

```
108 </module>
109 <comment> Fake DIRC layers </comment>
110 <layer module="DIRCModule" id="1" vis="DIRCLayerVis">
111   <barrel_envelope
112     inner_r="DIRC_rmin"
113     outer_r="DIRC_rmax"
114     z_length="DIRC_length" />
115   <rphi_layout
116     phi_tilt="0"
117     nphi="DIRCModule_count"
118     phi0="0"
119     rc="0.5*(DIRCModule_rmin+DIRCModule_rmax)"
120     dr="0" />
121   <z_layout
122     dr="0.0*mm"
123     z0="0.0*mm"
124     nz="1" />
125   </layer>
126 </detector>
127 </detectors>
128
129 <readouts>
130   <readout name="DIRCBarHits">
131     <segmentation type="CartesianGridXY" grid_size_x="3.0*mm" grid_size_y="3.0*mm" />
132     <id>system:8,layer:4,module:8,section:4,x:32:-16,y:-16</id>
133   </readout>
134 </readouts>
135
136 </lccdd>
```



About Analysis Code

■ MC information (edm4hep::SimTrackerHit)

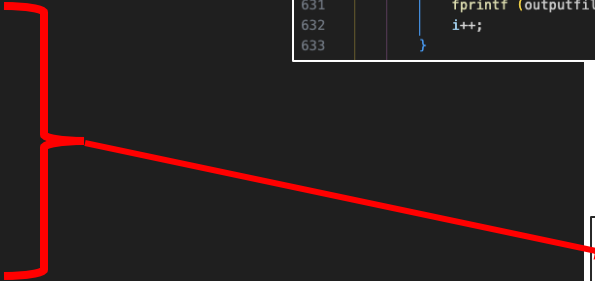
```
304  std::vector<std::string> sim_data_names = {
305      "VertexBarrelHits",      // Vertex
306      "SiBarrelHits",         // Barrel Tracker
307      "MPGDBarrelHits",       // MPGD
308      "TOFBarrelHits",        // Barrel TOF
309      "OuterMPGDBarrelHits",   // MPGD DIRC
310      "TrackerEndcapHits",     // End Cap tracker
311      "TOFEndcapHits",        // End Cap TOF
312      "DIRCBarHits",
313  };
314  for(int i = 0; i < sim_data_names.size(); i++ ) {
315      auto data_name = sim_data_names[i];
316      const auto &hits = *static_cast<const edm4hep::SimTrackerHitCollection*>(event->GetCollectionBase(data_name));
317      const char* Data_name = data_name.c_str(); //fprintfに出力する際に文字化けを防ぐための措置
318      for(auto hit: hits) {
319          auto& mcinfo = hit.getMCParticle();
320          auto& pos = hit.getPosition();
321          auto& mom = hit.getMomentum();
322          auto r = sqrt(pos.x*pos.x + pos.y*pos.y + pos.z*pos.z);
323          auto rt = sqrt(pos.x*pos.x + pos.y*pos.y);
324          auto p = sqrt(mom.x * mom.x + mom.y * mom.y + mom.z * mom.z);
325          auto pt = sqrt(mom.x * mom.x + mom.y * mom.y);
326          auto eta = -log(tan(atan2(sqrt(mom.x*mom.x+mom.y*mom.y),mom.z)/2.));
327          auto phi = atan2(mom.y, mom.x);
328          auto theta = atan2(sqrt(mom.x*mom.x + mom.y*mom.y),mom.z);
329
330
331          if (mcinfo.getGeneratorStatus() != 1) continue;
332          auto pdg = mcinfo.getPDG();
333          auto& mcmom = mcinfo.getMomentum();
334          auto status = mcinfo.getGeneratorStatus();
335          auto mcp = sqrt(mcmom.x * mcmom.x + mcmom.y * mcmom.y + mcmom.z * mcmom.z);
336          auto mceta = -log(tan(atan2(sqrt(mcmom.x*mcmom.x+mcmom.y*mcmom.y),mcmom.z)/2.));
337          Track_xy_mc -> Fill(pos.x, pos.y);
338          if(pos.x > 0)Track_rz_mc -> Fill(pos.z, rt);
339          else Track_rz_mc -> Fill(pos.z, -rt);
340          fprintf (outputfileMC, "%s  r:%f, rt:%f, p:%f, eta:%f, phi:%f, theta:%f, cp:%f, mceta:%f, pdg:%d\n",Data_name, r, rt, p, eta, phi, theta, mcp, mceta, pdg);
341      }
342  }
```

