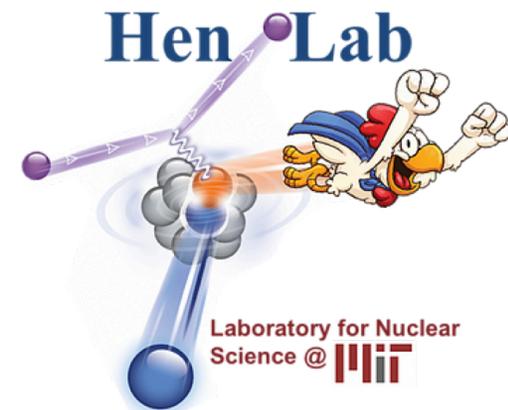


# Semi-inclusive DIS measurement on $A = 3$

Dien Nguyen

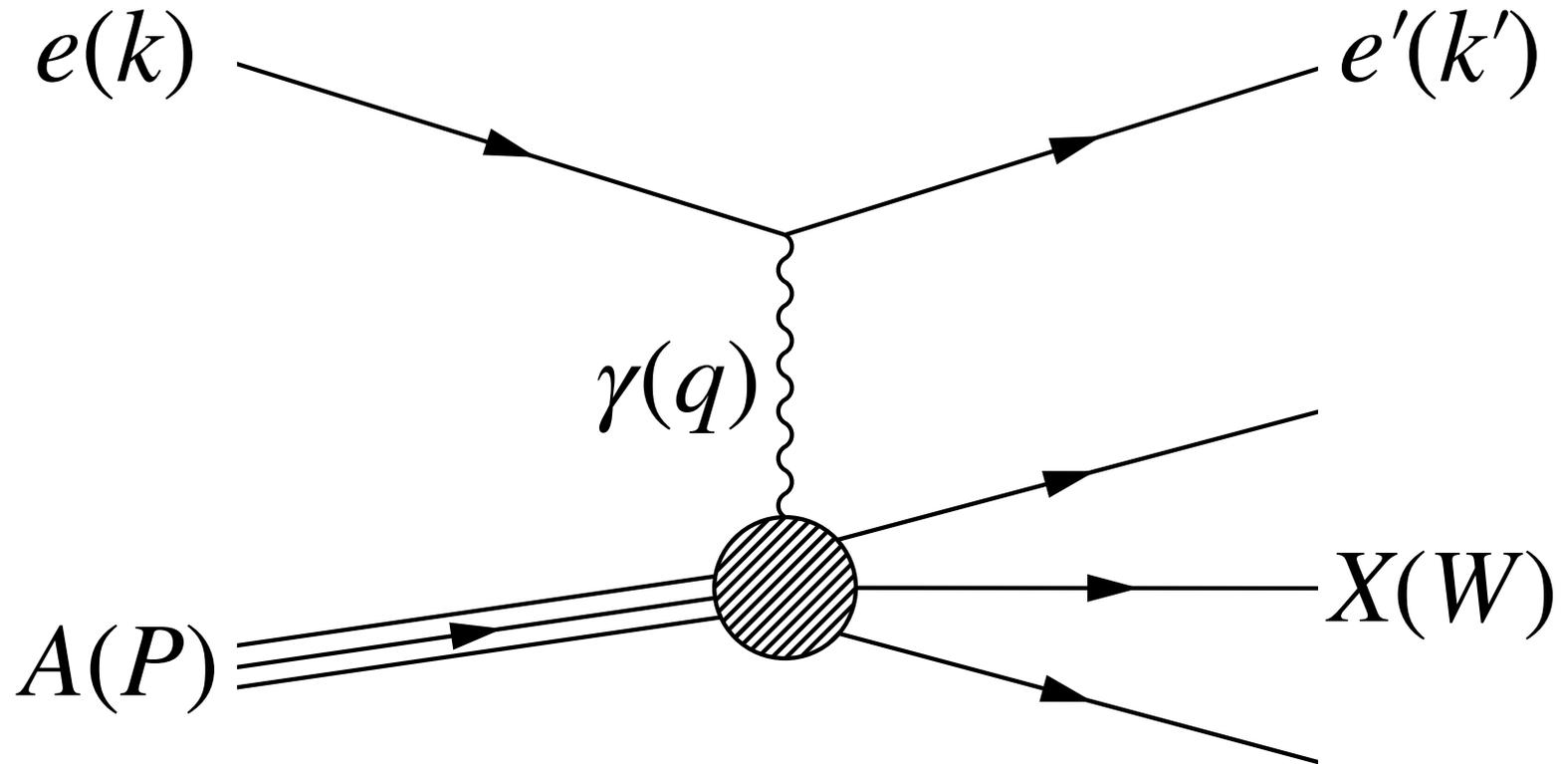
1<sup>st</sup> EIC Yellow Report Workshop



# Outline:

- ❑ Semi-inclusive DIS on  $A = 3$
- ❑ Semi-inclusive DIS on Polarized  $^3\text{He}$
- ❑ Current work on rate estimation
- ❑ Plan for EIC kinematic

