

EIC dRICH Simulation Studies

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On behalf of ePIC collaboration

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Outline

- Resolution of Cherenkov angle residual ($\sigma_{\Delta\theta_R}$) as a function of η
- Average number of Cherenkov photons ($\langle n_{pe} \rangle$) as a function of η
- Single photon resolution ($\sigma_{\Delta\theta_{ph}}$) as a function of η

Studies shown are for Gas

Some definition of Cherenkov θ

Event by event

- $\theta_{\text{Resid}} = \Delta\theta = \theta_{\text{Ring.}} - \theta_{\text{Exp.}}$
- $\theta_{\text{Ring}} = \Sigma \theta_{\text{Rec}} / N_{\text{Ph}}$
- $\theta_{\text{Exp}} = \cos^{-1} \sqrt{(p^2 + m^2)/(n^2 p^2)}$; n = refractive index
 $n = 1.00076$ (Gas)
 $n = 1.02$ (Aerogel)

dRICH hepmc file

```
root -l drich-hepmc-writer.C("drich.hepmc", 50000)
```

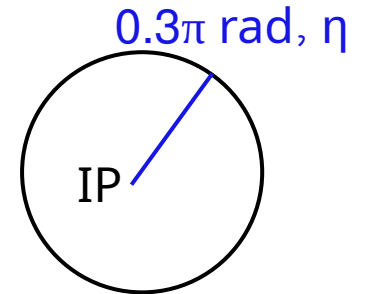


- e^- (12 GeV/c) – p (100 GeV/c) interaction
- **30 GeV/c Pion+** as detected particle
- Pseudorapidity range 1.1 to 4.0
- 50k events
- **Fixed Track Phi** (0.29π to 0.31π)

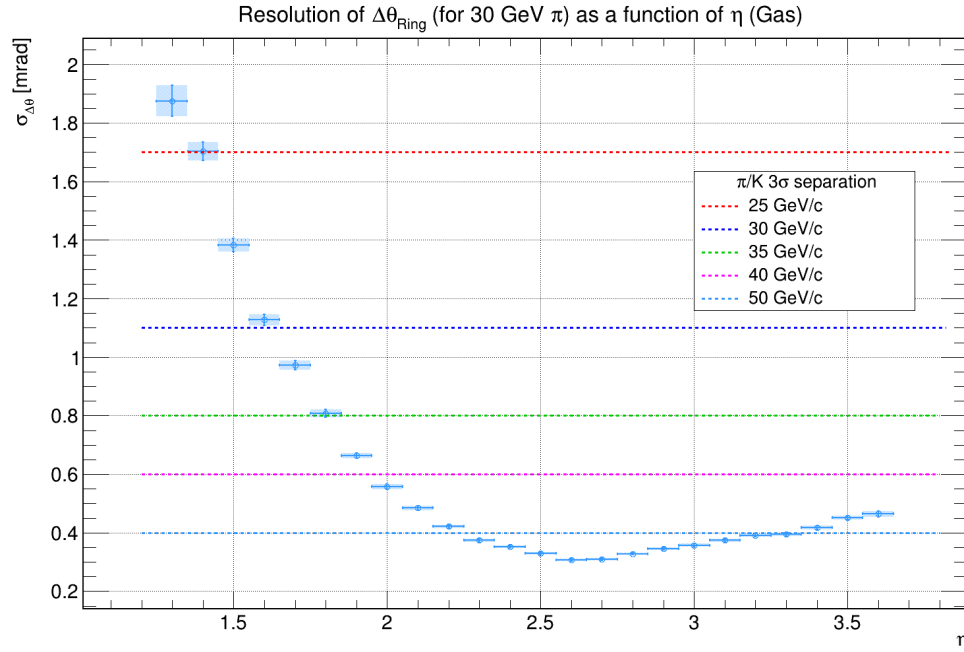


```
simulate.py -i drich.hepmc -n 50000
```

