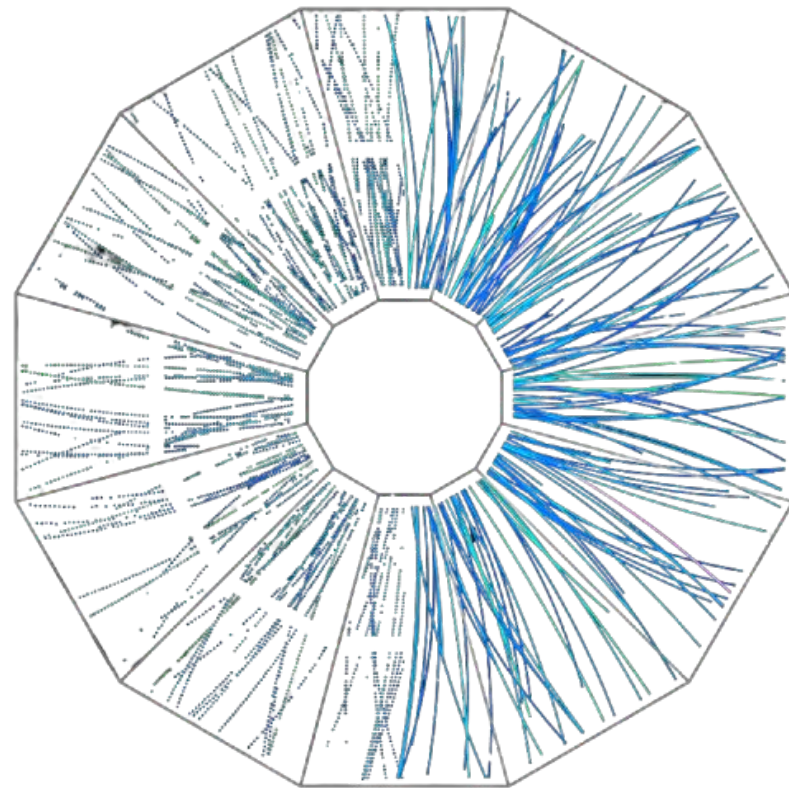


Nuclear Effects on Jet Fragmentation Function

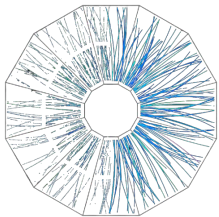
Dener De Souza Lemos (BNL)
Gabriel Reis Garcia (BNL)

Jets&HF Working Group

June 16th, 2026



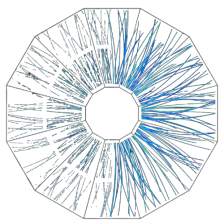
Brookhaven
National Laboratory



NIM-A paper

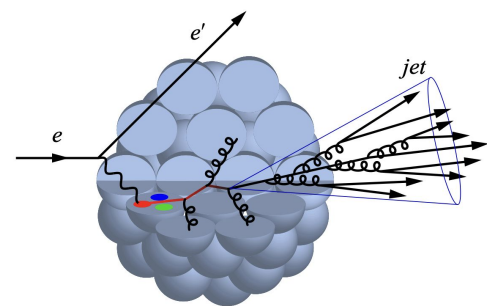
- What simulation sample(s) do you need?
 - **DIS samples, already available**
- What is the physics motivation of your study?
 - **Study nuclear effects on fragmentation function**
- What plots do you plan to produce to illustrate the impact?
 - **z, j_T and maybe track p_T dependent plots for h, π, K, p**
 - **We can do statistical projection of MC results directly**
- What's the current status of the analysis, and what still needs to be done?
 - **Jet trees have to be produced for new 9 GeV samples**
 - **Analysis codes are ready, statistical projections can be seen in this slides**





