

From nucleon to meson PDF fits

... a cooperative presentation & discussion

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*Thanks for substantial input
from our friends & colleagues*



I: Tools for nucleon and meson PDF fits

Nuclear Fits to Pion Fits
Analysis Tools (xFitter, Python, Mathematica)

II: Toward Global Analyses of meson structure

Nucleon PDFs: CTEQ-TEA, CTEQ-JLab
Nuclear PDFs: nCTEQ (nuclear CTEQ)
Meson PDFs in the AMBER/EIC era
New methodology

III: Discussion

Workshop on Pion and Kaon
Structure Functions at the EIC
2-June 5, 2020
CFNS Virtual Meeting

Part I: Tools for nucleon and meson PDF fits

... xFitter with nucleons & pions ...



xFitter

<https://www.xfitter.org/>

xFitter/xFitterTalks » xFitter/./xFitterDevel.. » xFitter/./Meeting2017-.. » xFitter » xFitter/DownloadPage

Special thanks to: Ivan Novikov,
Alexander Glazov, Oleksandr Zenaiev



xFitter release xFitter-2.0.1

www.xFitter.org



xFitter

xFitter/xFitterTalks » xFitter/..../xFitterDevel..» xFitter/..../Meeting2017-..» xFitter » xFitter/DownloadPage

Sample data files:

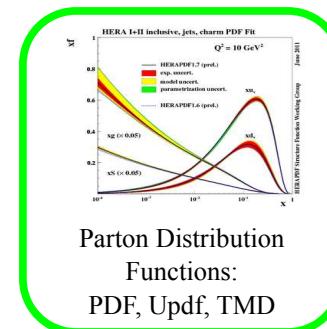
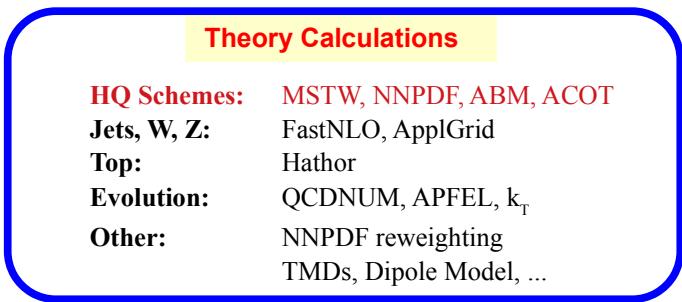
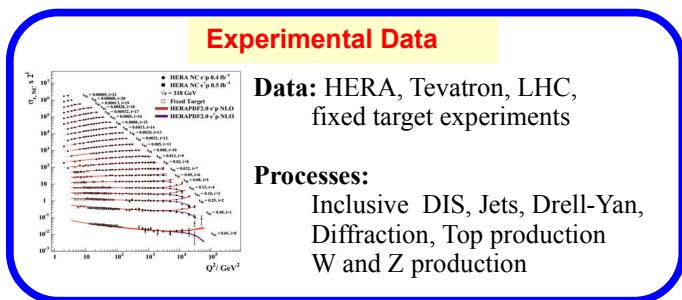
LHC: ATLAS, CMS, LHCb

Tevatron: CDF, D0

HERA: H1, ZEUS, Combined

Fixed Target: ...

User Supplied: ...



- $\alpha_s(M_Z), m_c, m_b, m_t, \dots$
- Theoretical Cross Sections
- Comparisons to other PDFs (LHAPDF)



extensions include
nuclear PDFs

Features & Recent Updates:

Photon PDF & QED
Pole & MS-bar masses
Profiling and Re-Weighting

Heavy Quark Variable Threshold
Improvements in χ^2 and correlations
TMD PDFs (uPDFs)
... and many other

**xFitter 2.0.1
Old Fashioned**

xFitter Nuclear Fit

xFitter Nuclear PDFs

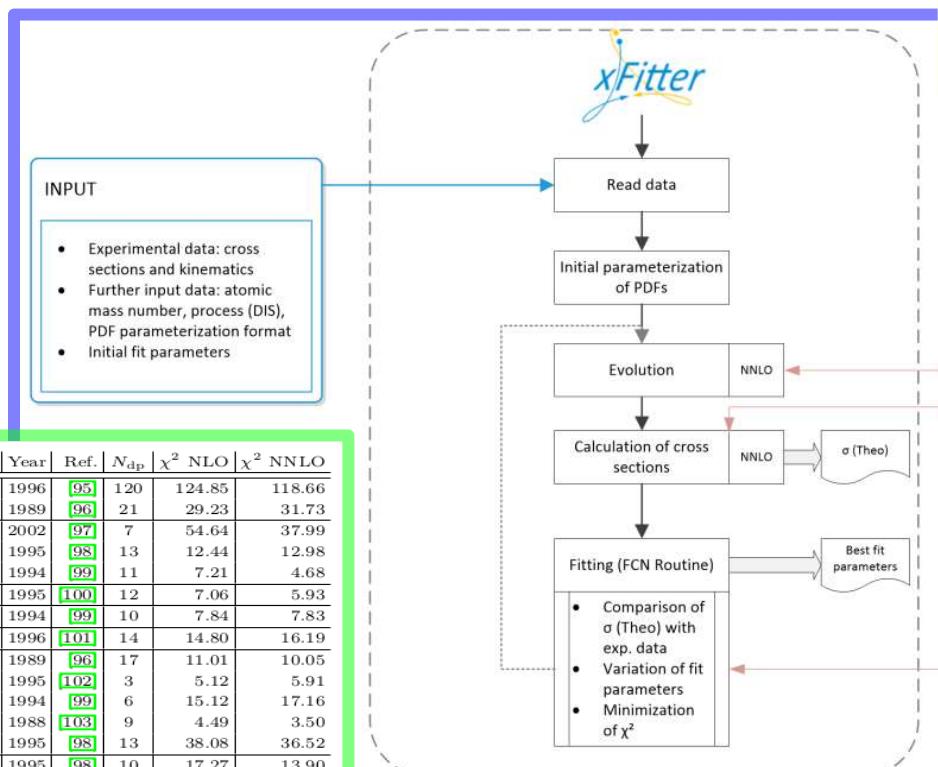
Open-source QCD analysis of nuclear parton 5

distribution functions at NLO and NNLO

Marina Walt, Ilkka Helenius, Werner Vogelsang

Tübingen U, Jyvaskyla U (TUJU)