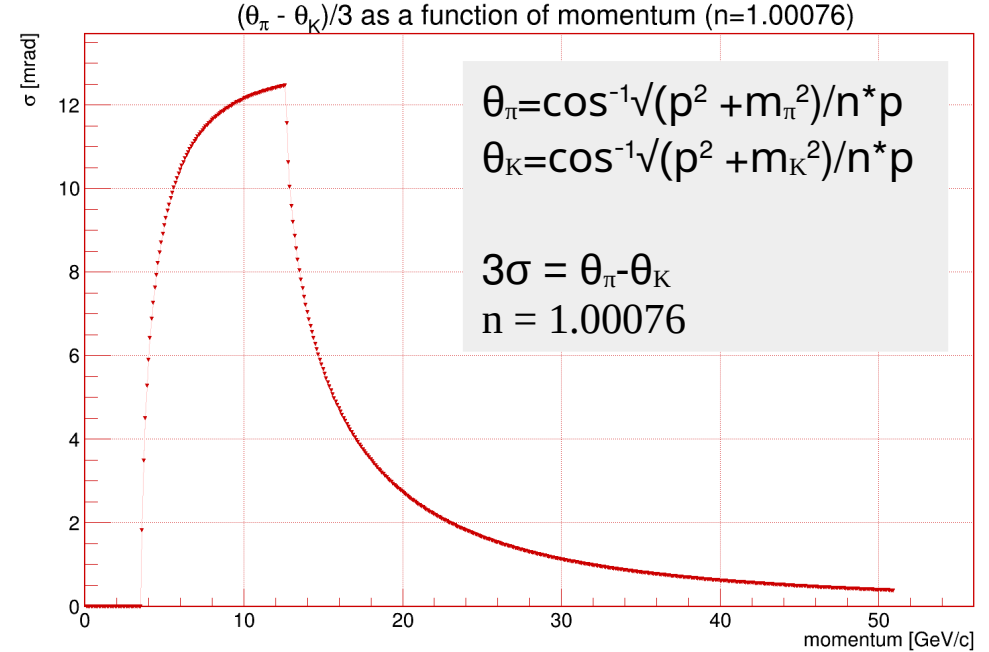
- Simulation
- Reconstruction
- Analysis



Resolution of $\Delta\theta_{\text{ch, Ring}}$ vs. η