2024/10/2

About Analysis Code

■ Track information (Referring to <https://github.com/eic/ElCrecon/src/algorithms/tracking/TrackPropagation.cc>)

```
558 const auto &dirc = *static_cast<const edm4hep::SimTrackerHitCollection*>(event->GetCollectionBase("DIRCBarHits"));
559 for(auto hit: dirc) {
560     auto& mcinfo = hit.getMCParticle();
561     auto& mcpos = hit.getPosition();
562     auto& mcmom = hit.getMomentum();
563
564     if (mcinfo.getGeneratorStatus() != 1) continue;
565     if (i != 0) continue;
566
567     auto mcr = sqrt(mcpos.x*mcpos.x + mcpos.y*mcpos.y + mcpos.z*mcpos.z);
568     auto mcrt = sqrt(mcpos.x*mcpos.x + mcpos.y*mcpos.y + mcmom.z * mcmom.z);
569     auto mcp = sqrt(mcmom.x * mcmom.x + mcmom.y * mcmom.y);
570     auto mcpt = sqrt(mcmom.x * mcmom.x + mcmom.y * mcmom.y);
571     auto mceta = -log(tan(atan2(sqrt(mcmom.x*mcmom.x+mcmom.y*mcmom.y),mcmom.z)/2.));
572     auto mctheta = atan2(sqrt(mcmom.x*mcmom.x + mcmom.y*mcmom.y),mcmom.z);
573     auto mcphi = atan2(mcmom.y, mcmom.x);
574     // auto mceta = -log(tan(atan2(sqrt(mcpos.x*mcpos.x+mcpos.y*mcpos.y),mcpos.z)/2.));
575     // auto mctheta = atan2(sqrt(mcpos.x*mcpos.x + mcpos.y*mcpos.y),mcpos.z);
576     // auto mcphi = atan2(mcpos.y, mcpos.x);
577
578     std::unique_ptr<edm4eic::TrackPoint> hpdirc_point;
579     const auto hpdircR = mcrt;
580     const auto hpdircMinZ = -2526.0;
581     const auto hpdircMaxZ = 1850.0;
582     auto hpdircBounds = std::make_shared<Acts::CylinderBounds>(hpdircR, (hpdircMaxZ-hpdircMinZ)/2);
583     auto hpdirc_t = Acts::Translation3(Acts::Vector3(0, 0, (hpdircMaxZ+hpdircMinZ)/2));
584     auto hpdirc_trf = Acts::Transform3(hpdirc_t);
585     hpdirc_surface = Acts::Surface::makeShared<Acts::CylinderSurface>(hpdirc_trf, hpdircBounds);
586     try {hpdirc_point = m_propagation_algo.propagate(edm4eic::Track(), trajectory, hpdirc_surface);}
587     catch(std::exception &e) {throw JException(e.what());}
588     if(!hpdirc_point) {
589         fprintf (outputfileTrack,"could not propagate!\n");
590         continue;
591     }
592     auto pos = hpdirc_point->position;
593     auto mom = hpdirc_point->momentum;
594     auto length = hpdirc_point->pathlength;
595     auto theta = hpdirc_point->theta;
596     auto phi = hpdirc_point->phi;
597     auto eta = -log(tan(atan2(sqrt(mom.x*mom.x + mom.y*mom.y),mom.z)/2.));
598     auto r = sqrt(pos.x*pos.x + pos.y*pos.y + pos.z*pos.z);
599     auto rt = sqrt(pos.x*pos.x + pos.y*pos.y);
600     Track_xy -> Fill(pos.x, pos.y);
601     Hitpoints_dirsurface_xy -> Fill(pos.x, pos.y);
602     Hitpoints_dirsurface_z -> Fill(pos.z);
603     if(pos.x > 0)Track_rz -> Fill(pos.z, rt);
604     else Track_rz -> Fill(pos.z, -rt);
605     hit_propagate_eta -> Fill(eta);
606     hit_propagate_phi -> Fill(phi);
607     hit_propagate_theta -> Fill(theta);
608     fprintf (outputfileTrack,"Reconstructed DIRC hit x:%f, y:%f, z:%f, r:%f, rt:%f, theta:%f, phi:%f\n", pos.x, pos.y, pos.z, length, rt, theta, phi);
609     fprintf (outputfileTrack, "MC DIRCsurface x:%f, y:%f, z:%f, r:%f, rt:%f, theta:%f, phi:%f, p:%f\n", mcpos.x, mcpos.y, mcpos.z, mcr, mcrt, mctheta, mcphi, mcp);
610
611     auto reso_eta = (eta - mceta)/mceta * 100;
612     auto reso_phi = (phi - mcphi)/mcphi * 100;
613     auto reso_theta = (theta - mctheta)/mctheta * 100;
614     auto deta = (eta - mceta)* 1000;
615     auto dphi = (phi - mcphi)* 1000;
616     auto dtheta = (theta - mctheta)* 1000;
617
618     hit_true_eta -> Fill(mceta);
619     hit_true_phi -> Fill(mcphi);
620     hit_true_theta -> Fill(mctheta);
621     hit_resolution_eta -> Fill(reso_eta);
622     hit_resolution_phi -> Fill(reso_phi);
623     hit_resolution_theta -> Fill(reso_theta);
624     hit_deta -> Fill(deta);
625     hit_dphi -> Fill(dphi);
626     hit_dtheta -> Fill(dtheta);
627
628     Hitpoints_dirsurface_mc_xy -> Fill(mcpos.x, mcpos.y);
629     Hitpoints_dirsurface_mc_z -> Fill(mcpos.z);
630
631     fprintf (outputfileMC, "DIRCsurface r:%f, rt:%f, p:%f, eta:%f, phi:%f, theta:%f\n", mcr, mcrt, mcp, mceta, mcphi, mctheta);
632     i++;
633 }
```