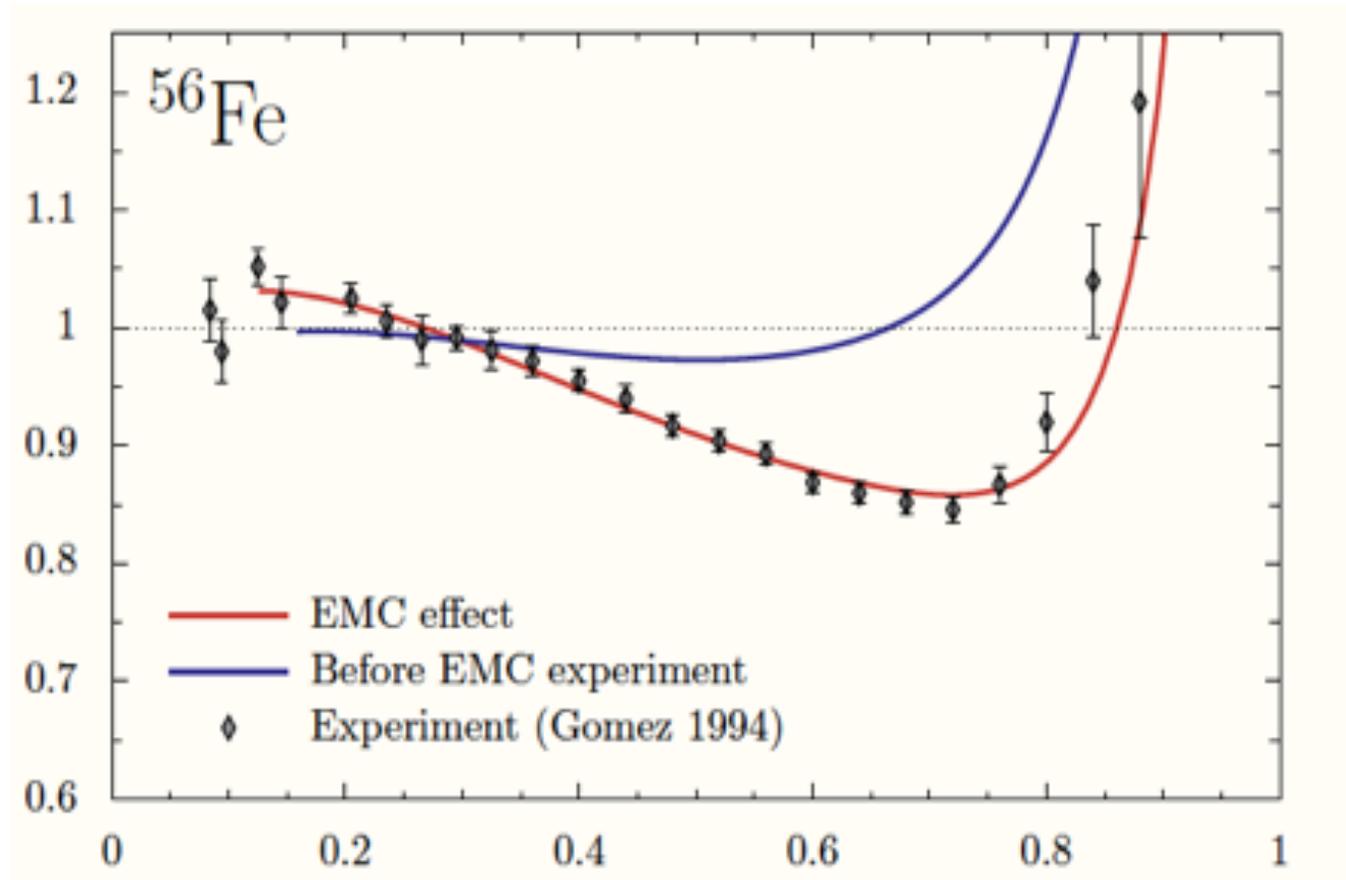
# Deep inelastic scattering



□ Sensitive to the nucleon structure and modification

# EMC effect in Deep inelastic scattering

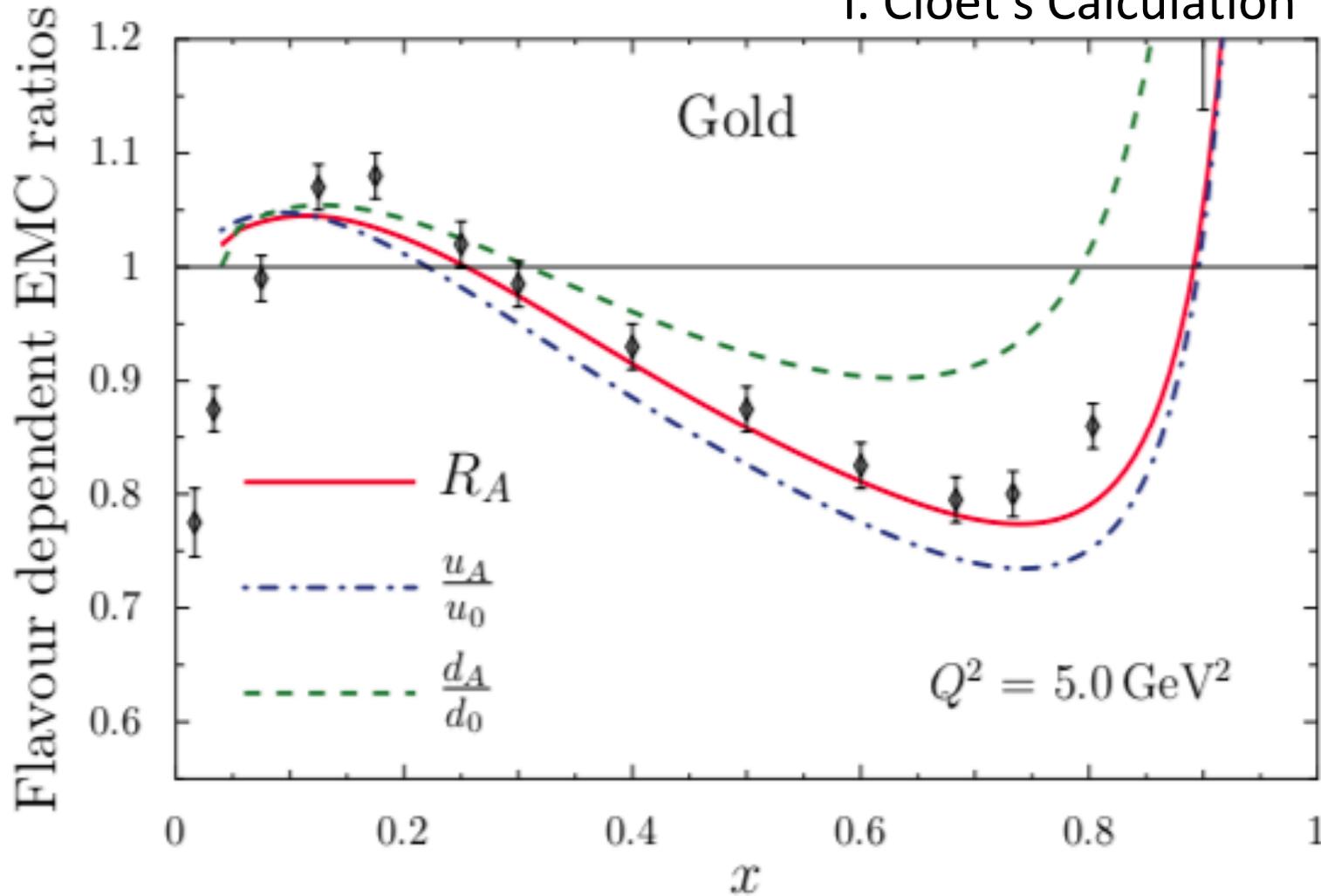
$$F_2^{Fe} / F_2^D$$



- Bound nucleons behave different from free nucleons

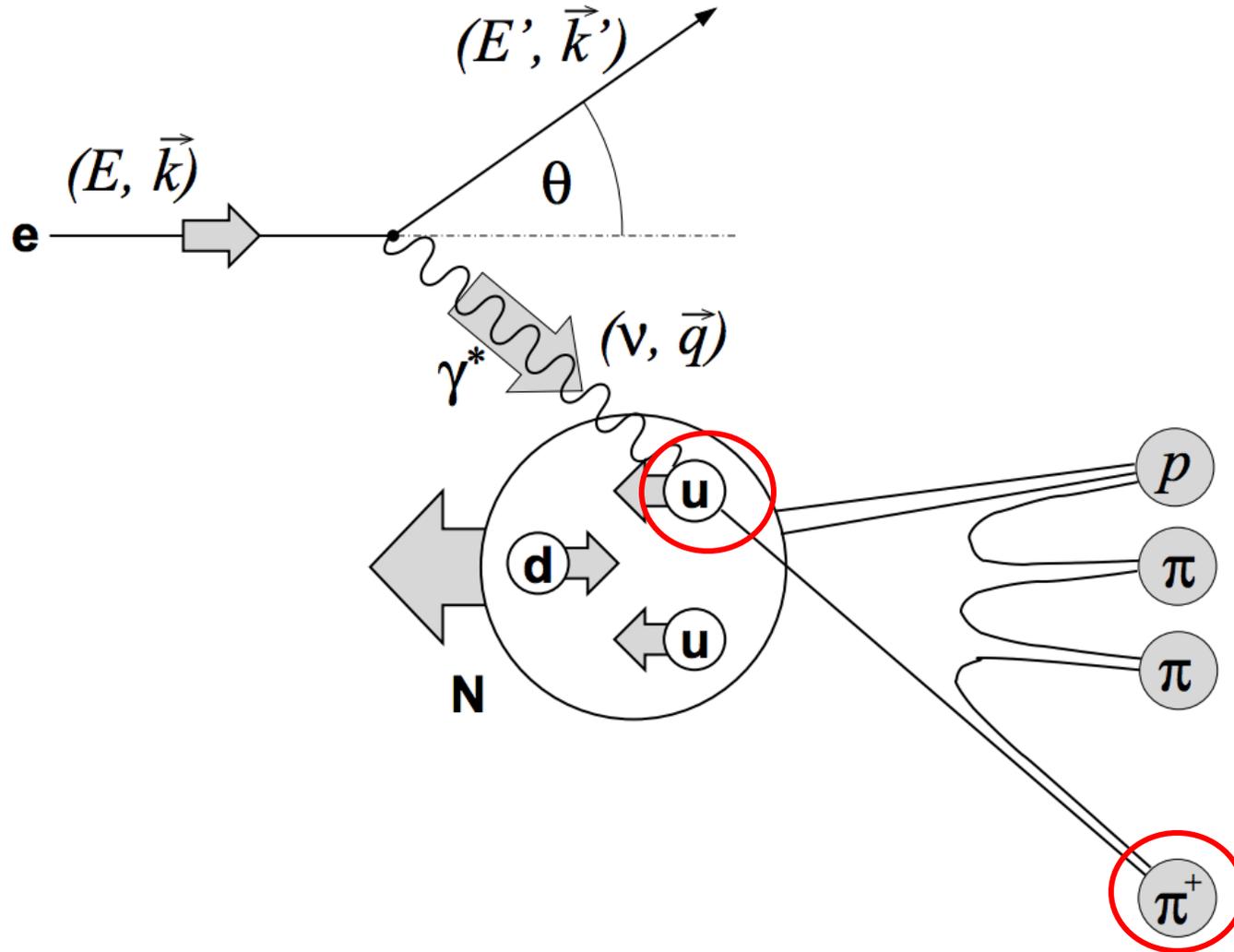
# Flavor Dependence of the EMC

I. Cloet's Calculation



□ Different flavors cause different modifications

# Semi-Inclusive DIS: Flavor Tagging



# Experimental observations

Yield sum

$$\frac{Y(\pi^+ + \pi^-)_A}{Y(\pi^+ + \pi^-)_D}$$

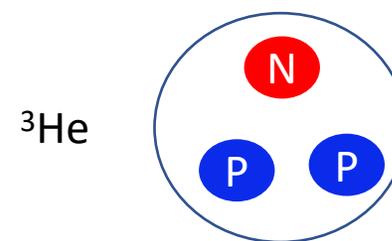
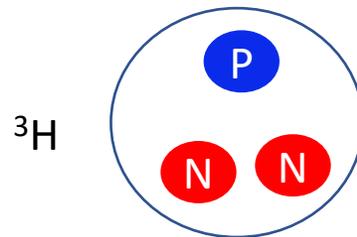
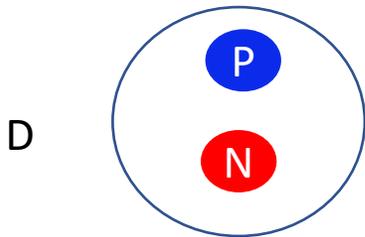
Yield difference

$$\frac{Y(\pi^+ - \pi^-)_A}{Y(\pi^+ - \pi^-)_D}$$

Double ratio

$$\frac{Y\left(\frac{\pi^+}{\pi^-}\right)_A}{Y\left(\frac{\pi^+}{\pi^-}\right)_D}$$

Target selection:



Minimize hadron attenuation effects

Maximizing nuclear asymmetry

# SIDIS: moving to $^3\text{He}$ Polarization in CLAS12

Process	Reaction	Physics Focus	Issues
Inclusive DIS	$e+^3\text{He} \rightarrow e'$	$g_1^n(x, Q^2)$	