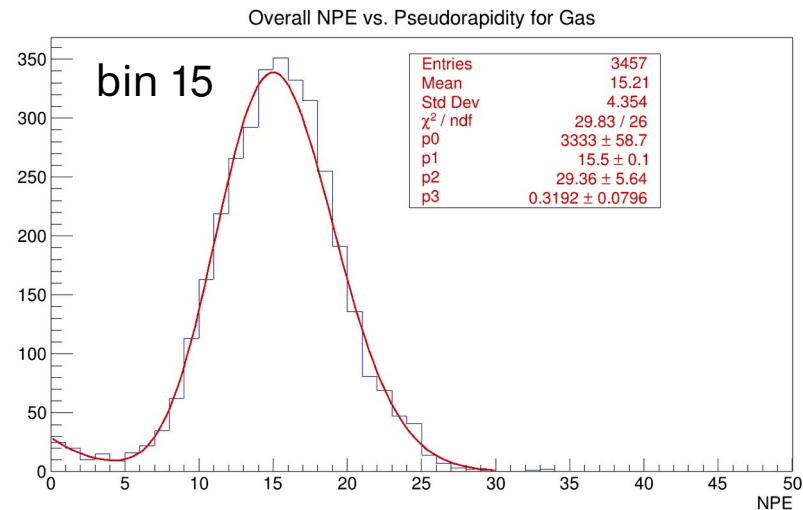
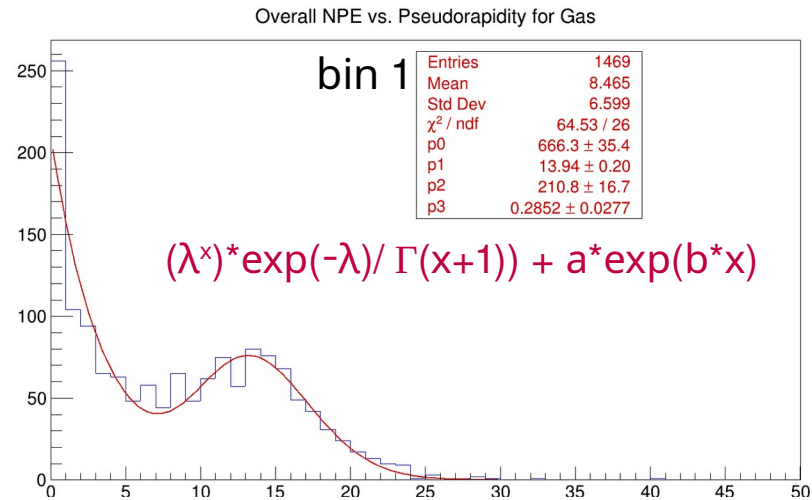
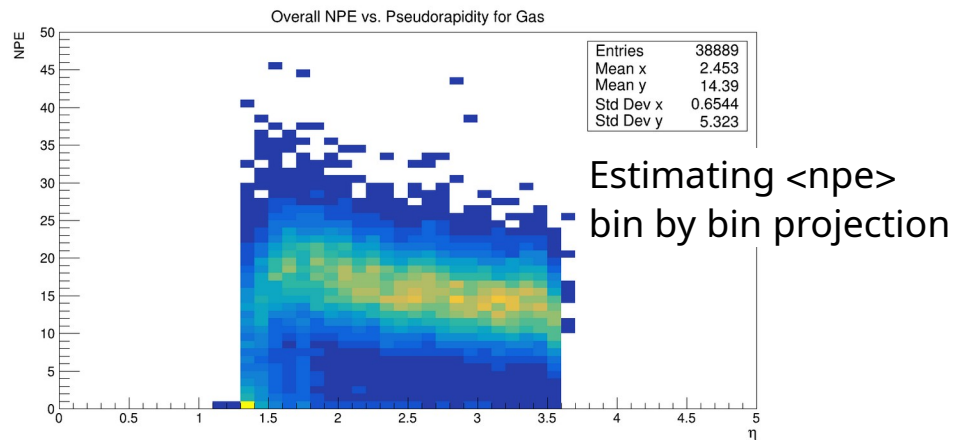
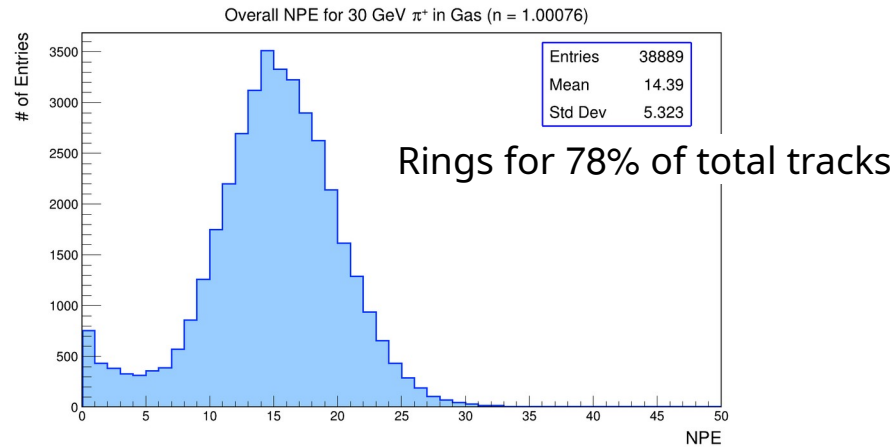


