

Heavy-flavor studies for Early Science (ES)

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e+p 10x250: 2.5 fb⁻¹ for Λ_c/D^0 ratio

e+p 10x130, e+Au 10x100: 1 fb⁻¹ for R_{eAu} vs Z_{proj}

Statistical Projection for Λ_c/D^0 ratio (Updated)

JHEP12(2023)086

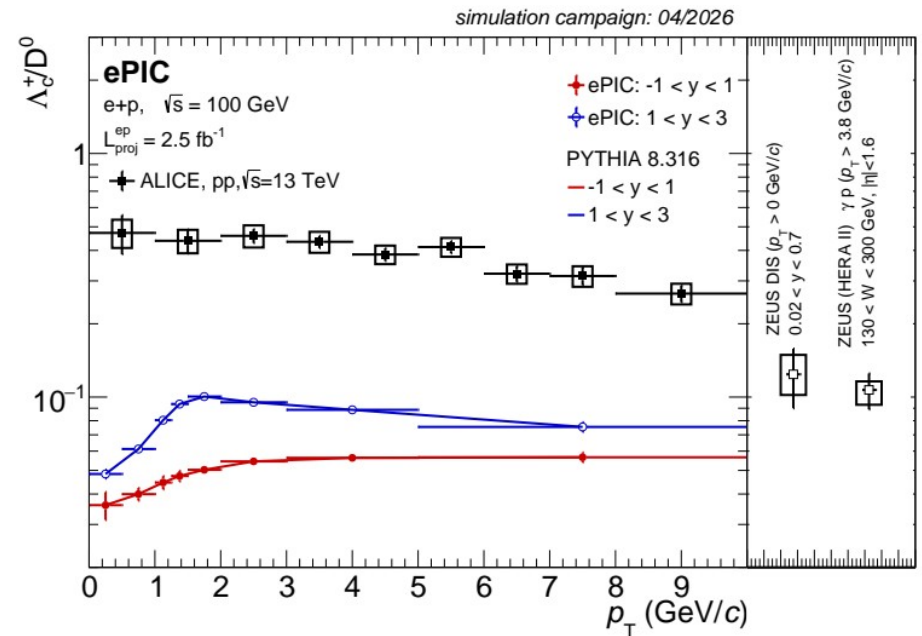
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2011.06079>

REACTION	PP --> LAMBDA C + X
REACTION	PP --> D0 + X
SQRT(S)	13000 GEV
YRAP	-0.5 TO 0.5

p_T [GeV/c]	Λ_c^+/D^0
0.0 - 1.0	0.472 ± 0.086 stat ± 0.059 syst ± 0.021 systBR
1.0 - 2.0	0.438 ± 0.049 stat $^{+0.043}_{-0.044}$ syst ± 0.021 systBR
2.0 - 3.0	0.459 ± 0.03 stat ± 0.043 syst ± 0.021 systBR
3.0 - 4.0	0.434 ± 0.025 stat ± 0.038 syst ± 0.02 systBR
4.0 - 5.0	0.385 ± 0.023 stat ± 0.029 syst ± 0.017 systBR
5.0 - 6.0	0.413 ± 0.024 stat $^{+0.032}_{-0.031}$ syst ± 0.019 systBR
6.0 - 7.0	0.321 ± 0.024 stat ± 0.025 syst ± 0.015 systBR
7.0 - 8.0	0.314 ± 0.026 stat ± 0.027 syst ± 0.014 systBR
8.0 - 10.0	0.266 ± 0.021 stat ± 0.023 syst ± 0.012 systBR
10.0 - 12.0	0.249 ± 0.033 stat ± 0.023 syst ± 0.011 systBR
12.0 - 24.0	0.141 ± 0.023 stat $^{+0.015}_{-0.016}$ syst ± 0.006 systBR

$$\text{Total Systematic} = \sqrt{\text{syst}^2 + \text{systBR}^2}$$

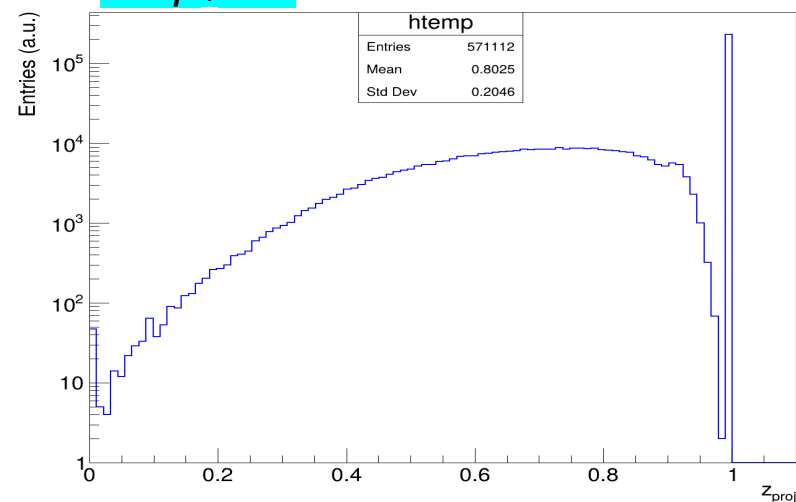
$\Lambda_c^+/D^0 \pm \text{stat.} \pm \text{syst.}$	System	$\sqrt{s}$ (GeV)	Notes
ALICE $0.51 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.04 \pm 0.01$	pp	5020	$p_T > 0, y < 0.5$
ALICE $0.42 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.05$	p-Pb	5020	$p_T > 0, -0.96 < y < 0.04$
CLEO [16] $0.119 \pm 0.021 \pm 0.019$	e^+e^-	10.55	
ARGUS [15, 17] 0.127 ± 0.031	e^+e^-	10.55	
LEP average [18] $0.113 \pm 0.013 \pm 0.006$	e^+e^-	91.2	
ZEUS DIS [21] $0.124 \pm 0.034 \pm 0.025$	e^-p	320	$1 < Q^2 < 1000 \text{ GeV}^2$, $0 < p_T < 10 \text{ GeV}/c$, $0.02 < y < 0.7$
ZEUS γp , HERA I [19] $0.220 \pm 0.035 \pm 0.027$	e^-p	320	$130 < W < 300 \text{ GeV}$, $Q^2 < 1 \text{ GeV}^2$, $p_T > 3.8 \text{ GeV}/c$, $ \eta < 1.6$
ZEUS γp , HERA II [20] $0.107 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.009$	e^-p	320	$130 < W < 300 \text{ GeV}$, $Q^2 < 1 \text{ GeV}^2$, $p_T > 3.8 \text{ GeV}/c$, $ \eta < 1.6$



Fragmentation Variable (e+p)

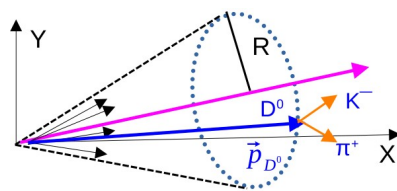
Signal pairs from D⁰ Sample

No p_T cut



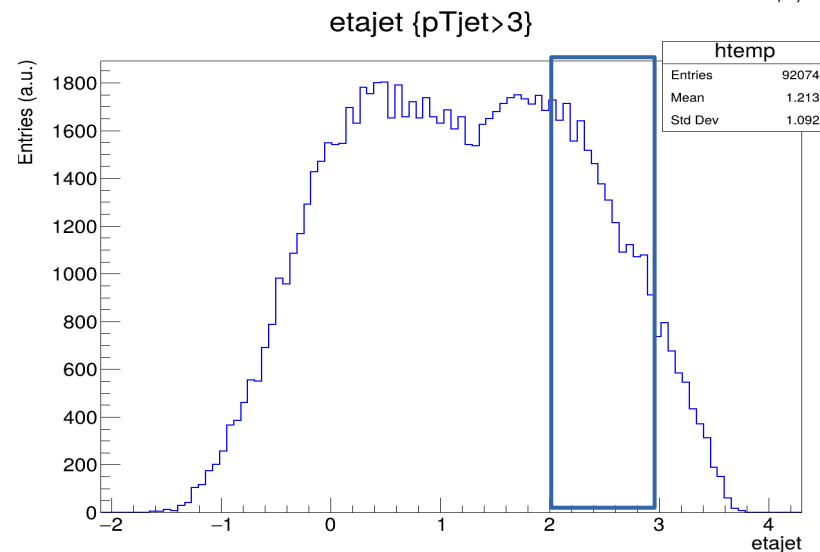
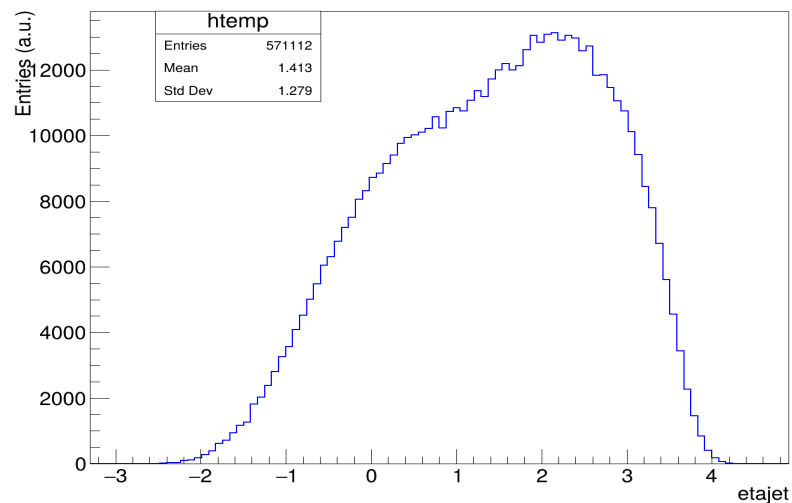
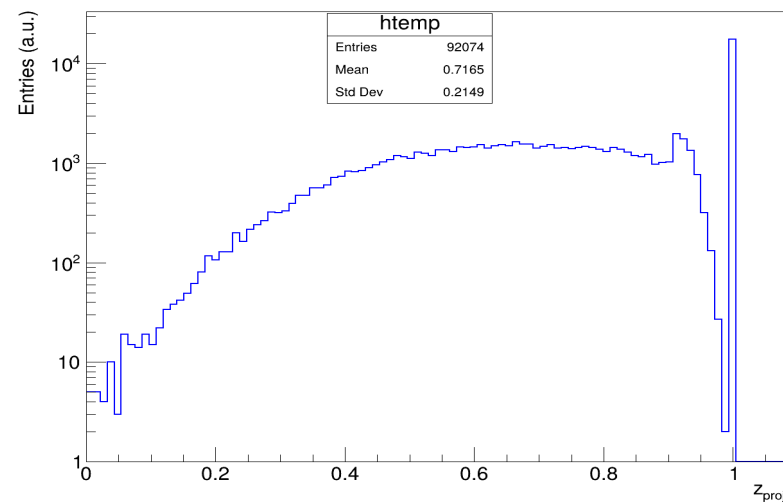
e+p, 10x130, D⁰ sample