Get the parameters of the reconstructed track at any r.

(Trajectory
→ CentralCKFActsTrajectories)

Motivation

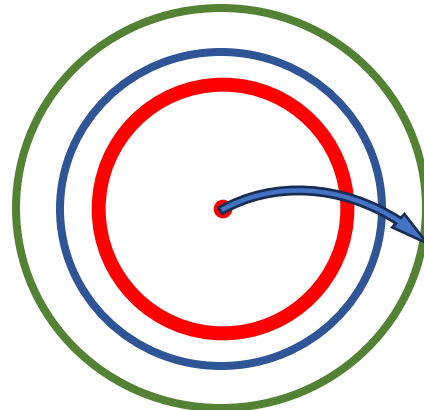
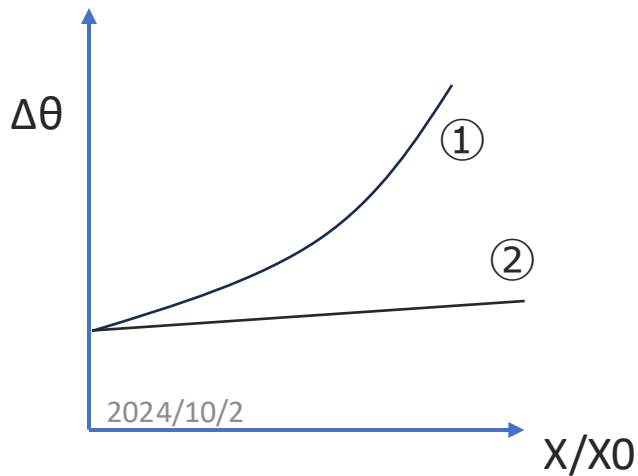
■ Estimating the impact of BTOF material budgets on the backward detector (hpDIRC)

- hpDIRC (high performance Detection of Internally Reflected Cherenkov light)
 - Cherenkov Particle Identification Detector
 - Particle identification from the emission angle of Cherenkov light emitted by charged particles

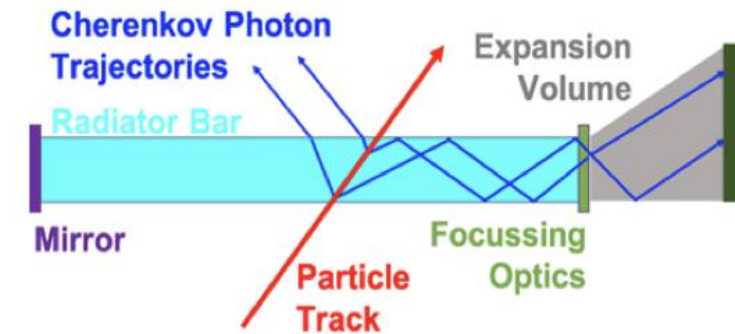
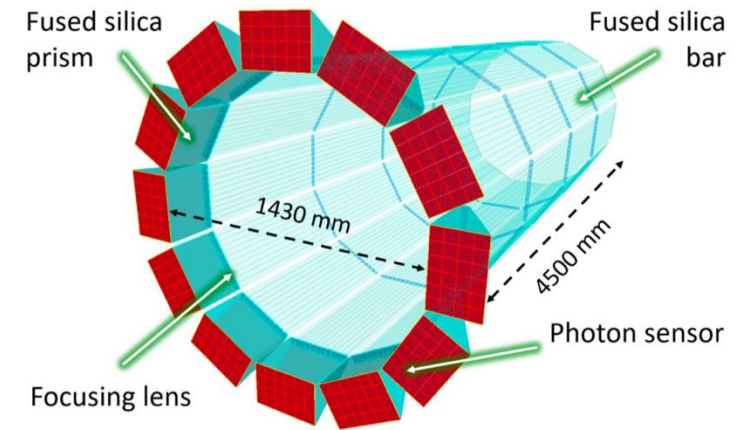
→ **Angular resolution at the surface is important**

