# Updates on Optics HRPPD #25

Ageing studies - Global Meet 18 June 2025

**Jinky Agarwala**<sup>2</sup>, Chandradoy Chatterjee<sup>2</sup>, Silvia Dalla Torre<sup>2</sup>, Mauro Gregori<sup>2</sup>, Saverio Minutoli<sup>1</sup>, Mikhail Osipenko<sup>1</sup>, Fulvio Tessarotto<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>INFN Genova <sup>2</sup>INFN Trieste

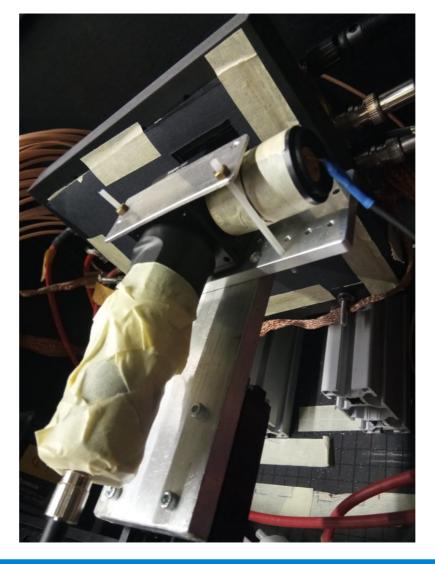




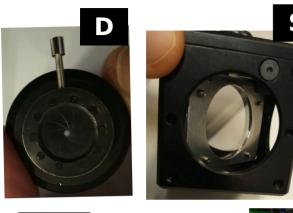
### Outline

- → Optics set-up
- → Five optics configurations
- → Splitting ratio of the splitter