Anti-k_T, R = 1,



$$z = z_{proj} = \frac{\vec{p}_{D0} \cdot \vec{p}_{jet}}{p_{jet}^2}$$

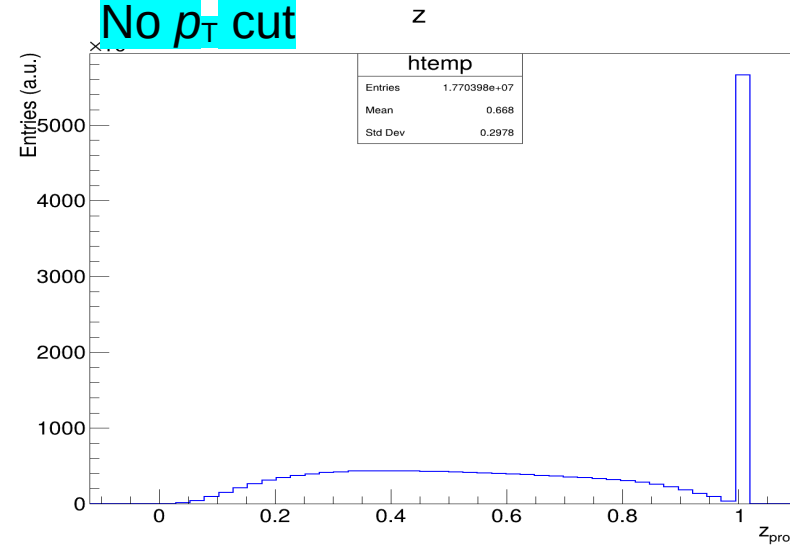
$z \{p_{Tjet} > 3\}$ $p_T > 3 \text{ GeV}/c$



Fragmentation Variable (e+p)

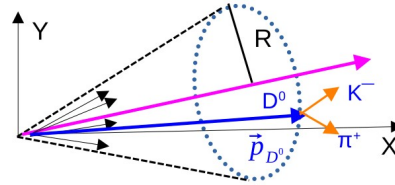
Bkg pairs from DIS Sample

No p_T cut



e+p, 10x130, Biased DIS sample

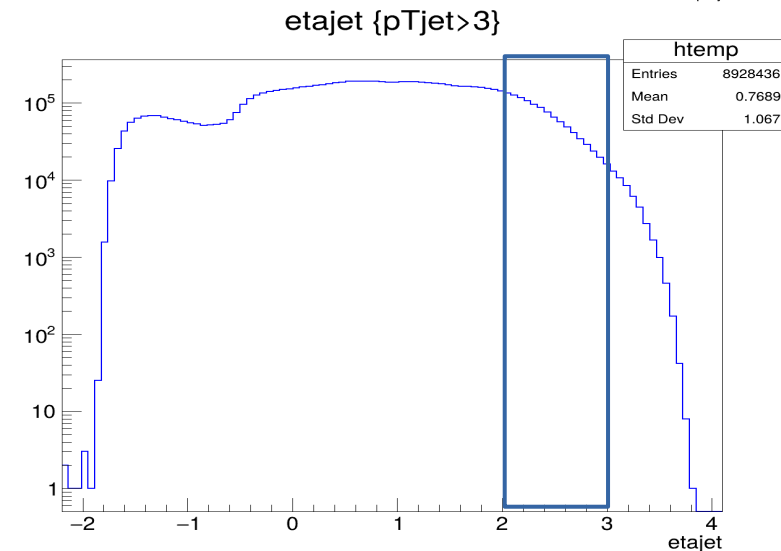
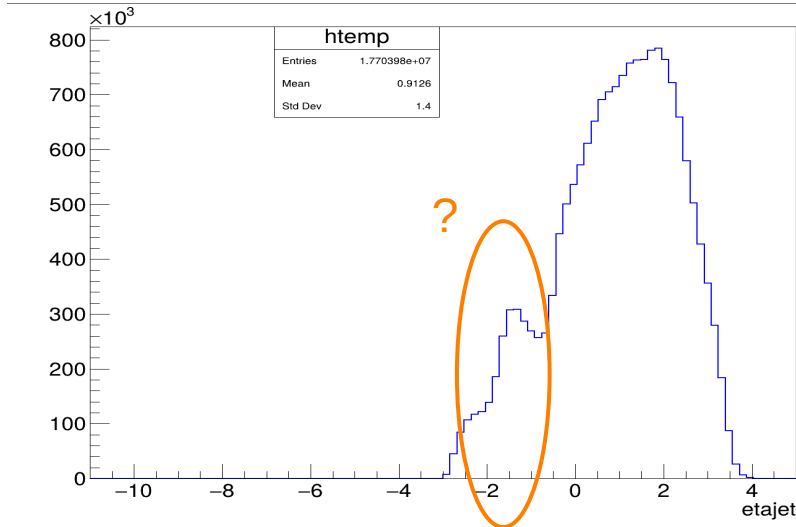
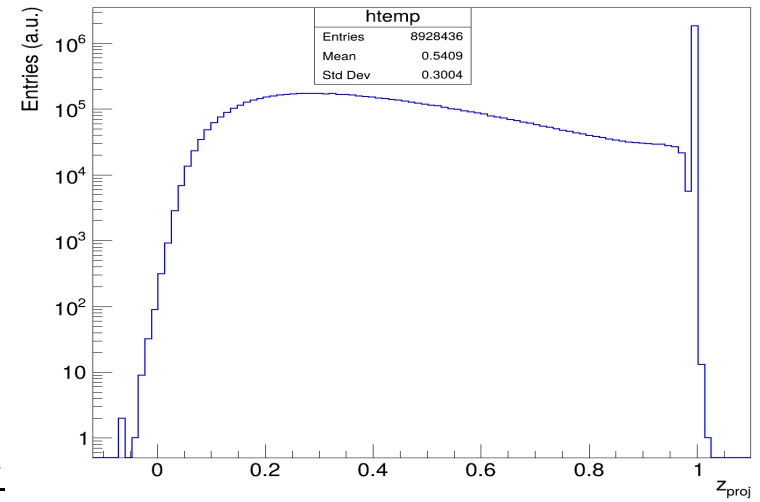
Anti- k_T , $R = 1$,



$$z = z_{proj} = \frac{\vec{p}_{D0} \cdot \vec{p}_{jet}}{p_{jet}^2}$$

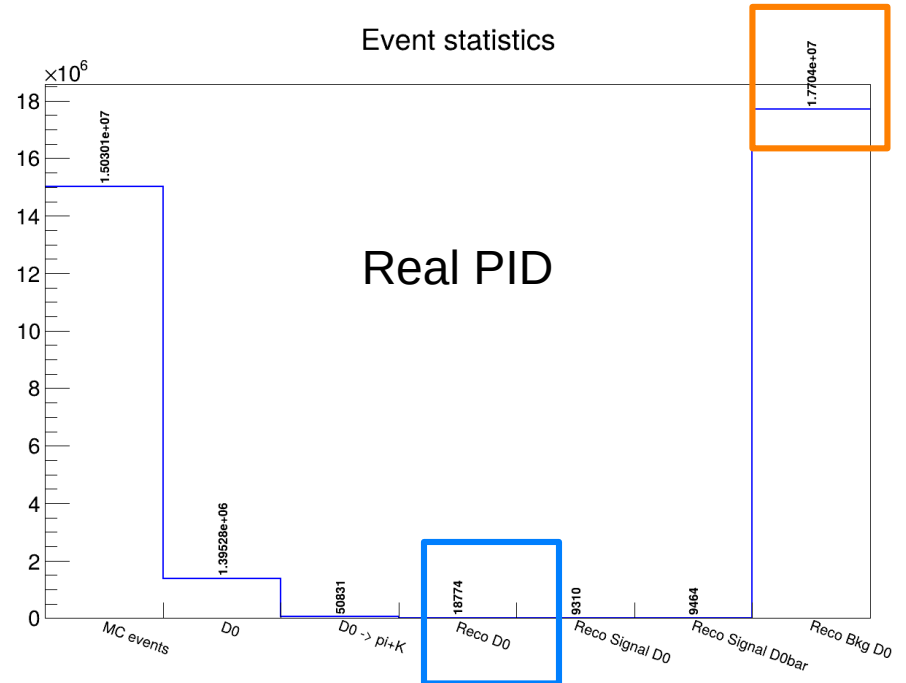
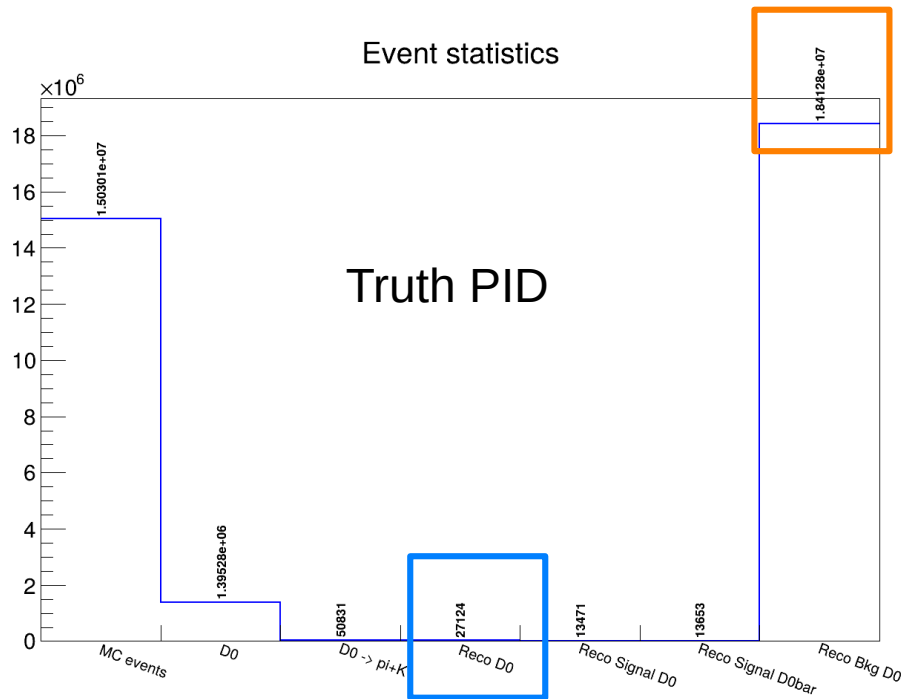
Removed scattered electron already

