

Statement of Principles

• EIC software governed by a Statement of Principles -

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- . FIC software should be able to run on as many systems as possible. while supporting specific system characteristics, e.g., accelerators such . We will have a modular software design with structures robust against
- changes in the computing environment so that changes in underlying code can be handled without an entire overhaul of the structure.
- We will aim for user-centered design: . We will enable scientists of all levels worldwide to actively participate in the science program of the EIC, keeping the barriers low for smaller
 - . EIC software will run on the systems used by the community, easily, . We aim for a modular development paradism for algorithms and tools
 - without the need for users to interface with the entire software

Our data formats are open, simple and self-descriptive: . We will favor simple flat data structures and formats to encourage

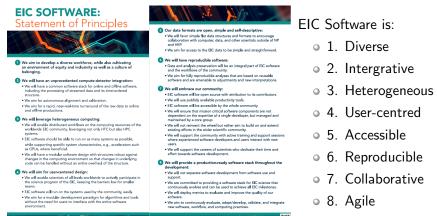
- - collaboration with computer, data, and other scientists outside of NP . We aim for access to the EIC data to be simple and straightforward.
 - We will have reproducible software:
 - . Data and analysis preservation will be an integral part of EIC software and the workflows of the community . We aim for fully reproducible analyses that are based on reusable
 - software and are amenable to adjustments and new interpretations.
 - We will embrace our community:
 - . EIC software will be open source with attribution to its contributors.
 - . We will use publicly available productivity tools . EIC software will be accessible by the whole community.
 - . We will ensure that mission critical software components are not dependent on the expertise of a single developer, but managed and
 - maintained by a core group. . We will not reinvent the wheel but rather aim to build on and extend
 - existing efforts in the wider scientific community . We will support the community with active training and support sessions
 - where experienced software developers and users interact with new . We will support the careers of scientists who dedicate their time and
- effort towards software development. We will provide a production-ready software stack throughout the
- development: . We will not separate software development from software use and
- . We are committed to providing a software stack for EIC science that continuously evolves and can be used to achieve all FIC milestones. . We will deploy metrics to evaluate and improve the quality of our
- . We aim to continuously evaluate, adapt/develop, validate, and integrate
- new software, workflow, and computing practices.

EIC Software is:

- 1 Diverse
- 2. Intergrative
- 3. Heterogeneous
- 4. User-centred
- 5. Accessible
- 6. Reproducible
 - 7 Collaborative
- 8. Agile

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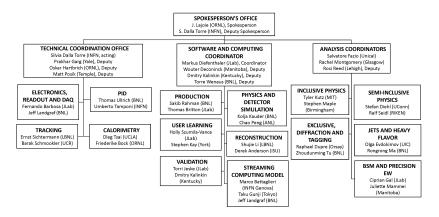
https://eic.github.io/activities/principles.html

ePIC Software and Computing

- ePIC collaboration is structured with numerous working groups
 - https://wiki.bnl.gov/EPIC/index.php?title=Collaboration

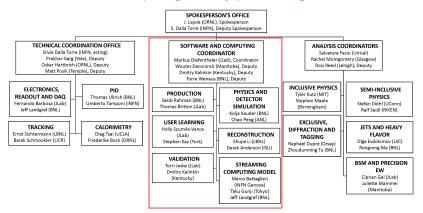
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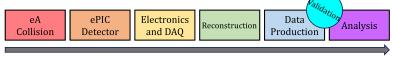


ePIC Software and Computing

- ePIC collaboration is structured with numerous working groups
 - https://wiki.bnl.gov/EPIC/index.php?title=Collaboration
- Software and Computing is a key pillar though!



Real Experiment



Real Experiment



Electron and Ion beams collide.

Produce some particles.

Real Experiment



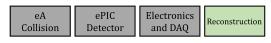
Produced particles interact with the ePIC detector.

Real Experiment



Electronics and Data Acquisition systems produce and interpret electrical signals from detectors.