(6 GeV/c → $\Delta\theta = 0.5$ [mrad])

- Increase in BTOF material budget
 - Angular resolution degrades due to multiple scattering effects? ①
 - or
 - The presence of MPGD reduces the effects of multiple scattering? ②



TOF (64cm), Outer MPGD (72.5cm). DIRC (75.5cm)



Motivation

■ Estimating the impact of BTOF material budgets on the backward detector (hpDIRC)

- hpDIRC (high performance Detection of Internally Reflected Cherenkov light)
 - Cherenkov Particle Identification Detector
 - Particle identification from the emission angle of Cherenkov light emitted by charged particles

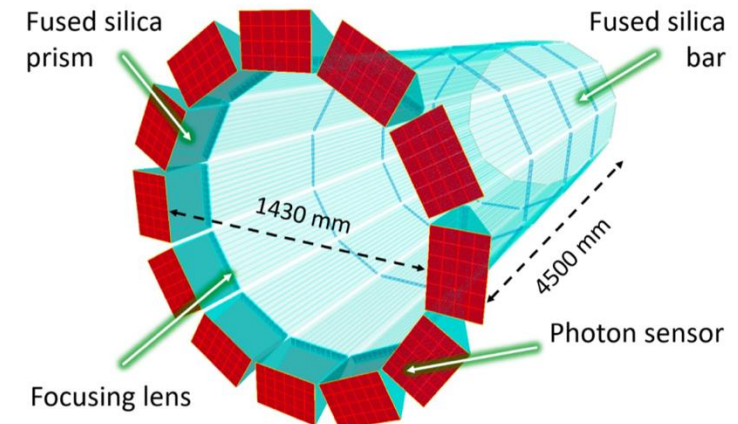
→ **Angular resolution at the surface is important**

(6 GeV/c → $\Delta\theta = 0.5$ [mrad])

- Increase in BTOF material budget
 - Angular resolution degrades due to multiple scattering effects? ①

or

→ The presence of MPGD reduces the effects of multiple scattering? ②



$\Delta\theta$

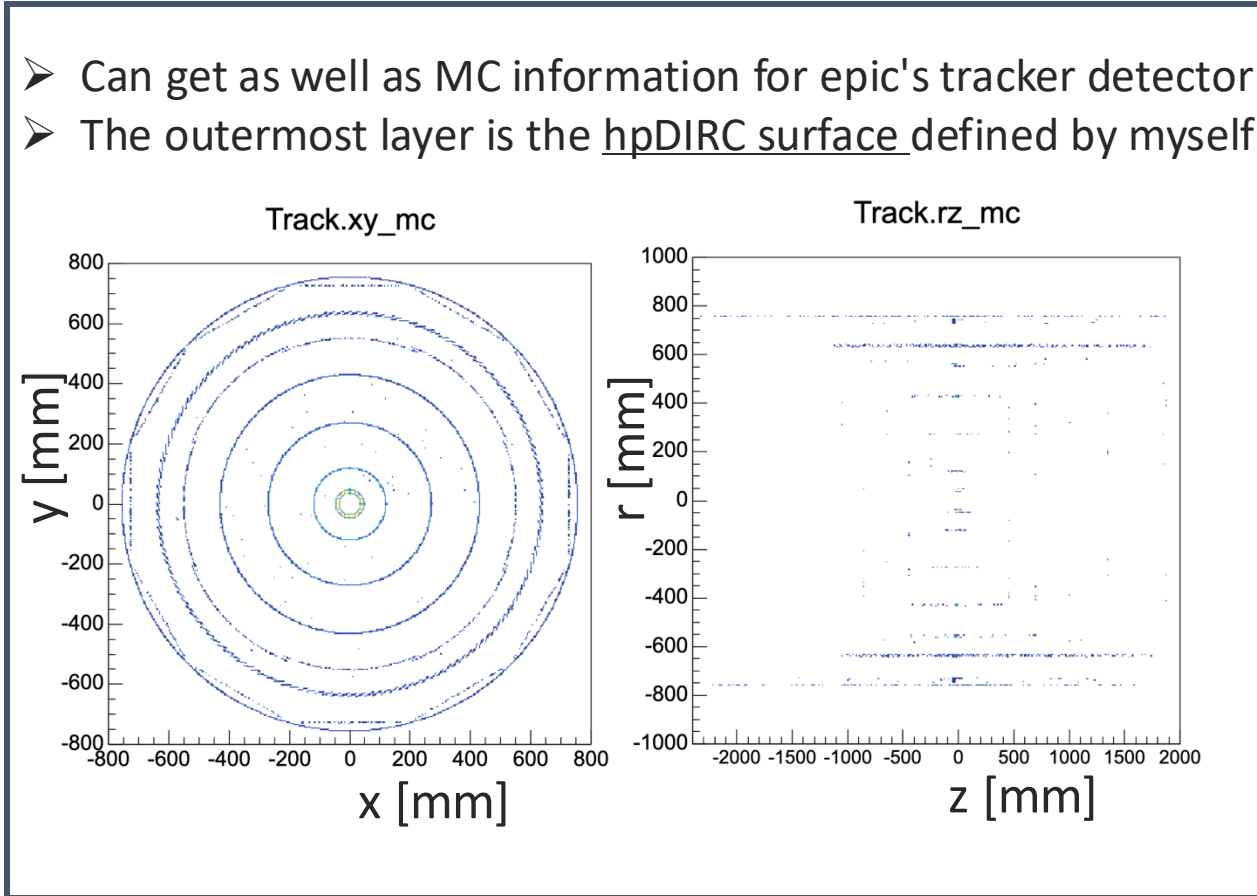
Quantitative evaluation of the relationship between angular resolution and BTOF material budget on hpDIRC surfaces