$z \{p_{Tjet} > 3\}$ $p_T > 3 \text{ GeV}/c$



Event Stats (e+p, DIS Sample)

Reco Signal Pairs
Reco Bkg Pairs

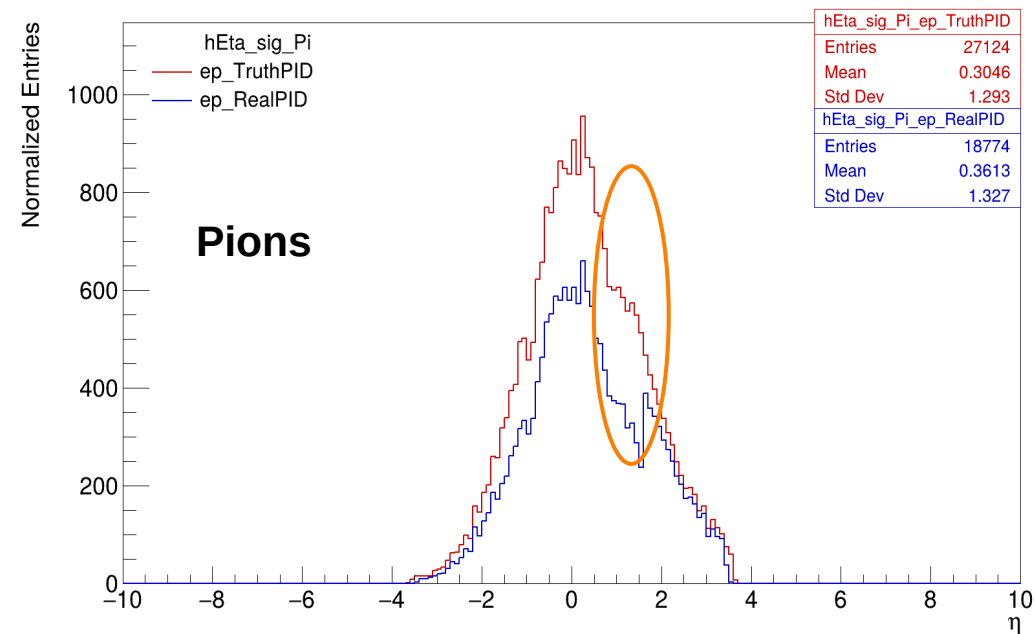
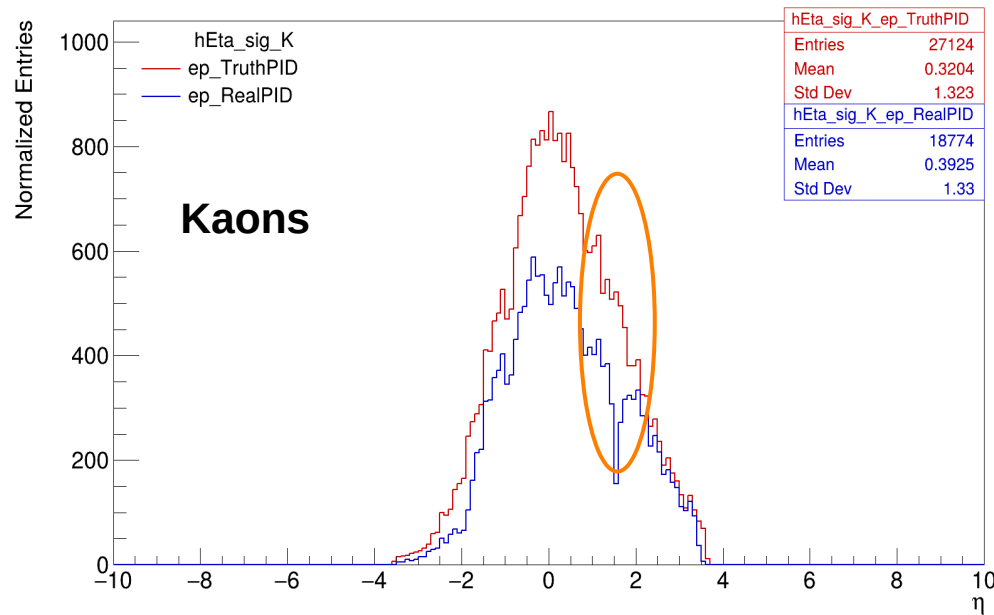


Signal D^0 daughter distributions (e+p)

e+p, 10x130, **Biased DIS sample**

Absolute entries

Signal pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



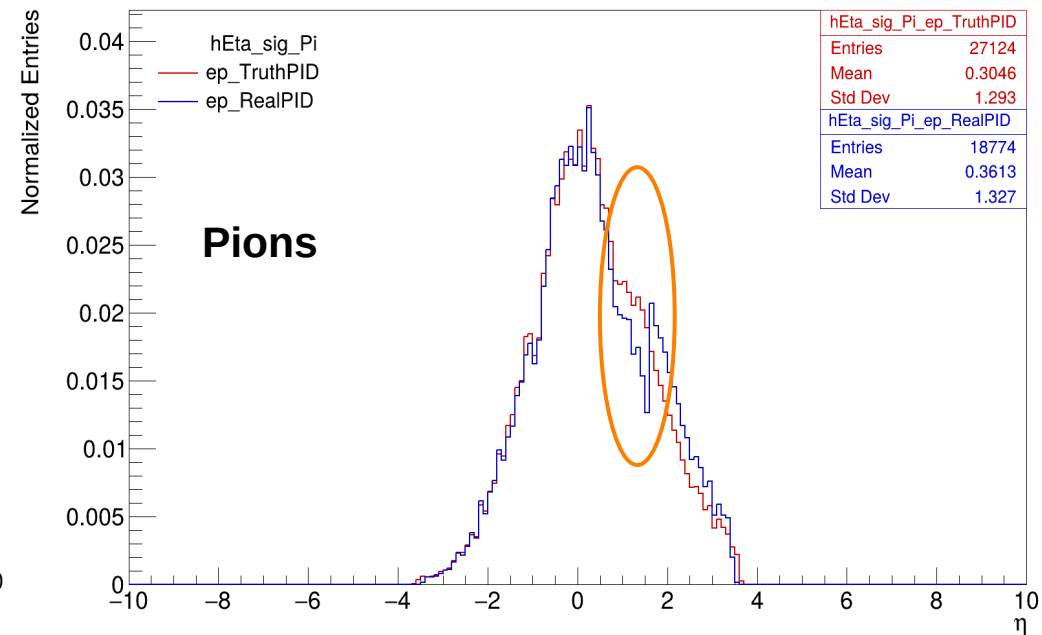
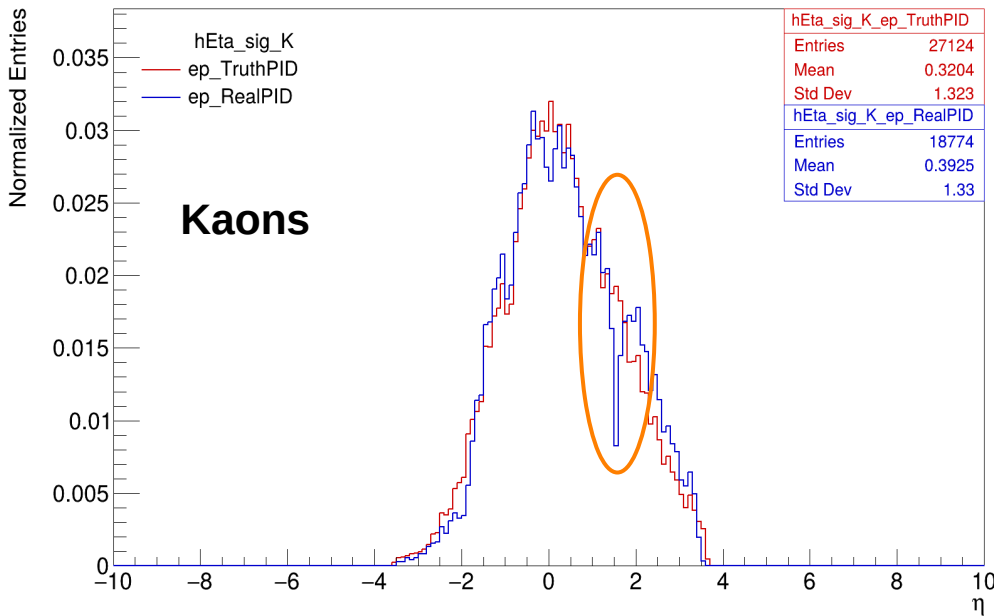
Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID

Signal D^0 daughter distributions (e+p)