Real Experiment



Reconstruct signals from DAQ system.

Real Experiment



Process reconstructed events into data structure. Apply calibrations, corrections. Interpret events at a low level.

Real Experiment



Validation checks of data before analysis. QA of detector subsystems.

Real Experiment



Analyse the output data! Pick your physics channel of interest, try to find it!

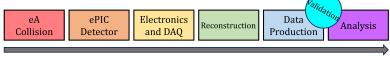
Real Experiment



Analyse the output data! Pick your physics channel of interest, try to find it!

So what does that look like for a simulation?

Real Experiment



Simulation



Simulation

Monte Carlo generator

Input events from MC event generator, particle guns. Optionally, add physics backgrounds

Simulation

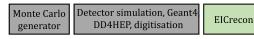


Detector simulation, Geant4 DD4HEP, digitisation

Geant4 simulations driven by DD4HEP, output data in the EIC data model (EDM4hep + EDM4eic, described in PODIO)

Algorithms to transform the Geant4 hits to mimic real detector

Simulation



Realistic reconstruction algorithms starting from raw detector output. Digitisation included to "look" like real data.

Simulation



Processing of the data using calibration information, corrections etc.

Simulation



User analyses in C++/ROOT or python/uproot. Facilitated by using flat, PODIO data model.

Simulation



QA test, benchmarking etc.
Benchmarks for detectors and physics are included – https://eic.github.io/tutorial-developing-benchmarks/

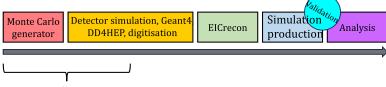
Simulation



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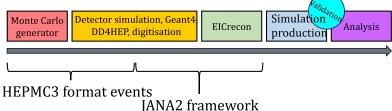
What do our inputs and outputs look like?

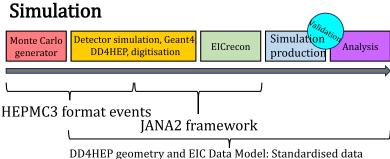
Simulation



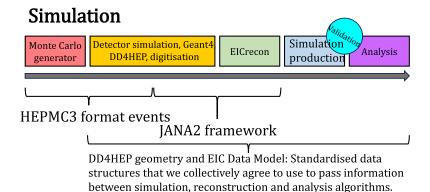
HEPMC3 format events

Simulation



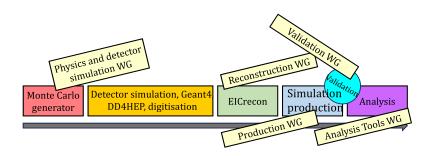


DD4HEP geometry and EIC Data Model: Standardised data structures that we collectively agree to use to pass information between simulation, reconstruction and analysis algorithms.



• How do the working groups fit in?

Interfacing with Working Groups



Simulation Campaigns

- With that reproducibility objective in mind, run regular simulation campaigns
- Objectives:

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 - 1. Continuous deployment of software for detector/physics simulations
 - 2. Regular updates of simulation productions for detector/physics studies and geometry/algorithm development
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- Train: Major central campaign, fixed schedule
- Charter: Special interest runs
 - Taxis: Bespoke runs

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 - 25.04.1
 - 25.03.1
 - 25.02.0

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- You can also check the firehose channel on Mattermost to see the latest files being produced

 We can use the detector simulation and our software stack to study many things

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- Broadly, we are generally interested in learning something about physics or about our detector

Detector

Physics

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Detector

Physics

- Resolution
- Efficiency
- Digitisation
- Optimisation
- Geometry
- o ...

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Detector

- Resolution
- Efficiency
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o ...

Physics

- Kinematics
- Phase space
- Acceptance
- Algorithm performance
- Ο.

