

Lambda production in electron-proton collisions

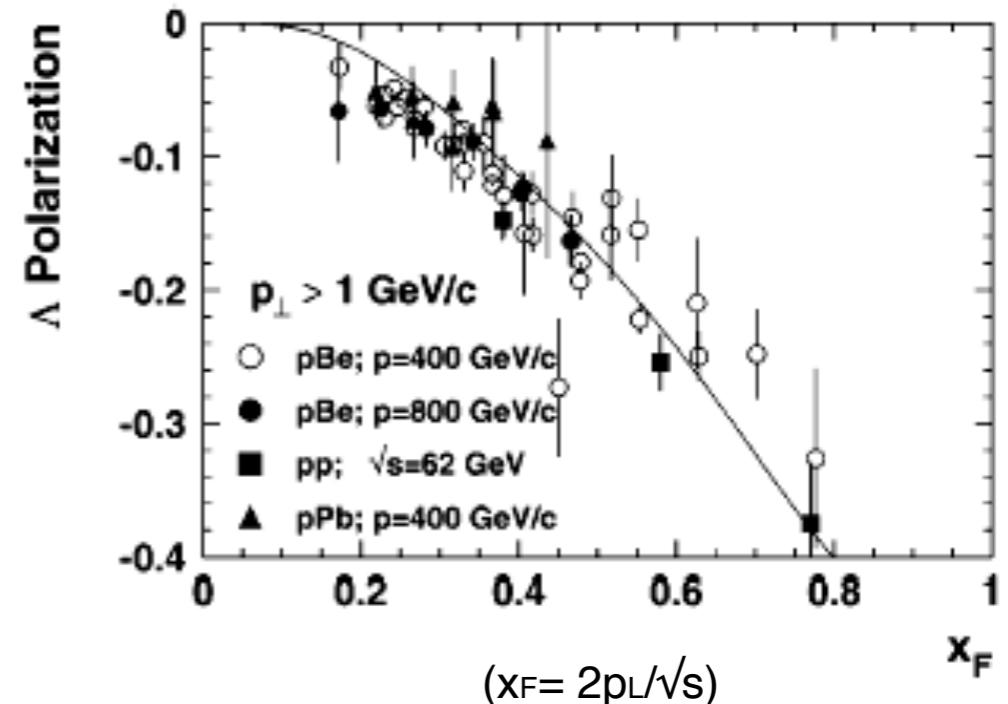
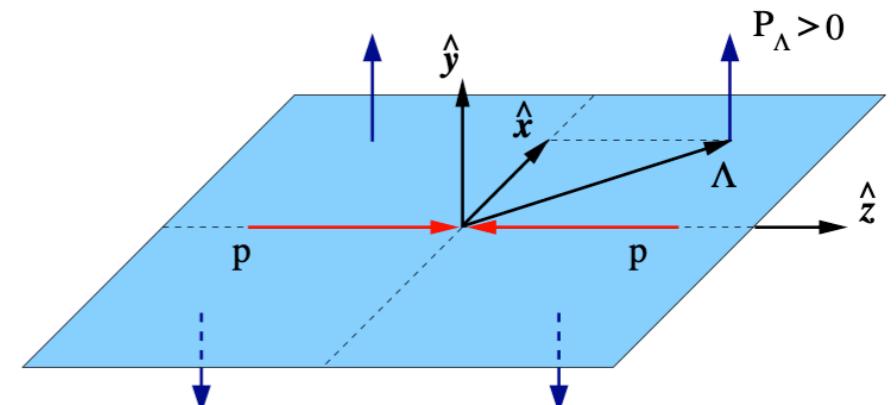
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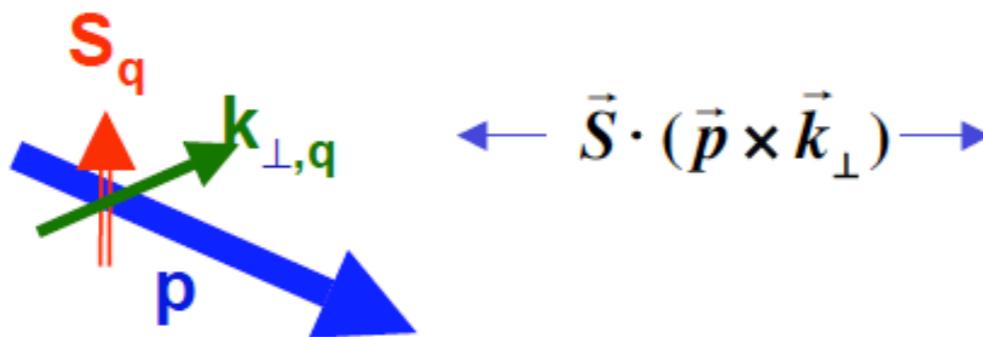
Why Lambda?