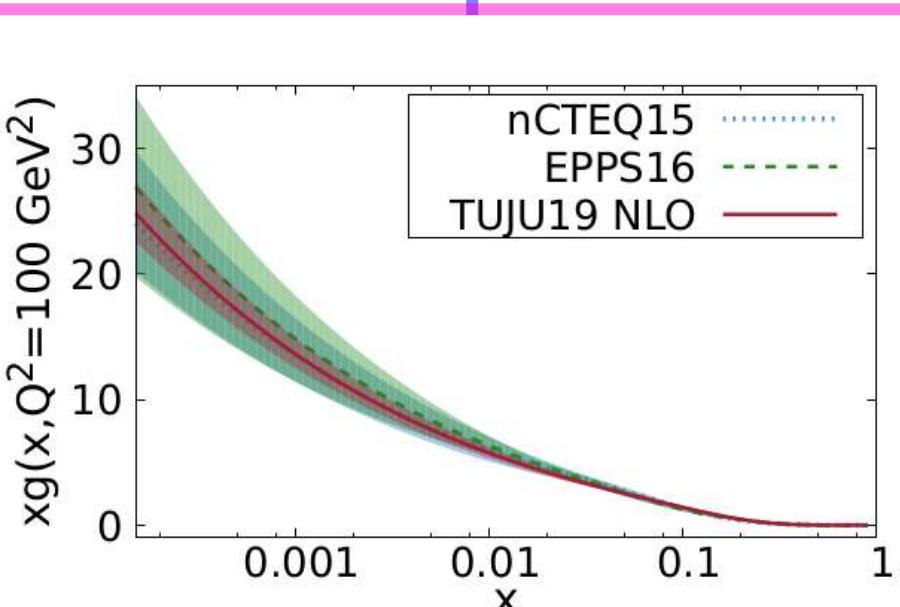
Phys. Rev. D 100, 096015 (2019)



Nucleus	Exp.	Year	Ref.	N_{dp}	χ^2	NLO	χ^2	NNLO
D	NMC 97	1996	[95]	120	124.85		118.66	
	EMC 90	1989	[96]	21	29.23		31.73	
He/D	HERMES	2002	[97]	7	54.64		37.99	
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	13	12.44		12.98	
	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	11	7.21		4.68	
Li/D	NMC 95	1995	[100]	12	7.06		5.93	
Be/D	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	10	7.84		7.83	
Be/C	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	14.80		16.19	
C	EMC 90	1989	[96]	17	11.01		10.05	
C/D	FNAL E665	1995	[102]	3	5.12		5.91	
	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	6	15.12		17.16	
	EMC 88	1988	[103]	9	4.49		3.50	
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	13	38.08		36.52	
C/Li	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	17.27		13.90	
N/D	HERMES	2002	[97]	1	2.20		0.97	
Al/D	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	10	11.20		14.22	
Al/C	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	6.51		6.55	
Ca	EMC 90	1989	[96]	19	13.17		12.56	
Ca/D	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	12	29.61		31.12	
	FNAL E665	1995	[102]	3	4431		6.01	
	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	6	8.44		9.34	
	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	7.36		5.16	
Ca/C	NMC 95, re.	1995	[98]	10	6.47		6.70	
	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	7.14		6.99	
Fe	SLAC E140	1993	[104]	2	0.05		0.05	
Fe/D	SLAC E139	1994	[99]	14	34.08		34.18	
	NMC 96	1996	[101]	14	9.82		9.96	
ν Fe	CDHSW	1991	[105]	464	347.74		365.14	
	CDHSW	1991	[105]	462	423.06		398.25	
Cu/D	EMC 93							
	EMC 88							
Kr/D	HERMES							
Ag/D	SLAC E13							
Sn/D	EMC 88							
Sn/C	NMC 96							
	NMC 96, re.							
Xe/D	FNAL E665							
Au/D	SLAC E13							
Pb/D	FNAL E665							
Pb/C	NMC 96							
	CHORUS							
	CHORUS							

Date	Version	Files	Remarks
	2.0.1N Nuclear Daiquiri	@xfitter-2.0.1N.tgz	Nuclear xFitter based on OldFashioned 2.0.1

In total: 2336 2072.29 2014.02



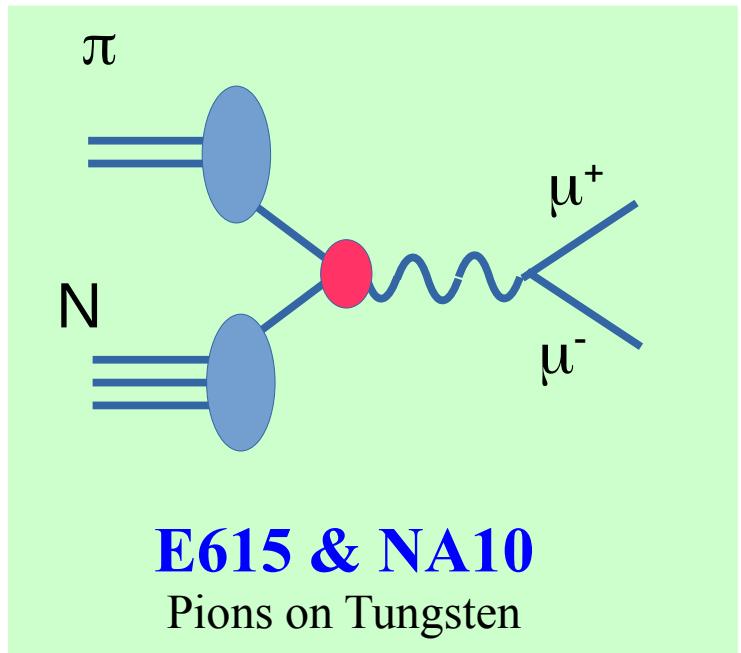
xFitter Pion Fit

xFitter: open-source framework for global fits to meson PDFs

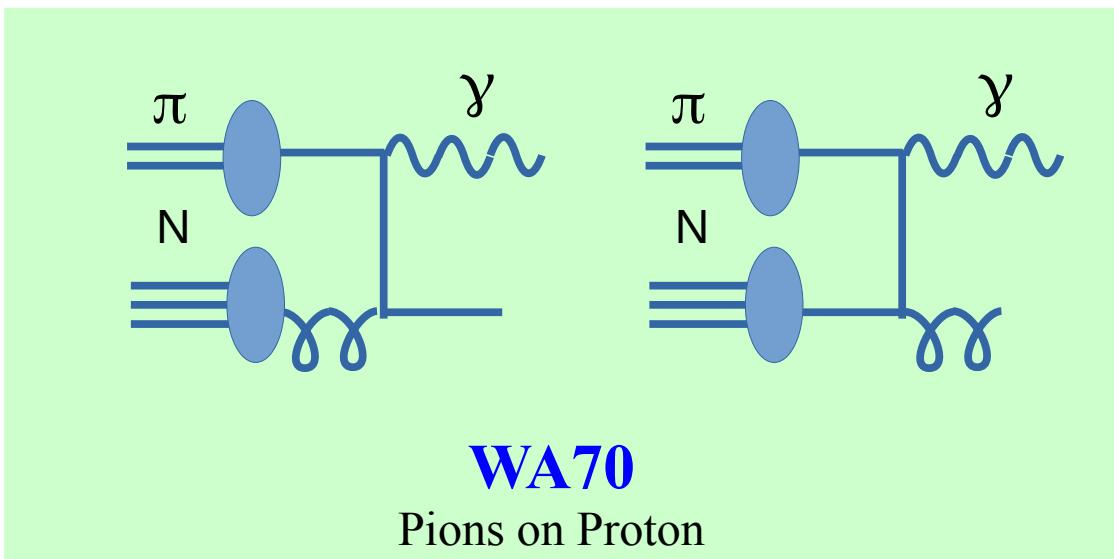


<https://www.xfitter.org/>

xFitter



Experiment	χ^2/N_{points}
E615	206/140
NA10 (194 GeV)	107/67
NA10 (286 GeV)	95/73
WA70	64/99