e+p, 10x130, Biased DIS sample

Normalized entries

Signal pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



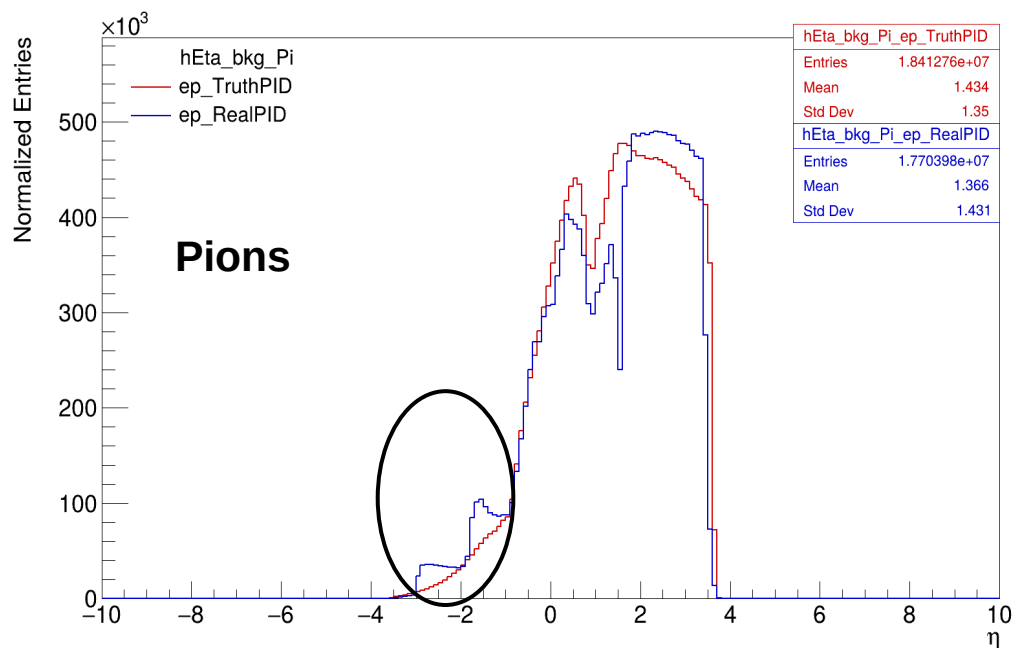
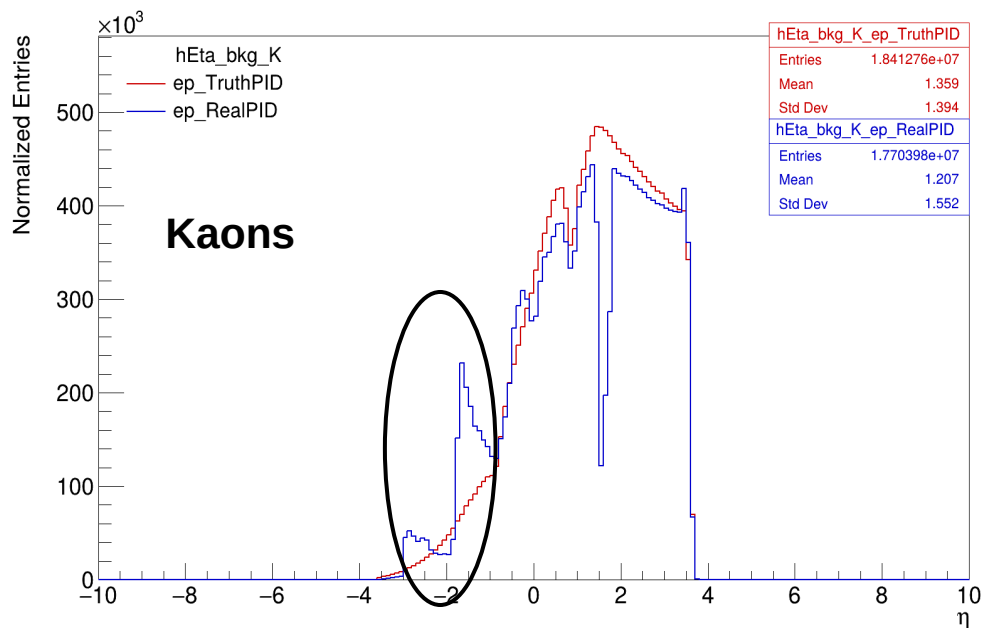
Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID

Background D^0 daughter distributions (e+p)

e+p, 10x130, Biased DIS sample

Absolute entries

Bkg pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



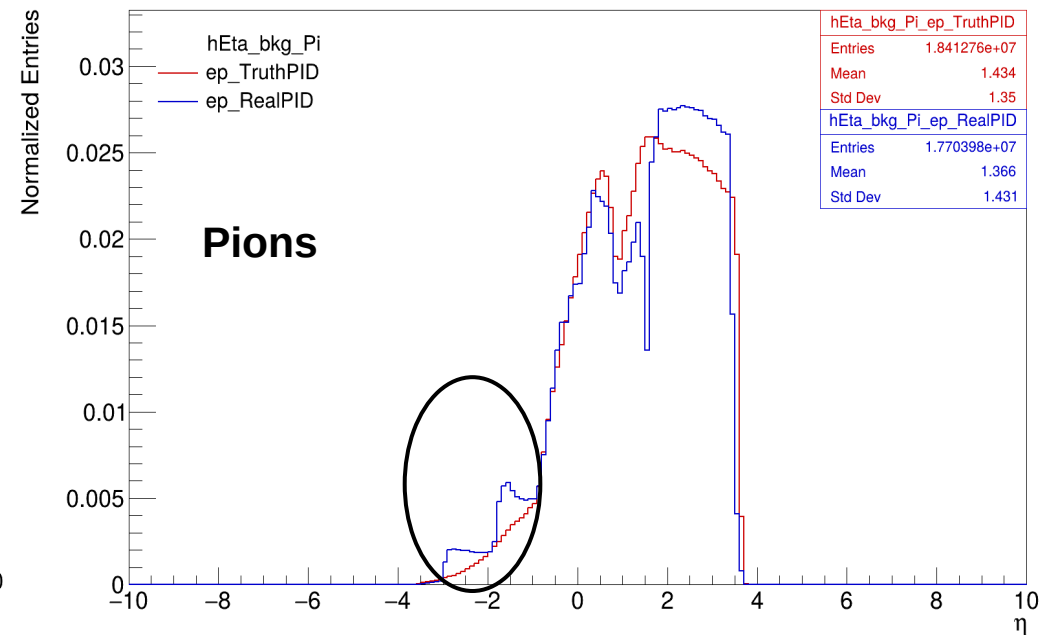
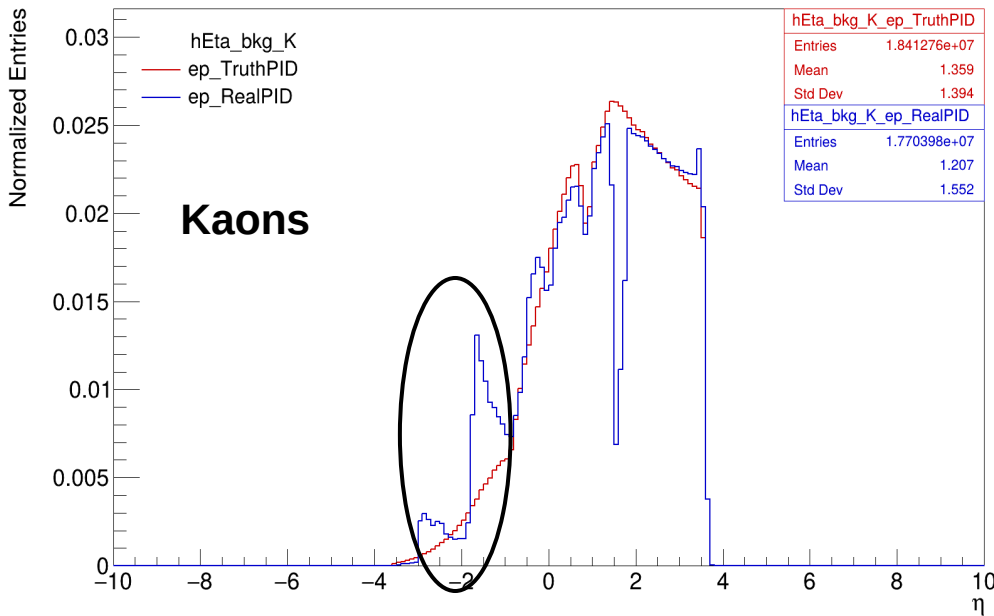
Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID and additional bumps at -ve η

Background D⁰ daughter distributions (e+p)

e+p, 10x130, Biased DIS sample

Normalized entries

Bkg pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)

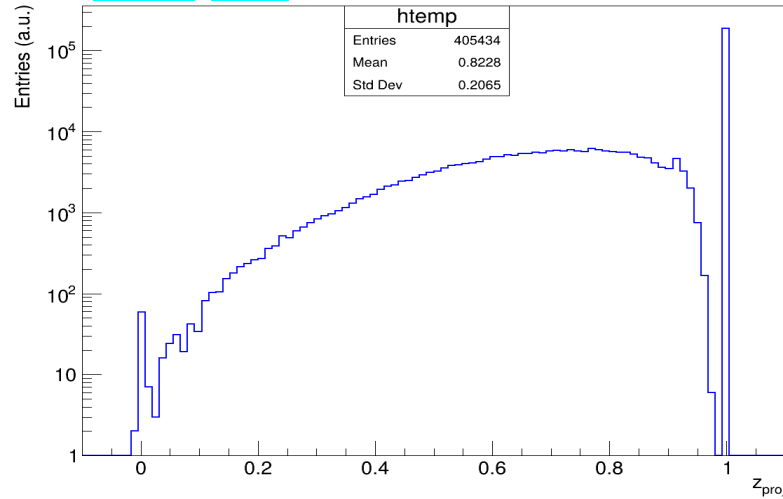


Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID and additional bumps at -ve η

Fragmentation Variable (e+Au)