- Resolution decreases at higher η (2.8 and above)
- Horizontal lines are corresponding **maximum** momentum for which 3 σ separation of π/K peak is possible

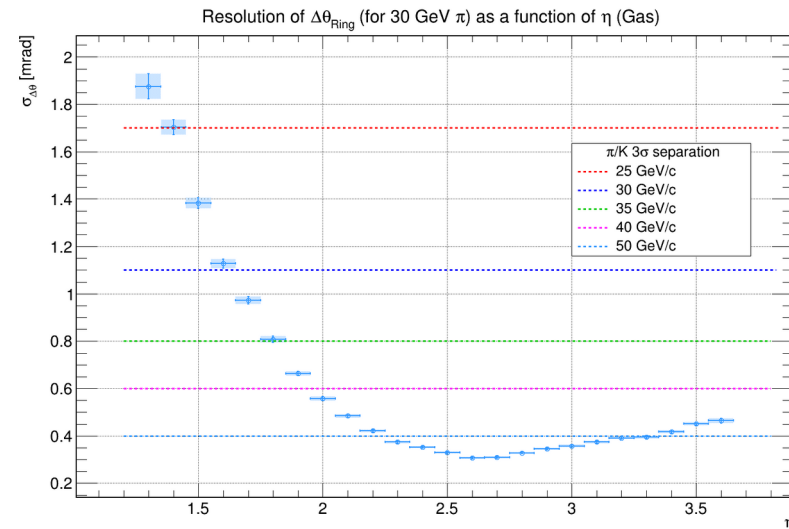
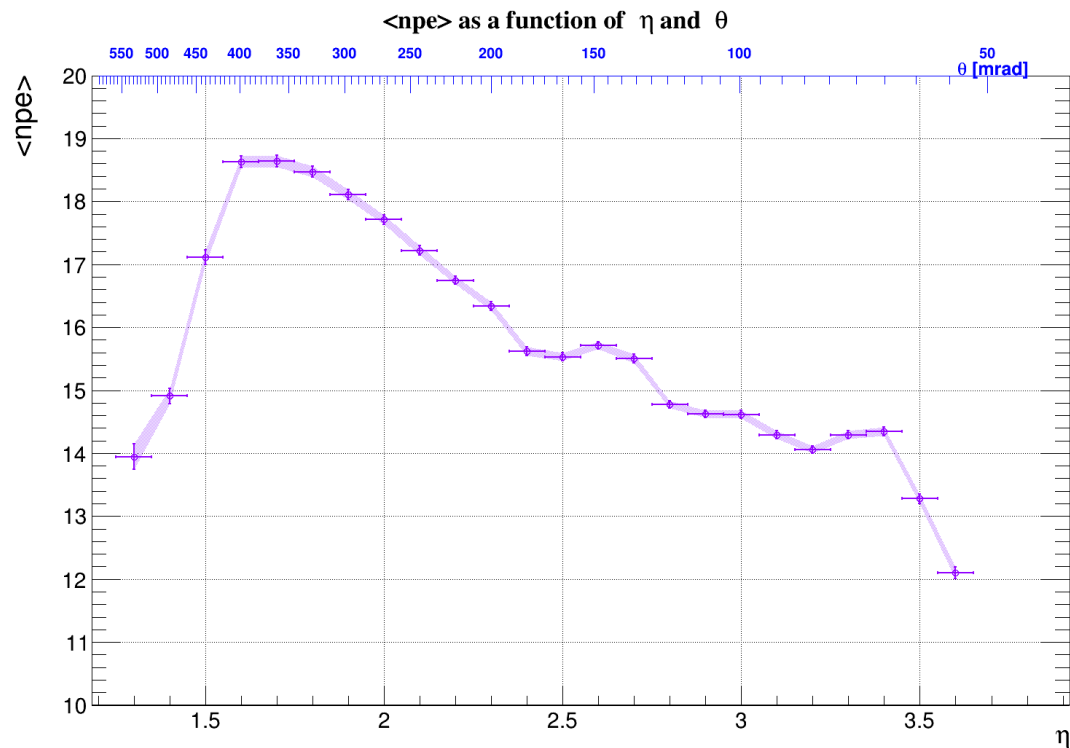