Tagged Structure Functions	$e+^3\text{He} \rightarrow e' + p$ $\rightarrow e' + d$	$g_1^p(x, Q^2)$ $g_1^d(x, Q^2)$ for $p, d$ in $^3\text{He}$  Spin-dependent EMC effect	Detecting spectator $p/d$ Coexistence of tagger and polarized target in central detector
Semi-Inclusive DIS	$e+^3\text{He} \rightarrow e' + \pi^{+/0/-}$ $e+^3\text{He} \rightarrow e' + K^{+/0/-}$	Flavor dependence of quark polarizations in neutron	Good particle ID
Deeply Virtual Processes	$e+^3\text{He} \rightarrow e' + ^3\text{He} + \pi^0/\gamma/\phi \dots$	Neutron GPDs	Detection of recoil $^3\text{He}$

# Available Semi-inclusive DIS generators

## 1. CLASDIS (What I am using now)

- Using the CLAS12 acceptance for rate estimation. Working now.

## 2. $e$ - $^3\text{He}$ SIDIS collide code from Elke Aschenauer

## 3. LightIonEIC code from Christian Weiss

# Rate estimation for CLAS12 detector

## Unpolarized $^3\text{He}$

Measurement	Rate (event/second)
Inclusive (e,e')	257
SIDIS (e,e' $\pi^-$ )	8
SIDIS (e,e' $\pi^+$ )	17
SIDIS (e,e' $K^-$ )	0.5
SIDIS (e,e' $K^+$ )	6

## Unpolarized $^3\text{H}$

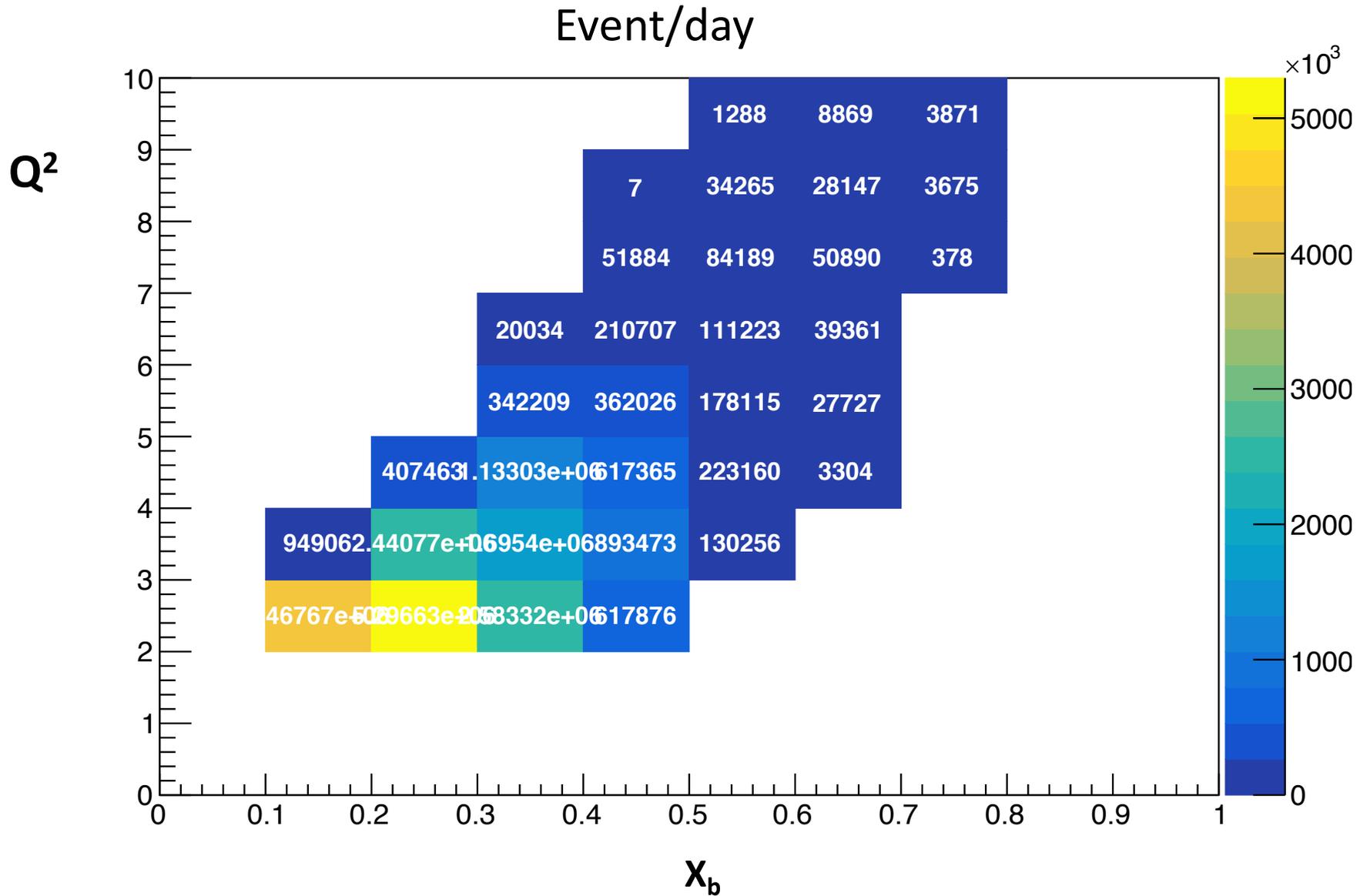
Measurement	Rate (event/second)
Inclusive (e,e')	226
SIDIS (e,e' $\pi^-$ )	8
SIDIS (e,e' $\pi^+$ )	13
SIDIS (e,e' $K^-$ )	0.4
SIDIS (e,e' $K^+$ )	4