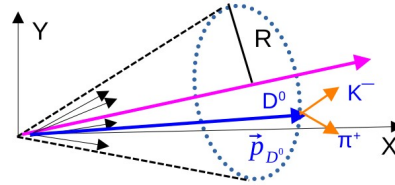
Signal pairs from D⁰ Sample

No p_T cut



e+Au, 10x100, D⁰ sample

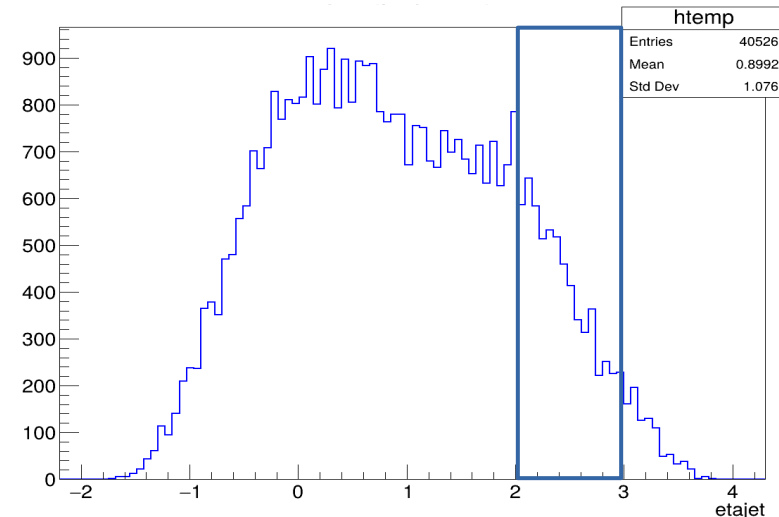
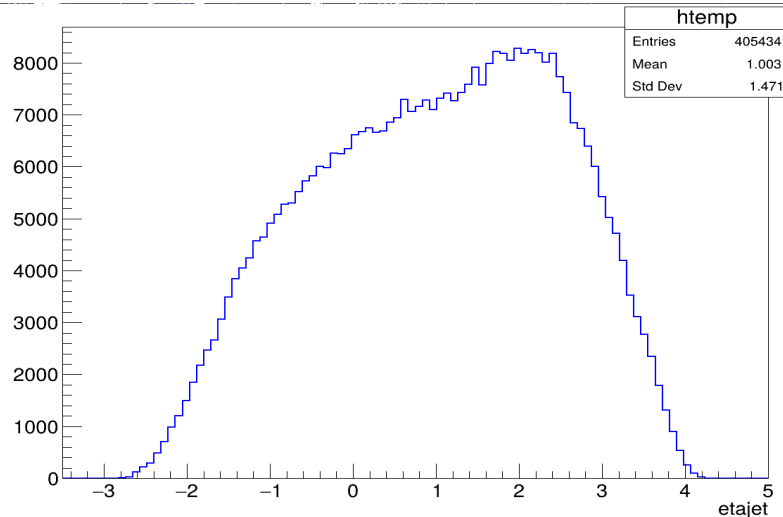
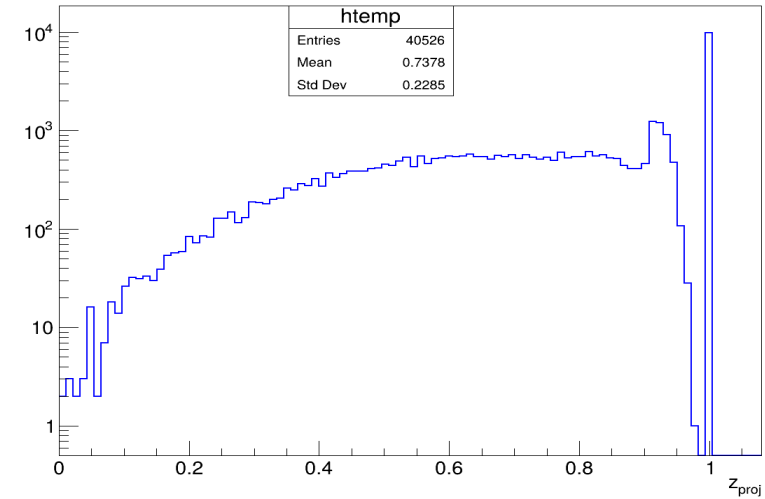
Anti- k_T , $R = 1$,
 $p_{Tjet} > 3$ GeV/c



$$z = z_{proj} = \frac{\vec{p}_{D0} \cdot \vec{p}_{jet}}{p_{jet}^2}$$

$p_T > 3$ GeV/c

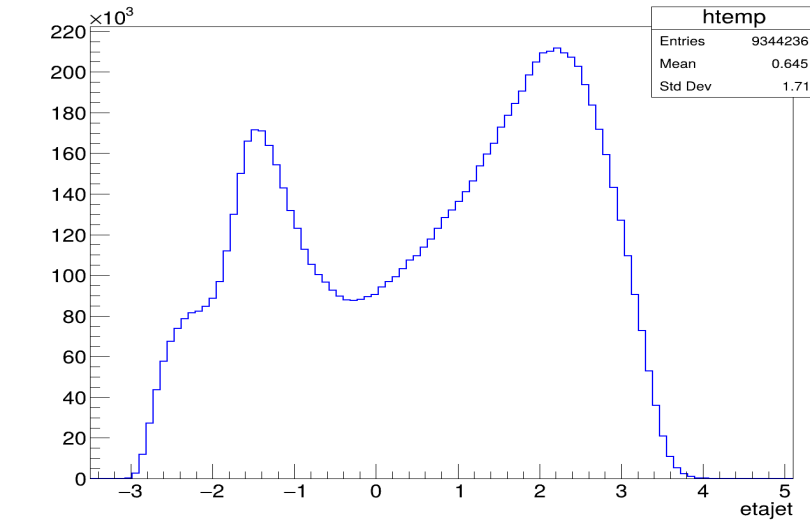
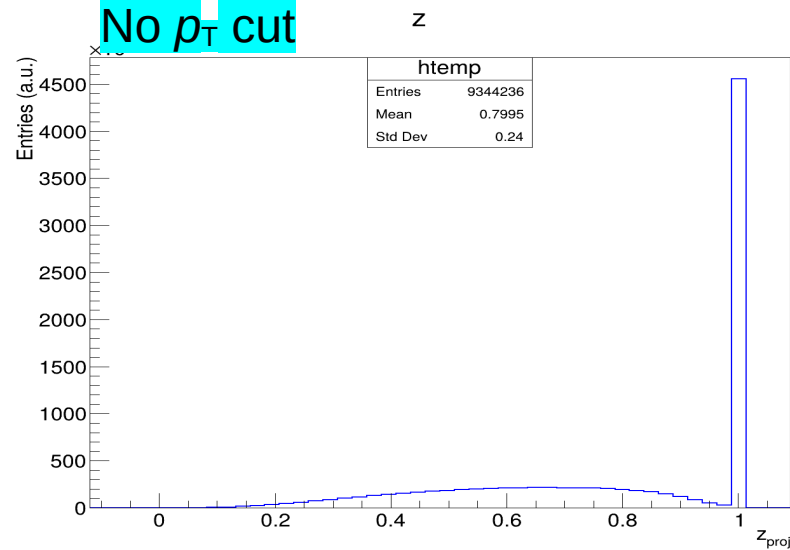
$z \{p_{Tjet} > 3\}$



Fragmentation Variable (e+Au)

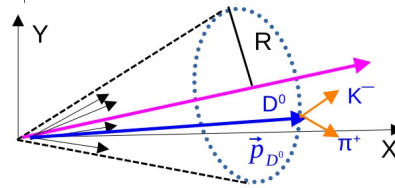
Bkg pairs from DIS Sample

No p_T cut



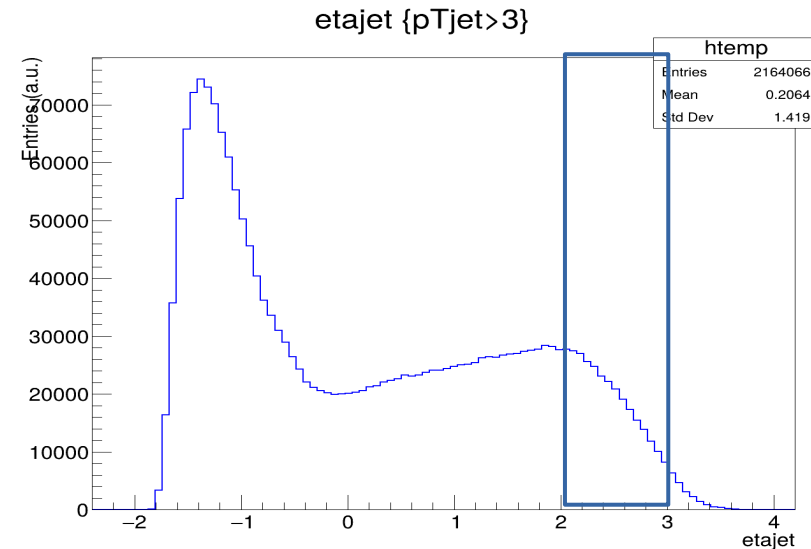
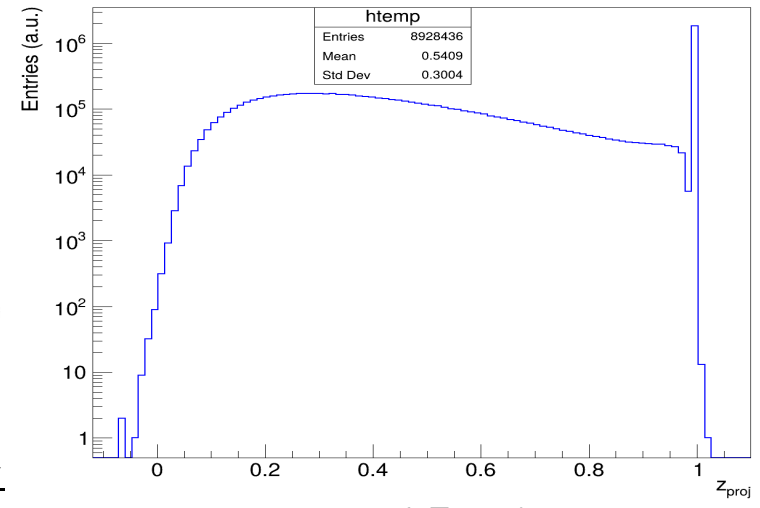
e+Au, 10x100, Biased DIS sample