- Final state “polarimetry”
 - Self-analyzing weak decay: Lambda polarization can be measured from the angular distribution of its daughter particles,
 $\Lambda \rightarrow p\pi^+$ (Br~64%) $\Lambda \rightarrow n\pi^0$ (Br~36%)
- Λ polarization plays an important role in spin physics
 - *Transverse polarization in **unpolarized** pp, pA (G.Bunce et al 1976)*
 - Study pol. fragmentation function and spin content of hyperon
 - Complementary to Kaon SIDIS, study spin structure of nucleon

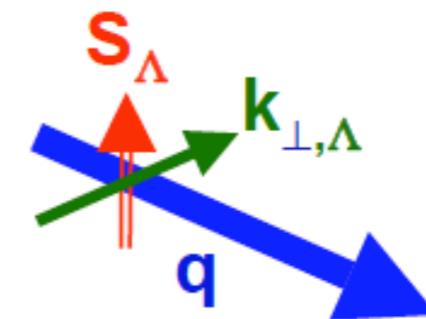


Theoretical Understanding

Polarizing distribution



Polarizing fragmentation



Quark pol.

| | U | L | T |
|---|----------------|----------|---------------------|
| U | f_1 | | h_1^\perp |
| L | | g_{1L} | h_{1L}^\perp |
| T | f_{1T}^\perp | g_{1T} | h_1, h_{1T}^\perp |

TMD PDFs

Quark pol.

| | U | L | T |
|---|----------------|----------|---------------------|
| U | D_1 | | H_1^\perp |
| L | | G_{1L} | H_{1L}^\perp |
| T | D_{1T}^\perp | G_{1T} | H_1, H_{1T}^\perp |

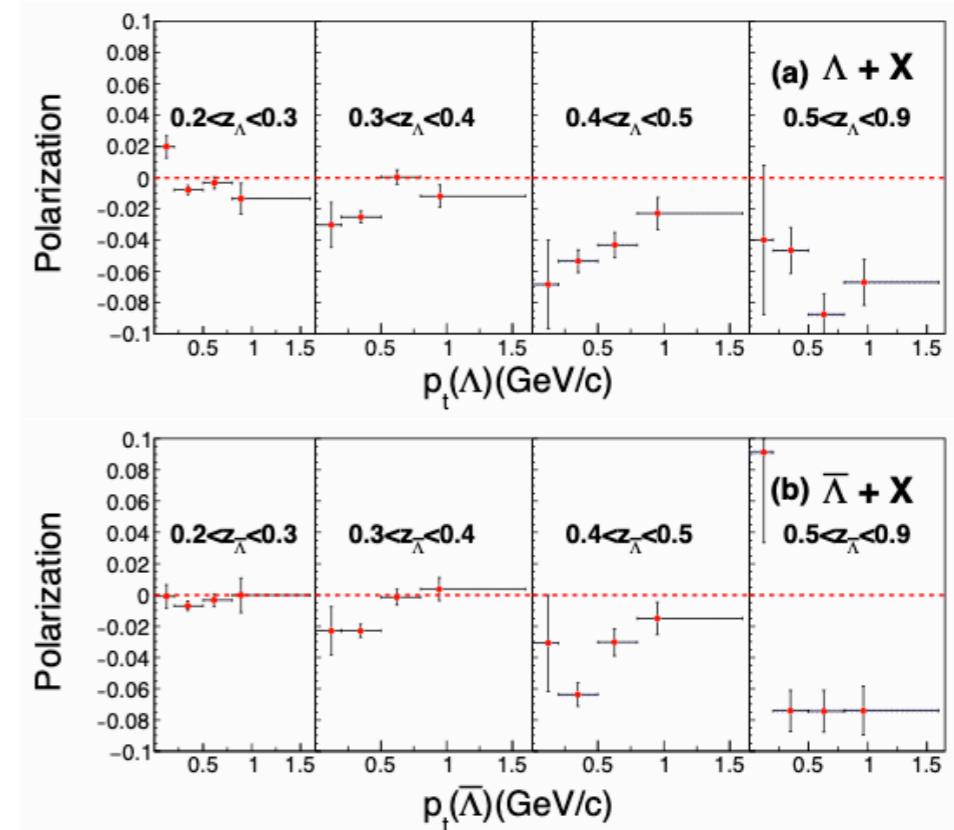
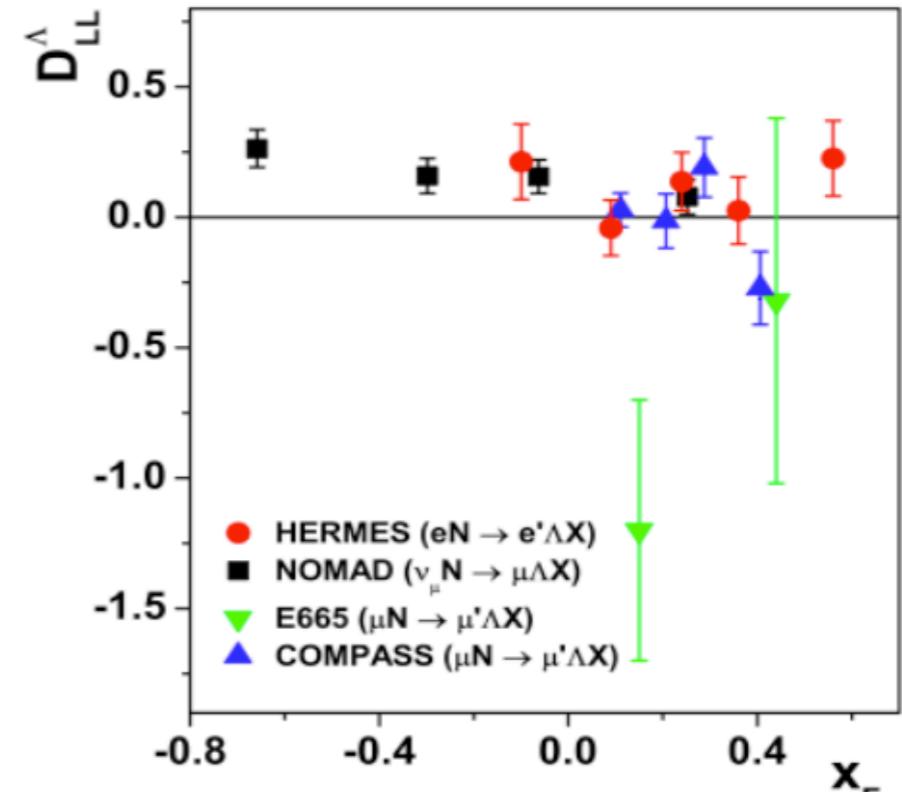
} Lambda

Can not distinguish them in hadron-hadron reactions

But, lepton-hadron and e^+e^- can separate them.