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Detector Study

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Physics Study

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Validation

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Implement Detector

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Detector Study

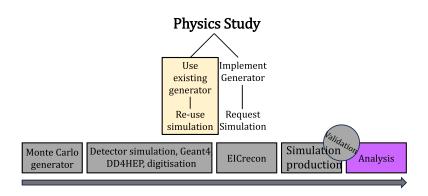
Physics Study

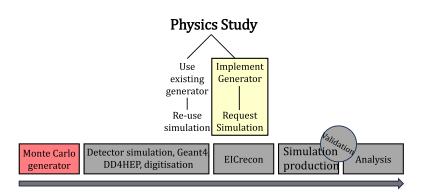
Validation

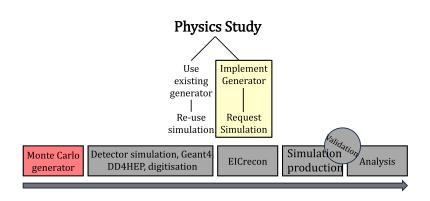
Implement Detector

Implement Physics

Don't necessarily need full simulation chain in each case!

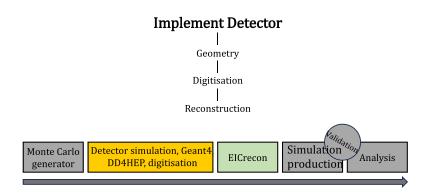






 Important - For submission to simulation campaigns, new generators/studies should follow input preprocessing guidelines from the production WG Use Case: Implement Detector

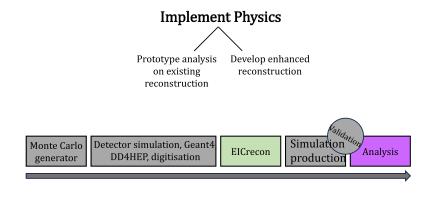
Use Case: Implement Detector



Use Case: Implement Physics

14/05/25

Use Case: Implement Physics



Use Case: Validation

Stephen JD Kay University of York 14/05/25

14 / 20

Use Case: Validation

Validation

Compare the output of physics and detector studies

Monte Carlo generator

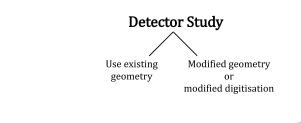
Detector simulation, Geant4 DD4HEP, digitisation

EICrecon

Simulation
Analysis

Use Case: Detector Study

Use Case: Detector Study



Monte Carlo generator

Detector simulation, Geant4 DD4HEP, digitisation

EICrecon production Analysis

- Principles outlined earlier aren't standalone
- Interconnected with each other

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 - Sustainability, reproducibility and collaborative all connected

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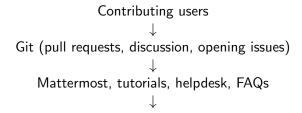
Contributing users



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Contributing users $\downarrow \\ \text{Git (pull requests, discussion, opening issues)} \\ \downarrow$

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 Where can we access some of the collaborative tools and material available to us?

 eic-shell is a singularity/docker container with a curated selection of software components

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- It contains a common set of EIC software pre-installed

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```
Microandium ter-stephen-Zek X +
Stagles in configurate relation labor planes have been also all and additional stagles as a series faithy flanes from the configuration of the configuration
                                                                                                                             Control (Control (Con
                                                                                   show this help message and exit
           -- steeringfile STEERINGFILE. -S STEERINGFILE
           --runType (batch, vis, run, shell, et)
                                                                                        The type of action to do in this invocation
                                                                                     butchi just simulate some events, needs numberOffivents, and input file or gun
vis: emble visualisation, run the macrofile if it is set
qu: emable visualisation in qt shell, run the macrofile if it is set
                                                                                        shell: enable interactive session
         Outputfile from the simulation: .slcio, edmthep.root and .root output files are supported
                                                4,5,6,7,VERBOSE_DEBUG_IMPO_WARRING_ERBOR_FATAL_ALLWYS), --printLevel (1,2,3,4,5,6,7,VERBOSE_DEBUG_IMPO_WARRING_ERBOR_FATAL_ALLWYS)
Verbosity use integers from 1(most) to 7(least) verbose
           number of events to simulate, used in batch mode
           --akioNEventa SKIPNPVPNTS
```

- eic-shell is a singularity/docker container with a curated selection of software components
- It contains a common set of EIC software pre-installed
 FICrecon: Our reconstruction toolkit