Anti- k_T , $R = 1$,



$$z = z_{proj} = \frac{\vec{p}_{D^0} \cdot \vec{p}_{jet}}{p_{jet}^2}$$

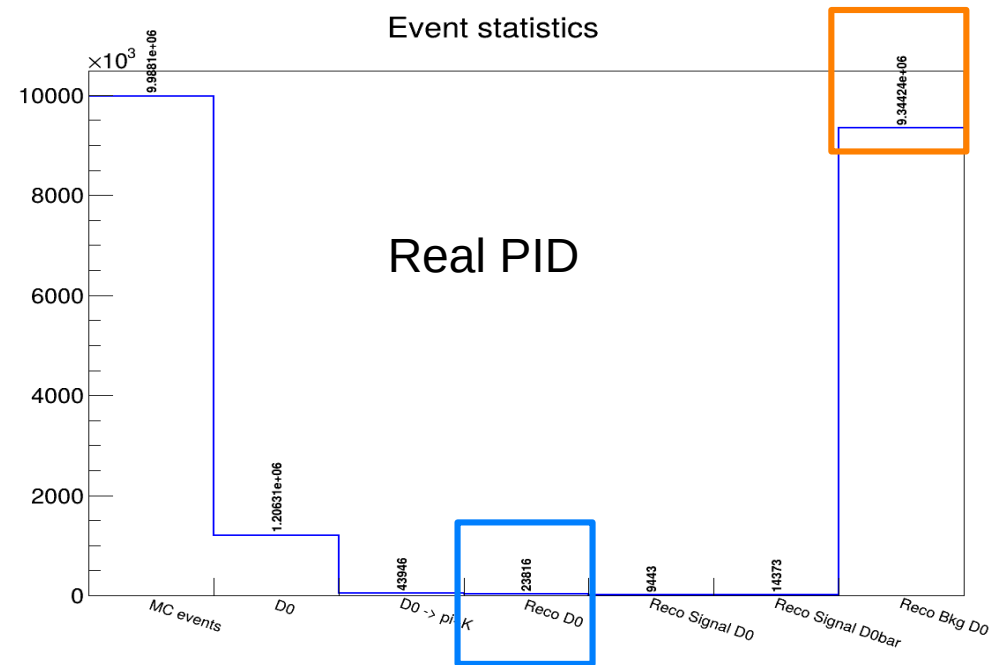
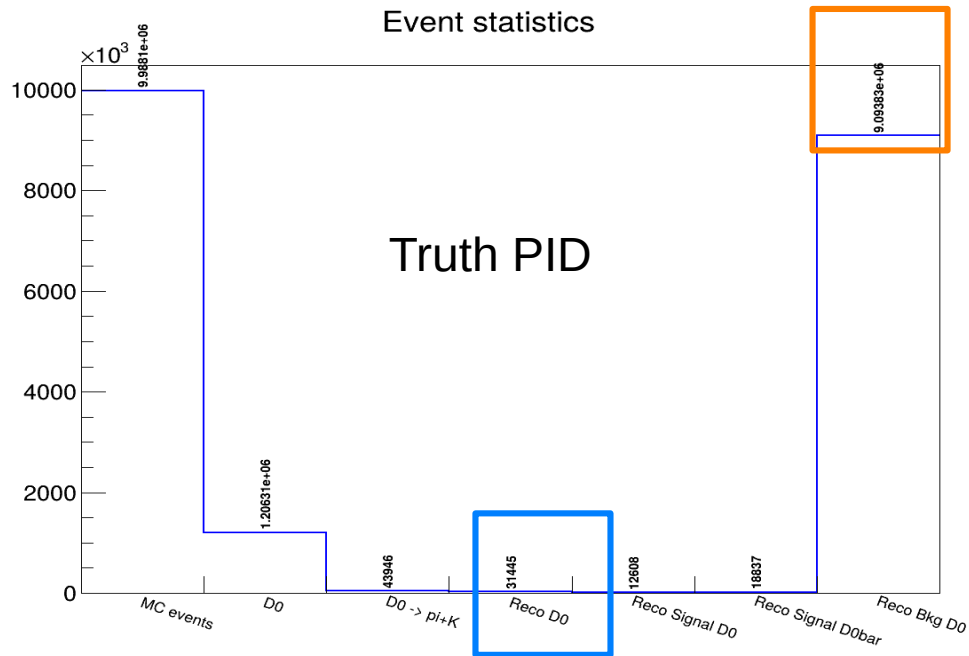
$z \{p_{Tjet} > 3\}$ $p_T > 3 \text{ GeV}/c$



Event Stats (e+Au, DIS Sample)

Reco Signal Pairs

Reco Bkg Pairs

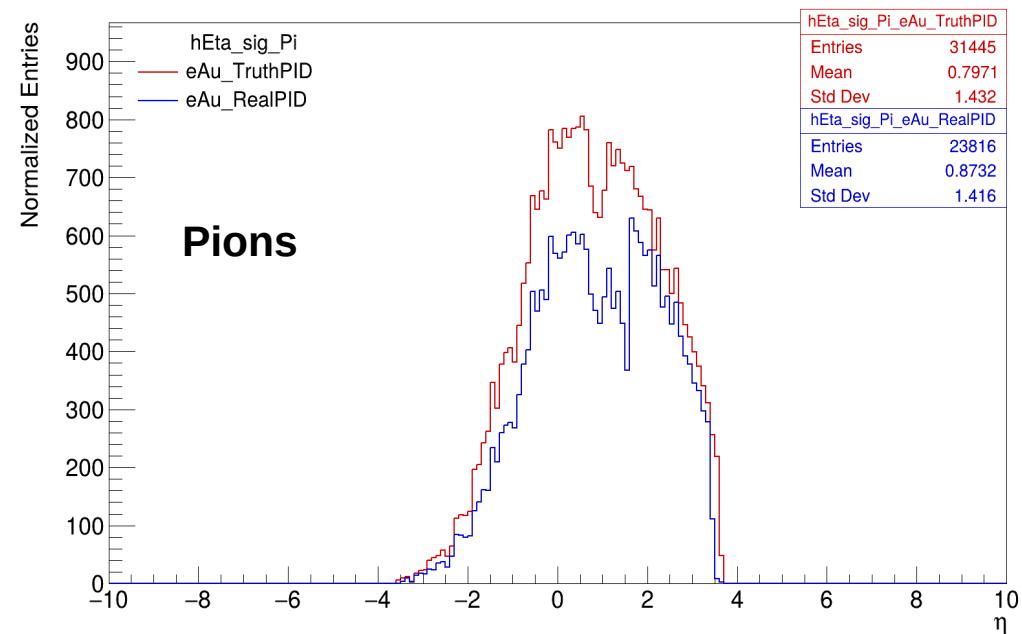
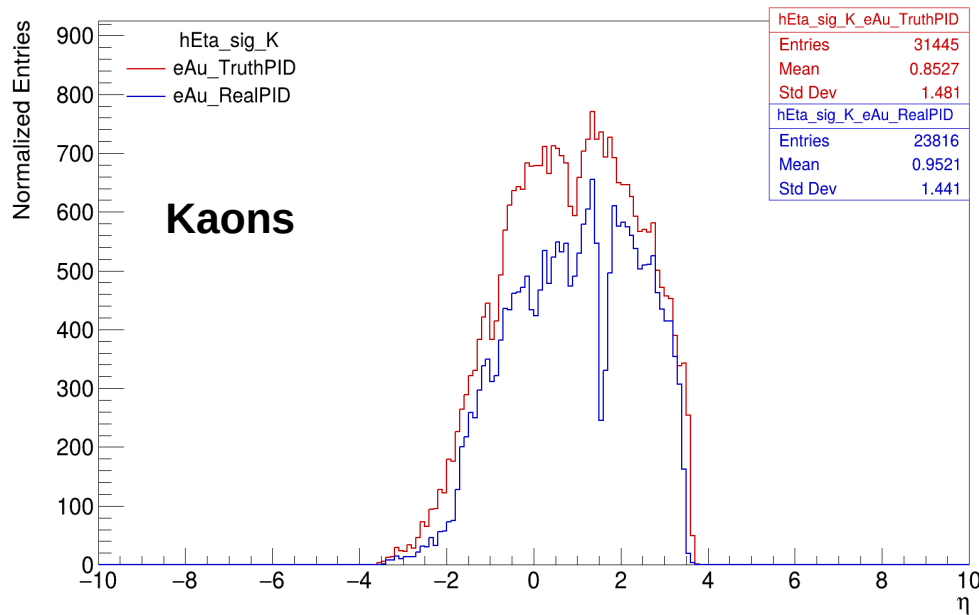


Signal D^0 daughter distributions (e+Au)

e+Au, 10x100, Biased DIS sample

Absolute entries

Signal pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



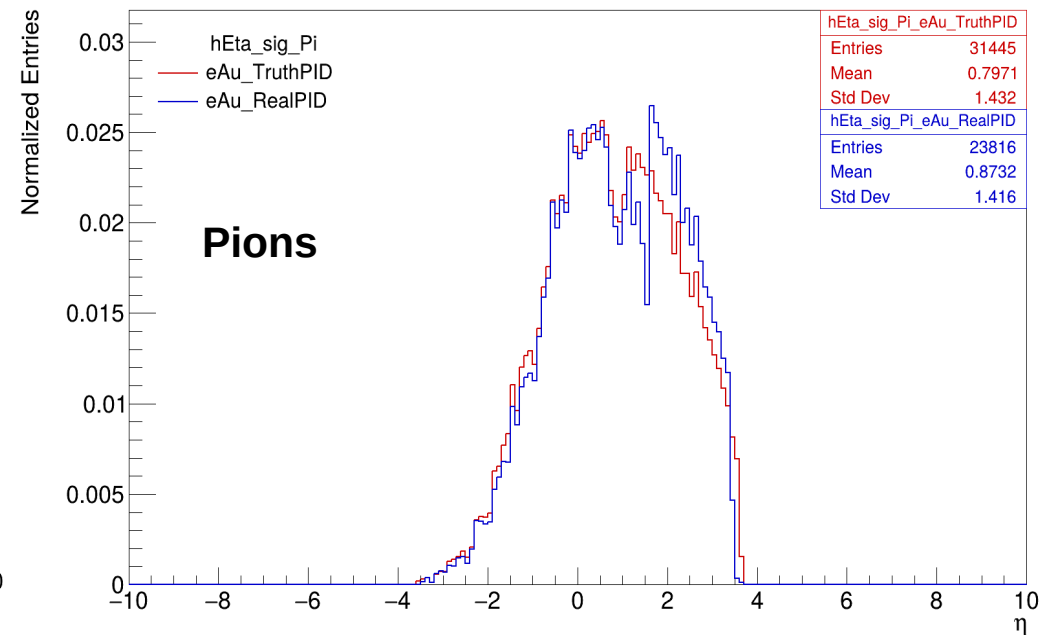
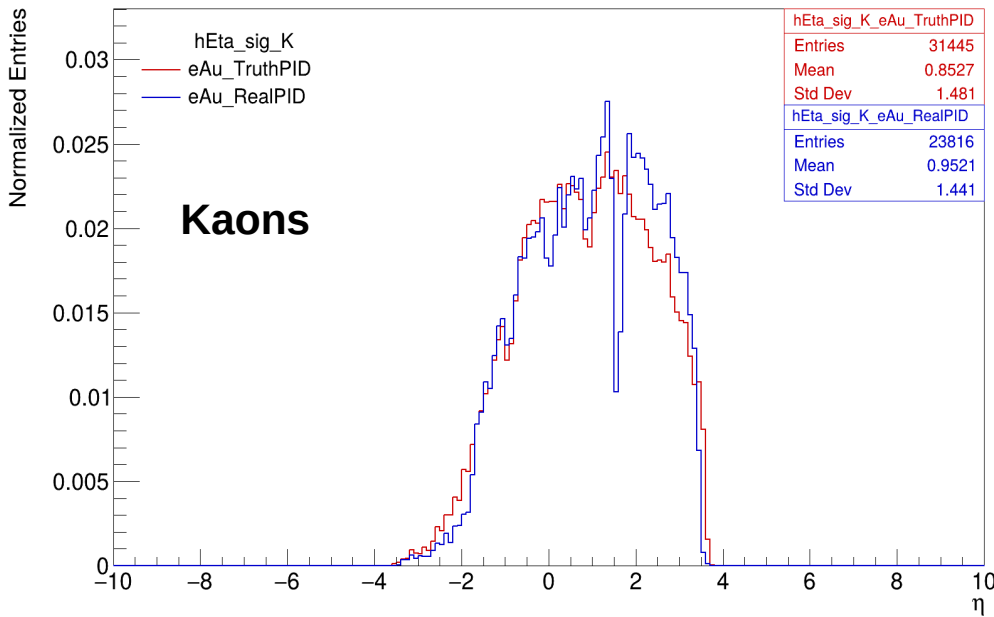
Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID