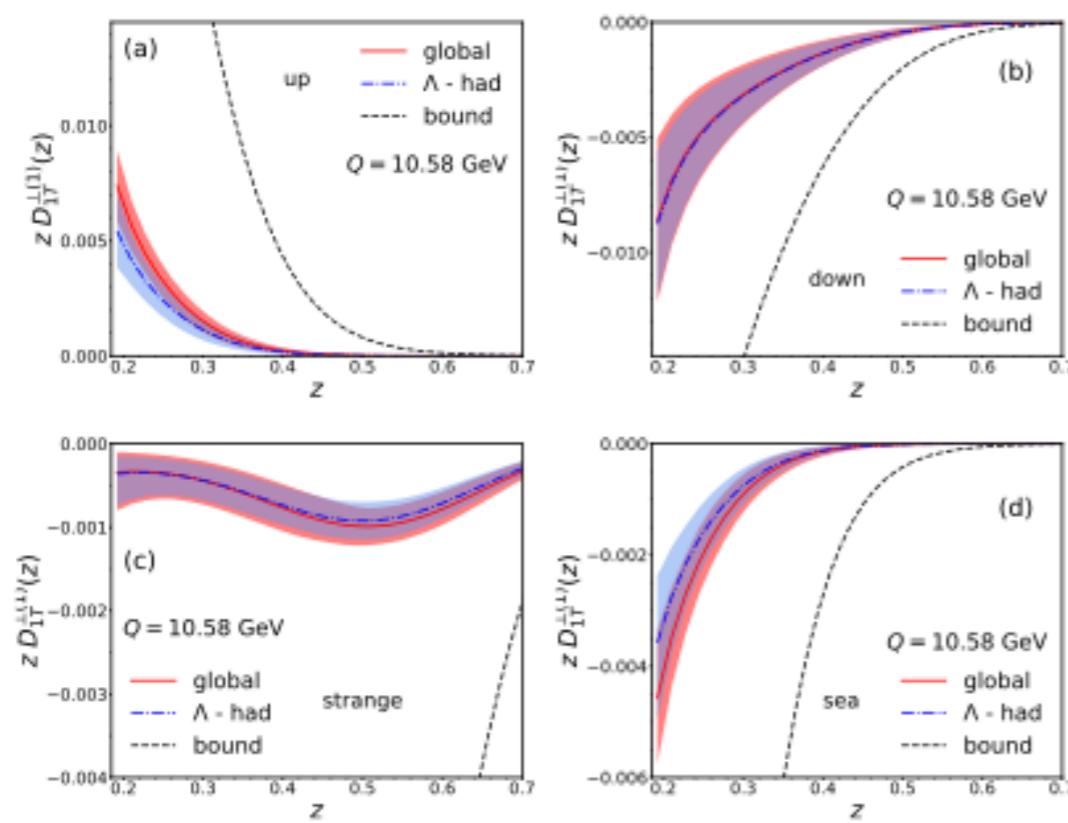
Existing Data

- Longitudinal
 - e^+e^- : ALEPH(PLB'96), OPAL(EPJC'98)
 - **Lepton-nucleon** E665(EPJC'00), HERMES(PRD'01), NOMAD(NPB '01), COMPASS(EPJC'09)
 - Proton-proton: STAR(PRD'09, PRD'18)
- Transverse
 - e^+e^- : Belle (PRL'19)
 - Fixed target pp: E704 (PRL'97), DISTO(PRL'99)
 - Lepton-nucleon: COMPASS
 - Proton-proton: STAR (PRD'18)