Inclusive [e, e']:  $x_b > 0.1 \ \&\& \ Q^2 > 2 \ \&\& \ W^2 > 4$

Luminosity:  $3.5 \text{ e } 34 \text{ /s}$

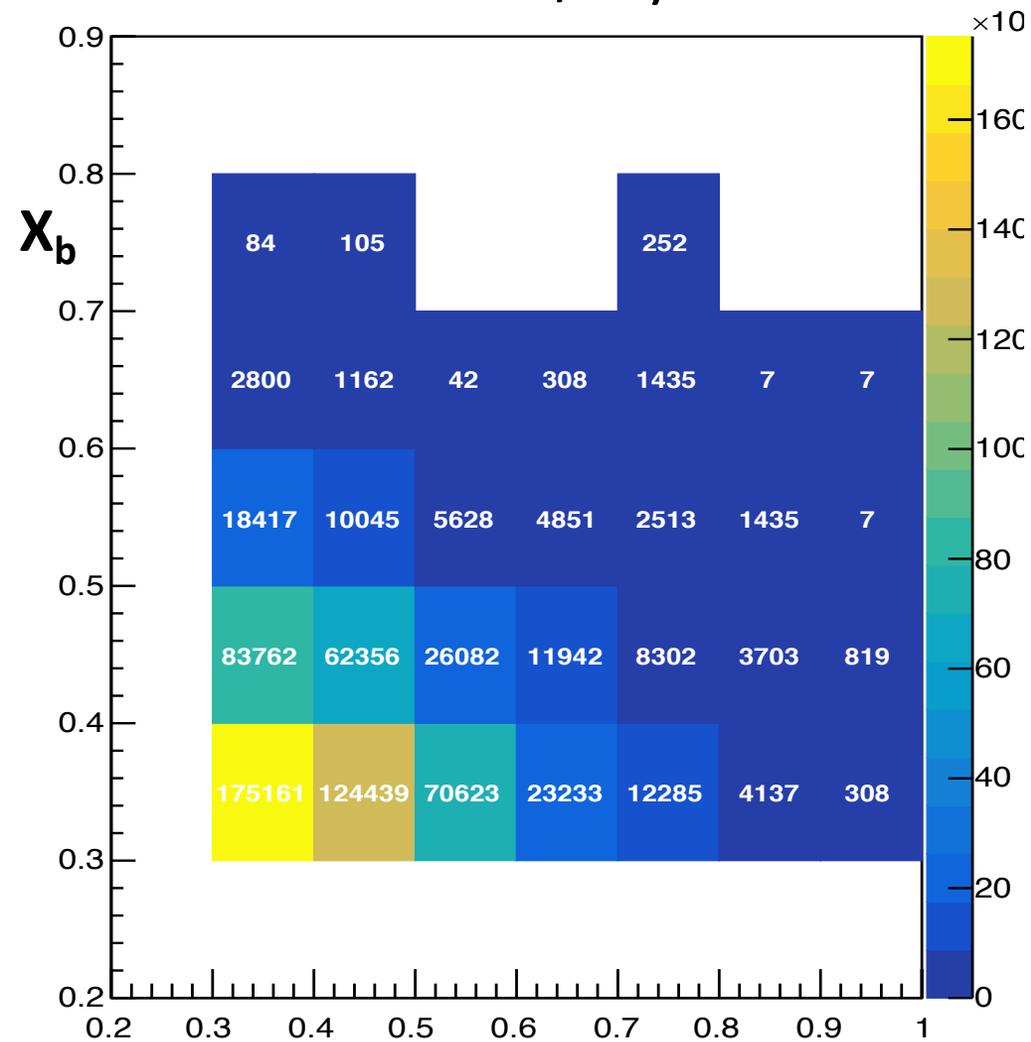
SIDIS [e, e'Pi] :  $x_b > 0.3 \ \&\& \ Q^2 > 2 \ \&\& \ W^2 > 4 \ \&\& \ Z > 0.3$

# Inclusive (e,e') DIS rate for ${}^3\text{He}$



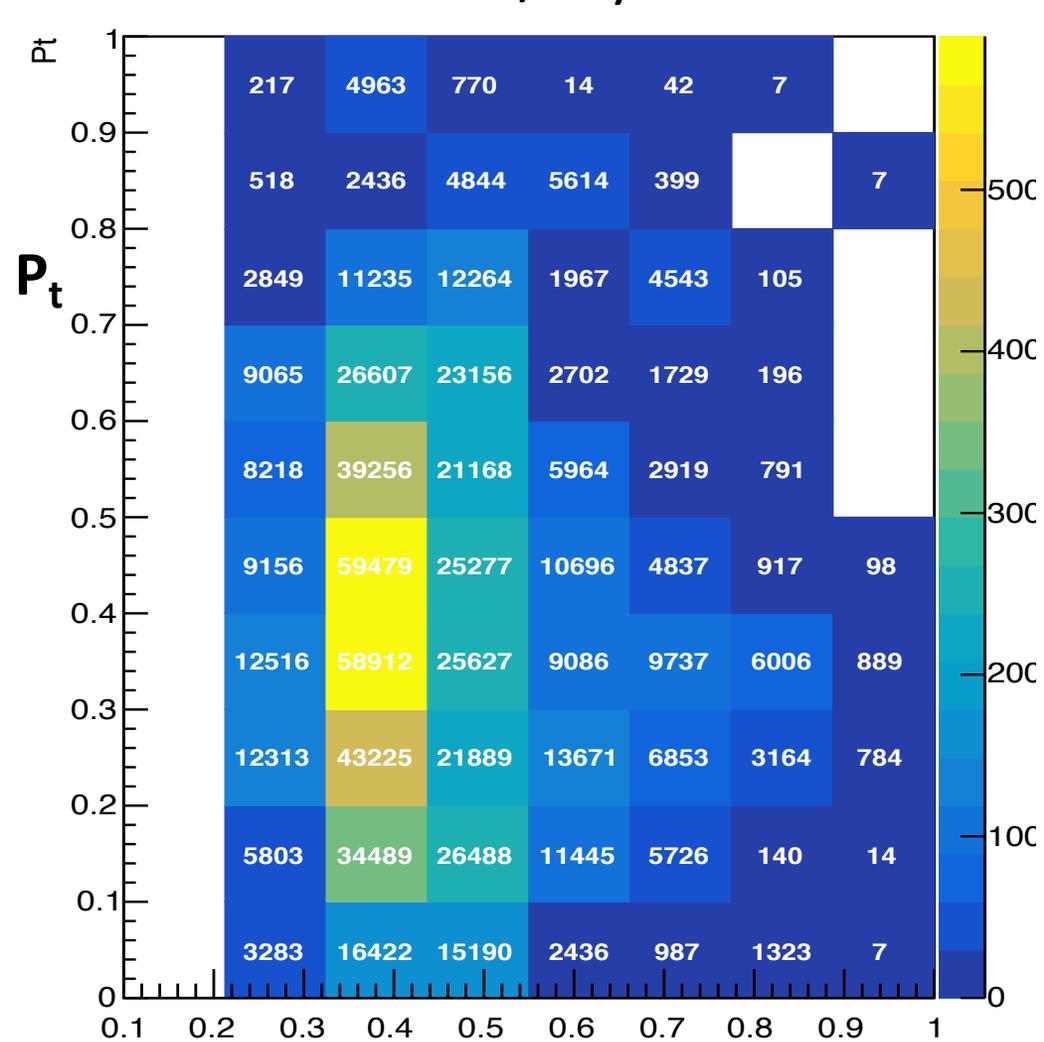
# SIDIS ( $e, e' \pi^-$ ) rate for ${}^3\text{He}$