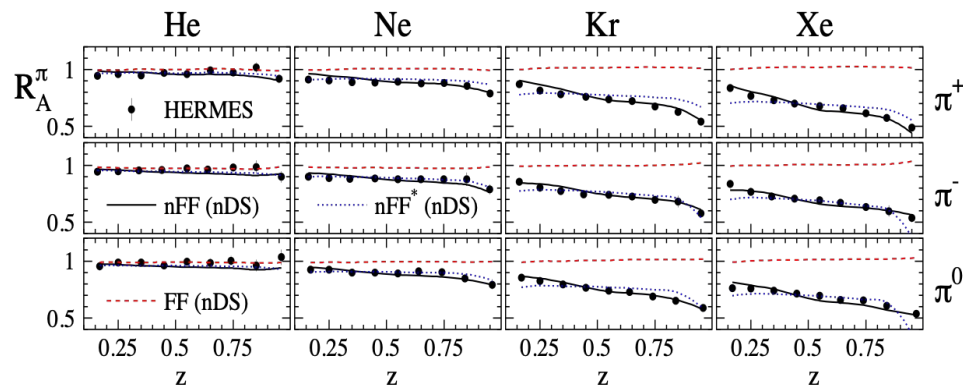
Motivation

- Study nuclear effects on fragmentation functions



From Hermes (fixed-target mode):

Production differs between ep and eA

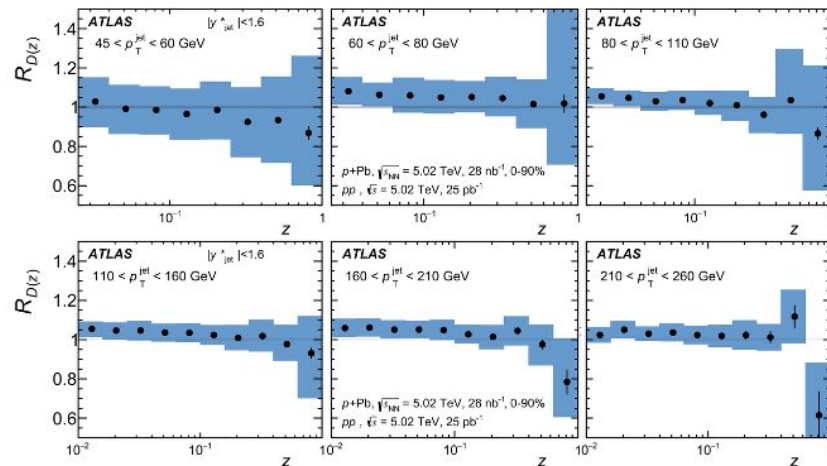


Hadron-level observable

$$R_A = (N_h / N_{DIS})^{-1}_{ep} (N_h / N_{DIS})_{eA}$$

From ATLAS/LHC: Consistent with 1

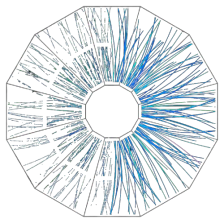
(within uncertainties) for pA/pp



Hadron inside jet observable

$$R_D = (N_h / N_{jet})^{-1}_{pp} (N_h / N_{jet})_{pA}$$

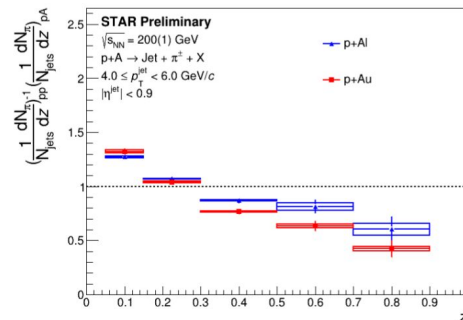




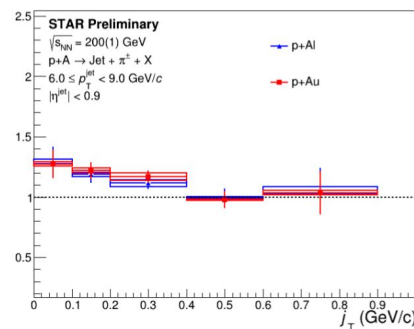
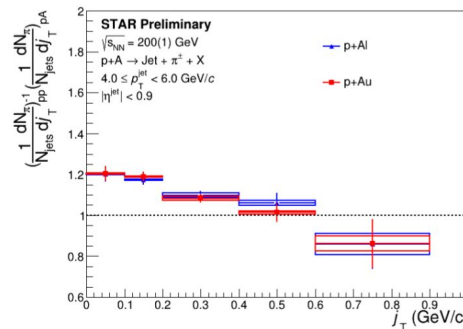
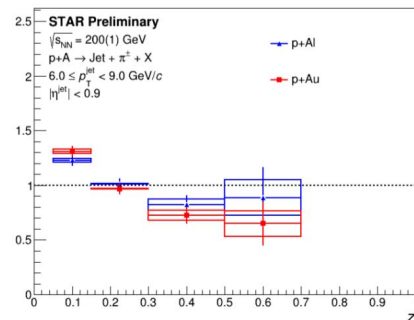
Recent STAR Results