↓

Determine the upper limit of material budget for BTOF

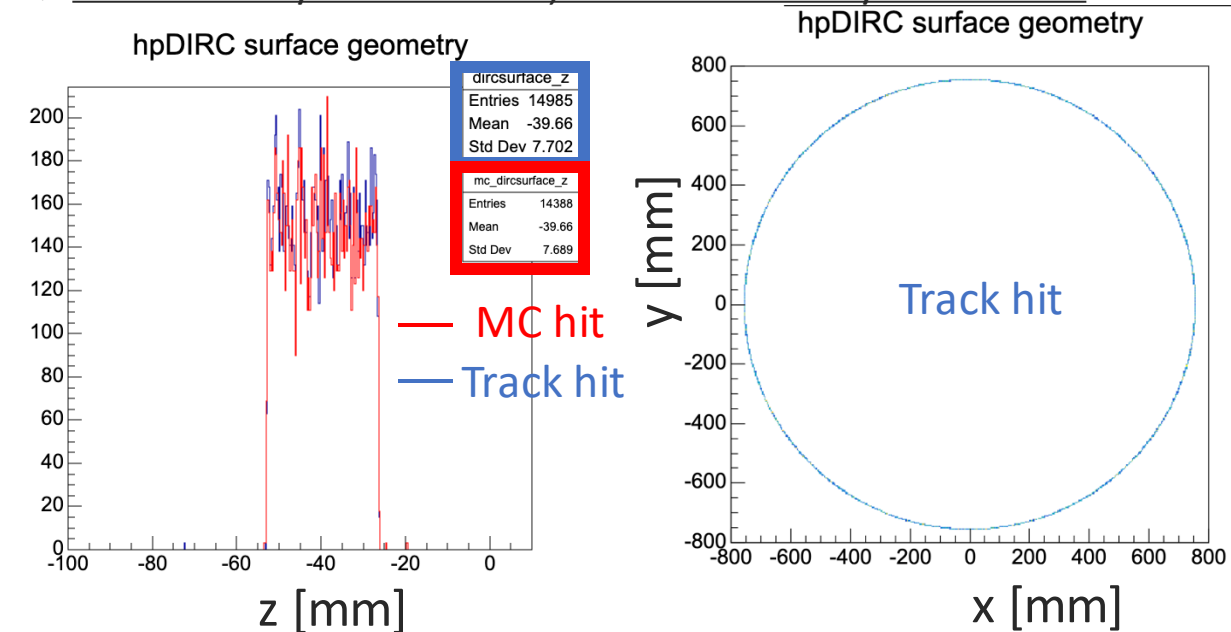
Results - Hit position on hpDIRC surface

- Generates 15000event single particles ($6 \text{ GeV}/c$, $0^\circ \leq \phi \leq 360^\circ$, $92^\circ \leq \theta \leq 94^\circ$)
 - Get particle information on hpDIRC surface defined by Geant4 (MC info)



- MC information and particle information obtained by propagating tracks on hpDIRC surface

