



ESnet

ENERGY SCIENCES NETWORK

ESnet WAN Service & Support

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ESnet

Network Engineering

Computing Support for Photon Sciences

Workshop

Location: Brookhaven National Lab

Date: 09/24/18

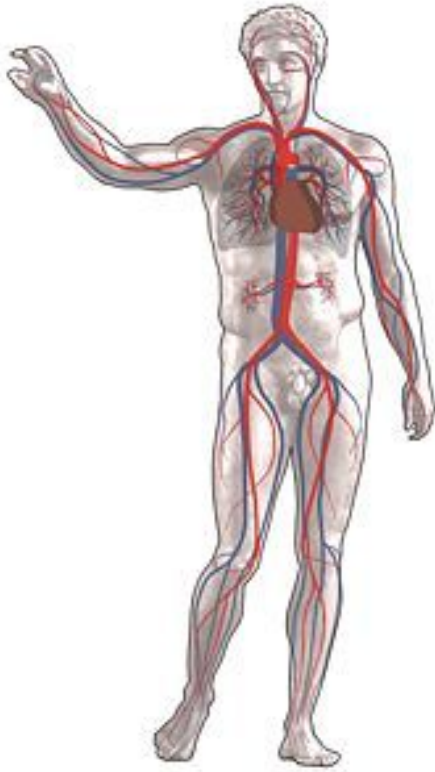


U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
ENERGY

Office of Science



ESnet Facility is the circulatory system of DOE Office of Science



1. ESnet is a **special-purpose high-performance network facility**, funded by the US Congress to support scientific goals of the Department of Energy.
2. We see networking as a means to an end: **scientific productivity**.
3. We aim to create a world in which **discovery is unconstrained by geography**.
4. The program and the project are **intertwined** but **well-aligned for success**

ESnet's Mission: DOE's High Performance Network (HPN) Scientific User Facility



Mission of DOE Office of Science:

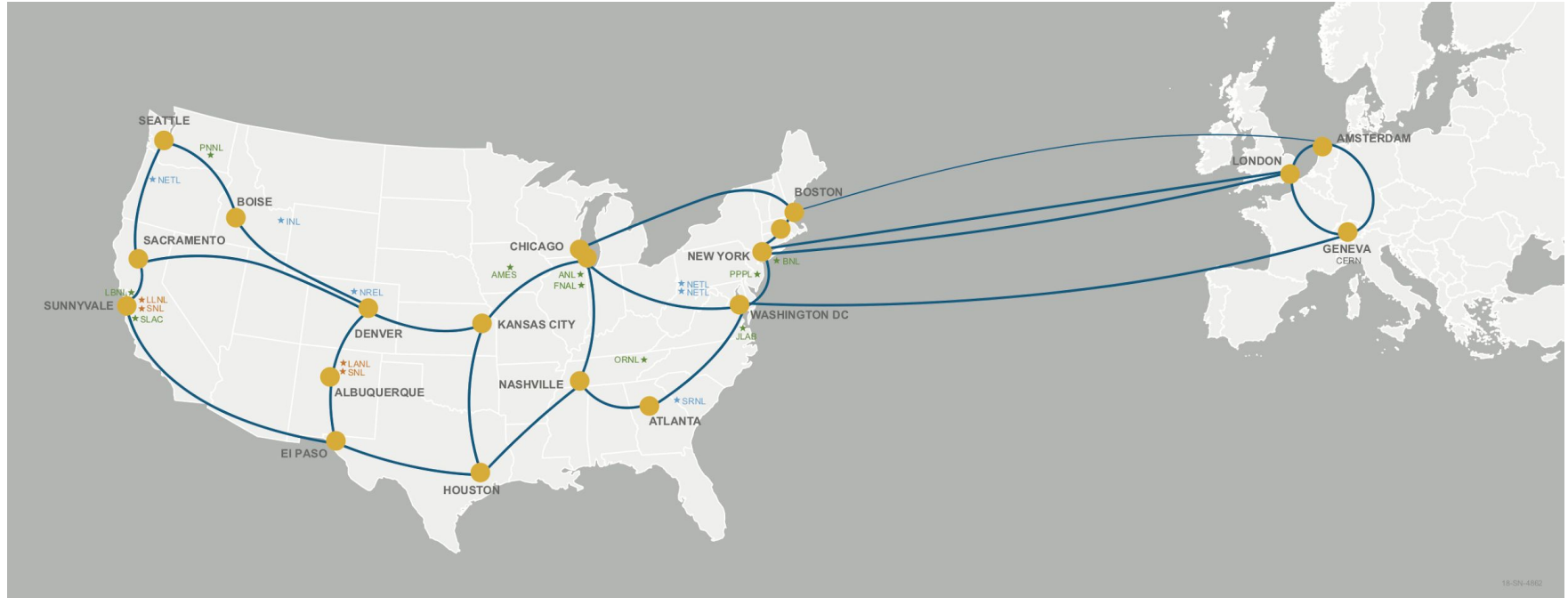
..delivery of scientific discoveries and major scientific tools to transform our understanding of nature and to advance the energy, economic, and national security of the United States.