Analytical calculation of resolution required for 3 σ separation of π/K peak

NPE vs. η



<NPE> vs. η

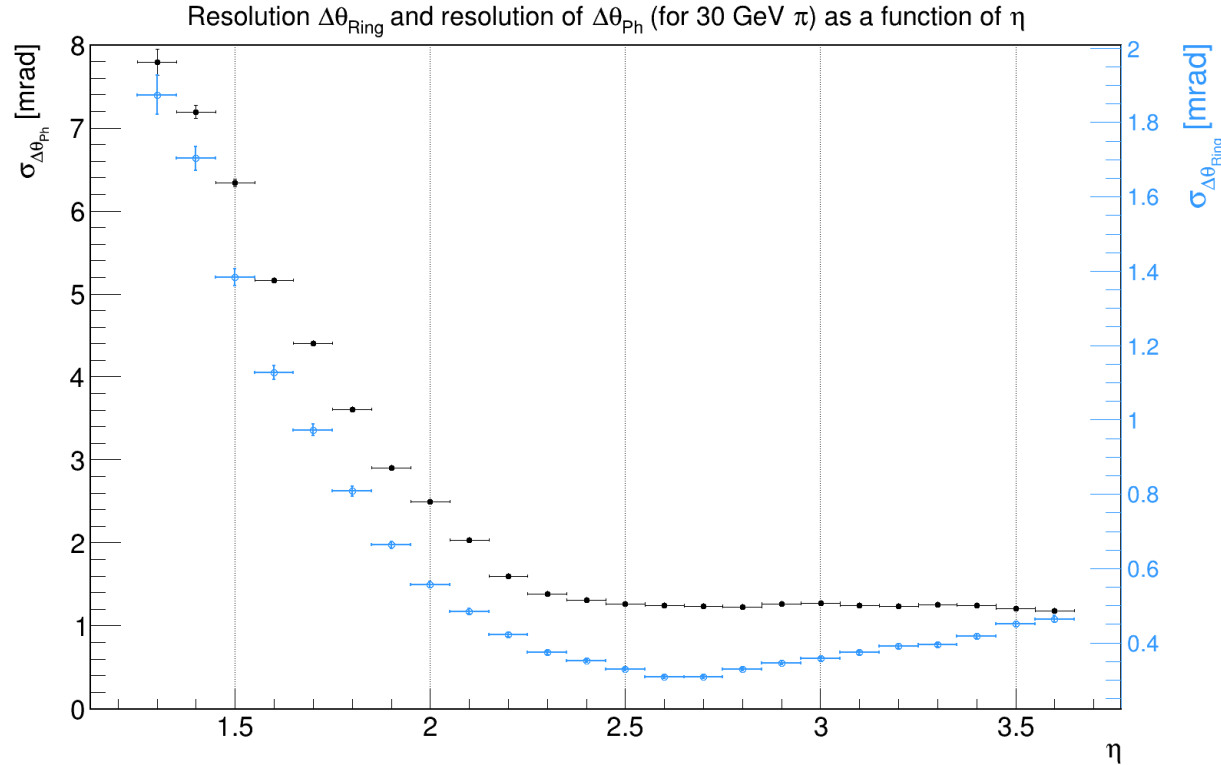


From $\eta = 2.8$

- Resolution of $\Delta\theta_{\text{Ring}}$ decreases as <NPE> drops
 - due to beam-pipe effect (at $\eta = 3.5, 3.6$)
 - shorter track-length

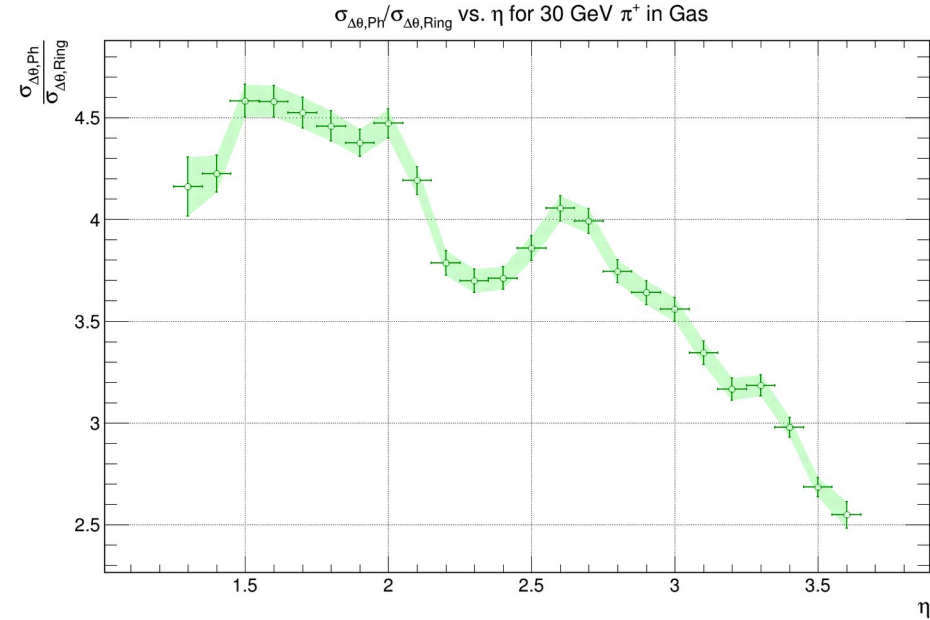
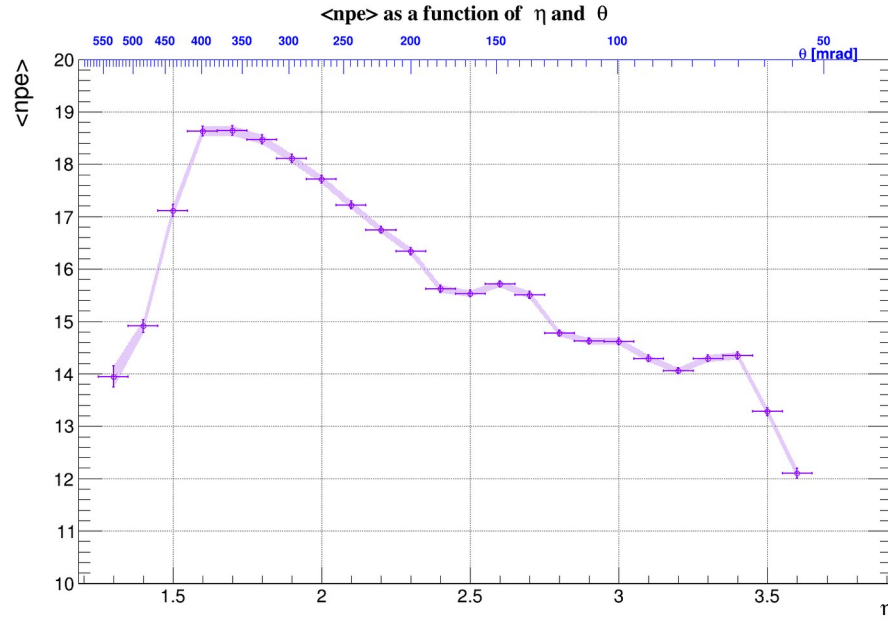
Slight increase in <npe> around $\eta = 2.6$ can be explained as better focalisation