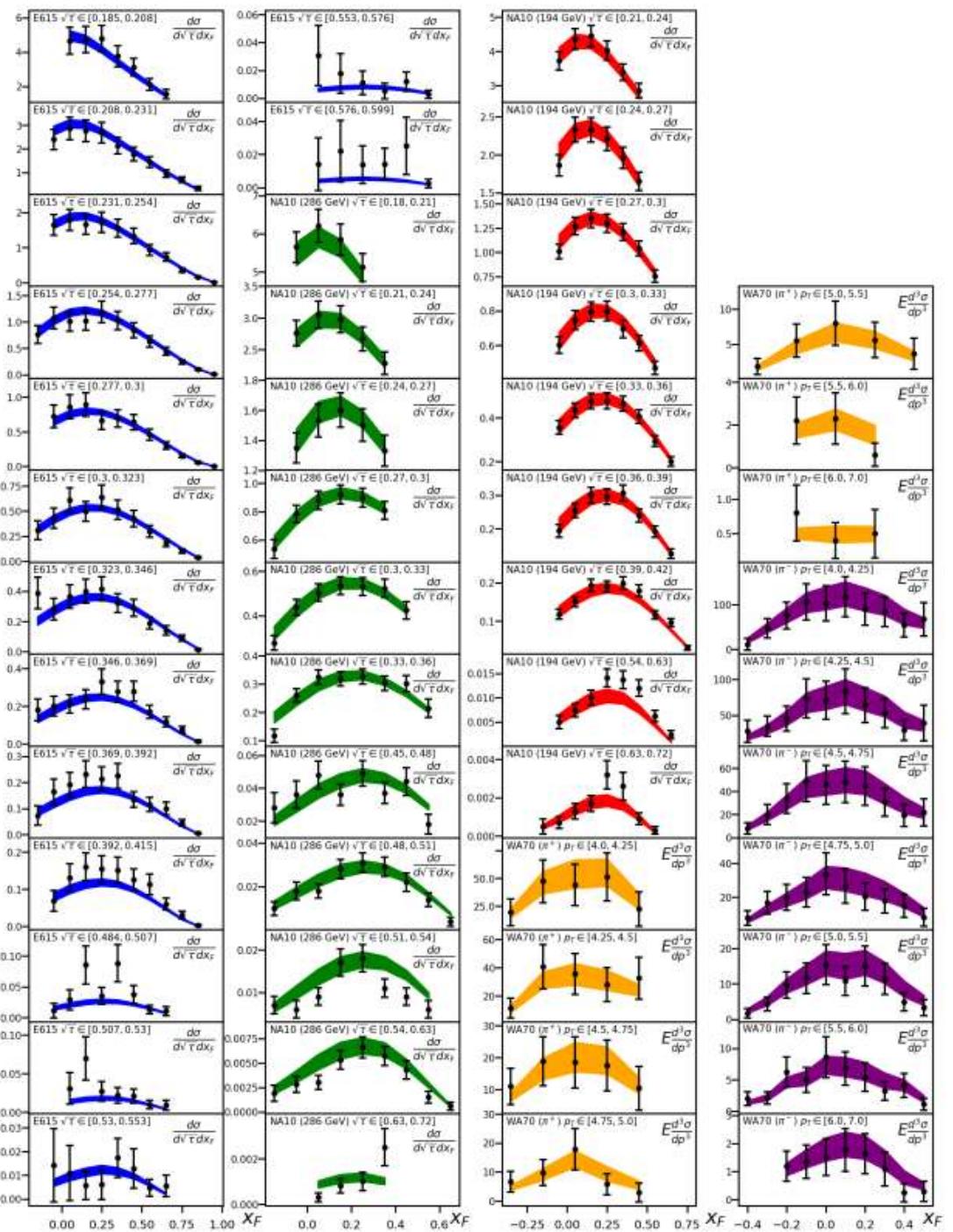


Parton Distribution Functions of the Charged Pion Within The xFitter Framework

xFitter Developers' team: Ivan Novikov,^{1, 2,*} Hamed Abdolmaleki,³ Daniel Britzger,⁴ Amanda Cooper-Sarkar,⁵ Francesco Giuli,⁶ Alexander Glazov,^{2,†} Aleksander Kusina,⁷ Agnieszka Luszczak,⁸ Fred Olness,⁹ Pavel Starovoitov,¹⁰ Mark Sutton,¹¹ and Oleksandr Zenaiev¹²

e-Print: 2002.02902 [hep-ph]

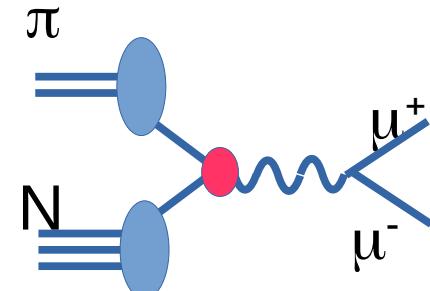
Pion Data:



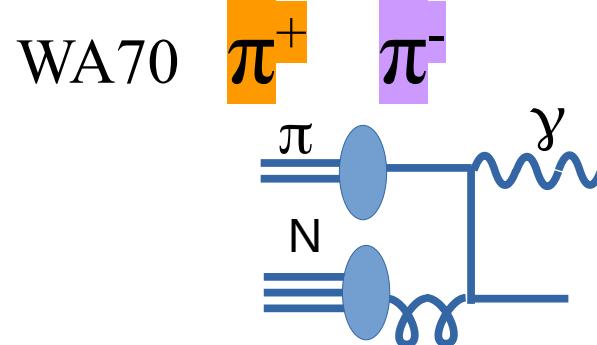
Pions (π^-) on Tungsten

E615 $E_\pi = 252 \text{ GeV}$

NA10 $E_\pi = 194 \text{ GeV} \& 286 \text{ GeV}$



Pions (π^\pm) on Proton



NLO computation with MCFM / APPLGRID

- theory errors from α_s , and nPDF uncertainties
- uncertainties include scale variations.
 - for factorization scale variation
modify APPLGRID for two PDFs