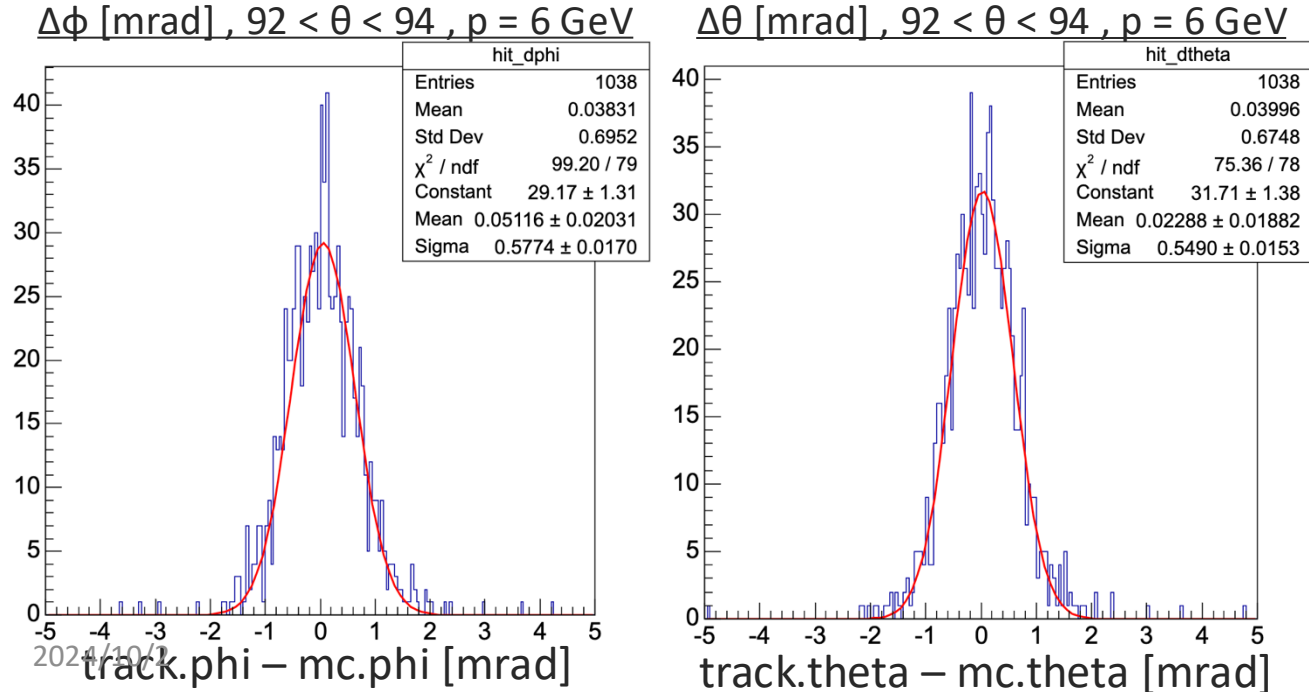
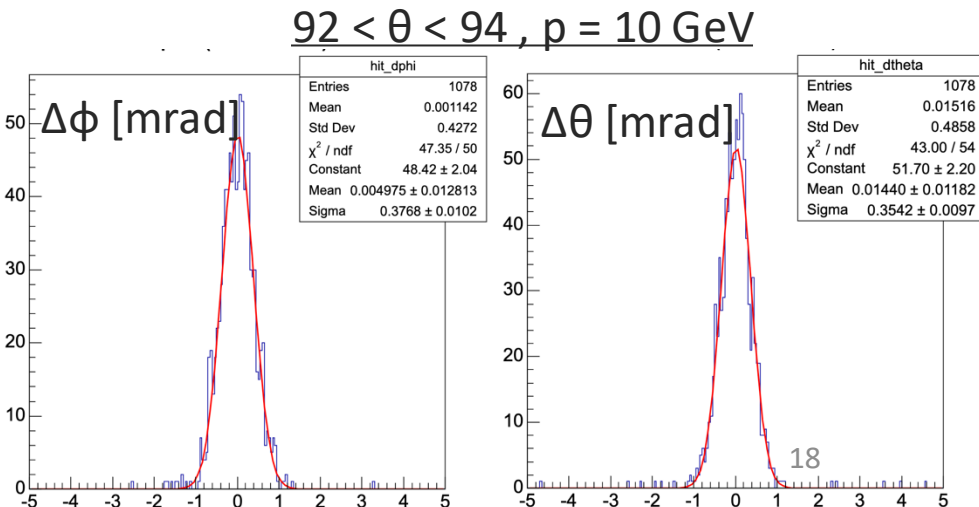
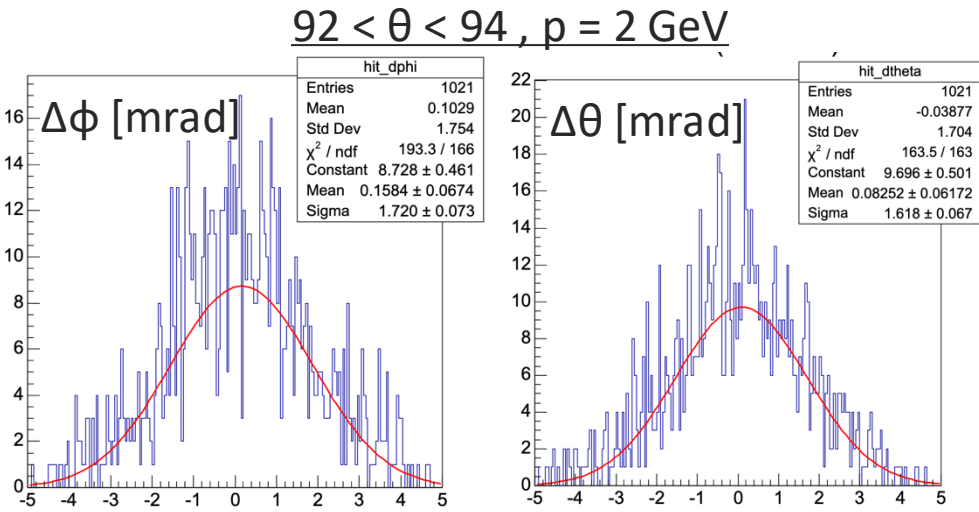
→ MC : 14388/15000event, Track : 14985/1500event