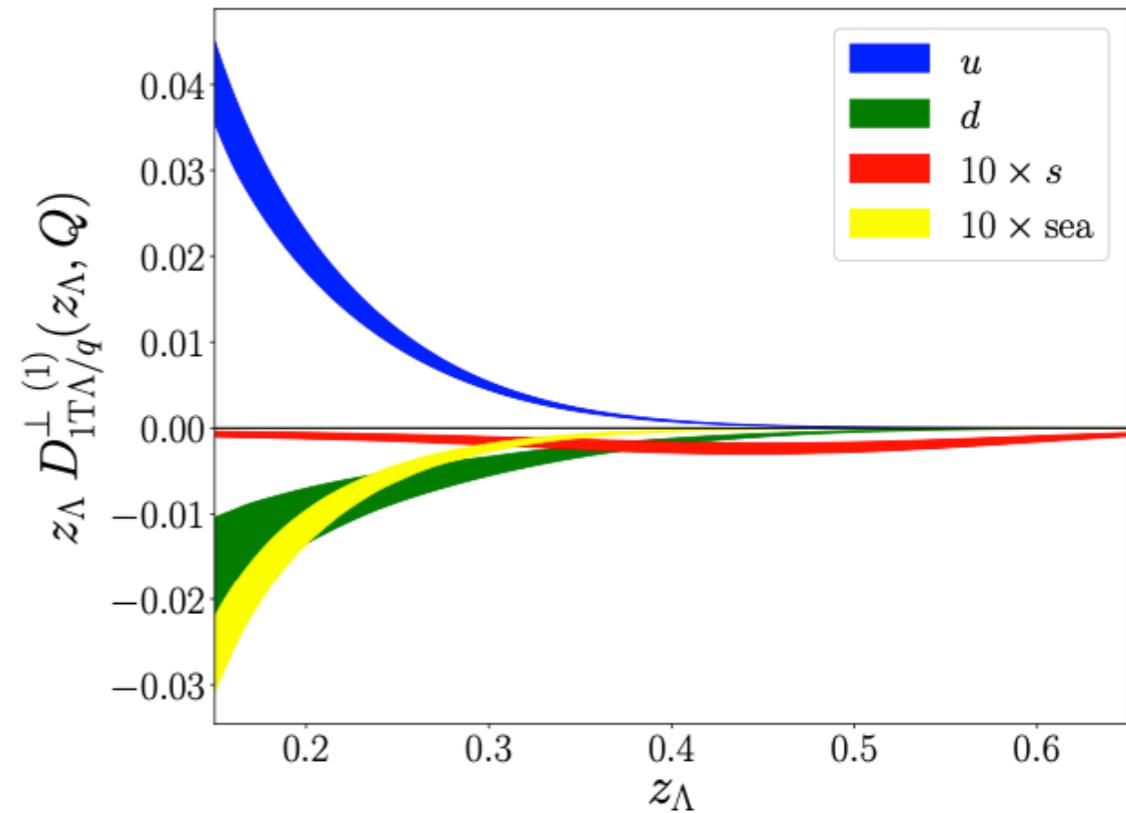


Polarizing FFs extracted from Belle data

D'Alesio, Murgia, Zaccheddu arXiv:2003.01128

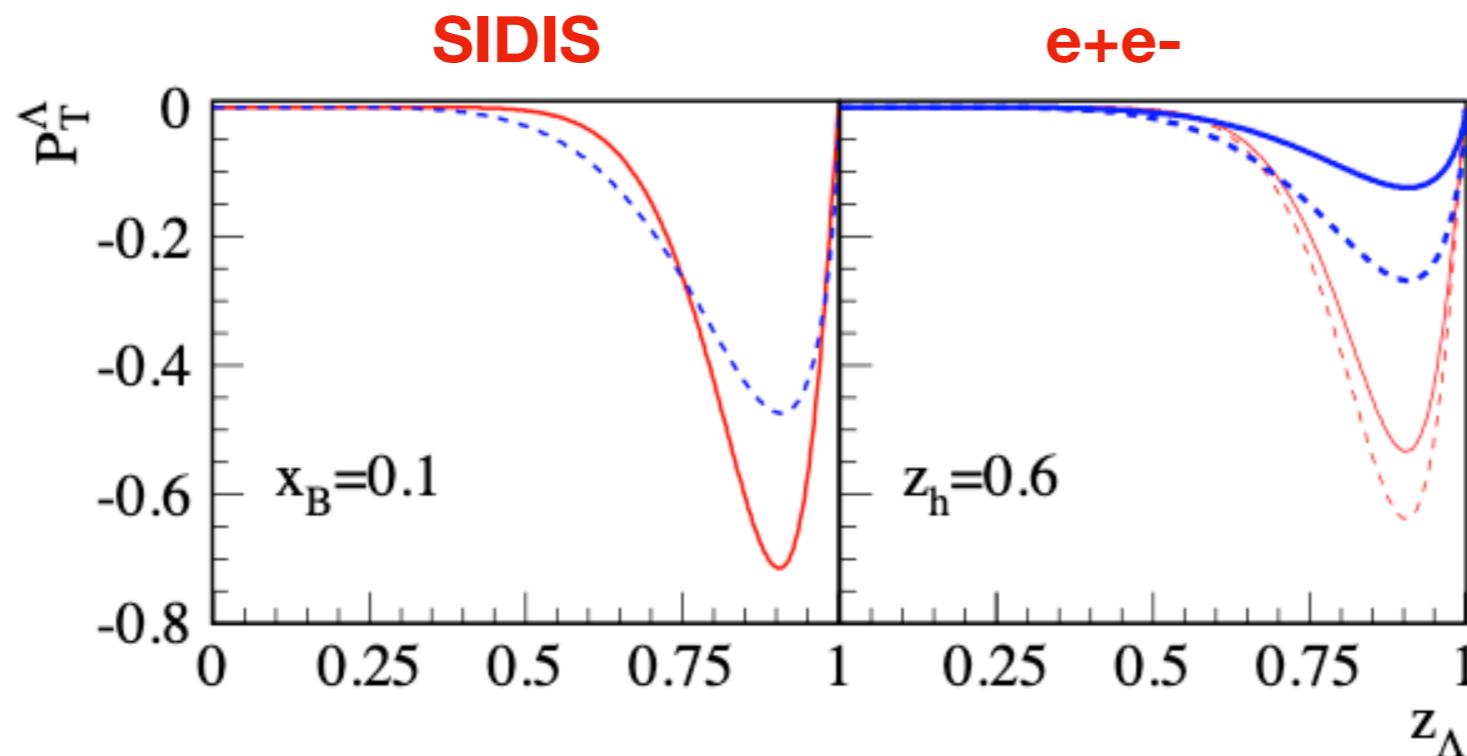


Callos, Kang, Terry arXiv:2003.04828



- Polarizing FFs by fitting Belle Lambda data

Universality tests for polarizing FFs



Boer, Kang, Vogelsang, Yuan, PRL'10

- Unlike the counterpart Sivers function changing sign between SIDIS and DY, polarizing FFs is predicted to be universal.
 - Metz, PLB 549 (2002) 139; Gamberg, Mukherjee, Mulders, PRD 77 (2008) 114026 Meissner, Metz, 0812.3783/hep-ph; Yuan, Zhou, 0903.4680/hep-ph
- e+e- data are existing, need test from SIDIS