```
III jovyan@jupyter-stephen-Zel X +
Usage:
eicrecon [options] sourcel source2 ...
    Commend-line interface for running JANA plugins. This can be used to
read in events and process them. Commend-line flags control configuration
shile additional arguments denote isput files, which are to be loaded and
    processed by the appropriate EventSource plusin.
                                     Display this message
    -v --version
                                     Display version information
        -- ieneveration
                                     Display JANA version information
    -c -configs Display configuration parameters
-1 --landconfigs cfiles Land configuration narameters from file
        --dumpconfigs (file) Dump configuration parameters to file
        Specify a configuration parameter
    -Pkey=value Specify a configuration parameter
-Pplugin:param=value Specify a parameter value for a plugin
    --list-default-plugins List all the default plugins
--list-available-plugins List plugies at $3800 PLUGIN_PATH and $EICrecon_PN
                                  Comma-separated list of extra pluming to load
    -Pplugins_to_ignore-values Comma-separated list of plugins to ignore
    elcrecon -Pplugins-plugini,plugini,plugini -Pnthreads-G infile.root
for days forward toy ter-stephen-Johns-Absort-Jeac-Josk--day idlamed-John f-2dind:-/eic$
```

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Afterburner: A way to quickly apply beam effects to simulated events

```
III jowan@iupyter-stephen-2ei× +
    Process Heart2/3 and other compatible files adding crossing angle and beam effects.
    Usage: abconv [OPTIONS] [input file...]
        inout file TEXT ...
          -D. -- Output TEXT
            -p.--preset TEXT
                                                                                              Si IDG High divergence[default], 1: IDG High acceptance, 2: IDG odu; 3: IDG Hight divergence..., More - see balow
Input format: outo [default], hepse(2, hepse(3, hps, lbef, gs, treervoot, root
Output format: hpsm(5 [default], treervoot, root, hpsm(2, dot, noon (no events file is saved)
              f,--out-format TEXT
          -s, --ev-start IMT
                                                                                                Start event index (all previous are skipped)
          represent INT
                                                                                            that event index (all previous are supped)

End event index (end processing after this event)
            -1,--limit UINT
                                                                                                Limit number of events to process. (Shutdown after this number of persed events)
          --ab-off
        --plot-off
                                                                                        Oheck existing crossing angle and exit if Cabimrad
Display program version information and exit
          -v<sub>e</sub>--version
                  -preset flag, values [0,1,2] set config and auto determine energy from source file:
          0: IPG, High divergence, auto read energy [defoult],
1: IPG, High acceptance, auto read energy
        2: IPS, edu, auto read energy
5: IPS, High divergence, auto read energy [default],
          S: IPS, edu, auto read energy
3) IPs, doe, not real energy the body of coloring the source flat body offices are sensor settings annually, not checking the source flat be deadled, such, incl. inc
  for deal invanishmeter steelers Zekov-Moork-Zeov-Zeok--david Lauret-Zills (-2din) trafeir $
```

- eic-shell is a singularity/docker container with a curated selection of software components
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ROOT: A way to open and analyse simulated output

