

# *LLNL processing codes and APIs for GNDS*

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# Collaborators

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Caleb M. Mattoon,  
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Mare-Anne Descalle,  
Teresa Bailey and the Ardra team  
Scott Mckinley and the Mercury team

Many more!

# Outline

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- GNDS
- FUDGE
- LLNL GNDS C++ APIs
- Testing
- Conclusion

**GNDS**

# GNDS design

- GNDS is very hierarchical.
- Defines structure and not format
  - Data can be stored in a file using XML, HDF5, mixture of XML/HDF5, etc.
- Structure follows physics.
- Stores data for one PROTARE (PROjectile, TARget, Evaluation)
  - e.g., n+U236 for ENDF/B-VIII.0
- Supports simultaneous storage of
  - Evaluated, and processed Monte Carlo and multi-group data.
  - multi-temperature data
  - Enabled via styles and component/forms

# Outline of a GNDS file

```
<reactionSuite projectile="n" target="Be9" evaluation="ENDF/B-7.1" format="1.9" projectileFrame="lab">
+ <styles></styles>
+ <externalFiles></externalFiles>
+ <documentations></documentations>
+ <PoPs name="protare_internal" version="1.0" format="0.1"></PoPs>
+ <resonances></resonances>
- <reactions>
  + <reaction label="n + Be9" ENDF_MT="2"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="2n + 2He4" ENDF_MT="16"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="H1 + Li9" ENDF_MT="600"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="H2 + Li8" ENDF_MT="650"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="H3 + Li7" ENDF_MT="700"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="H3 + (Li7_e1 -> Li7 + photon)" ENDF_MT="701"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="He4 + He6" ENDF_MT="800"></reaction>
  + <reaction label="Be10 + photon" ENDF_MT="102"></reaction>
</reactions>
+ <sums></sums>
+ <applicationData></applicationData>
</reactionSuite>
```

# Outline of a GNDS reaction

- Every product can contain processed data
  - E.g., multi-group product (transfer) matrix in the <distribution> node.

```
- <reaction label="H1 + Li9" ENDF_MT="600">  
  + <crossSection></crossSection>  
  - <outputChannel genre="twoBody">  
    + <Q></Q>  
    - <products>  
      - <product pid="H1" label="H1">  
        + <multiplicity></multiplicity>  
        + <distribution></distribution>  
      </product>  
      - <product pid="Li9" label="Li9">  
        + <multiplicity></multiplicity>  
        + <distribution></distribution>  
      </product>  
    </products>  
  </outputChannel>  
</reaction>
```

**FUDGE**



# FUDGE

- FUDGE
  - Originally named “For Updating Data and Generating ENDL”
  - Changed to “For Updating Data and Generating Evaluations”
    - Also handles processing and processed data
- Started around 2002 to manage, manipulate, view and process ENDL data
- Updated to translate ENDL and ENDF to GNDS and GNDS to ENDF
- Updating to manage, manipulate, view, check and process GNDS data
- Download fudge via <https://ndclx4.bnl.gov/gf/project/gnd/>
  - Now includes all deterministic processing
  - Python 2.7
  - Next release should work with Python 3.6+

# Translation of ENDF/ENDL to GNDS

- ENDL translation complete
- FUDGE translates all of the following ENDF sub-libraries

neutrons	protons	deuterons	tritons
helium3s	alphas	gammas	photoat
standards	electrons	decay	atomic_relax
thermal_scatt	nfy	sfy	

- FUDGE handles all properly formatted ENDF-6 formatted files except for the new fission stuff
  - ENDF/B-VII.1, VIII.0
- The following sub-libraries can be processed

neutrons	protons	deuterons	tritons	helium3s
alphas	gammas	photoat	standards	

# FUDGE processing example for transport codes

- FUDGE command to process a GNDS file for deterministic and Monte Carlo transport at 3 temperatures

```
bin/processProtare.py --energyUnit MeV -mc -mg -t 2.585e-08 -t 1e-07 -t 1e-4 gnnds.file.xml
```