Single photon resolution



- Optimization of optics performed in simulation geometry for high η range
 - As a result single photon resolution remains constant from $\eta \sim 2.4$ to 3.5

Ring resolution mostly due to drop in $\langle n_{pe} \rangle$



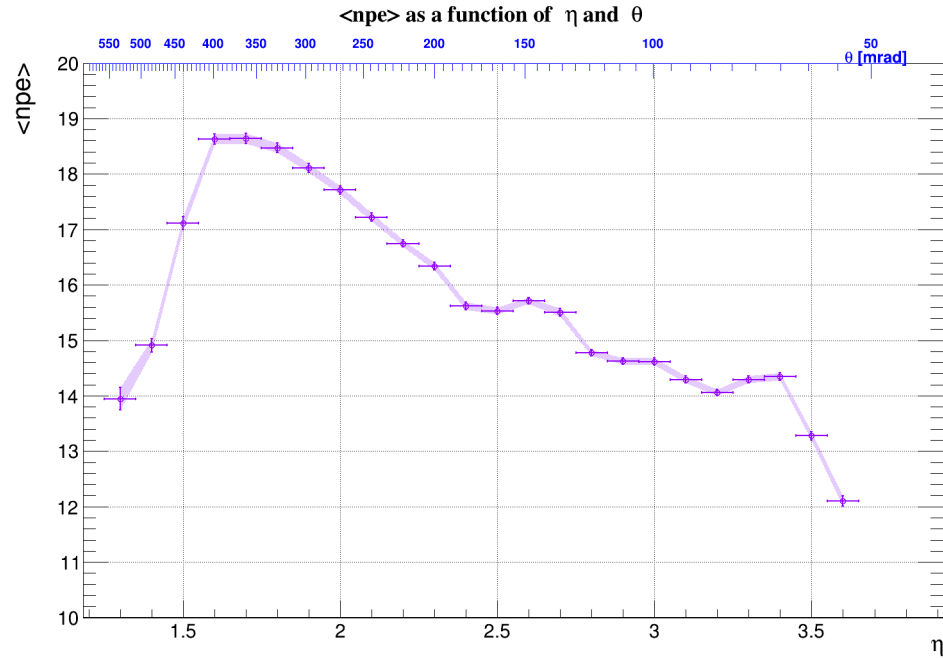
Similar trend

$$(\sigma_{\Delta\theta, Ring})^2 = (\sigma_{\Delta\theta, Ph} / \sqrt{N_{ph}})^2 + x^2$$