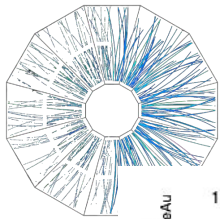
- ★ Enhancement at low z
suppression at high z
 - Effect stronger in p+Au than p+Al
 - Consistent pattern across p_T^{jet}
- ★ Enhancement above unity in j_T
 - Similar effect in p+Au and p+Al

p_T^{jet} : [4.0 , 6.0] GeV/c

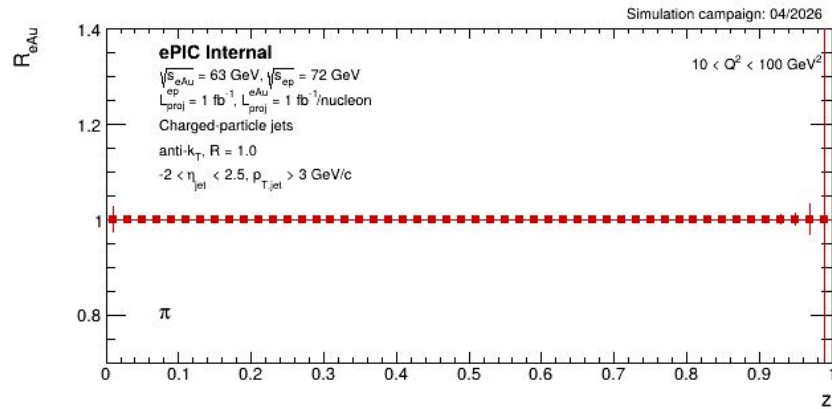
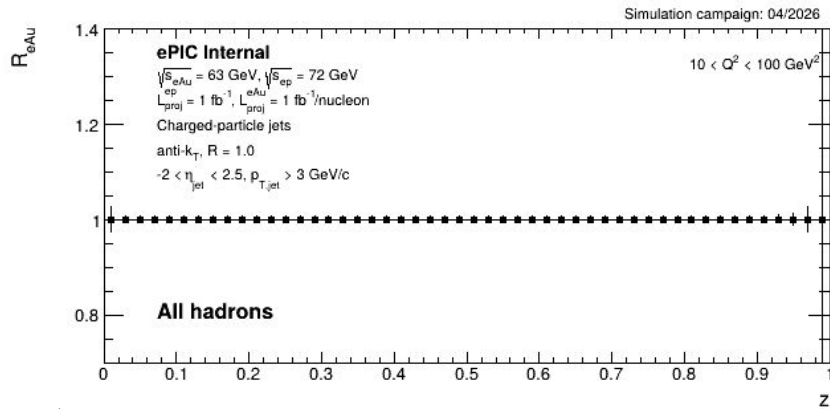


[6.0 , 9.0] GeV/c

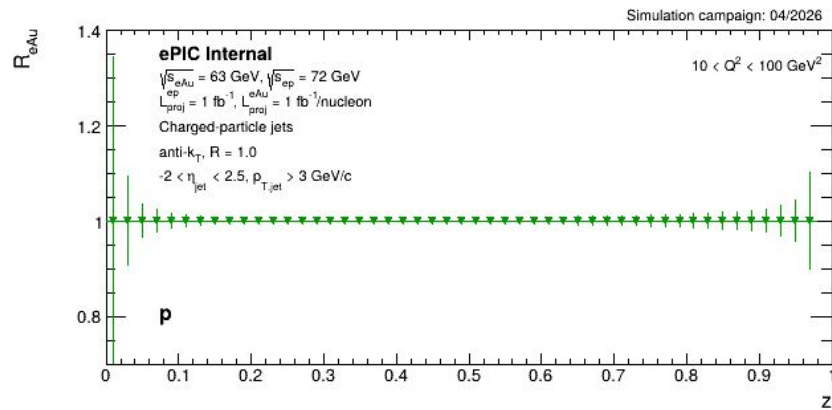
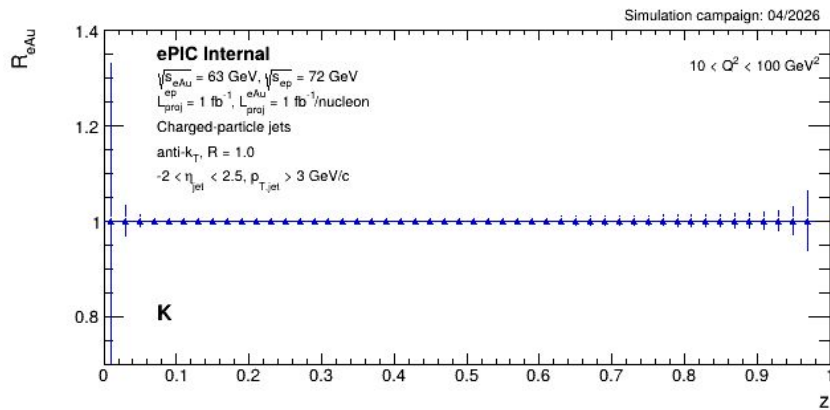