```
■ iowan@kupyter-stephen-2el× +
jug_dev> jovyan@jupyter-stephen-leksy-40york-leac-leuk--davidlange6-2dhaf-2dind:=/eic$ root -0
usage: root [:b 8] [-x X] [-e 1] [-n N] [-t T] [-q Q] [:l L] [-e A] [-config CONTG] [-h MLP] [--vertion VERION] [-notebook NOTEBOOK] [-web w88] [--web-<type> NEB-<tYPE>]
                                             r] [data1.root...dataN.root] [file1.C...fileN.C]
                                    file1 C.so...fileN C.sel
BOOTS Object-Oriented Technologies.
root is an interactive interpreter of C++ code. It uses the ROOT framework. For more information on ROOT, please refer to
                                                                                                              Execute the command passed between single quotes
                                                                                                              Do not execute logon and logoff macros as specified in .rootro
                                                                                                                Enable thread-safety and implicit multi-threading (DMT)
                                                                                                                Exit after processing command line macro files
                                                                                                                Do not show the MOOT banner
                                                                                                              Show the ROOT splash screen
       -h, -?, --help
--version
                                                                                                              Show summary of options
Show the ROOT version
                                                                                                              Use web-based display for graphics, browser, geometry use the specified web-based display such as chrome. Firefox, at6
       --web-ctype:
                                                                                                            Ter mare notions see the documentation of TMDD:Interestically[1]
Substain my Lind on Sub-based (Edging Sub-
Substain my Lind on Sub-based (Edging Sub-
Substain my Lind Sub-based (Edging Substain Lind Substain Lin
       [datal.root...dataN.root]
     [filel_C.so...fileN_C.so]
                                                                                                              Load and execute filel_C.so ... filel_C.so (or .dll if on Nindows)
They should be already-compiled ROOT macros (shared libraries) or:
regular user shared libraries e.g. userlib.so with a function userlib(ergs)

tag days townshipsyter-atender-leburi-leas-leagt-devicid masses function userlib(ergs)
```

eic-shell: A Common Environment

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The Full Software Stock

Of course, there's a lot more software

The Full Software Stock

- Of course, there's a lot more software
- Here's the full spider's web

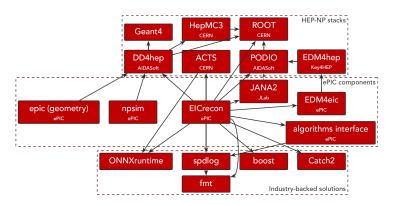


Image - Dmitry Kalinkin, CHEP 2024

• There are a range of additional resources available Start from https://eic.github.io/

There are a range of additional resources available

Under get started, we have the landing page



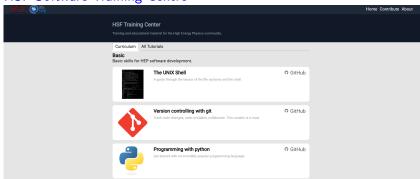
There are a range of additional resources available

Clicking "Get Started"

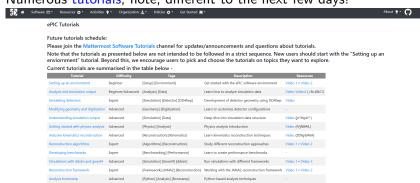


There are a range of additional resources available

HSF Software Training Centre

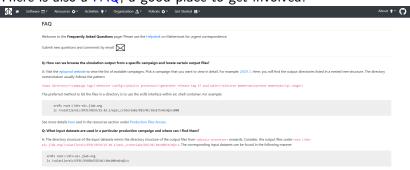


There are a range of additional resources available
 Numerous tutorials, note, different to the next few days!

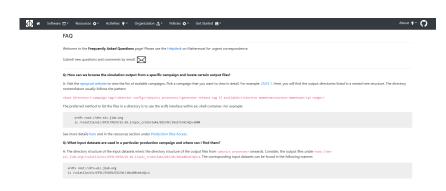


There are a range of additional resources available

There is also a FAQ, a good place to get involved!



There are a range of additional resources available



But of course, there's one very important resource to mention...

Mattermost

- Mattermost: useful place to get involved and find things out
- Email from me earlier with an invite link please join!

Mattermost

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Got a software problem? Ask in the Helpdesk



Mattermost

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We also have our own channel for this workshop! I've invited everyone who joined Mattermost - I'll do another pass after the session today!



If you did not receive an invite link or you aren't in the HSF-India/ePIC channel, please let me know!

Before we move on, any questions?



stephen.kay@york.ac.uk

Alright then, enough listening to talks for one day.

Time to get to work on some software!