xFitter Pion PDFs

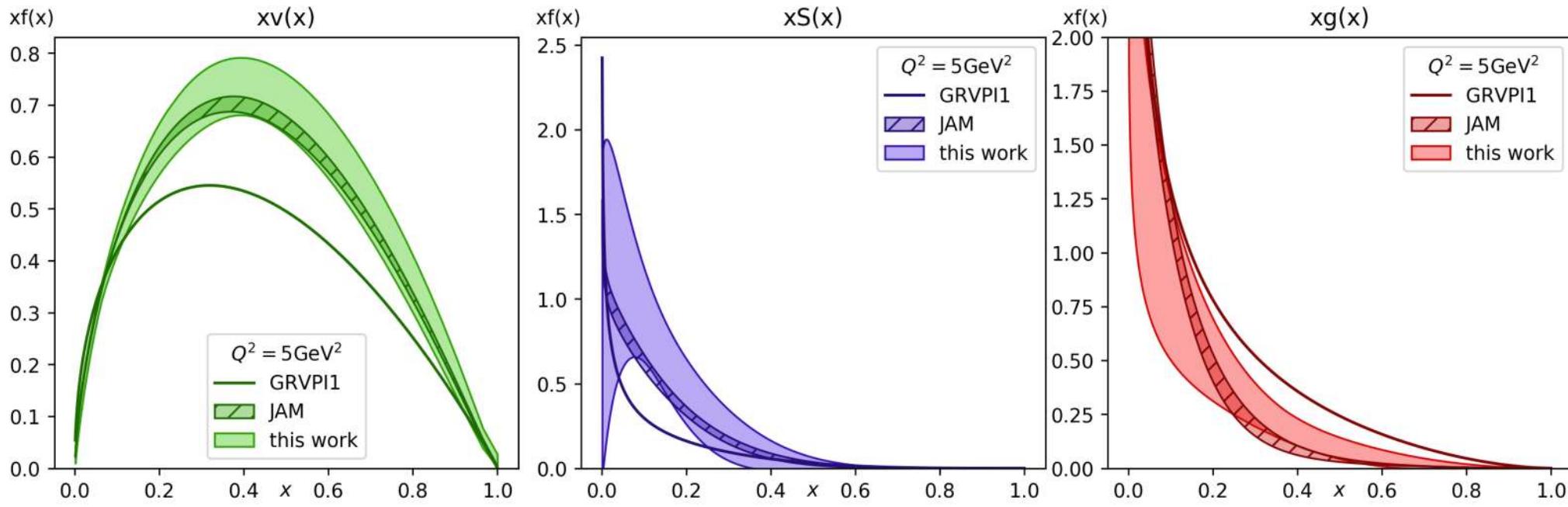
Experiment	Normalization uncertainty	χ^2/N_{points}
E615	15 %	206/140
NA10 (194 GeV)	6.4%	107/67
NA10 (286 GeV)	6.4%	95/73
WA70	32%	64/99

$$xv(x) = A_v x^{B_v} (1-x)^{C_v} (1 + D_v x^\alpha),$$

$$xS(x) = A_S x^{B_S} (1-x)^{C_S} / \mathcal{B}(B_S + 1, C_S + 1),$$

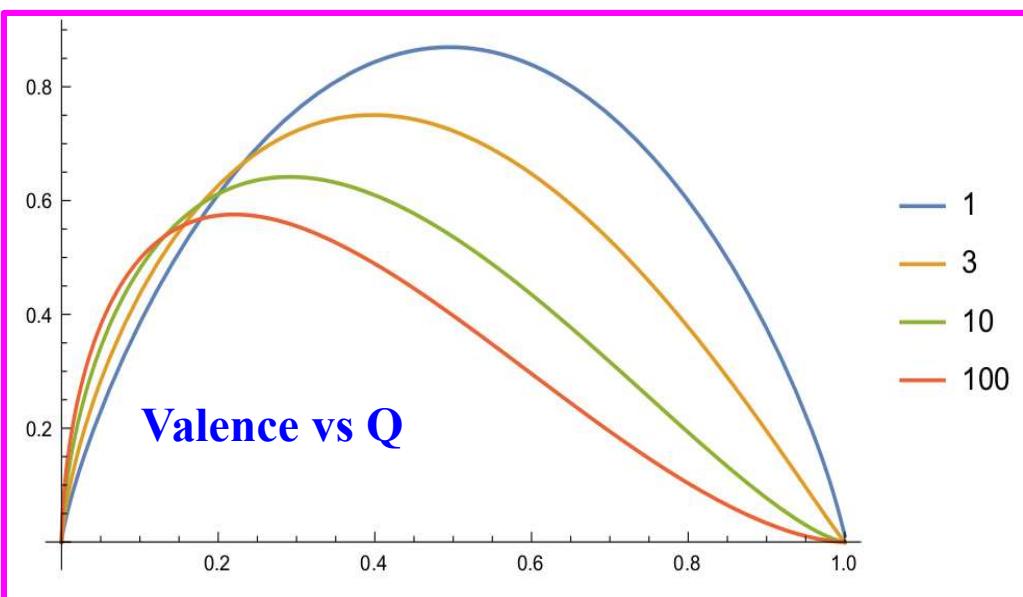
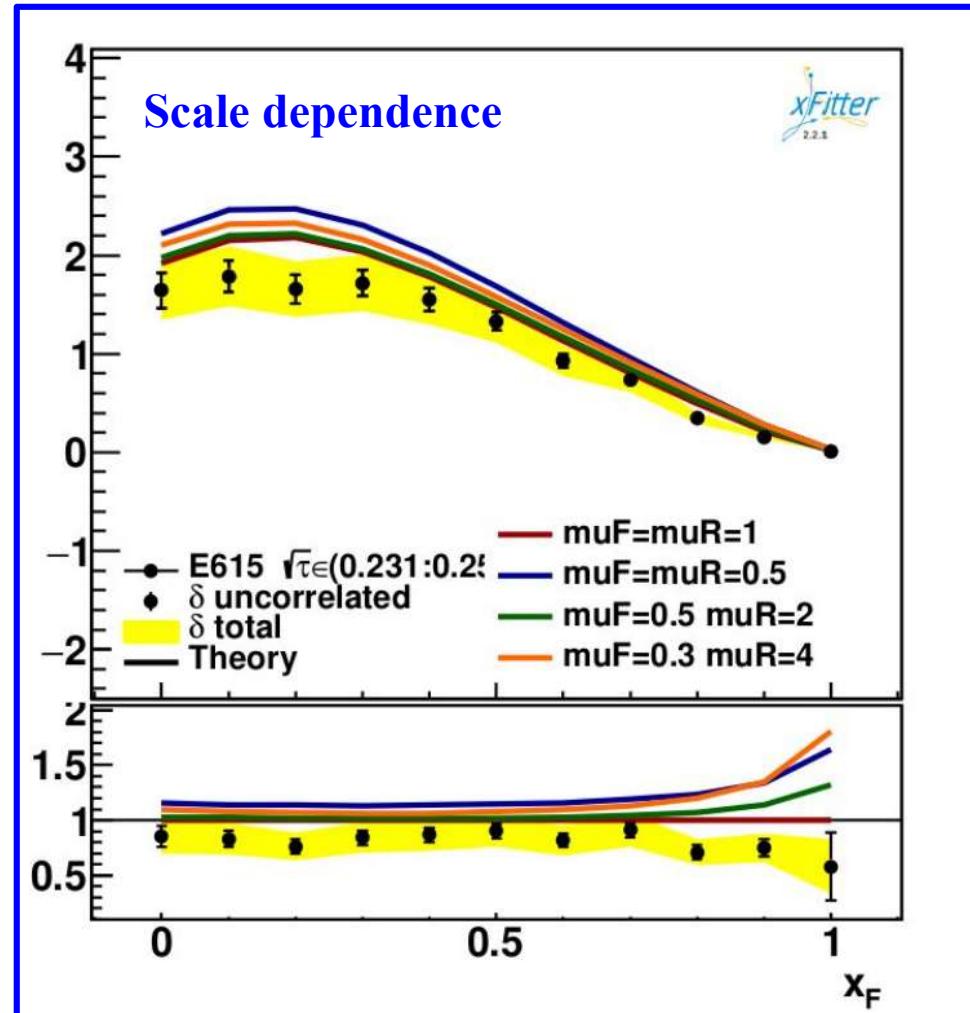
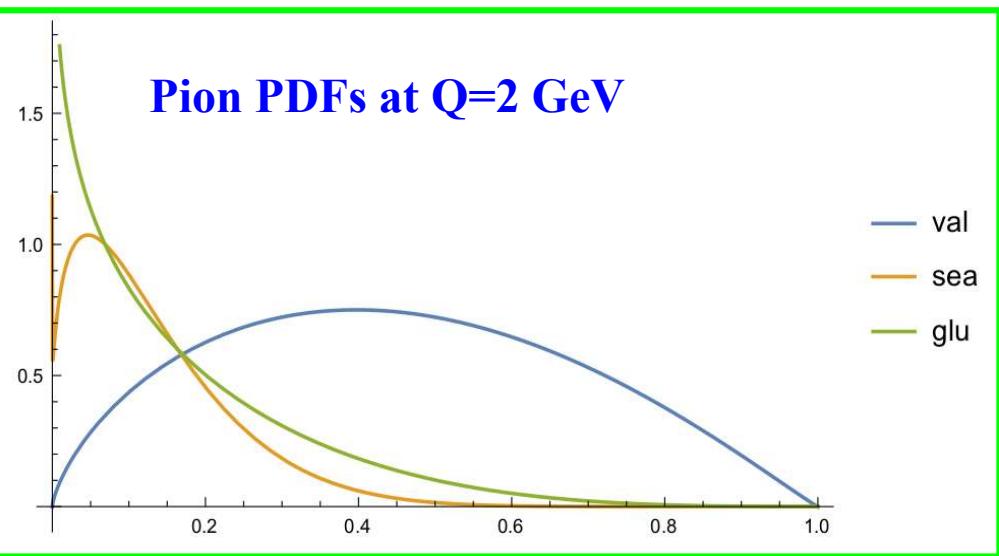
$$xg(x) = A_g (C_g + 1) (1-x)^{C_g},$$