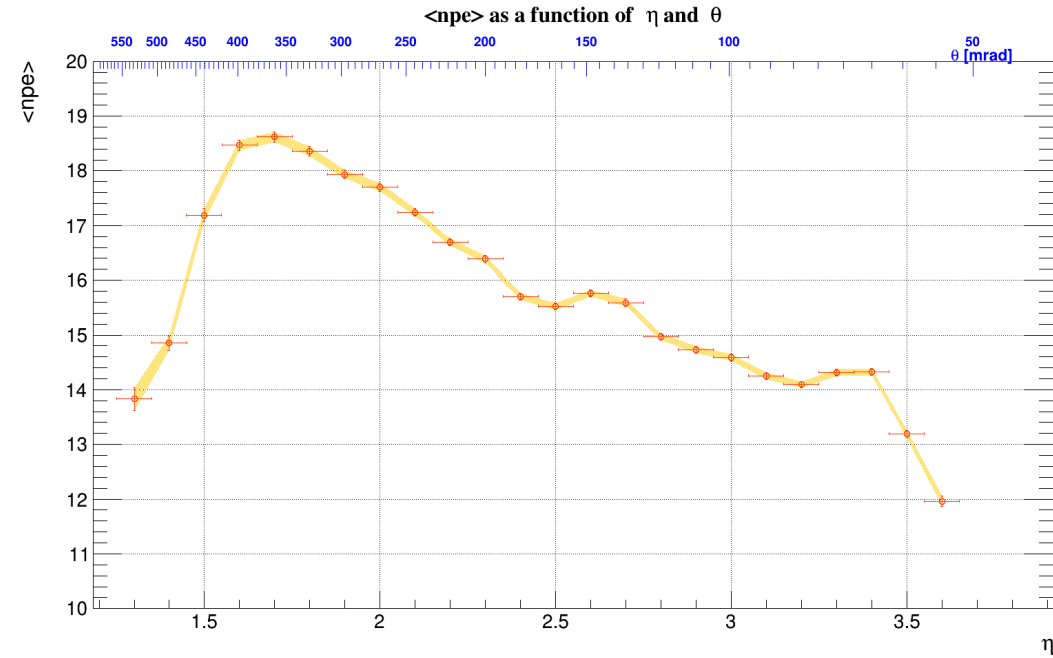
Coming from track

Contribution from x^2 is NOT significant

Integration over full track-phi range



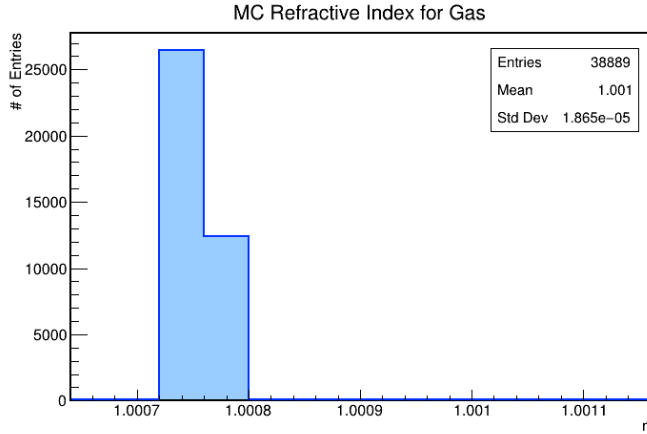
0.3 π radian



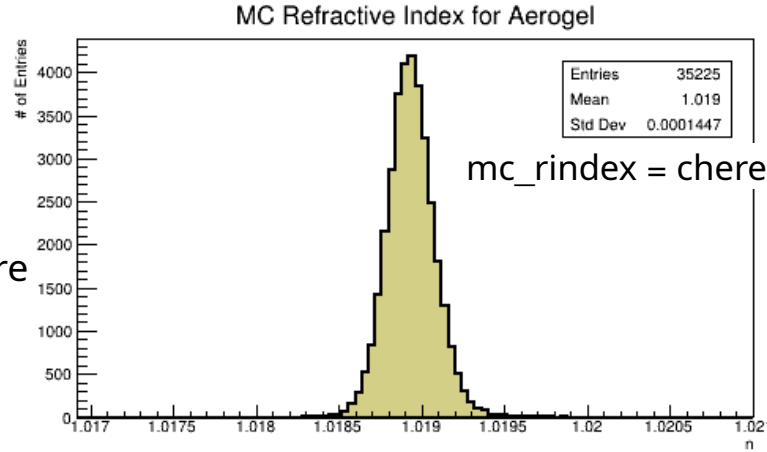
0 to 2 π radian

Exactly same results

Source code modified

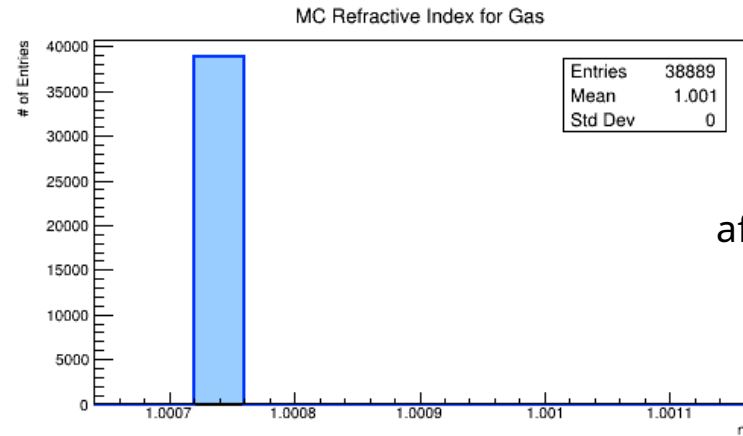


before

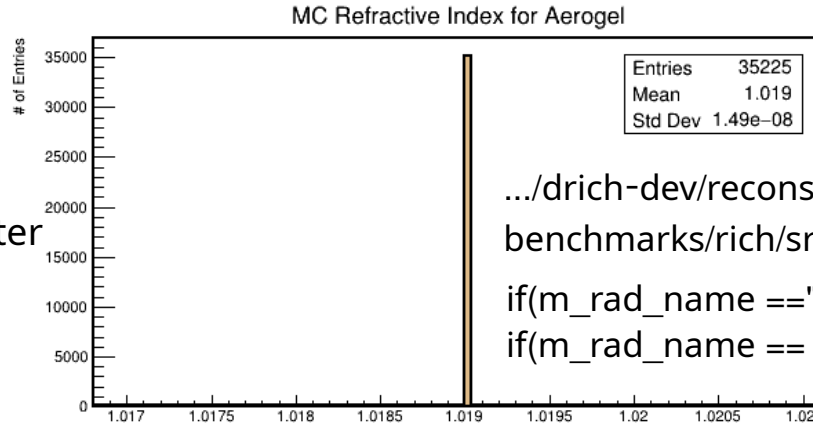


```