Event/day



$Z$

Event/day

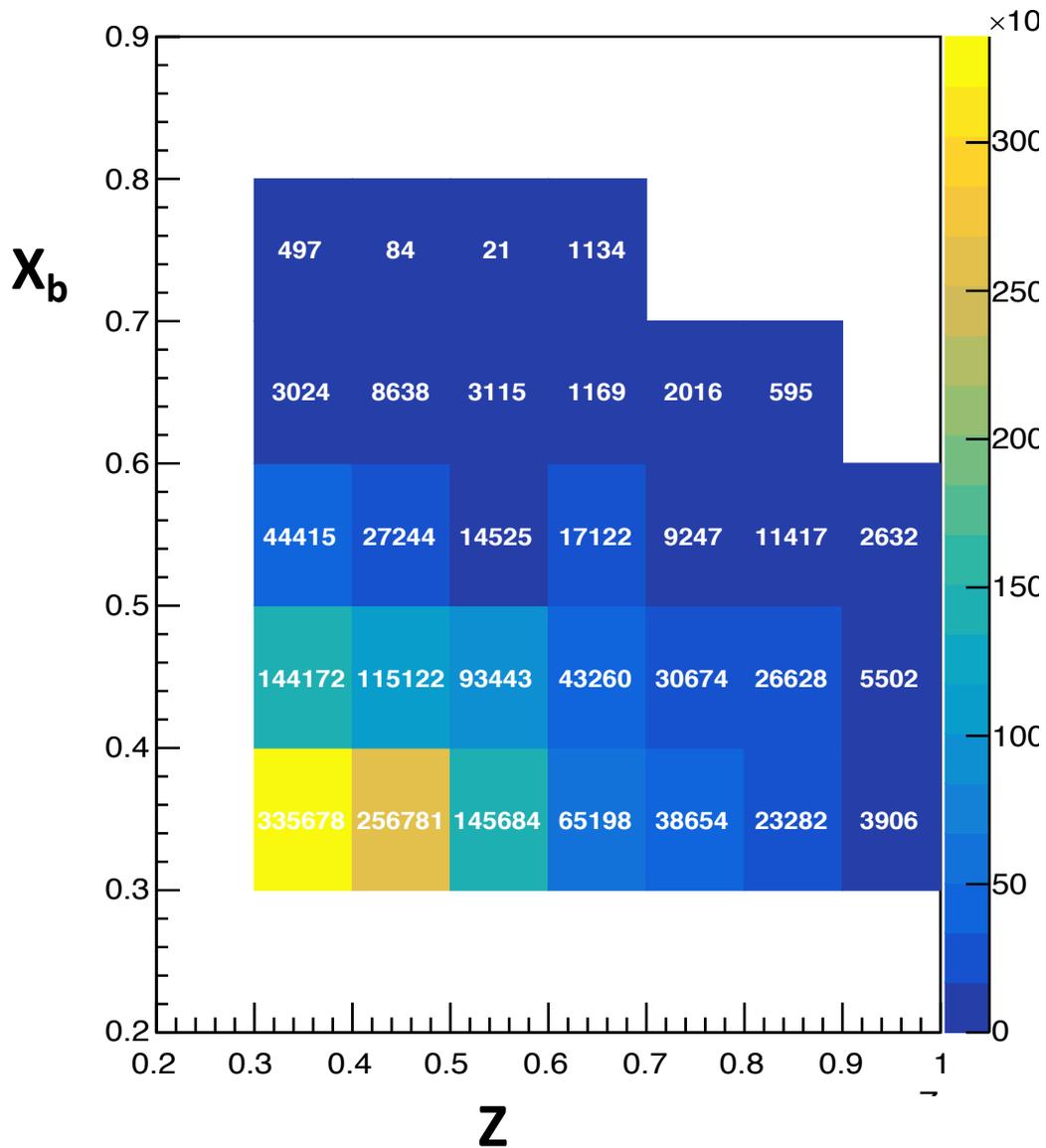


$Z$

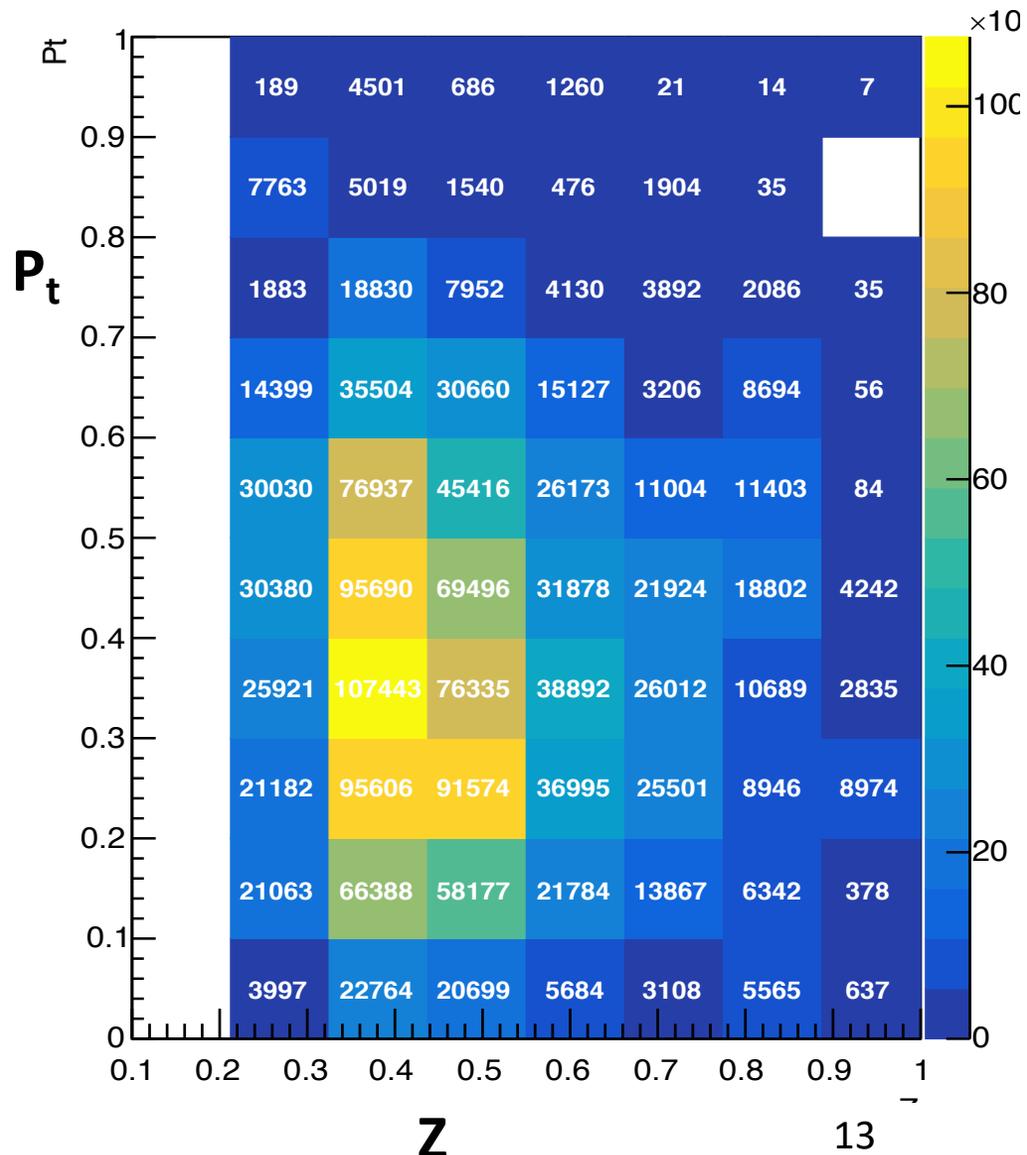
12

# SIDIS ( $e, e' \pi^+$ ) Rate estimation for ${}^3\text{He}$

Event/day

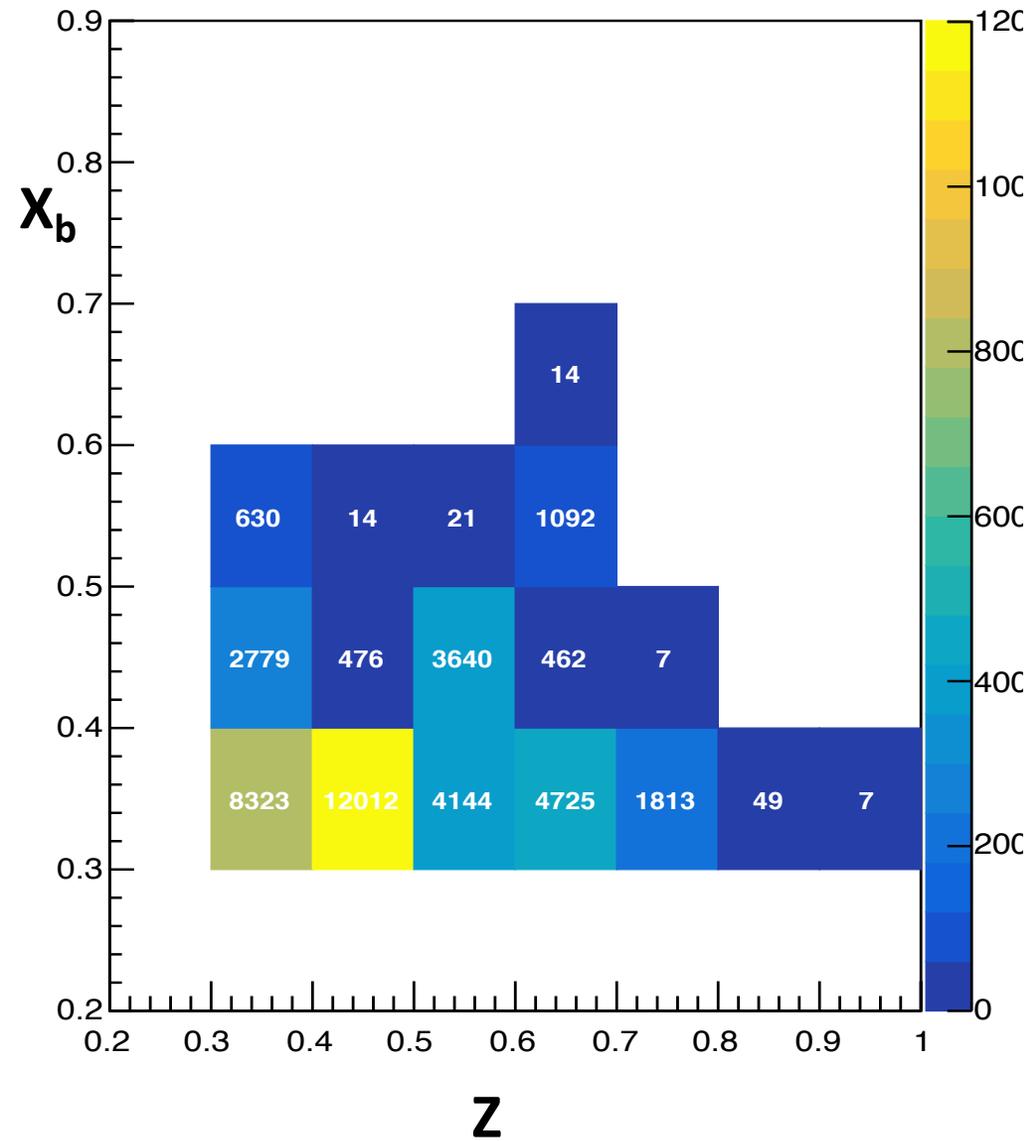


Event/day

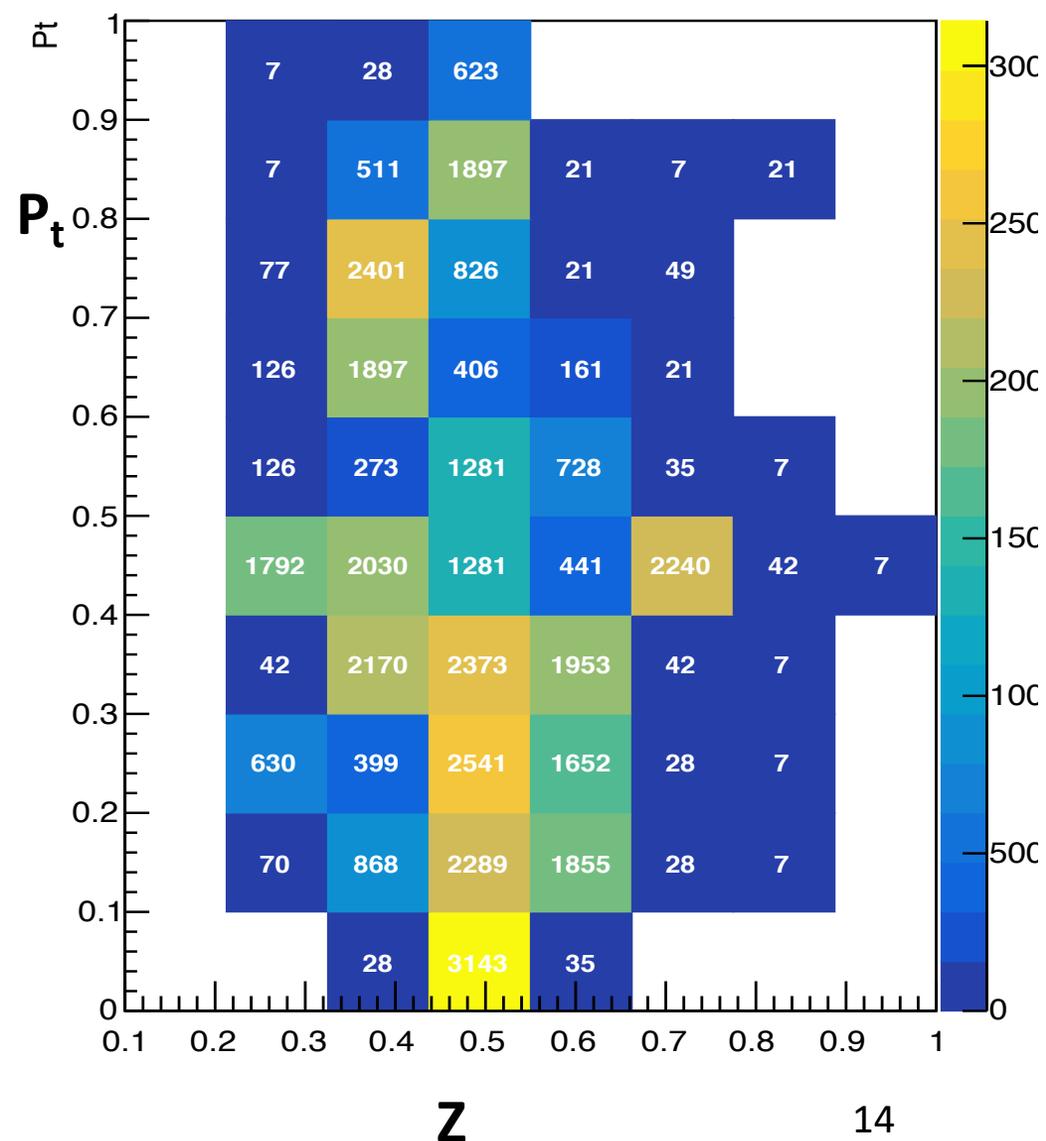