*Mission of Energy Sciences Network:
Scientific user facility as an instrument
to accelerate research and discovery
aligned with DOE SC Mission.*



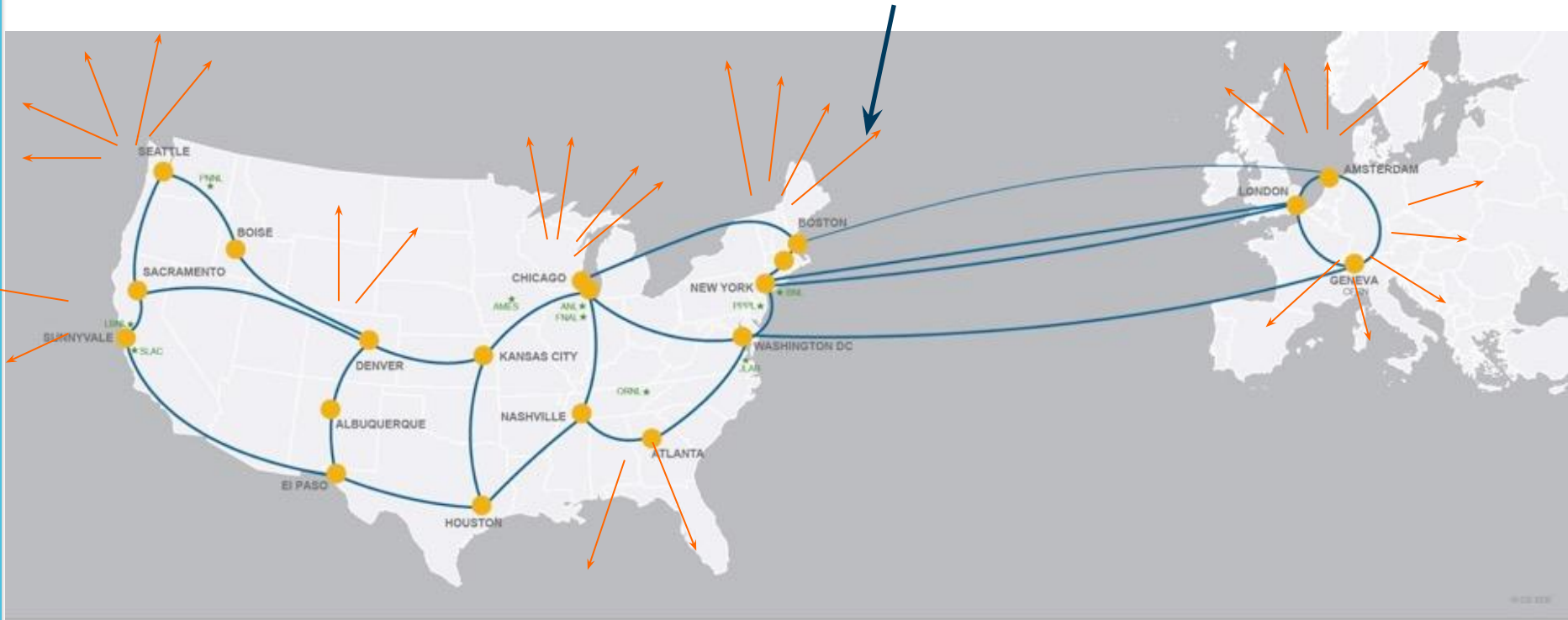
DOE's high-performance network (HPN) user facility optimized for enabling big-data science



ESnet provides connectivity to all of the DOE labs, experiment sites, & supercomputers