Signal D^0 daughter distributions (e+Au)

e+Au, 10x100, Biased DIS sample

Normalized entries

Signal pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



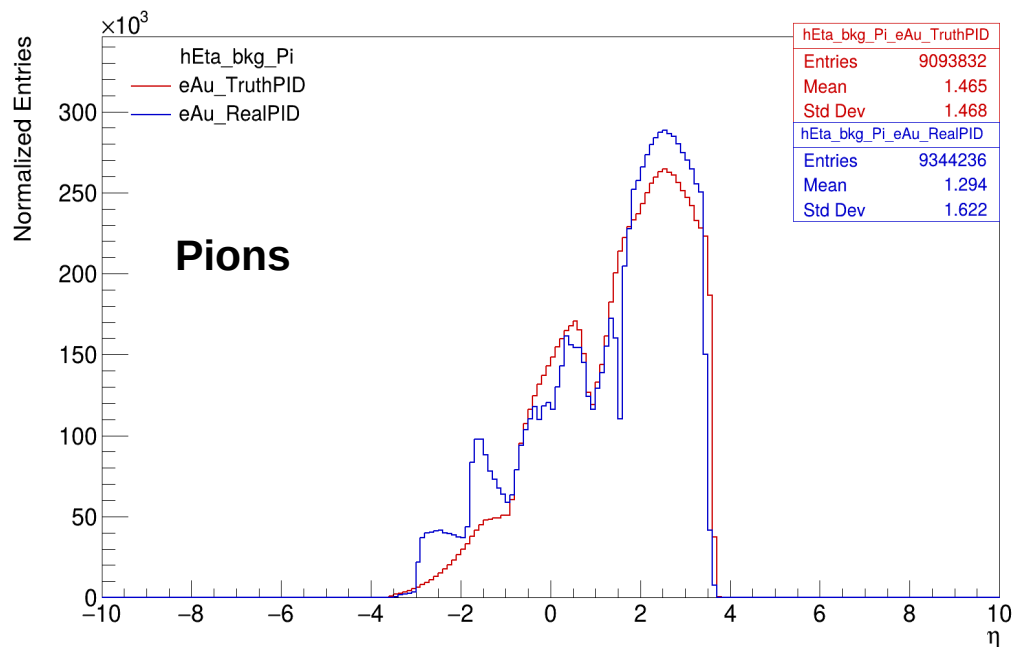
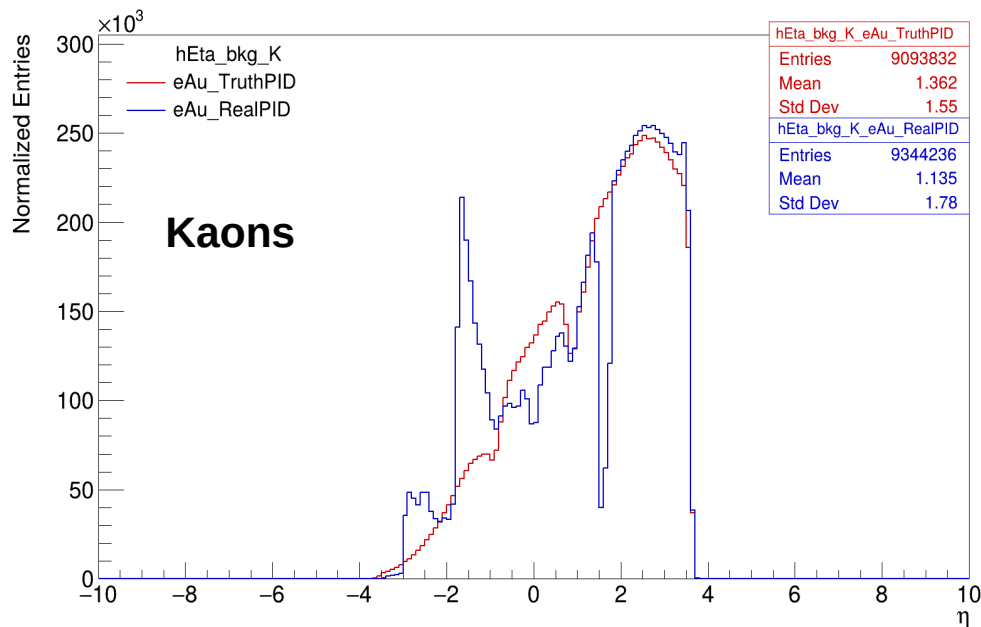
Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID

Background D^0 daughter distributions (e+Au)

e+Au, 10x100, Biased DIS sample

Absolute entries

Bkg pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



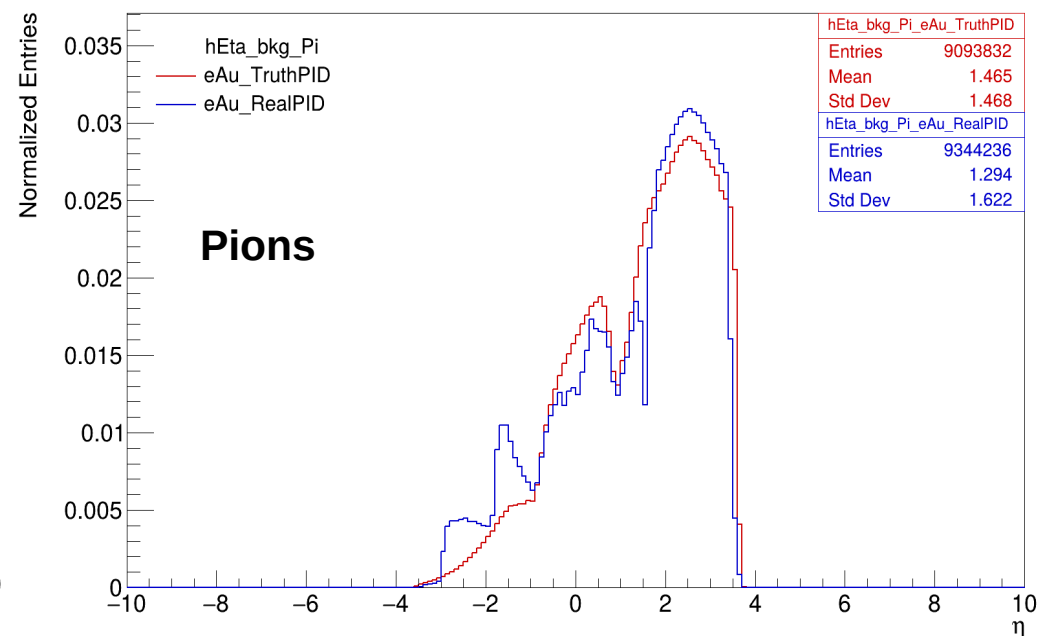
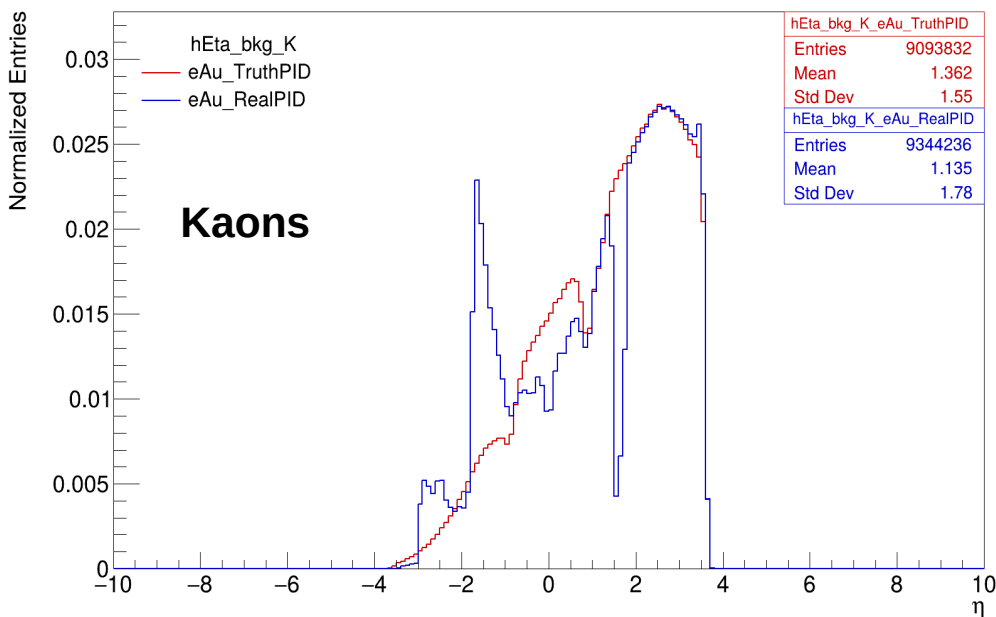
Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID and additional bumps at -ve η