	$\langle xv \rangle$	$\langle xS \rangle$	$\langle xg \rangle$	Q^2 (GeV 2)
JAM [26]	0.54 ± 0.01	0.16 ± 0.02	0.30 ± 0.02	1.69
JAM (DY)	0.60 ± 0.01	0.30 ± 0.05	0.10 ± 0.05	1.69
this work	0.55 ± 0.06	0.26 ± 0.15	0.19 ± 0.16	1.69
Lattice-3 [16]	0.428 ± 0.030			4
SMRS [20]	0.40 ± 0.02			4
Han et al. [42]	0.428 ± 0.03			4
DSE [7]	0.52			4
this work	0.50 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.13	0.25 ± 0.13	4
JAM	0.48 ± 0.01	0.17 ± 0.01	0.35 ± 0.02	5
this work	0.49 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.12	0.26 ± 0.13	5
Lattice-1 [14]	0.558 ± 0.166			5.76
Lattice-2 [15]	0.48 ± 0.04			5.76
this work	0.48 ± 0.05	0.25 ± 0.12	0.27 ± 0.13	5.76
WRH [21]	0.434 ± 0.022			27
ChQM-1 [11]	0.428			27
ChQM-2 [13]	0.46			27
this work	0.42 ± 0.04	0.25 ± 0.10	0.32 ± 0.10	27
SMRS [20]	0.49 ± 0.02			49
this work	0.41 ± 0.04	0.25 ± 0.09	0.34 ± 0.09	49