mc_rindex = cherenkov_pid.getRefractiveIndex();
```

n fluctuates



after

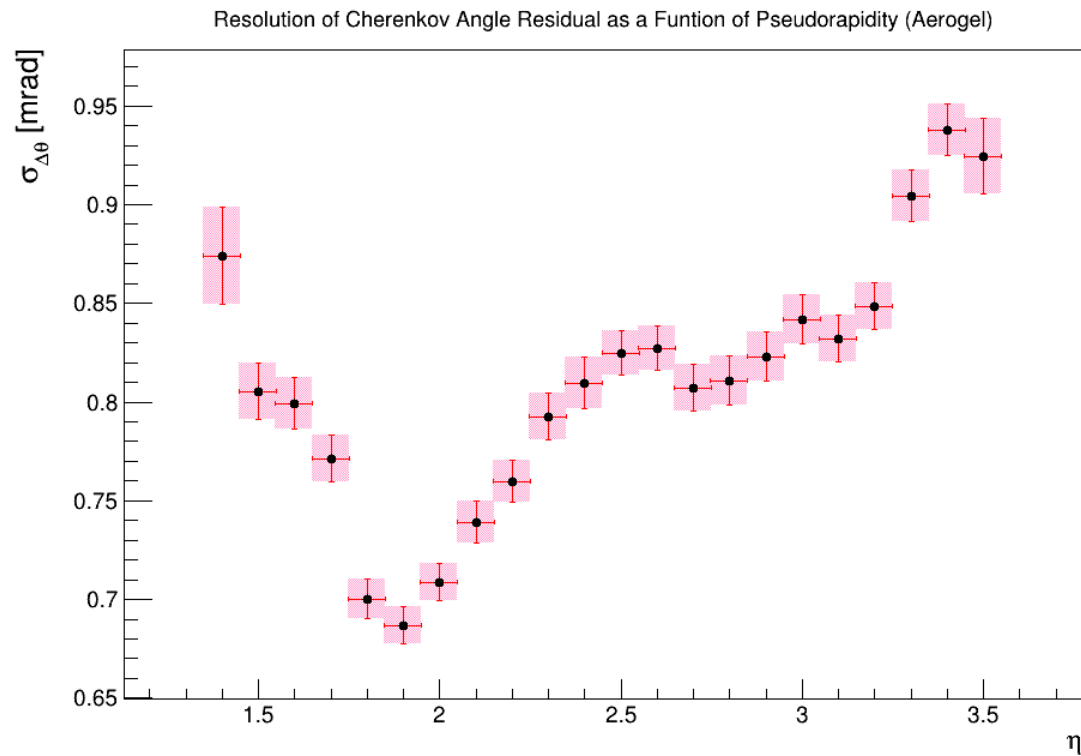


```
../drich-dev/reconstruction_benchmarks/  
benchmarks/rich/src/CherenkovPIDAnalysis.cc  
|  
if(m_rad_name == "Aerogel") mc_rindex = 1.019;  
if(m_rad_name == "Gas") mc_rindex = 1.00076;
```

Thank you!

Back up

Resolution of $\Delta\theta_{\text{ch, Ring}}$ vs. η (Aerogel)



Modified after fixing
the source code