- Default temperature unit is MeV/K (`--temperatureUnit`)
- `processProtare.py` can be user modified
- File contains
  - evaluation data
  - Reconstructed cross sections (if needed)
  - Coulomb + nuclear elastic  $\mu$  cutoff (if needed)
  - average product data
  - pdf/cdf data for distributions (e.g.,  $P(E'|E)$ )
  - heated cross sections
  - Common grid heated cross section (for Monte Carlo)
  - multi-group data

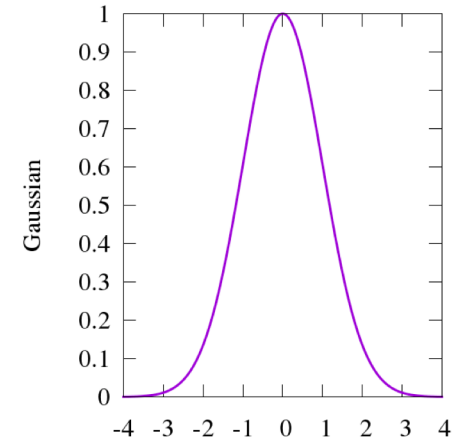
File can be large. We have some with 23 temperatures.

# What is missing from FUDGE

- Improvements needed for transport
  - Unresolved resonance treatment
    - Unresolved resonance probability tables
    - We will calculate and store  $P(\sigma)$ . More on next slide
  - Neutron thermal scattering law data
    - Need to work with Ayman Hawari and his students
  - Multi-band?

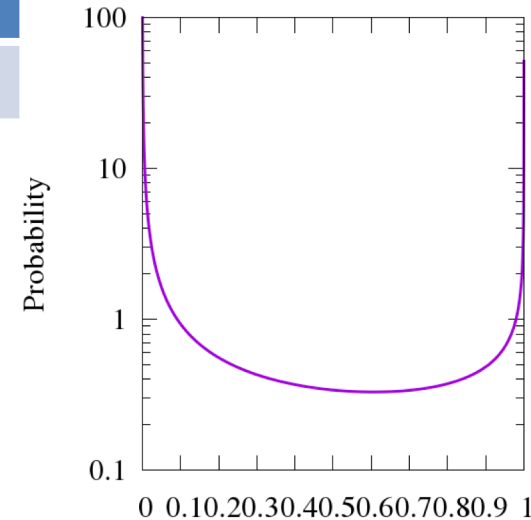
# FUDGE: Unresolved resonance treatment

- Currently in development in FUDGE
- Steps:
  1. Generate a realization of the cross section  $\sigma(E)$  around an energy point in the GNDS file.  
Developers are Dave Brown and Caleb Mattoon.