xFitter Pion PDFs

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The Tools



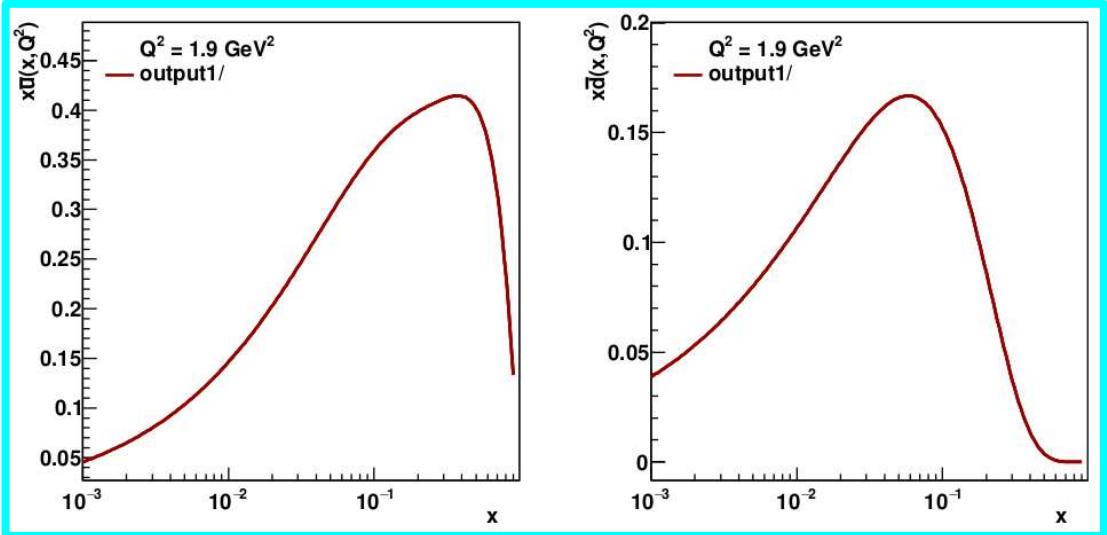
xFitter-draw

Python Jupyter

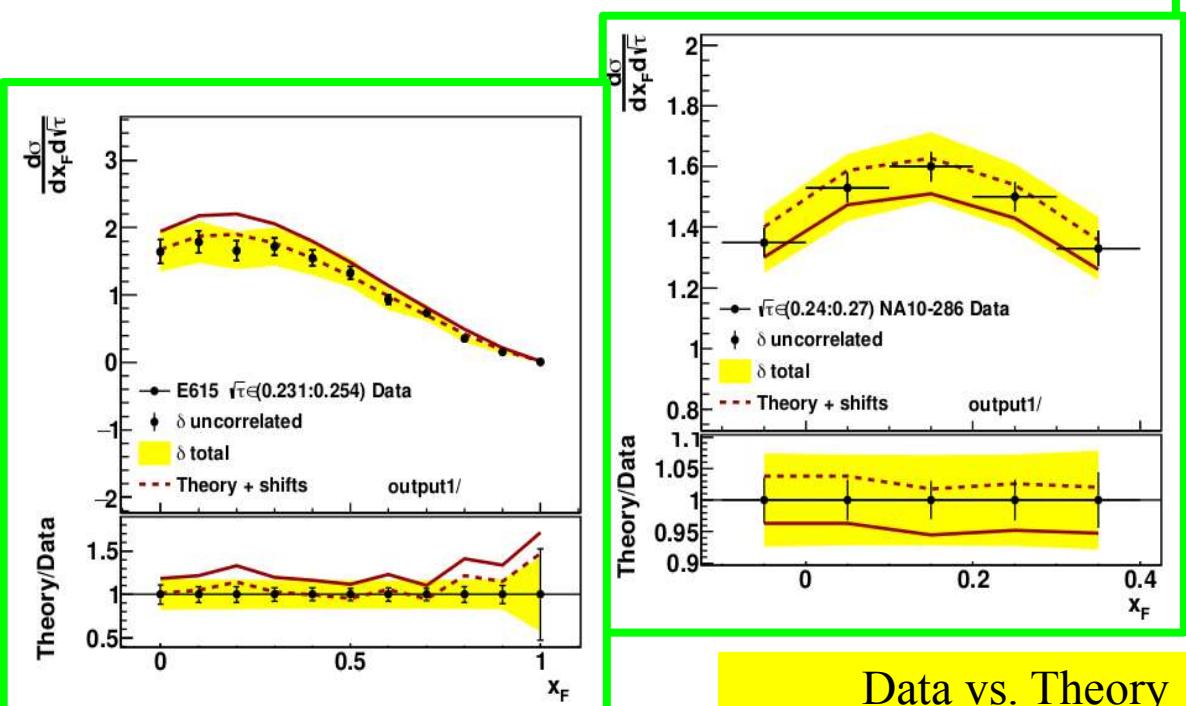
Mathematica: ManeParse

xFitter Tools:

x^{fitter}-draw
x^{fitter}-process

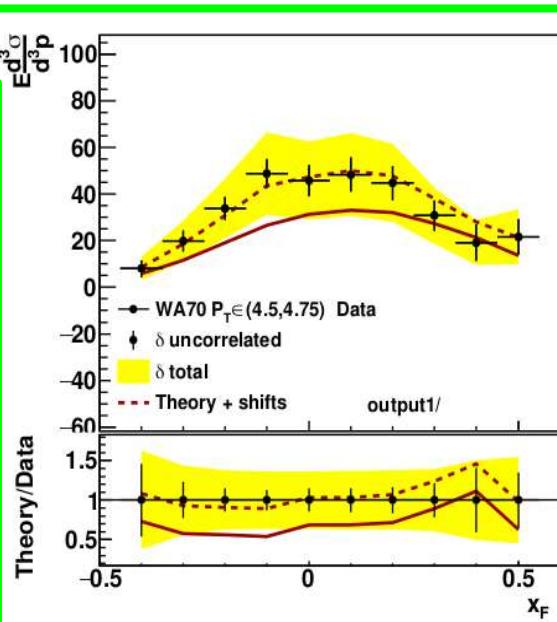


PDF Plots



Data vs. Theory

Chi2 Tables

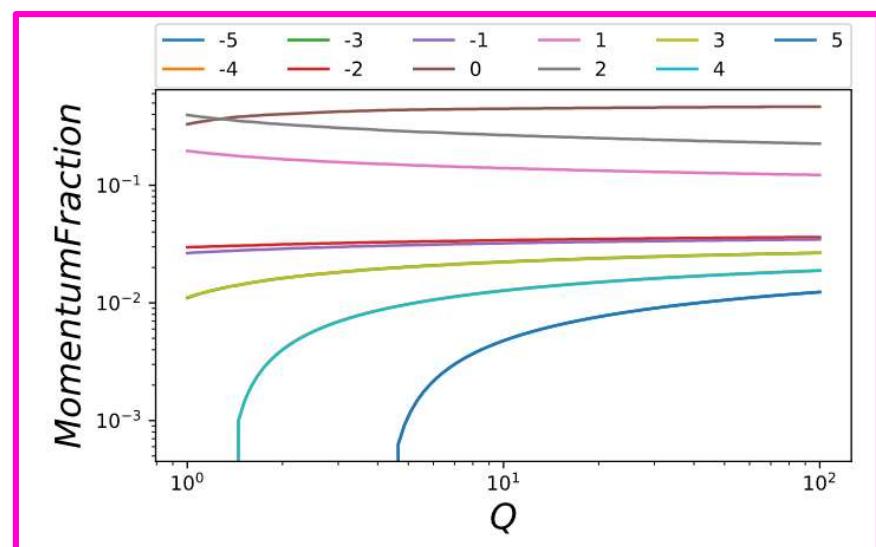
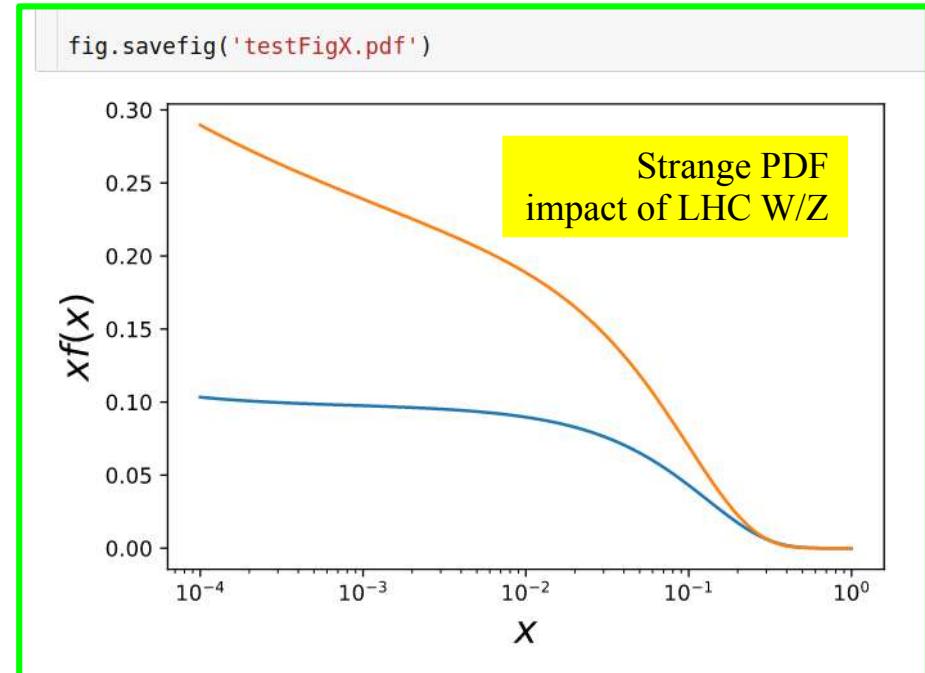
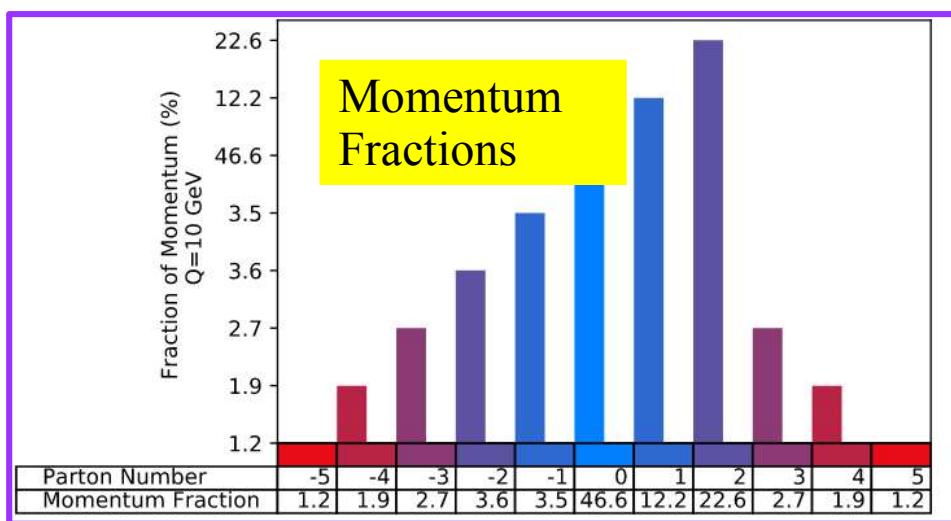
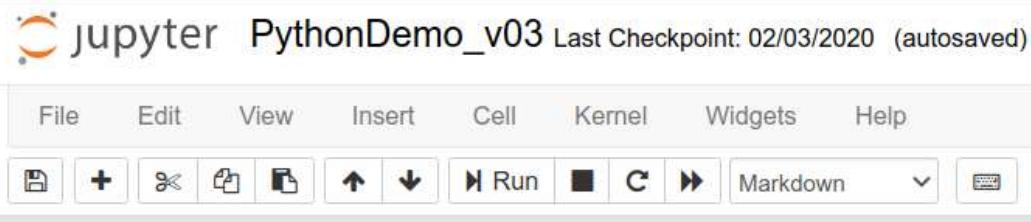