Global partnerships and network connections key to meeting mission

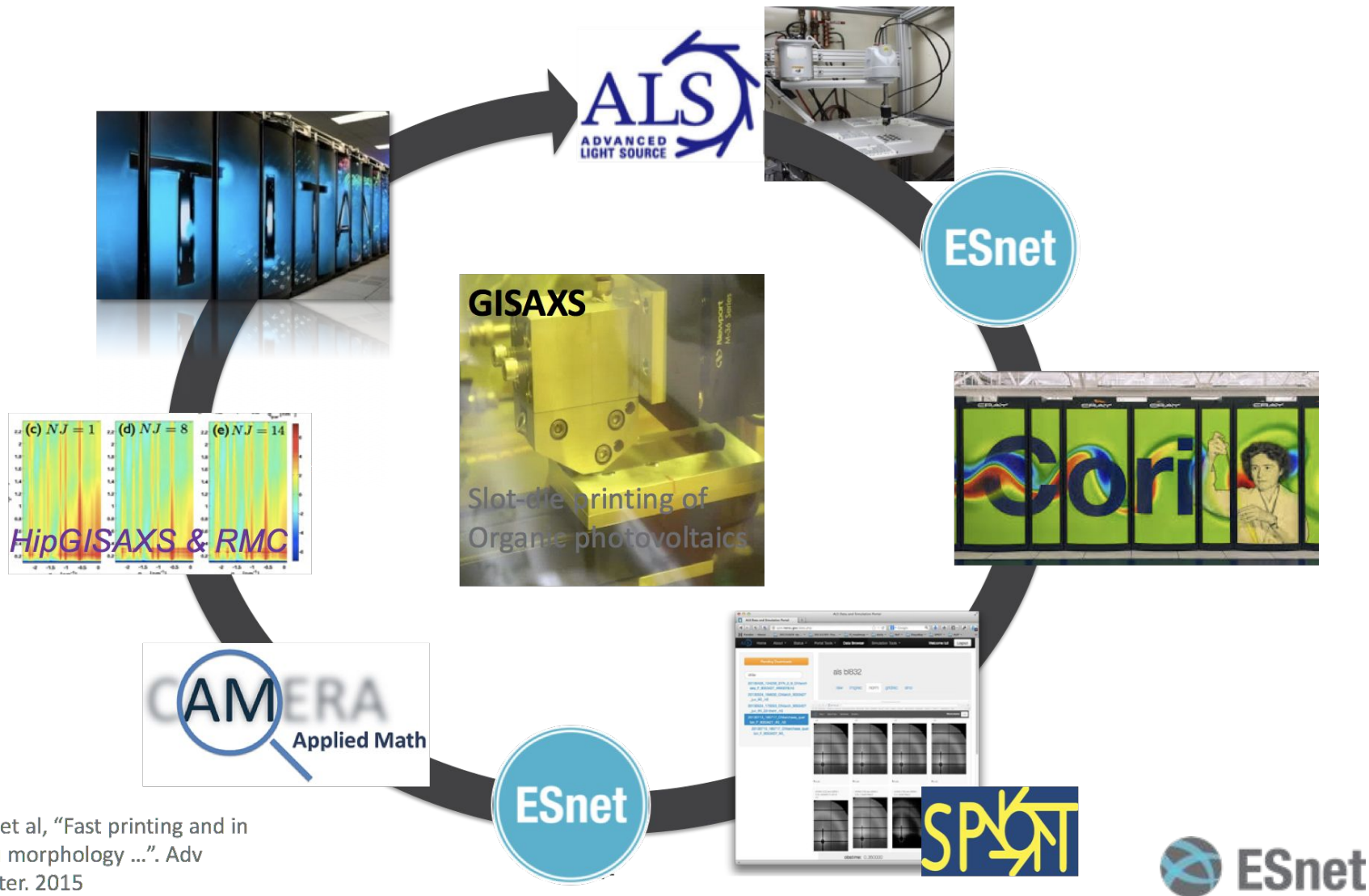
150+ peers, 2.2 Tbps peering capacity.



80% of carried traffic originates or terminates outside the DOE complex

Serve all interests: Commercial peers, private peering with popular cloud providers, R&E networks worldwide, regionals, universities, agencies etc.