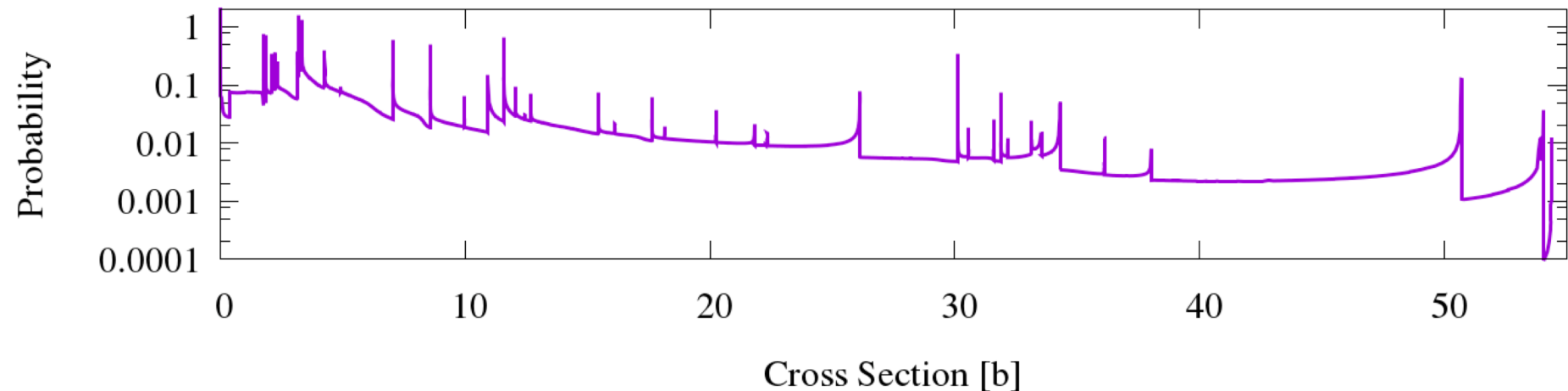
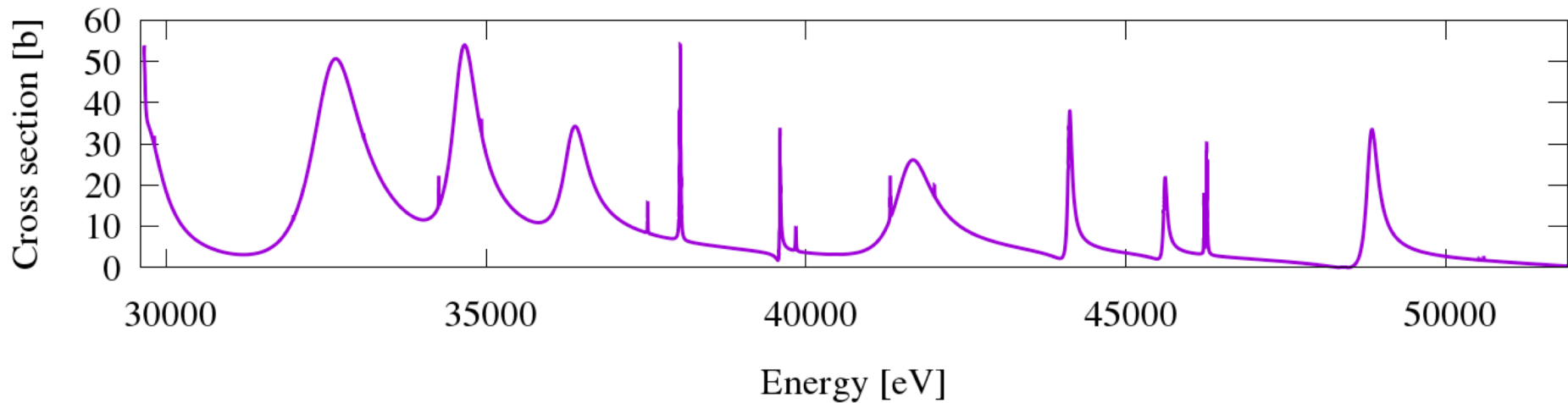


energy	Level spacing	Neutron width	Capture width
0.038	3.84654e-3	2.38392e-7	1.90487e-6

2. Calculate  $P(\sigma)$  from the  $\sigma(E)$ 
    - FUDGE's `XYs1d` class has a `pdfOfY` method
  3. Repeat steps 1 and 2  $N$  times and average  $P(\sigma)$
- Store average  $P(\sigma)$  in GNDS file
    - Still to be defined.