Results - Angular distribution on hpDIRC surface

■ Angular resolution calculated from particle momentum in MC and track information

- $\Delta\theta = \theta(track) - \theta(MC)$, $\Delta\phi = \phi(track) - \phi(MC)$
- $\theta = \arctan2\left(\sqrt{p_x^2 + p_y^2}, p_z\right)$, $\phi = \arctan2(p_y, p_x)$
- The higher the momentum, the better the angular resolution.



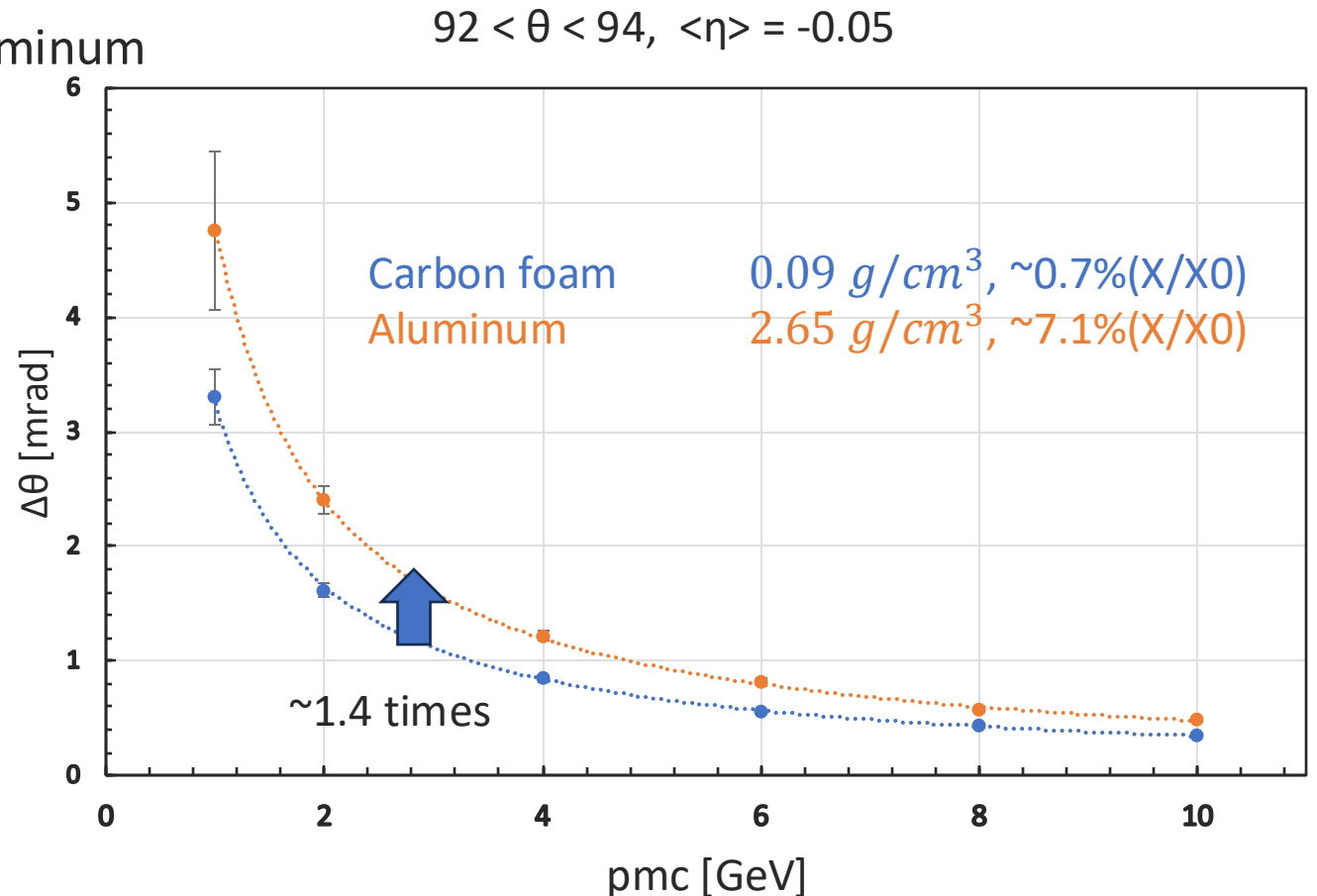
Results - Angular resolution on hpDIRC surface