# SIDIS ( $e, e' K^-$ ) rate for ${}^3\text{He}$

Event/day

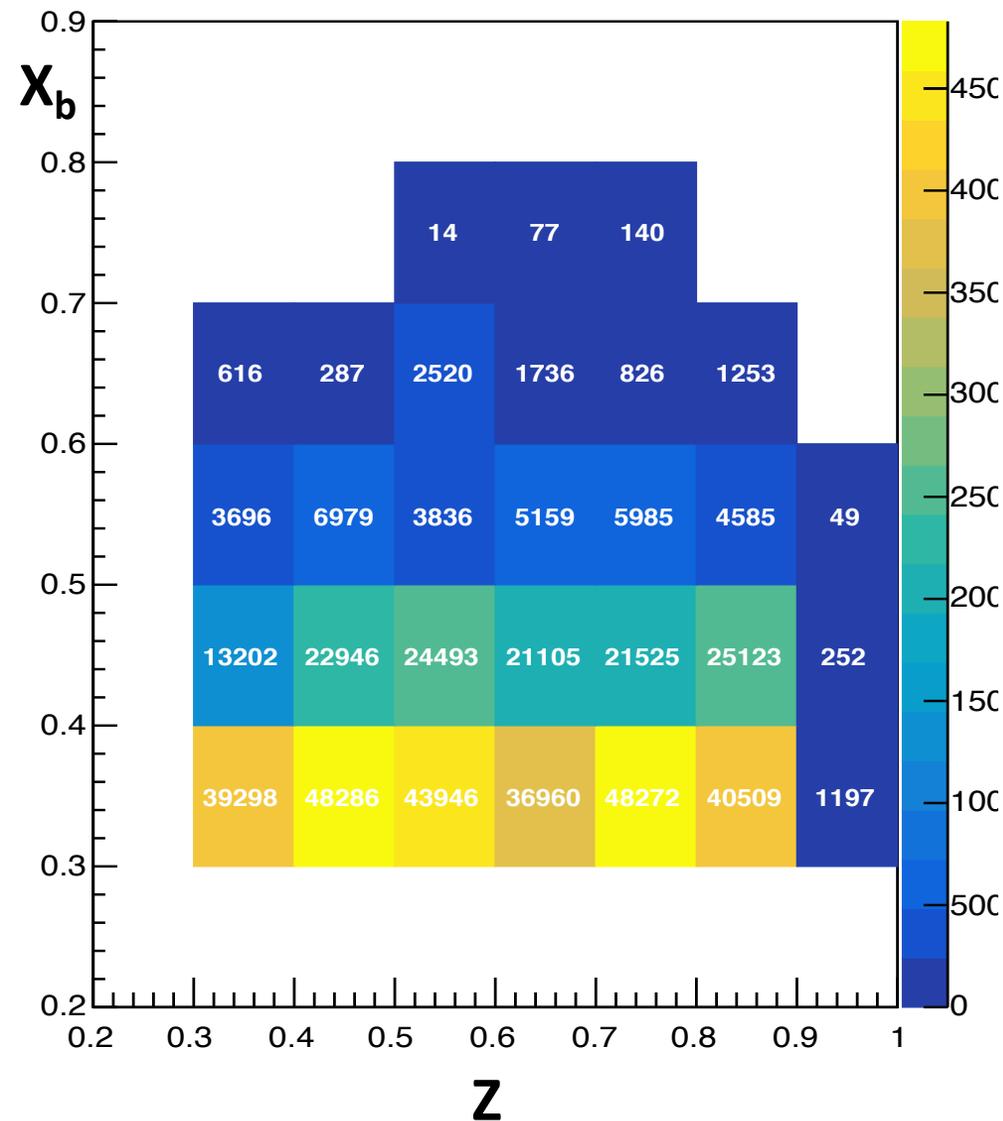


Event/day

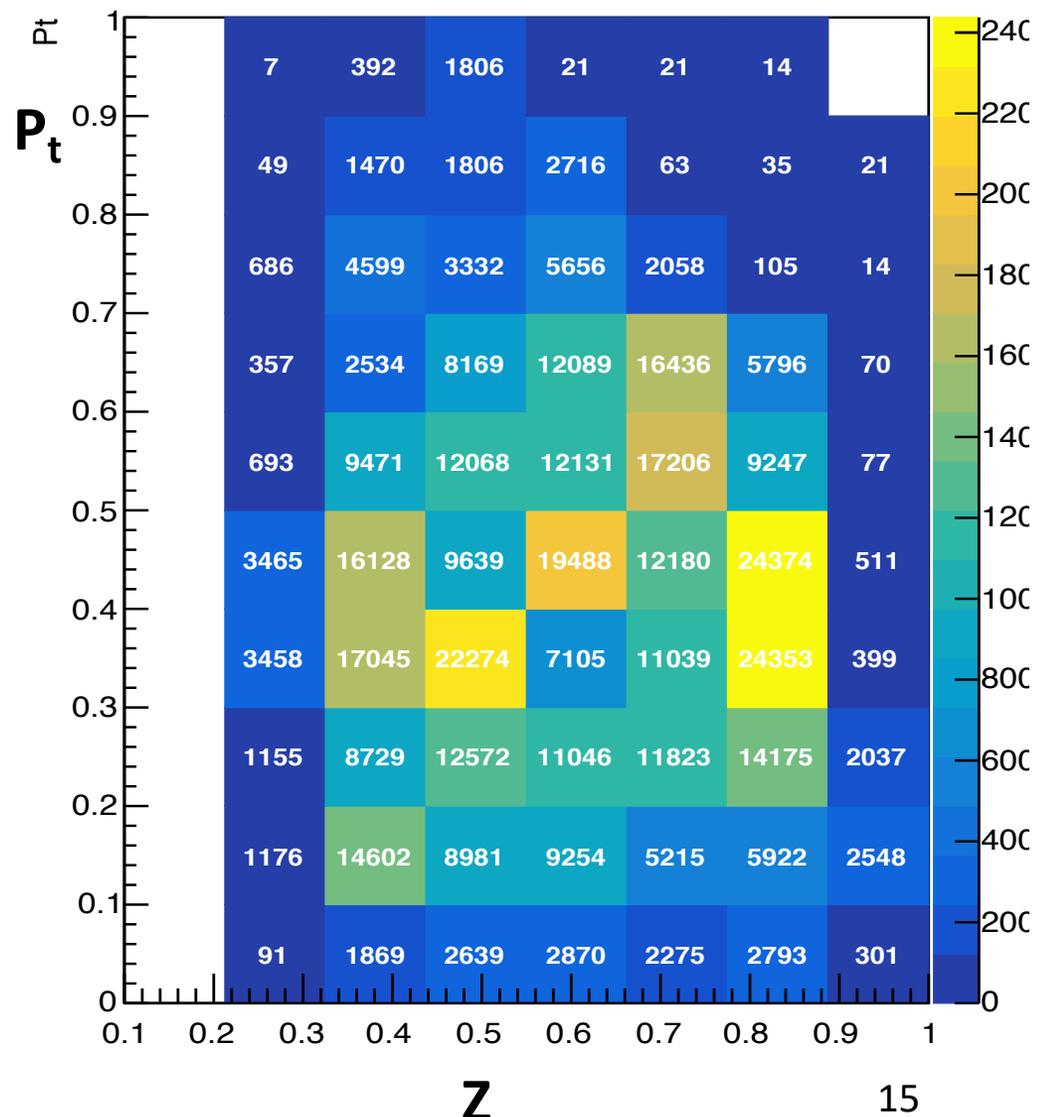


# SIDIS ( $e, e' K^+$ ) Rate estimation for $^3\text{He}$

Event/day



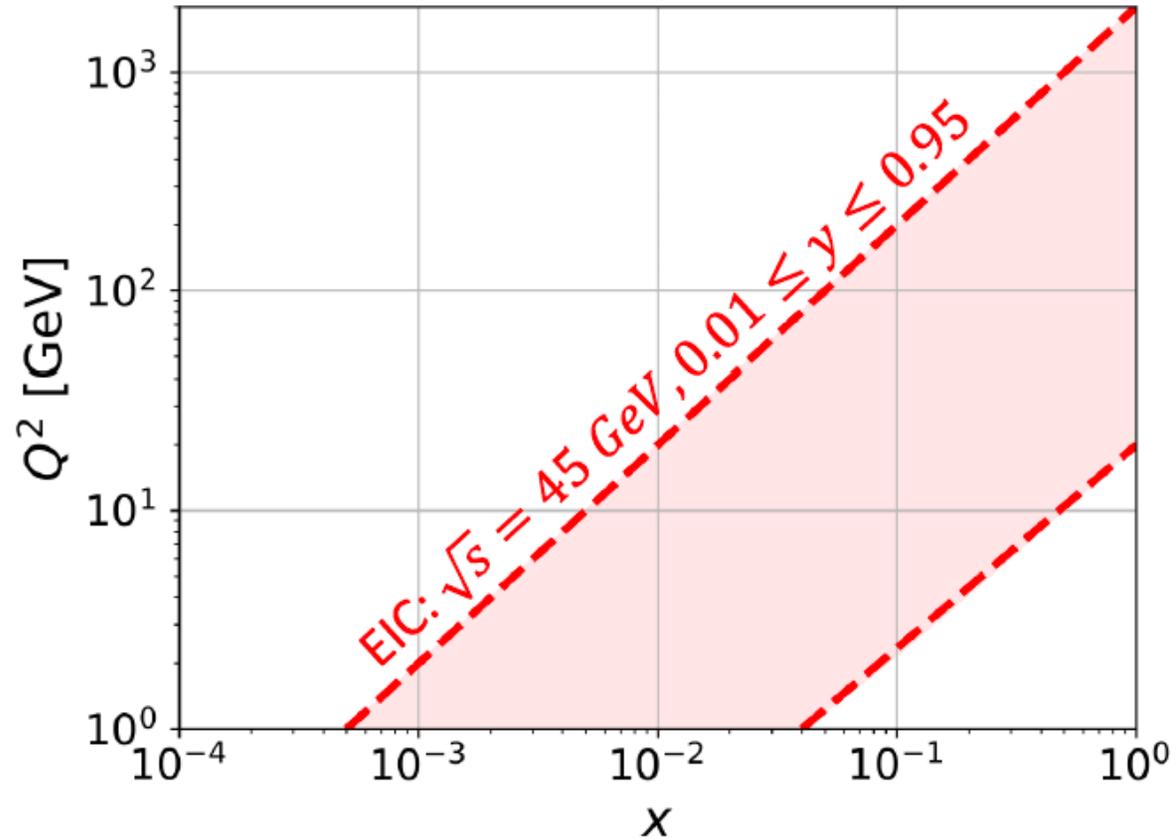
Event/day



# EIC kinematic Coverage

## Potential Physics:

- $g_1^n$  Measurements