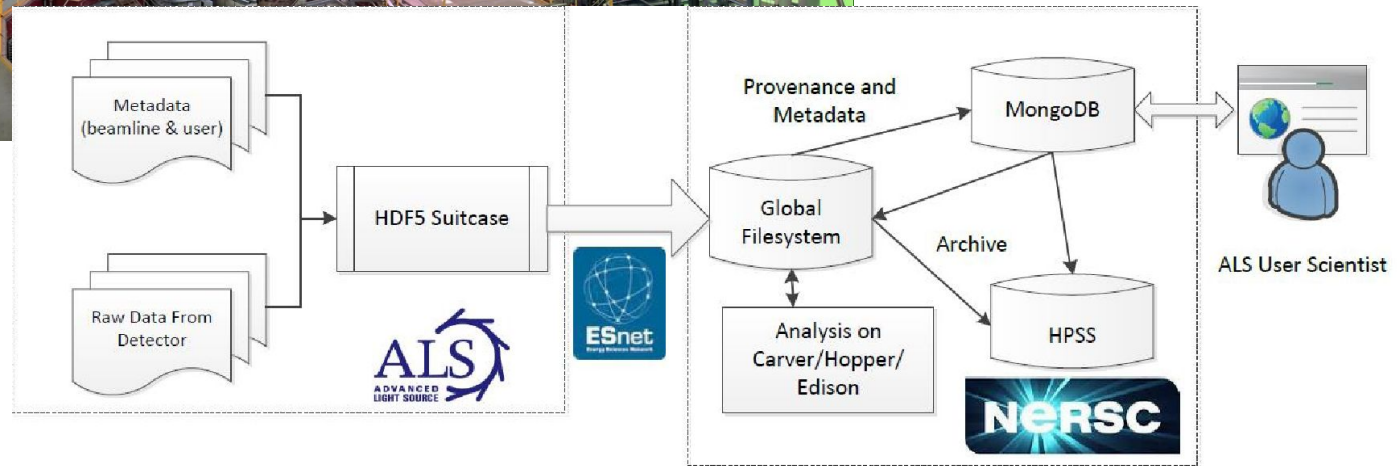
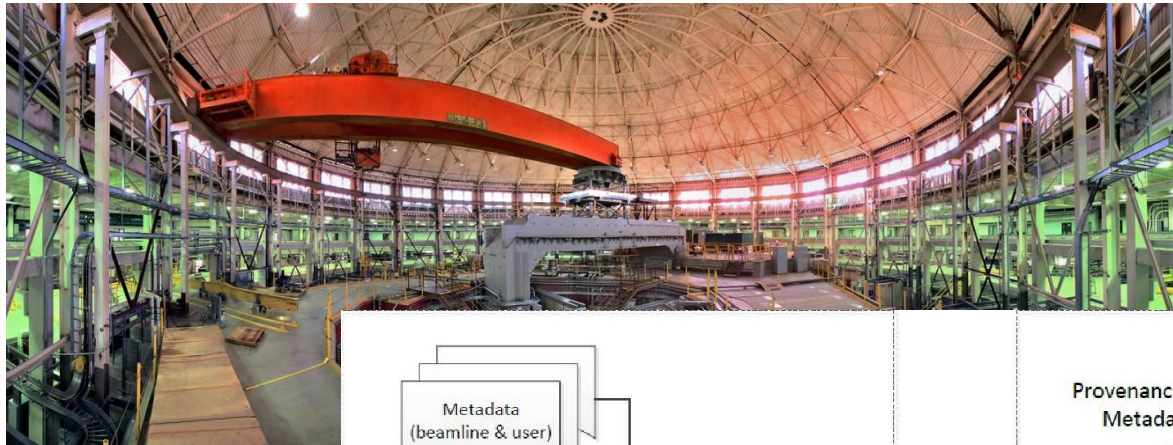
Flexibility is needed to support increasingly complex, multi-facility workflows