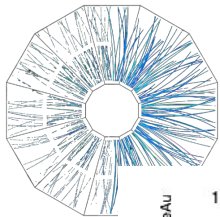


Fragmentation Functions: z-dependency

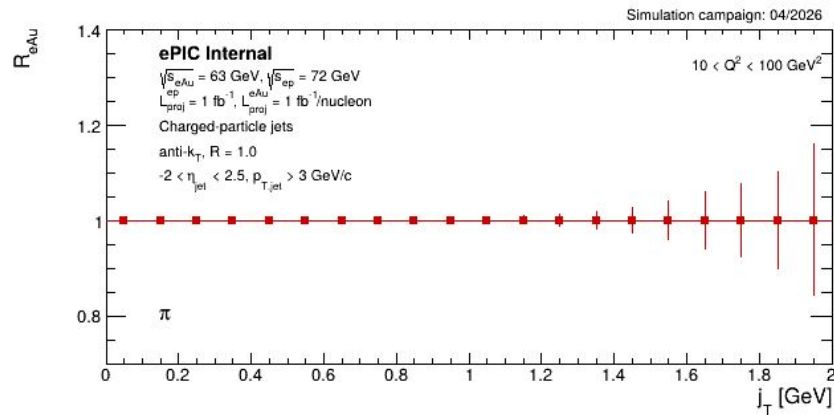
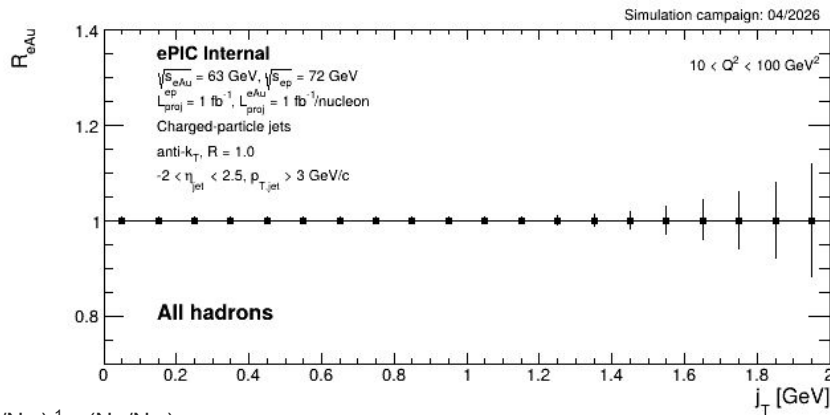