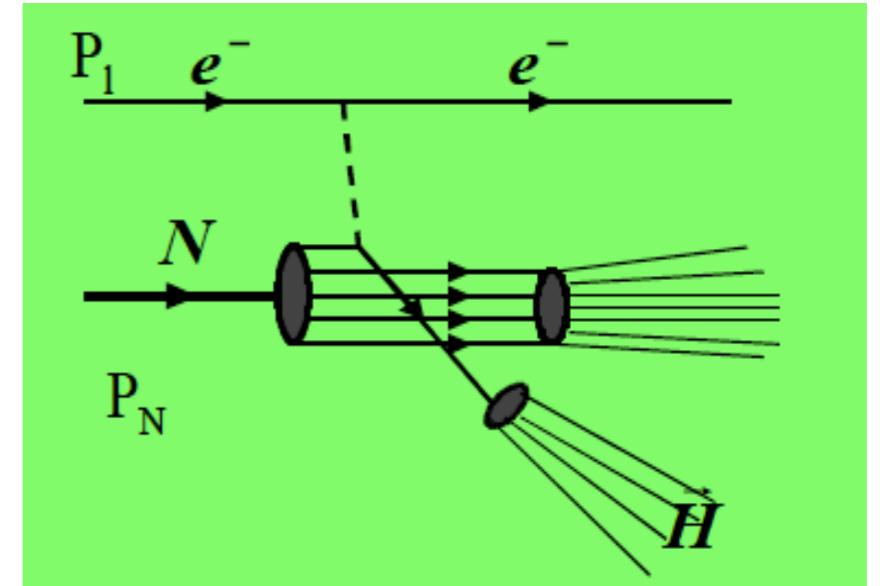
Longitudinal Spin Transfer to Λ in ep

- Polarization of scattered quark:

$$P_f = \frac{P_l D(y) q_f(x) + P_N \Delta q_f(x)}{q_f(x) + P_l D(y) P_n \Delta q_f(x)}$$

pol. of lepton beam pol. of hadron beam
 ↘ ↗
 ↗ ↑
 unpol. pdf pol. pdf

Depolarization factor: $D(y) = \frac{y(2-y)}{1-2y+y^2}$



- Polarization of Λ in the current region:

- $p_N = 0, P_l \neq 0$: $P_\Lambda = P_l D(y) \frac{\Sigma_f e_f^2 q(x, Q^2) \Delta D_f^\Lambda(z, Q^2)}{\Sigma_f e_f^2 q(x, Q^2) D_f^\Lambda(z, Q^2)} \rightarrow$ clean measurement of pol. FFs

- $p_N \neq 0, P_l = 0$: $P_\Lambda = P_N \frac{\Sigma_f e_f^2 \Delta q(x, Q^2) \Delta D_f^\Lambda(z, Q^2)}{\Sigma_f e_f^2 q(x, Q^2) D_f^\Lambda(z, Q^2)} \rightarrow$ pol. FFs and pol. PDFs

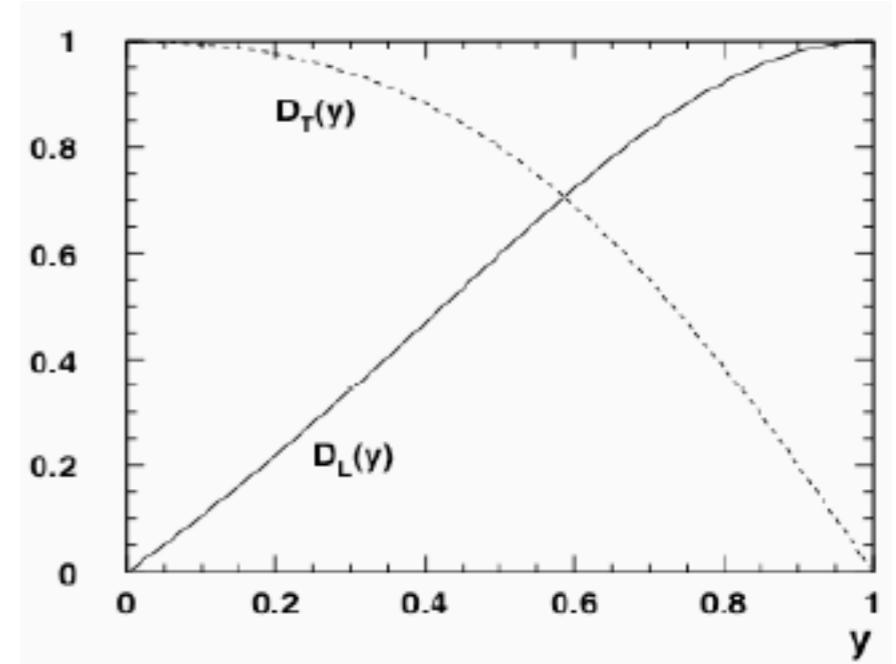
Transverse Spin Transfer to Λ in ep

- Polarization of struck quark from polarized nucleon beam:

$$P_f = D_T(y) \frac{\delta q(x, Q^2)}{q_f(x, Q^2)}$$

↑ transversity
↑ unpol. pdf

Depolarization factor: $D_T(y) = \frac{2(1-y)}{2 - 2y + y^2}$



P_f is independent of lepton polarization, and small y is required!