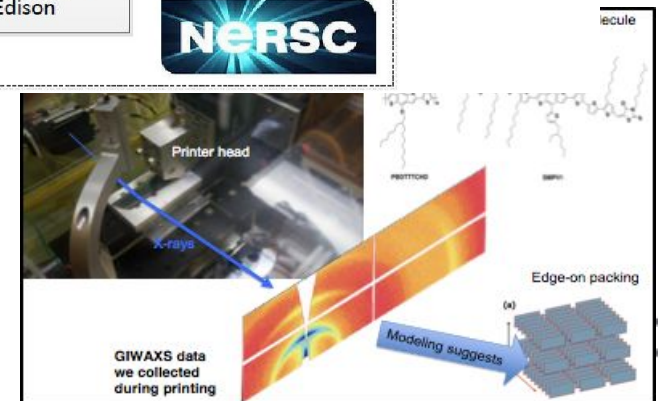
Liu et al, "Fast printing and in situ morphology ...". Adv Mater. 2015

High-performance data movement to access near real-time supercomputing resources

Example 2: Basic Energy Sciences / Advanced Light Source



High-performance data movement from ALS to NERSC serves as a template for many beamlines needing to leverage near-real time supercomputing resources for discovery



Science DMZ Model

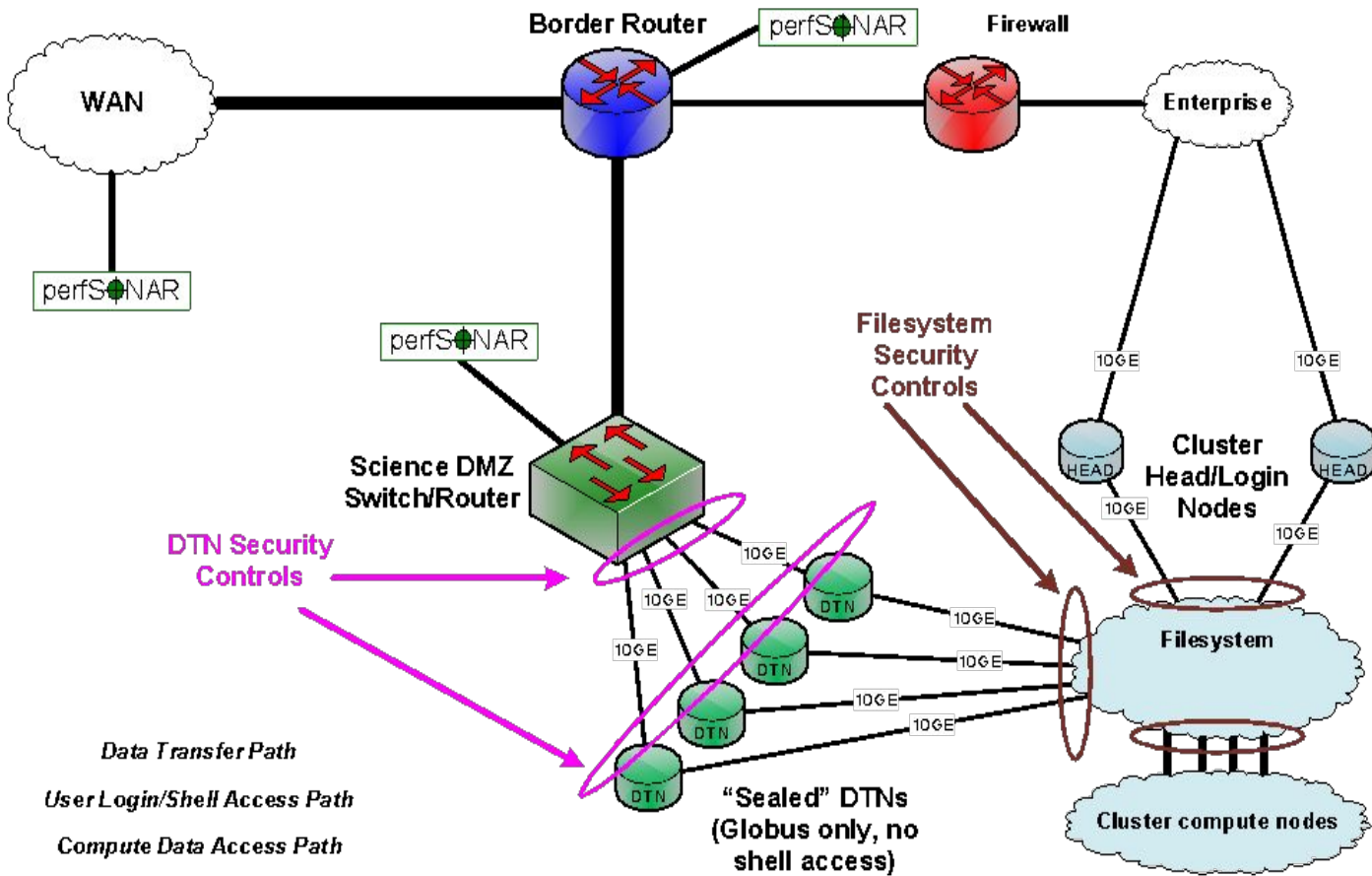
The Science DMZ model describes a performance-based approach