Background D^0 daughter distributions (e+Au)

e+Au, 10x100, Biased DIS sample

Normalized entries

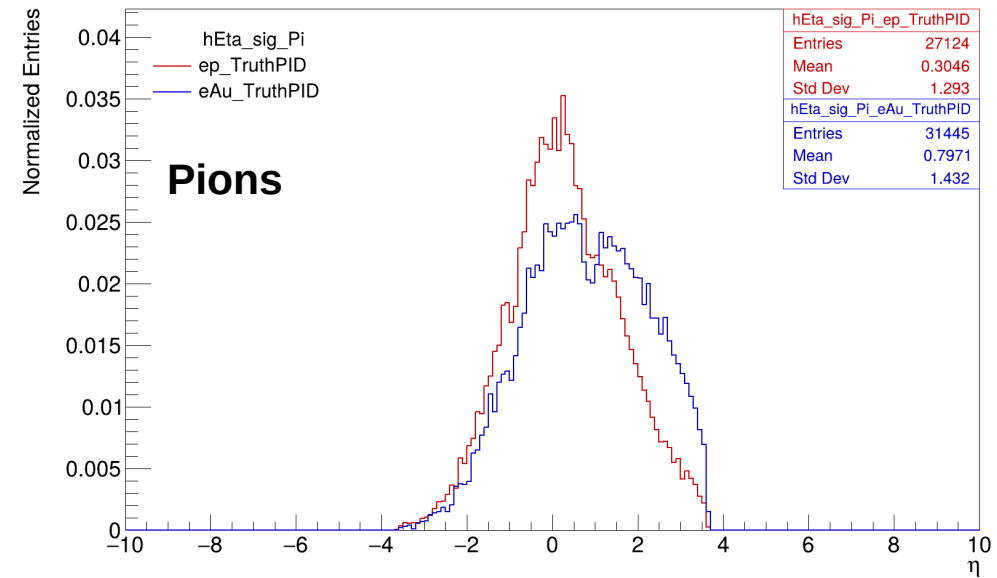
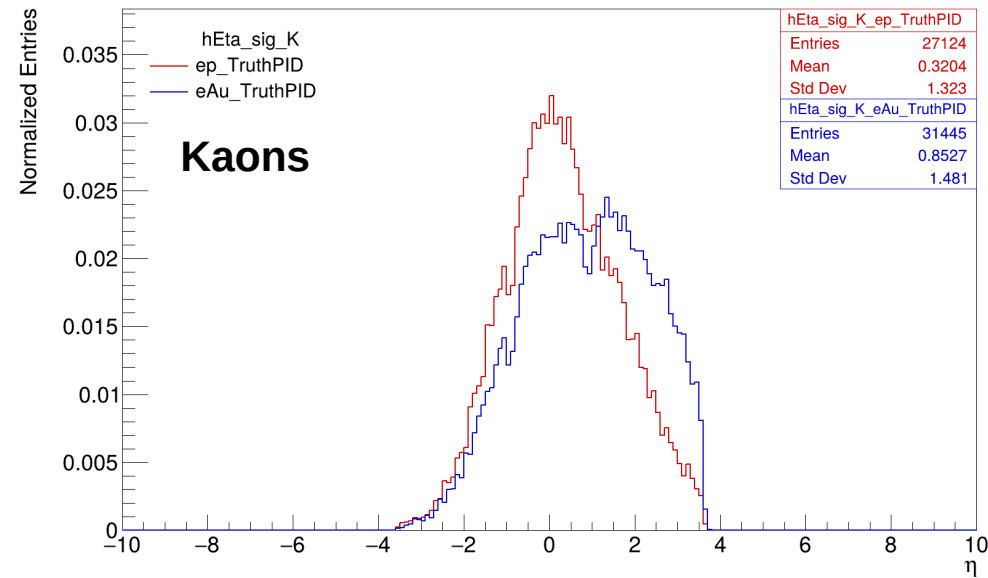
Bkg pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



Drop at $\eta \sim 1.5$ is created by the real PID and additional bumps at -ve η

Comparison e+p/e+Au

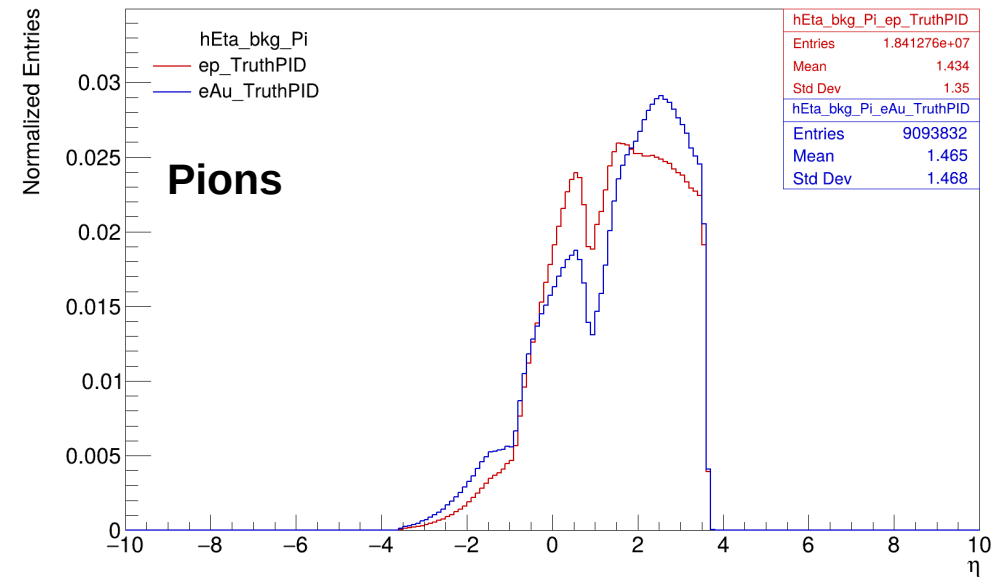
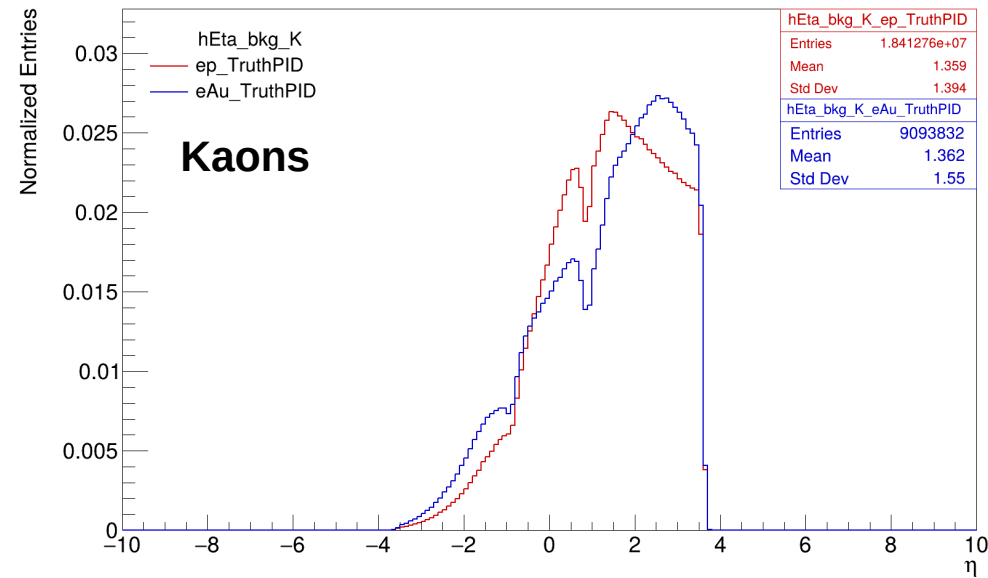
Signal pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



Dip at $\eta \sim 1.0$

Comparison e+p/e+Au

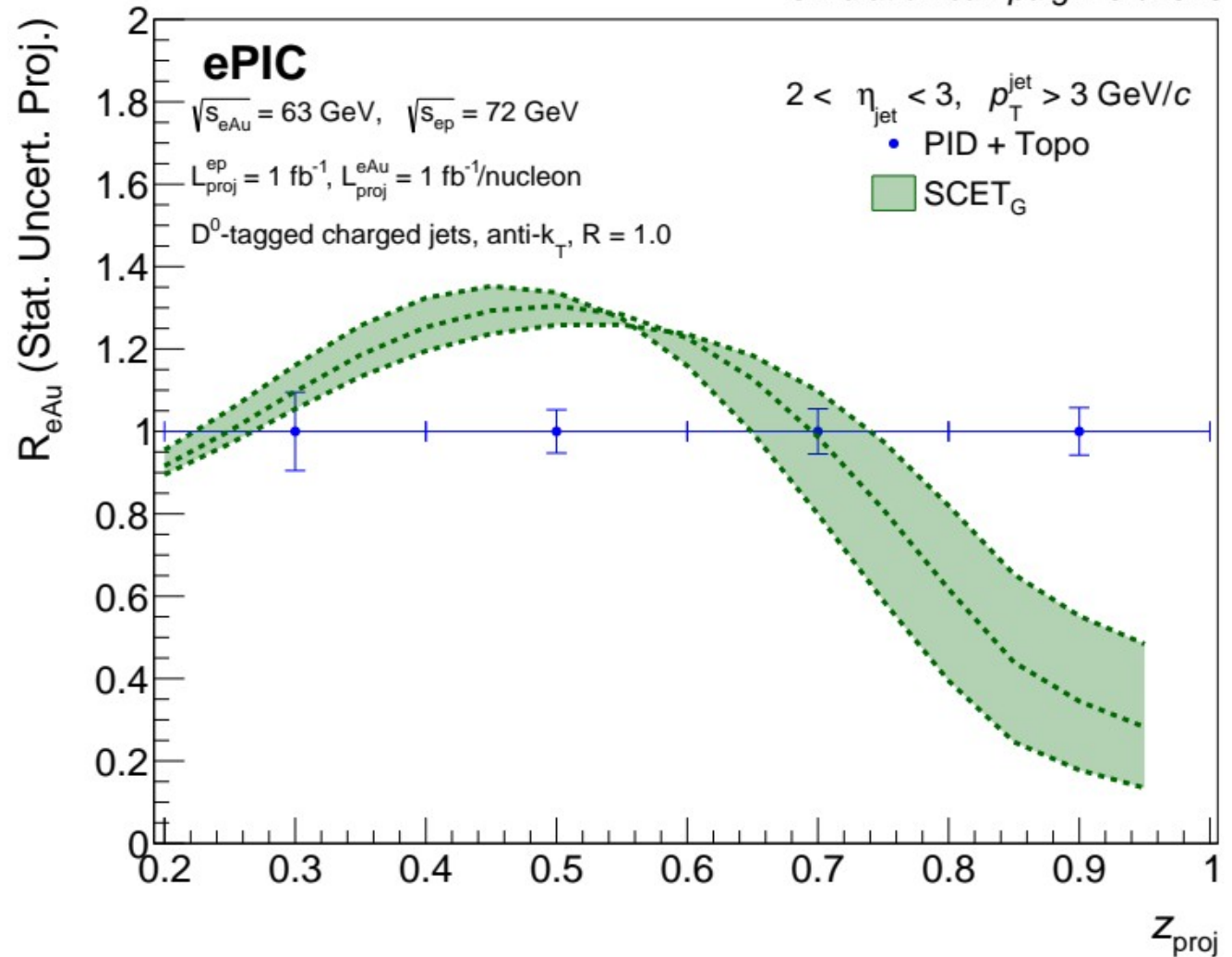
Bkg pairs (Kaons/Pions η distribution)



Dip at $\eta \sim 1.0$

Nuclear Modification Factor (R_{eAu})

simulation campaign: 04/2026



Hai Tao Li, Ze Long Liu, Ivan Vitev, Physics Letters B 816 (2021) 136261

Summary and Future Plan

- Λ_c^+/D^0 ratio is included in ES report
- Result of R_{eAu} vs z_{proj} is also included on ES report
- Still investigating realistic PID issue!

Thank you for your attention!