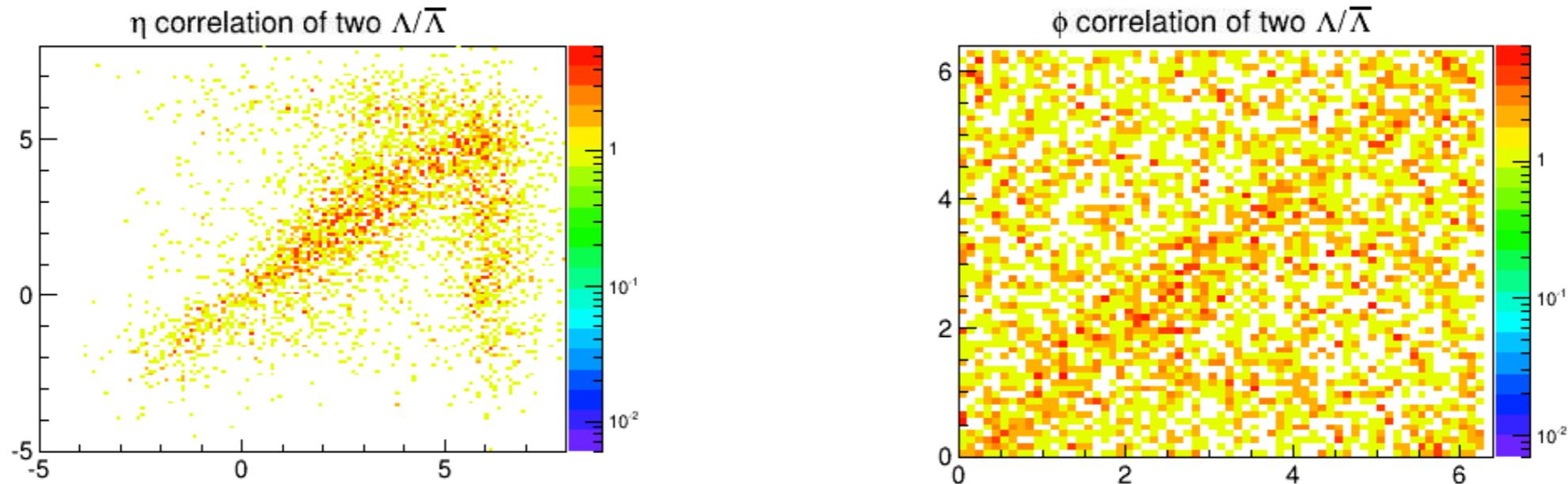
- Polarization of Λ in the current region:

$$P_\Lambda = P_N \frac{\Sigma_f e_f^2 D_T(y) \delta q(x, Q^2) \Delta_T D_f^\Lambda(z, Q^2)}{\Sigma_f e_f^2 q(x, Q^2) D_f^\Lambda(z, Q^2)}$$