- Dedicated infrastructure for wide-area data transfer
- Purpose built data transfer nodes (DTNs)
- High-performance enterprise network edge
- High-performance data path to the WAN

Proactive operational models that enable performance

- Security is well-matched to high-performance science applications
- Periodic testing to locate issues proactively
 - Integrated test and measurement tools (perfSONAR)

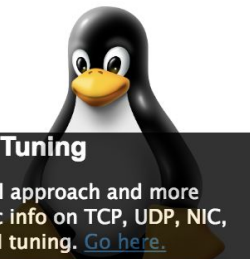
Science DMZ Cluster With DTNs



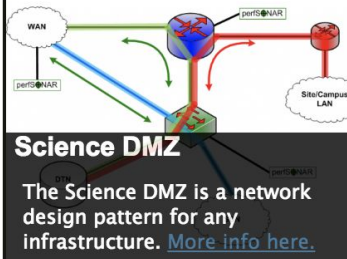
ESnet Science DMZ and Performance Tuning Information

ESnet Fasterdata Knowledge Base

An Expert Guide for End-to-End Performance Tuning, Tools and Techniques



Linux Tuning
General approach and more specific info on TCP, UDP, NIC, and VM tuning. [Go here.](#)



Science DMZ
The Science DMZ is a network design pattern for any infrastructure. [More info here.](#)



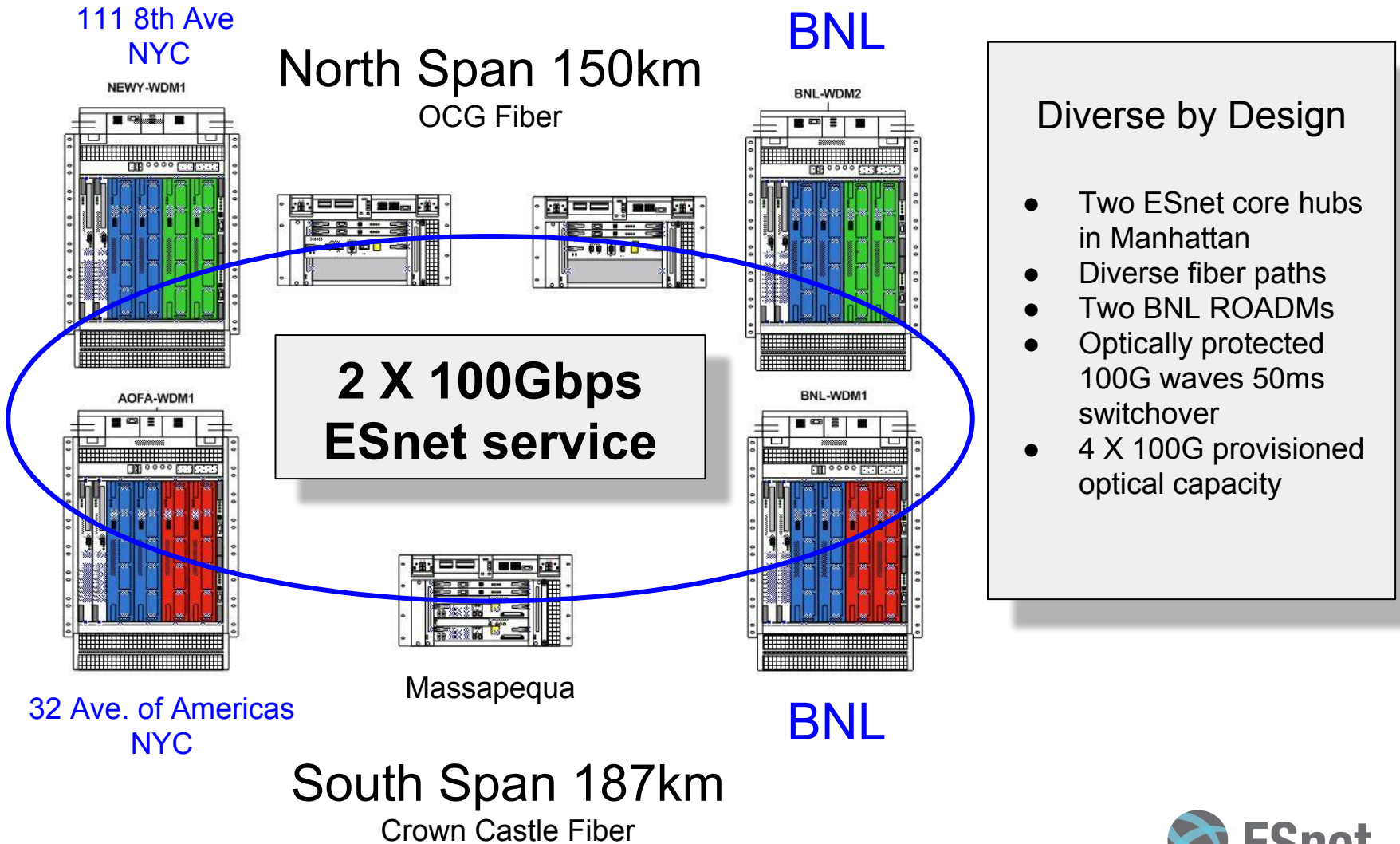
Network Tuning
TCP issues, router/switch issues and tuning, firewall issues, etc. [Learn to fix it.](#)