- Nucleon spin decomposition
- Neutron spin structure
- Spin-dependent EMC
- Sea quark and gluon PDFs

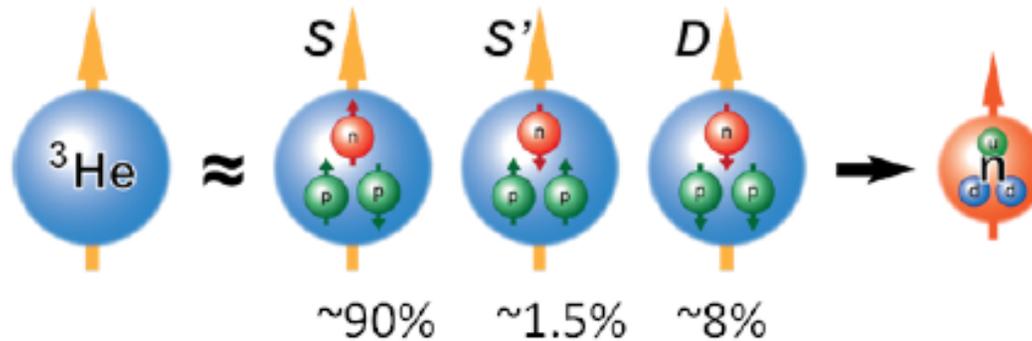


# Plan for next steps: moving forward to EIC

- Taking the SIDIS generator for fixed target
- Boosted to the collide frame
- Apply the “EIC acceptance function”
- Check the kinematic coverage and rate estimation

Thank you !

# SIDIS: moving to $^3\text{He}$ Polarization in CLAS12



**Neutron polarization: 87%**

**Proton polarization: 2.7%**

- Measurement  $g_1^n(x, Q^2)$ ?
- Spin structure functions of deuteron and proton in  $^3\text{He}$ ?
- Spin- dependent EMC effect ?