■ Results for some changes in particle momentum and BTOF material.

- Part of BTOF Carbon foam changed to Aluminum
- The value of $\Delta\theta$ increases



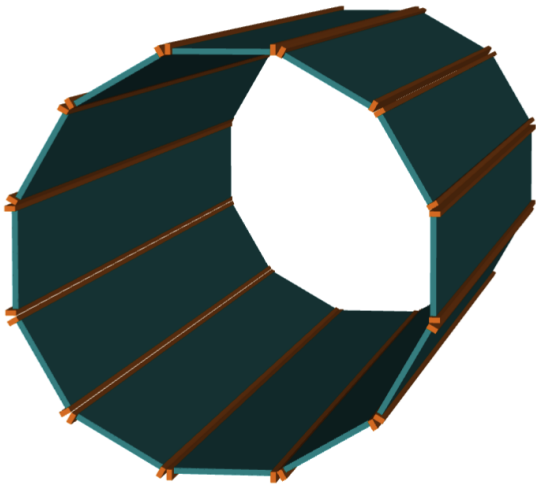
- Angular resolution $\Delta\theta$ is bad
- Maybe there is a mistake in the calculation method, etc.



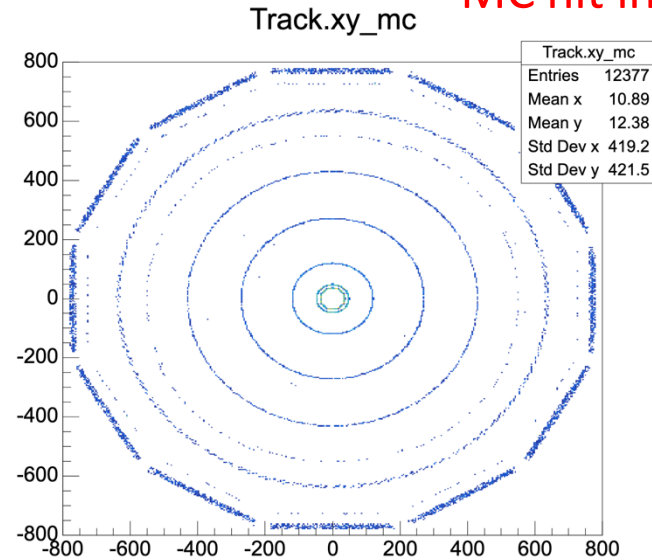
hpDIRC surface geometry (defined by Geant4)

■ New geometry

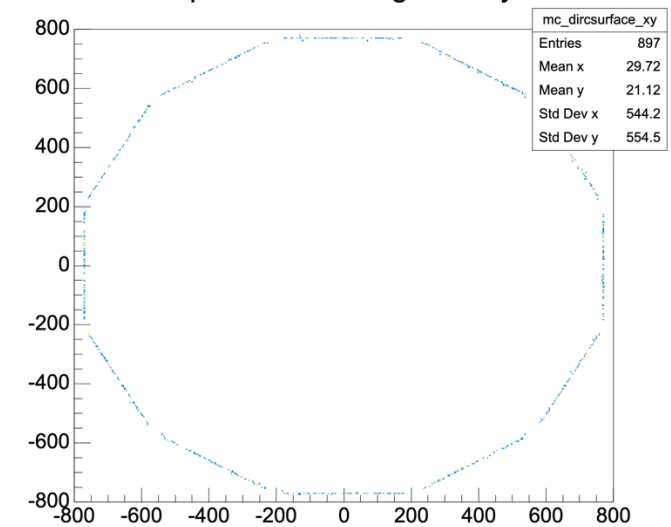
Improved structure of regular dodecagonal columns instead of cylindrical



MC hit information



hpDIRC surface geometry



Track propagate

hpDIRC surface geometry