Artru, Mekhfi 1991

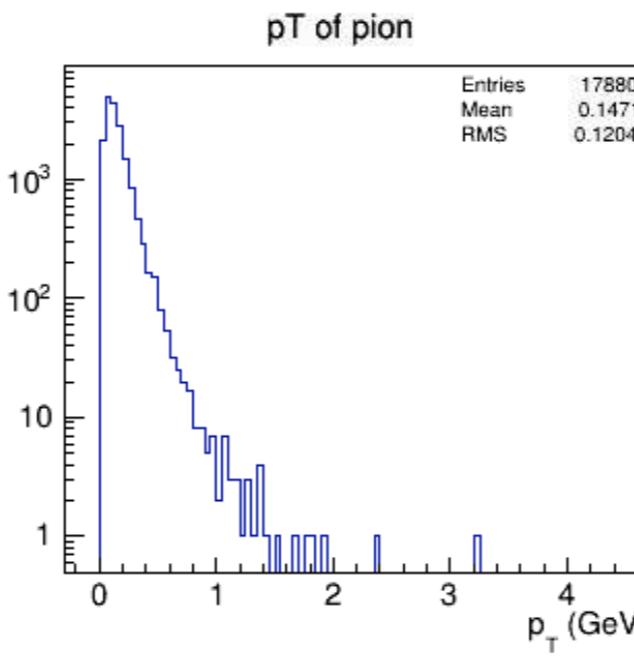
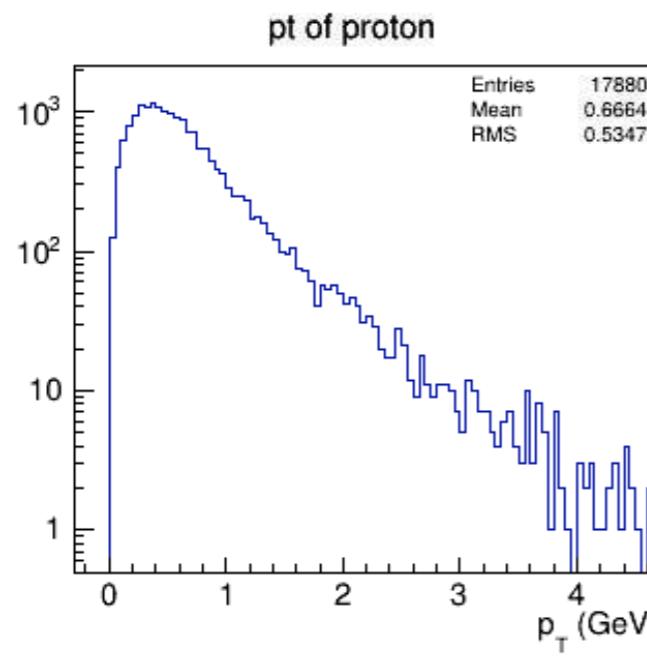
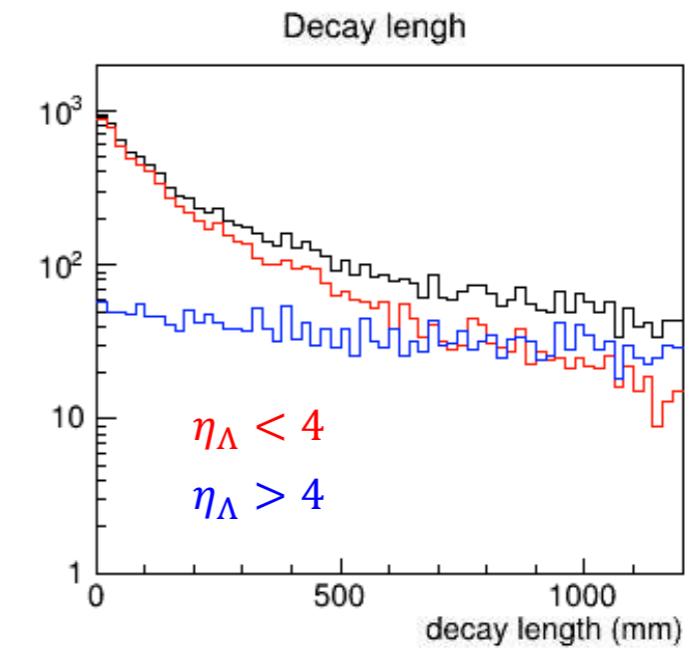
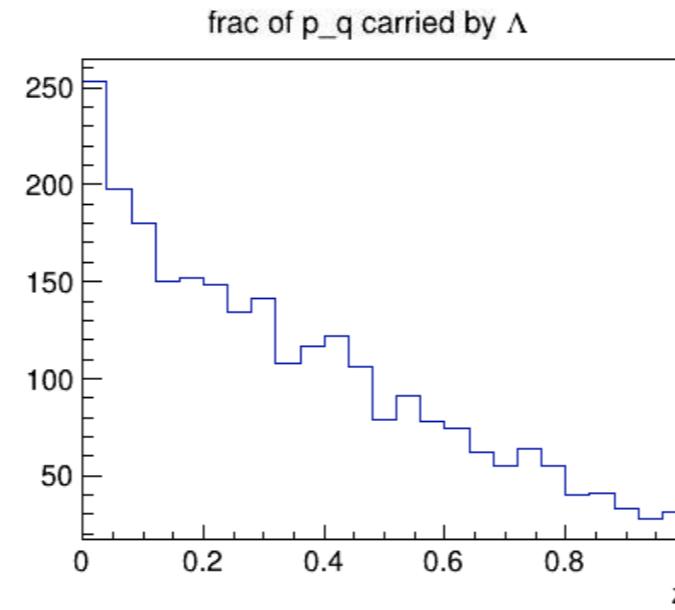
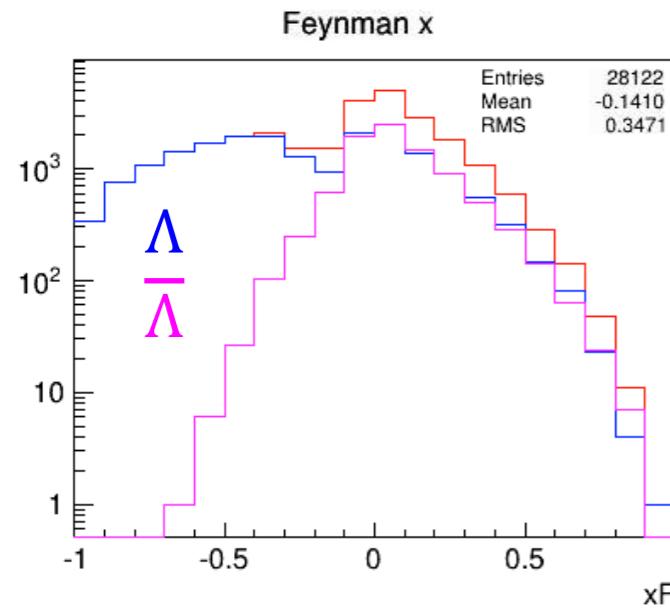
Information on $\delta q(x)$ or $\Delta_T D(z)$ can be accessed via transverse polarization of Lambda in **ep** and **pp**

Other observables



- Spin correlation between di-lambda production
- Lambda/Anti-lambda, Lambda/K0s cross section ratios:
hadron number transfer, strangeness suppress