Data set size	
10PB	1,333.33 Tbps
1PB	133.33 Tbps
100TB	13.33 Tbps
10TB	1.33 Tbps

Network Expectations
Good information about benchmarks for [networks and data transfer speeds](#).

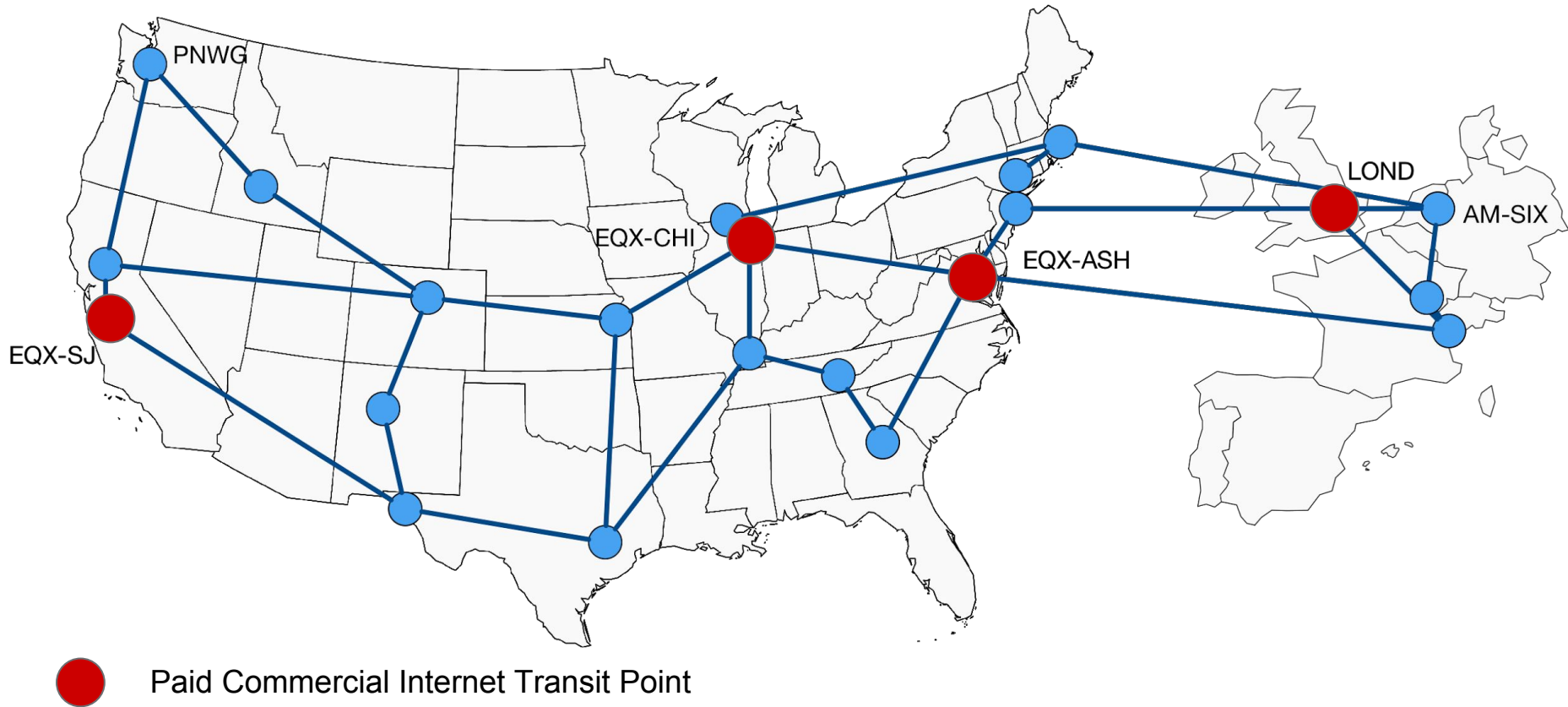
<http://fasterdata.es.net/>

Long Island Metropolitan Area Network (LIMAN)



* ROADM - Reconfigurable Optical Add Drop Multiplexer

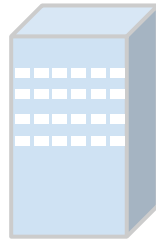
ESnet Commercial Internet Transit Points



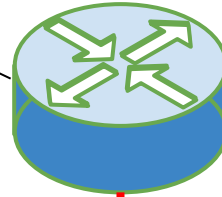
ESnet commercial Internet transit locations are well distributed across the network. However, interconnecting through an R&E exchange point within a region may provide better latency and a more direct path, crossing fewer networks.

Connecting to BNL via ESnet (Example)

Simons
Foundation
New York

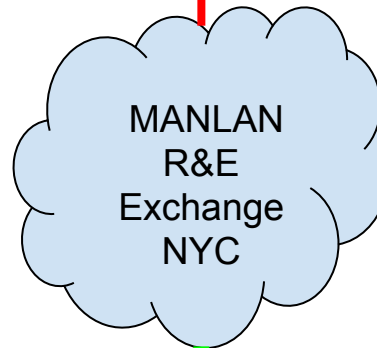


Pilot-Fiber
Router
(New York)



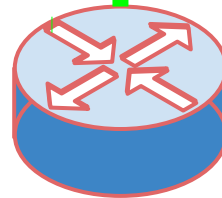
Pilot Fiber, the regional carrier serving the **Simons Foundation** joined the **MANLAN** exchange, where ESnet connects at **100G**. This reduced latency and improved General IP performance between the Simons Foundation and DOE Labs.

Pilot Fiber/ESnet
peering at
MANLAN
ESnet Site Routes
Only



MANLAN
R&E
Exchange
NYC

ESnet router
(32AOFA NYC)



100 G ethernet
10 G ethernet
Unknown link

Peering With ESnet in New York Manhattan Landing (MANLAN)

Manhattan Landing (MANLAN) is a high-performance exchange point in New York City .

- It supports Layer 2 Ethernet connections to facilitate peering among U.S. and international research and education (R&E) networks.
- Located at 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY

It is a collaborative effort of:

- Internet2 – providing program management and operational oversight
- NYSERNet (The New York State Education and Research Network) – providing Manhattan collocation facilities, and metropolitan fiber resources
- The Global Research NOC at Indiana University – providing engineering support and daily technical operation of the MAN LAN exchange point

ESnet peering requests should be initiated by first contacting BNL Network Engineering



Summary

- ESnet:
 - DOE's special-purpose high-performance network facility
 - A scientific user facility accelerating research and discovery in alignment with the DOE SC mission
 - A high-performance network (HPN) optimized for enabling big-data science
 - Global partnerships connect DOE science to the world
 - Supports multi-facility workflows in many scientific disciplines
 - ie: NERSC supercomputer resources to light sources
- Science DMZ is an important network architecture for high-performance data transfer
- LIMAN provides robust, high-performance connectivity
- R&E exchange points provide attractive regional connection options
- ESnet support is accessed by contacting the laboratory (BNL) network engineering/services organization



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ESnet WAN Service & Support Questions?

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