$$R_{eAu} = (N_h/N_{jet})^{-1}_{ep} (N_h/N_{jet})_{eA}$$

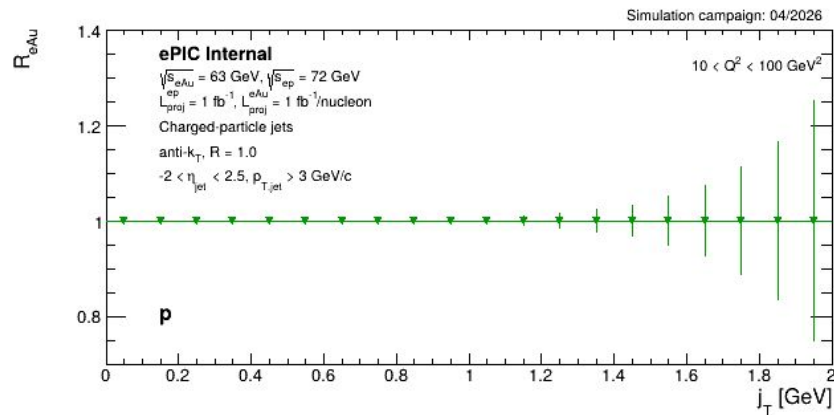
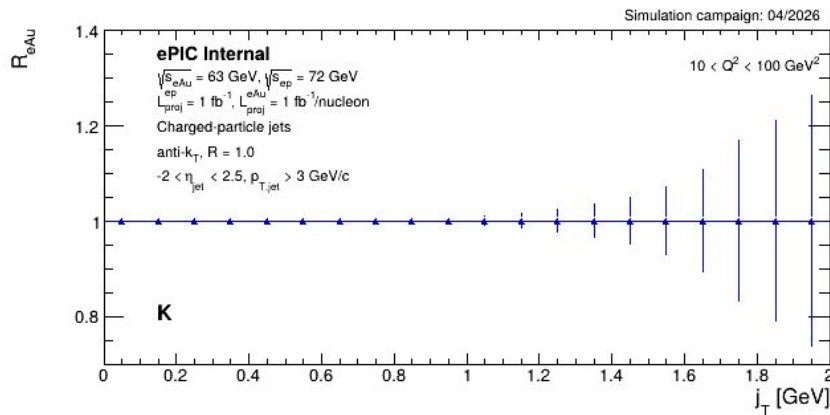


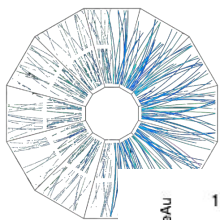


Fragmentation Functions: j_T -dependency

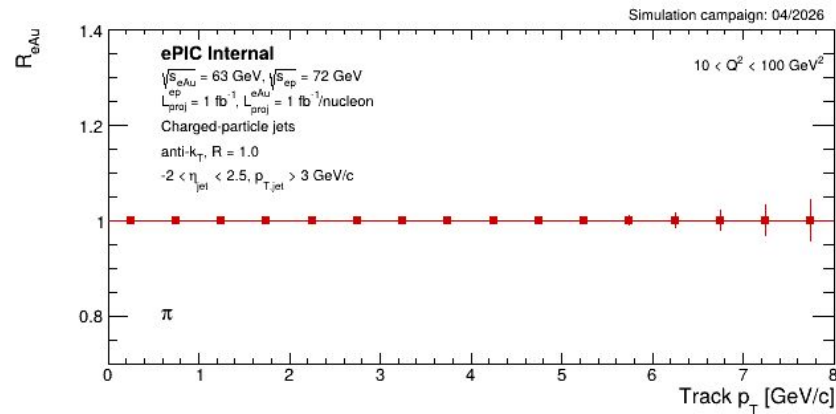
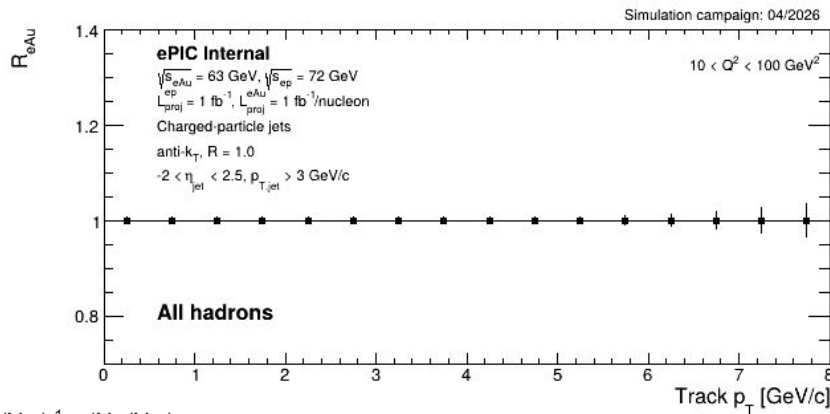


$$R_{eAu} = (N_h/N_{jet})^{-1}_{ep} (N_h/N_{jet})_{eA}$$





Fragmentation Functions: track p_T -dependency



$$R_{eAu} = (N_h/N_{jet})^{-1}_{ep} (N_h/N_{jet})_{eA}$$