Kinematics

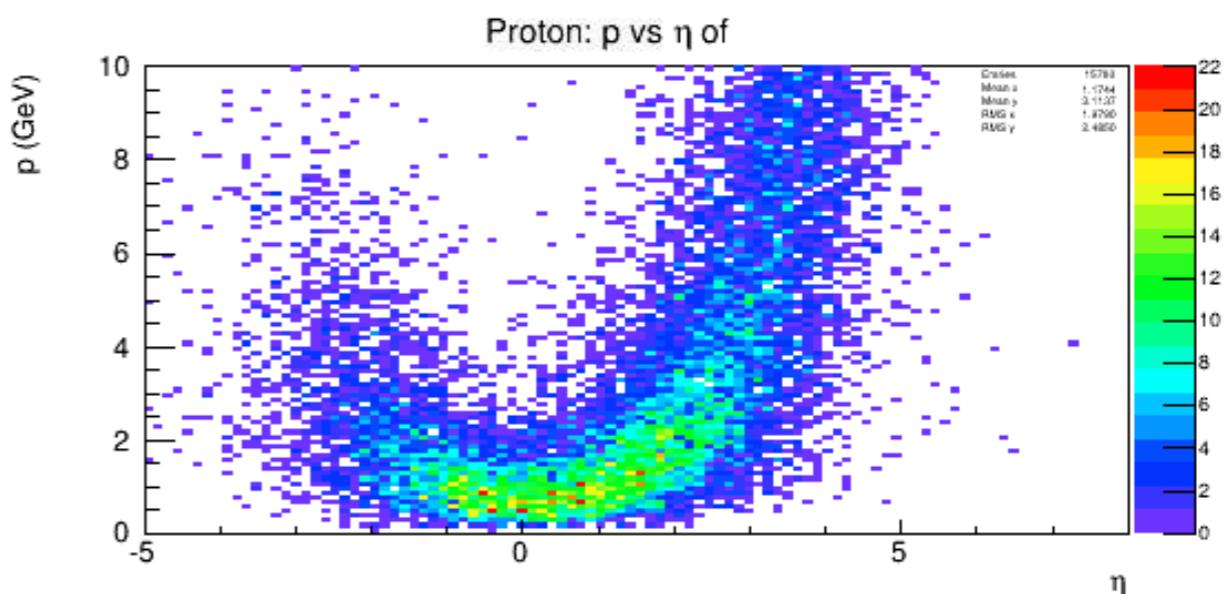
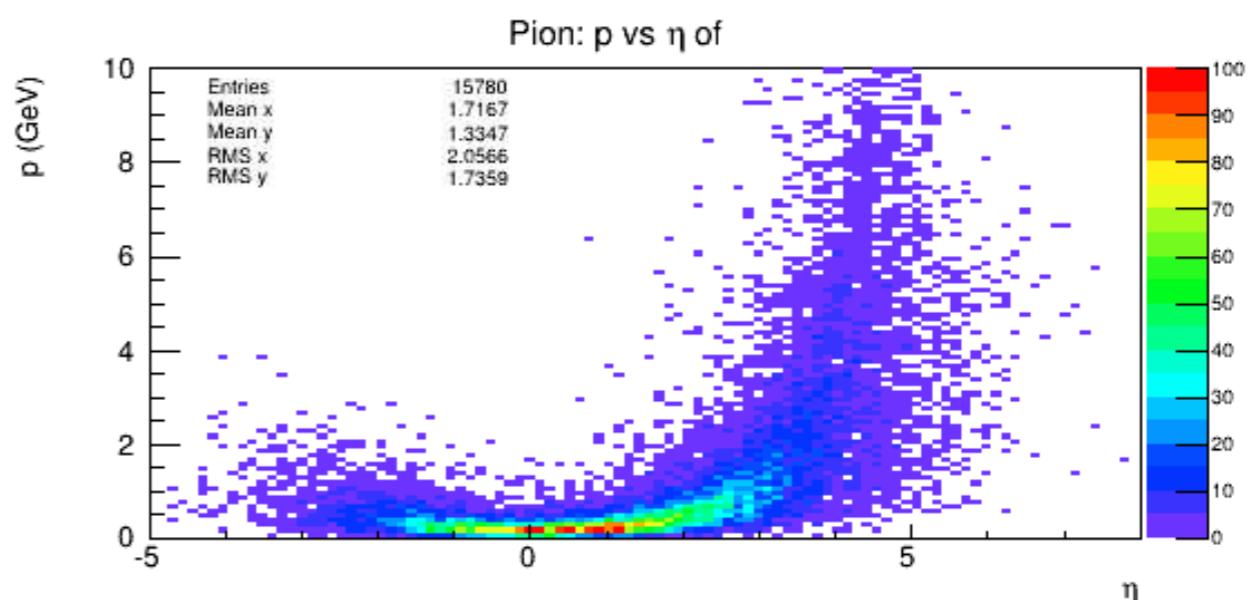


Software

- Platform: EIC nodes at RCF (BNL)
- Generator: PYTHIA_eRHIC, DJANGHO
- Detector simulation:
 - awaiting for official framework, eJana is not ready
 - Fun4All
- Dataset: use e+p data produced by community ??
- Lambda filter for detector simulation ?

Detector requirement

- Momentum
 - Upper limit -> proton/pion identification
 - Lower limit -> magnet filed
 - General -> resolution
- Forward production
 - Neutron + pi0 channel
- Resolution



Money Plots

- Lambda mass resolutions as function of xxx
- Binned projection on Lambda polarization -> propagate to pol. FFs
- Binned projections

Plan for the next step

- Detector simulation
- Energy configuration