Dataset	output
E615-0	13 / 7
E615-1	9.5 / 10
E615-2	13 / 11
E615-3	15 / 12
E615-4	8.9 / 11
E615-5	9.7 / 11
E615-6	12 / 11
E615-7	16 / 11
E615-8	16 / 11
E615-9	18 / 10
E615-13	32 / 8
E615-14	18 / 7
E615-15	3.5 / 8
E615-16	8.0 / 6
E615-17	16 / 6
NA10-194-0	8.8 / 6
NA10-194-1	6.5 / 6
NA10-194-2	8.3 / 7
NA10-194-3	5.1 / 7
NA10-194-4	2.7 / 8
NA10-194-5	6.0 / 8
NA10-194-6	21 / 9
NA10-194-7	40 / 8
NA10-194-8	9.8 / 8
NA10-286-0	10 / 4
NA10-286-1	1.7 / 5
NA10-286-2	3.6 / 5
NA10-286-3	1.5 / 6
NA10-286-4	4.7 / 7
NA10-286-5	15 / 8
NA10-286-6	10 / 8
NA10-286-7	5.9 / 9
NA10-286-8	20 / 8
NA10-286-9	13 / 9
NA10-286-10	13 / 4
WA70plus-0	1.1 / 5
WA70plus-1	4.9 / 5
WA70plus-2	2.3 / 5
WA70plus-3	4.5 / 5
WA70plus-4	1.7 / 5
WA70plus-5	2.2 / 3
WA70plus-6	3.5 / 3
WA70-0	3.8 / 10
WA70-1	5.4 / 10
WA70-2	4.0 / 10
WA70-3	8.8 / 10
WA70-4	8.9 / 10
WA70-5	9.5 / 10
WA70-6	3.0 / 8
Correlated χ^2	3.5
Log penalty χ^2	-36.91
Total χ^2 / dof	445 / 373
χ^2 p-value	0.01

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Python Jupyter Notebook

Python Jupyter Notebook



Momentum Fractions vs. Q

Mathematica

ManeParse

Mathematica: ManeParse

<http://www.ncteq.org>



ManeParse: A Mathematica Interface to the PDFs

ManeParse is a modular Mathematica package that provides access to PDFs for hadronic calculations. It allows:

ManeParse Publication:

Download the publication here:

- **ManeParse : A Mathematica reader for Parton Distribution Functions**
D.B. Clark, E. Godat, F.I. Olness.
Comput.Phys.Commun. 216 (2017) 126-137.
or: [arXiv:1605.08012 \[hep-ph\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1605.08012).

ManeParse version 3.0, Mathematica package:

An SIMPLE example using LHAPDF Tables for PDFs:

This is an self-contained example that reads PDF tables in LHAPDF format.

[PDF_DEMO_v01.zip](#)

(850Kb, Version May 2020).

Includes PDF Grid files needed for demo.

A SIMPLE example using Structure Function Tables:

This is an self-contained example that reads Structure Function tables in LHAPDF format.

[SF_DEMO_v01.zip](#)

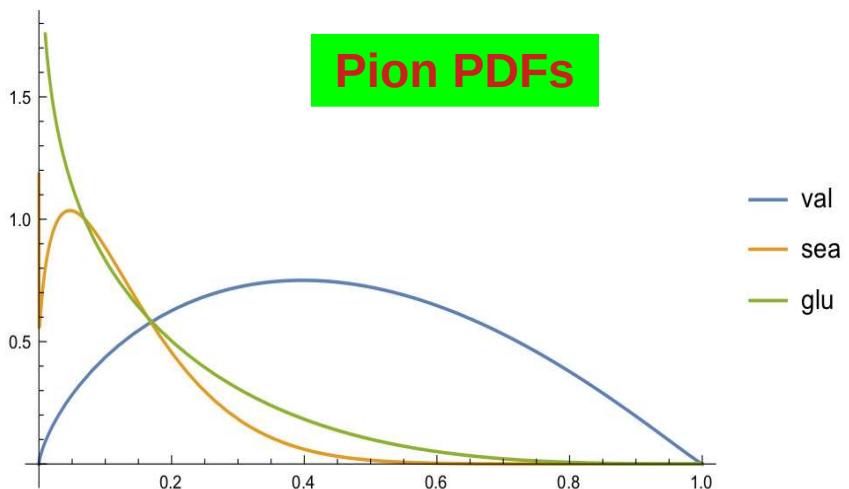
(460Kb, Version May 2020).

Includes Structure Function Grid files needed for demo.

Thanks to Tim Hobbs for supplying the sample tables.