# Optics set-up



### Optics set-up

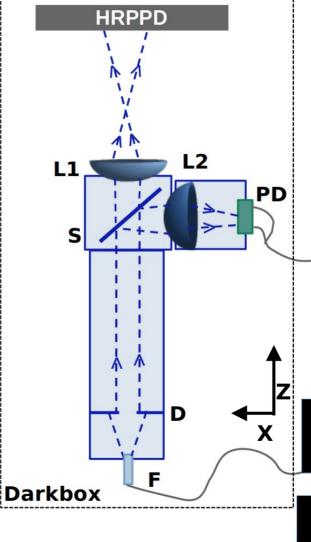












**L1** Lens (20 mm)

**L2** Lens (50 mm)

**S** splitter

**PD** Photo-Diode

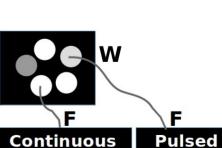
**K** Keithley

**D** Diaphragm

**F** Fibre

K

W motorised wheel



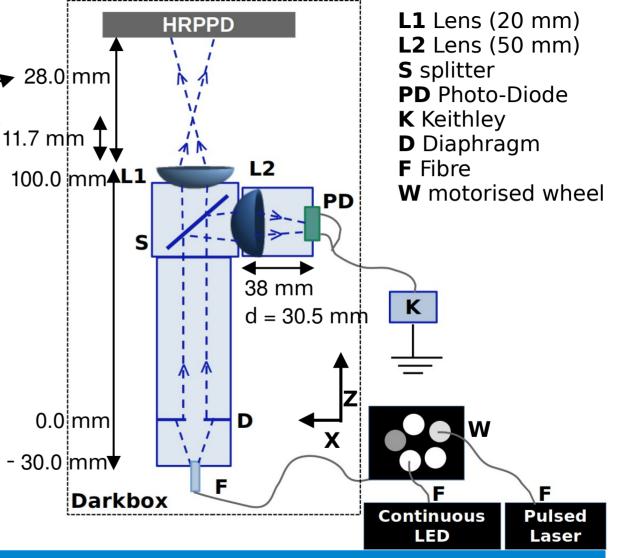
LED

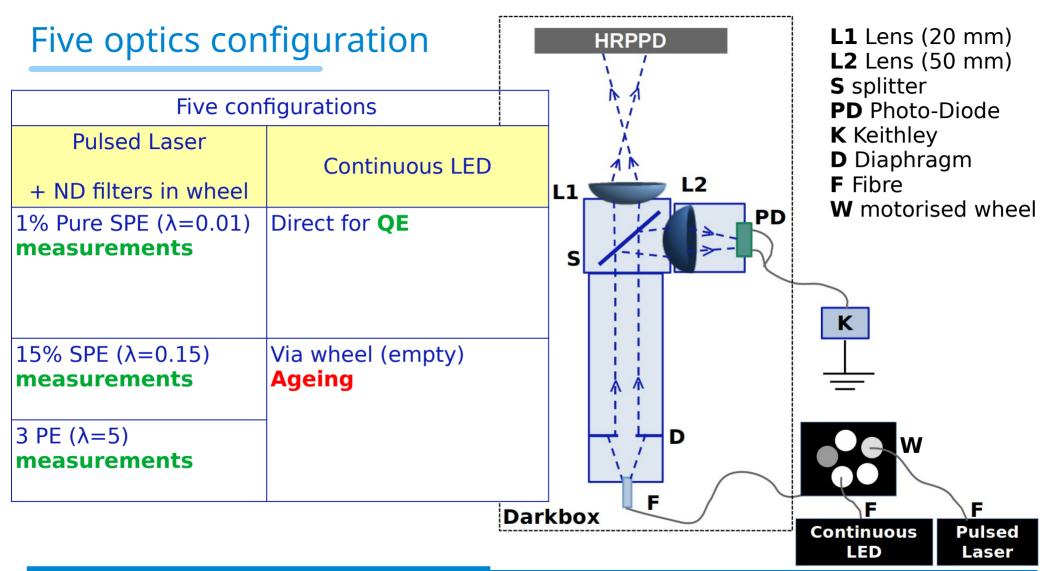
Laser

# Optics set-up

From the PC surface NOT HRPPD window

- Optics installed on a movable (XYZ) system
- Same optics at two different Z positions – focused (measurements)/ defocused (ageing) spots
- Same optics at two different X positions – ageing/reference spots





## Five optics configuration

3 PE  $(\lambda = 5)$ 

measurements

PD(R) = 60 pA

#### Five configurations Pulsed Laser (Int.9.0,40MHz) Continuous LED + ND filters in wheel 1% Pure SPE ( $\lambda$ =0.01) Direct for **OE** measurements PD(R)=3 nA @ LED $I_{SFT} = 16 \text{ mA (min)}$ PD(R)=191 nA @ LED PD(R) = 0.15 pA $I_{SFT} = 500 \text{ mA (max)}$ 15% SPE ( $\lambda$ =0.15) Via wheel (empty) measurements **Ageing** PD(R) = 2.3 pA

PD(R)=2 pA @ LED $I_{SET} = 16 mA (min)$ 

PD(R)=116 pA @ LED

 $I_{SET} = 500 \text{ mA (max)}$ 

**L1** Lens (20 mm)

**L2** Lens (50 mm)

**S** splitter

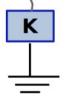
**PD** Photo-Diode

**K** Keithley

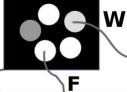
**D** Diaphragm

**F** Fibre

**W** motorised wheel



PD



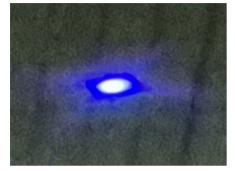
Continuous LED Pulsed Laser

**HRPPD** 

S

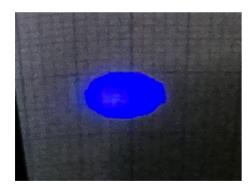
Darkbox

### Spot size



r~0.3 mm

10 mm from optics edge



r~4.9 mm S=0.75 cm<sup>2</sup>

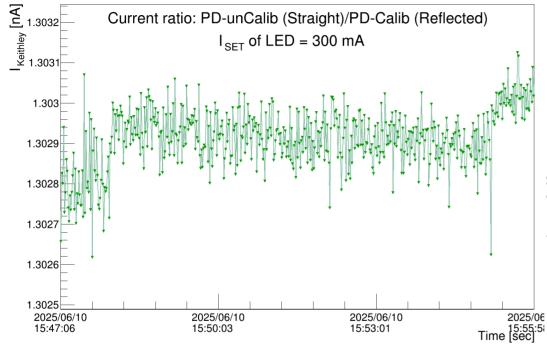
20 mm from optics edge

Spot of on the Photocathode:

5 mm window thickness and its refractive index (1.47) at 405 nm had been taken into account

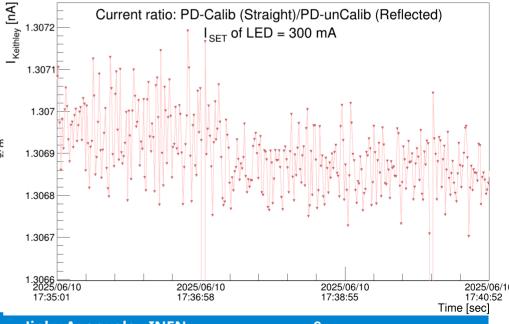
Corrected distance from the optics edge to PC 11.8 mm 28.0 mm

### SR of the splitter



### SR (Straight/Reflected):

- 1.30296
- 1.30690
- 3% higher QE of the Calib PD



## **Splitting Ratio**

