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## The low mass scalar impostor and the composite Higgs

Chik Him (Ricky) Wong

Lattice Higgs Collaboration (LHC): Zoltán Fodor <sup>\$</sup>, Kieran Holland <sup>\*</sup>, Julius Kuti <sup>†</sup>, Santanu Mondal <sup>-</sup>, Dániel Nógrádi <sup>-</sup>, Chik Him Wong <sup>†</sup>

+: University of California, San Diego \*: University of the Pacific \$: University of Wuppertal -: Eötvös University

### LATTICE 2014

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  - Light  $0^{++}$  ground state  $M_{f_0}$  as Higgs Impostor
  - Other phenomenologically interesting channels:
    - LHC reachable:  $M_{a_0}, M_{\rho}, M_{a_1}$
    - Dark Matter candidate:  $M_N$
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### **Review:**

### Sextet model as Composite Higgs candidate

- Goal: Look for a Composite Higgs model: An infrared fixed point almost exists + Confining below Electroweak scale ⇒ models at the edge of conformal window
- After Higgs boson discovery : Light 0<sup>++</sup> Higgs + reproduce detected phenomenology

• Parameter Space: $N_C$ ,  $N_f$ , Representations of  $SU(N_C)$ 



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### Review: Sextet model as Composite Higgs candidate

### • $SU(3) N_f = 2$ Sextet(Two-index symmetric) Model

- Intrinsically very close to Conformal Window
- Seems to be still  $\chi$ SB
  - Chiral Condensate: non-zero (Fodor et al, PoS (LATTICE 2013) 089)
  - Effective Potential: confining (Fodor et al, PoS (Lattice 2012) 025)
  - Hadron Spectrum: more consistent with XSB than Conformal hypothesis (Fodor et al, Phys.Lett B 718, p. 657-666)
- $\beta$  function is being studied (details in Julius Kuti's talk)
- Can a Higgs Impostor be hidden in this model? ⇒ Investigate 0<sup>++</sup> spectroscopy

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### Review: Sextet model as Composite Higgs candidate



- $M_{f_0}$  can be as light as 1F 3F = 250 750 GeV
- Radiative corrections due to top quarks can turn it into a Higgs Impostor (Foadi et al, Phys. Rev. D 87, 095001)
- This talk is the report of preliminary results from an ongoing follow-up study with more data on more channels with more analysis

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- Action: Tree-level Symanzik-Improved gauge action with Staggered  $N_f = 2$  Sextet SU(3) fermions
- RHMC algorithm with multiple time scales and Omelyan integrator
- $\beta \equiv 6/g^2 = 3.20$  and 3.25, which is in the weak coupling regime
- Lattices available:(  $\sim 2000 4000$  Trajectories each)

|      | 32 | 64 | 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008  |
|------|----|----|---|
|      |    | 56 |   |
|      | 24 | 48 | 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008, |
|      |    |    |   |
| 3.25 |    |    |   |
|      |    |    |   |
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| β    | L  | T  | $m_q$   |
|------|----|----|---|
| 3.20 | 48 | 96 | 0.002, 0.003, 0.004                           |
|      | 40 | 80 | 0.002, 0.003, 0.004                           |
|      | 32 | 64 | 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008      |
|      | 28 | 56 | 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008      |
|      | 24 | 48 | 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008,     |
|      |    |    | 0.009,  0.010,  0.012,  0.014                 |
| 3.25 | 48 | 96 | 0.002, 0.003, 0.004                           |
|      | 40 | 80 | 0.002, 0.003, 0.004                           |
|      | 32 | 64 | 0.004,  0.005,  0.006,  0.007,  0.008         |
|      | 28 | 56 | 0.003, 0.004, 0.005, 0.006, 0.007, 0.008      |
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### Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Scale-setting

### • $M_{\pi}$ determination



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## Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Finite Size Scaling

### • Finite Size Scaling is under control



 Largest volume data available (48<sup>3</sup> × 96 or 32<sup>3</sup> × 64) are taken as infinite volume values

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### • Finite Size Scaling is under control



• Largest volume data available  $(48^3 \times 96 \text{ or } 32^3 \times 64)$  are taken as infinite volume values

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## Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Taste-breaking checks

•  $M_{\pi_{sc}}, M_{\pi_{i5}}, M_{\pi_{ii}}$ 



• Taste-breaking is reduced at larger  $\beta$ 

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## Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Light 0<sup>++</sup> ground state as Higgs Impostor

•  $M_{a_0}$  and  $M_{f_0}$ 



•  $M_{f_0}$  remains low and difficult to determine

Mixing with glueball operators may help

• Most-sensitive to topological effects that may not be under full control (more in later slides)

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### Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Other channels

•  $M_{\rho}$  and  $M_{a_1}$ 



• Lowest states within reach of LHC

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## Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Other channels

•  $M_{\rho}$  and  $M_{a_1}$ 



Lowest states within reach of LHC

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## Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset -Other channels

### • Dark Matter candidate: $M_N$

• Tricky to construct due to symmetric color structure (details in Santanu Mondal's talk)



• Clean signals are observed for the first time.

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### Hadron Spectroscopy on Extended Dataset

### • Summary:

| β          | 3.20   | 3.25  |
|------------|--|---|
| $M_N$      | 12.98(68)F = 3.19(17) TeV  | -   |
| $M_{a_1}$  | 9.83(97)F = 2.42(24) TeV   | 11.00(28)F = 2.707(68) TeV                            |
| $M_{\rho}$ | 7.98(37)F = 1.964(91) TeV  | 7.52(26)F = 1.850(63) TeV                             |
| $M_{a_0}$  | 5.72(26)F = 1.406(63) TeV  | 8.16(29)F = 2.01(72) TeV                              |
| $M_{f_0}$  | $\sim 1F$  | 3.9(1.5)F = 0.95(36) TeV                              |
|            | 20<br>18<br>16<br>14<br>12<br>10<br>8<br>10<br>8<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

- *M*<sub>*a*<sub>0</sub></sub> changes by a lot, probably due to under-estimated errors or topological effects (more on this in coming slides)
- More controls on systematics are needed for  $M_0^{\circ}$  determination ?

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## **Studies on Topological Effects**

• Slow topological tunneling in HMC simulations  $\Rightarrow$  What is the Q-dependence of hadron masses?



- No *Q*-dependence detected...But is it actually there? How about other channels?
- A more careful investigation with more distinct *Q*-values at larger volume in more channels is required

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## **Studies on Topological Effects**

### • Two separate runs with very different Q values



• About  $1 - \sigma$  effect is observed in  $M_{a_0}$  and  $M_{f_0}$ , less significant in  $M_{\pi}$  and  $F \Rightarrow$  More controls are needed

• Other studies on topological effects are undergoing (more details in Julius Kuti's talk)

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- The dataset has been extended in larger volumes, more fermion masses and more bare couplings.
- $f_0$  remains light but more efforts are still needed to determine the mass.
- A few important quantities have been studied:
  - Phenomenologically interesting channels  $M_0, M_m, M_m$  are studied and their masses are within reach of LHC.
  - Dark Matter candidate  $M_N$  is studied for the first time (more details in Santanu Mondal's talk)
- Topological effects seem to play an important role in hadron spectroscopy. More investigations and controls are needed (more details in Julius Kuti's talk)

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