# Unresolved resonance treatment: Fe55 elastic example



# FUDGE support for other “processed” formats

- We have developed a GNDS to ACE converter

- Steps

- If data are from an ENDF-6 file, convert to GNDS

```
endf2gnds.py U235.endf U235.xml
```

- Use FUDGE to process for Monte Carlo transport, writes back to GNDS

```
processProtare.py -mc U235.xml U235.mc.xml
```

- Run toACE.py script to convert processed data into an ACE file

```
toACE.py -i 90 U235.mc.xml U235.ace
```

LLNL transport APIs and codes



# PoPs

- PoPs: Properties of Particles
  - PoPs is a structure defined by SG38 for storing particle data
    - Mass, spin, halflife, etc.
  - Allows for aliasing (e.g, '98235' for 'U235')
  - Meta-stables (e.g., 'Am242\_m1')
  - Can be a stand alone database (file) and/or included in a GNDS file
- PoPsCpp
  - C++ API to read PoPs data

We will release PoPsCpp after it is put through LLNL's review and release process.

- **GIDI: General Interaction Data Interface**
  - C++ API to read GNDS files for transport codes
  - Can get data at any level in GNDS structure
  - Multi-group collapsing
    - For vectors and matrices: as Vector and Matrix classes
    - Transport correction
  - Calculates multi-group energy deposition
  - Complete, including photon-atomic, photon-nuclear and charged particle
    - Excluding unresolved resonance region probability table, neutron thermal scattering law and multi-band data

We will release GIDI after it is put through LLNL's review and release process.

- MCGIDI: Monte Carlo GIDI

- C++ API to store and sample for Monte Carlo transport codes
- Uses GIDI to read data, then puts it into better form for MC needs

```
protareMC = new MCGIDI::Protare( *protare, MC, domainHash, temperatures );
```

- Handles point-wise cross sections and pdf/cdf distributions
- Working on
  - point-wise energy deposition
  - multi-group and fixed-grid support for cross sections, deposition energy, etc.

We will release MCGIDI after it is put through LLNL's review and release process.

# Testing in LLNL transport codes

- LLNL transport codes have implemented GIDI/MCGIDI
  - Ardra (deterministic) and
  - Mercury (MC) transport codes
  
- LLNL's V&V test suite
  - Uses Ardra and Mercury
    - Also MCNP
  - Criticality assemblies, time-of-flights and reaction ratios
  - Can compare to benchmarks or other codes/datasets
    - ENDF/B-VII.1 and ENDF/B-VIII.0
    - LLNL's ENDL

**Conclusion**

# Summary

- GNDS
  - New international “format” for storing nuclear evaluated and processed data.
- FUDGE
  - LLNL’s nuclear data management package.
  - Released
    - Download fudge via <https://ndclx4.bnl.gov/gf/project/gnd/>
    - Python 3.6 version coming in next release
- LLNL GNDS APIs and transport codes
  - APIs, PoPsCpp, GIDI and MCGIDI
  - Transport codes using APIs
    - Ardra: Deterministic transport code
    - Mercury: Monte Carlo transport code
  - All have been tested using LLNL’s V&V test suite
  - We will release PoPsCpp, GIDI and MCGIDI

# Current and future work


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- Unresolved resonance probability tables
- Neutron thermal scattering law
- Multi-band?

# Other needed formats

- Stuff to make sharing easy
  - Way to define a “library” (i.e., a collection of protares)
    - We are doing this at LLNL with a “map” file (see below).
  - Define a common multi-group boundaries structure
  - Define a common flux structure
  - ?

```
<map>
<import path="neutrons/all.map"/>
<import path="protons/all.map"/>
<import path="photo-nuclear/all.map"/>
<import path="photo-atomic/all.map"/>
</map>
```



```
<map>
<protare evaluation="ENDF/B-7.1" projectile="n"
target="O16" path="n-008_O_016.xml"/>
<protare evaluation="ENDF/B-7.1" projectile="n"
target="Fe56" path="n-026_Fe_056.xml"/>
<protare evaluation="ENDF/B-7.1" projectile="n"
target="Th227" path="n-090_Th_227.xml"/>
</map>
```



# Job posting

- A job posting to work on FUDGE and APIs will be listed shortly

<http://careers-llnl.ttcportals.com/jobs/search>

- Of web search for “llnl careers”
- Please apply if interested
- Please let other know about posting