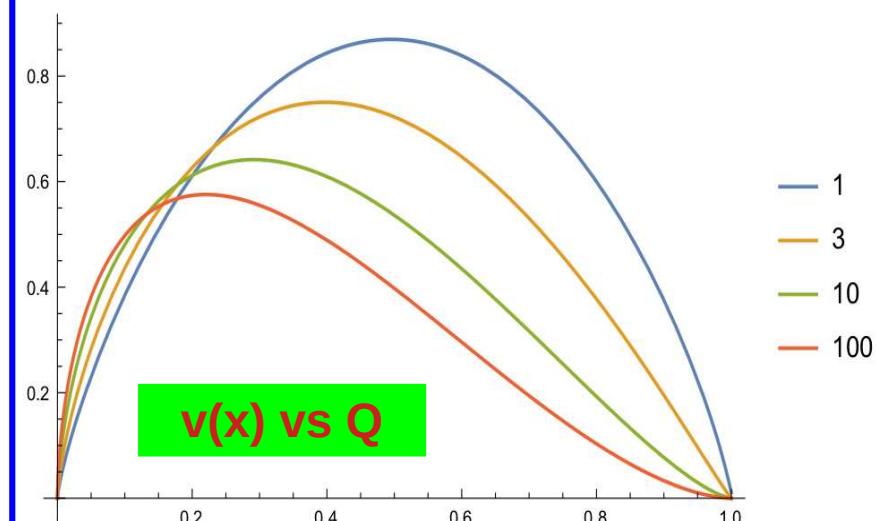
```
q0 = 2.0 ;
iset0 = 1;
Plot[x {val[iset0, x, q0], sea[iset0, x, q0], glu[iset0, x, q0]}
{x, 0.0, 1}, PlotLegends -> {"val", "sea", "glu"}]
```

Pion PDFs



```
Plot[x {val[1, x, 1], val[1, x, 2], val[1, x, 10], val[1, x, 100]}
{x, 0.0, 1}, PlotLegends -> {"1", "3", "10", "100"}]
```

v(x) vs Q



jeffersonlab.github.io/txgrids/_build/html/grids.html

QCD theory for inclusive reactions at EIC

Search docs

CONTENTS:

- Gettin Started
- LHAPDF grids
- Structure function index convention

$$F_2^\gamma, F_L^\gamma$$

$$F_2^{W^-}, F_L^{W^-}, F_3^{W^-}$$

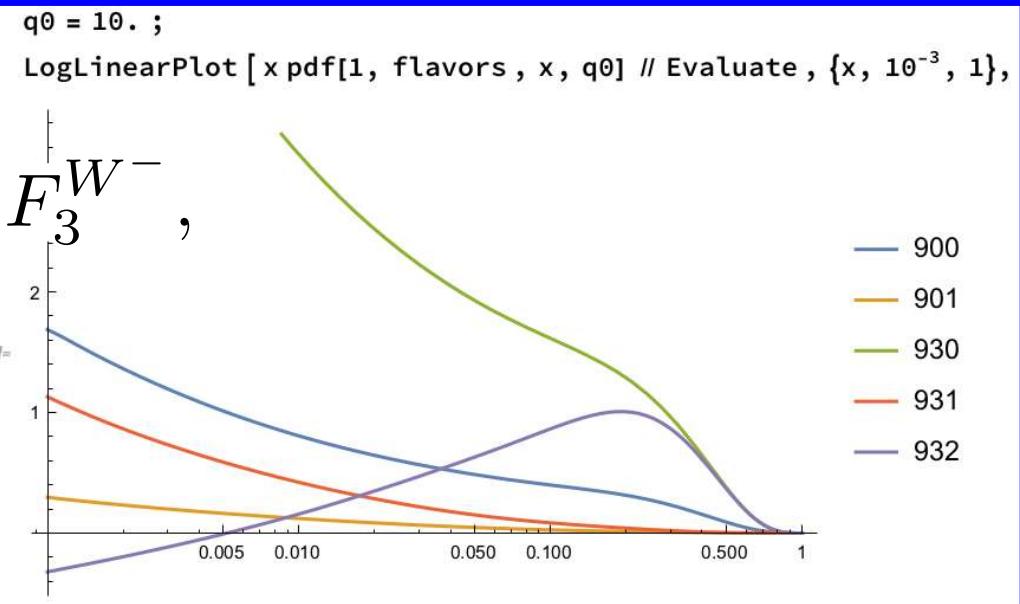
LHAPDF grids

Structure function index convention

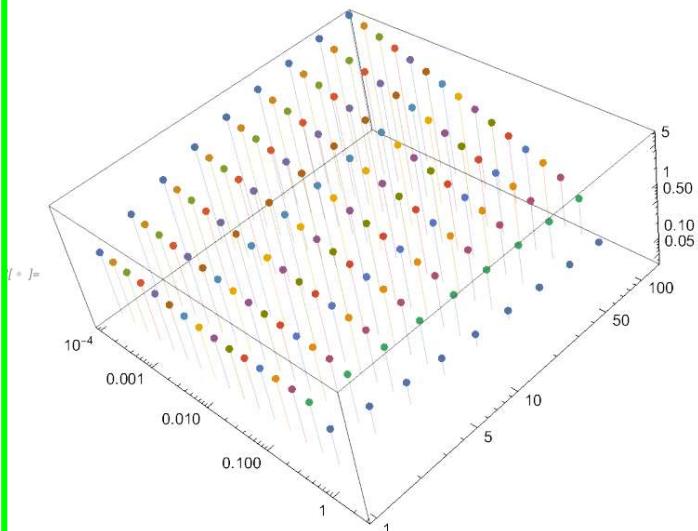
($T = p, n, d, \dots, A$)

Reaction	Structure Functions	Index
$e^\pm + T \rightarrow e^\pm + X$	F_2^γ, F_L^γ	900, 901
	$F_2^{\gamma Z}, F_L^{\gamma Z}, F_3^{\gamma Z}$	902, 903, 904
	F_2^Z, F_L^Z, F_3^Z	905, 906, 907
	$F_2^{\text{NC}}, F_L^{\text{NC}}, F_3^{\text{NC}}$	908, 909, 910
	$F_{2c}^\gamma, F_{Lc}^\gamma$	911, 912, 913
	$F_{2c}^{\text{NC}}, F_{Lc}^{\text{NC}}, F_{3c}^{\text{NC}}$	914, 915, 916
	$F_{2b}^\gamma, F_{Lb}^\gamma$	917, 918, 919
	$F_{2b}^{\text{NC}}, F_{Lb}^{\text{NC}}, F_{3b}^{\text{NC}}$	920, 921, 922

https://jeffersonlab.github.io/txgrids/_build/html/grids.html

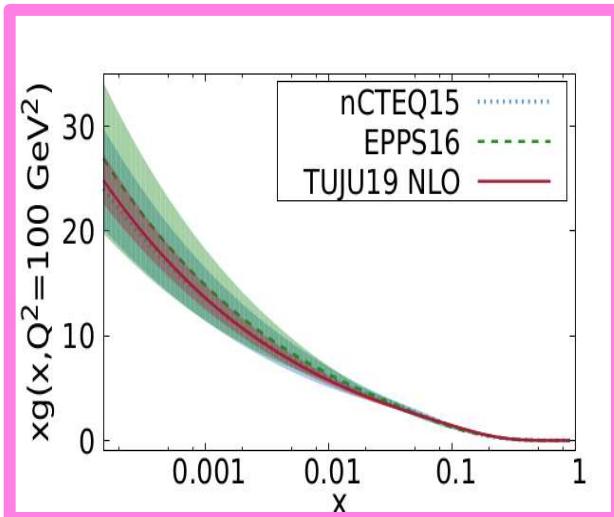


```
* := ListPointPlot3D [data, ScalingFunctions -> {"Log", "Log", "Log"}, Filling -> Bottom]
```

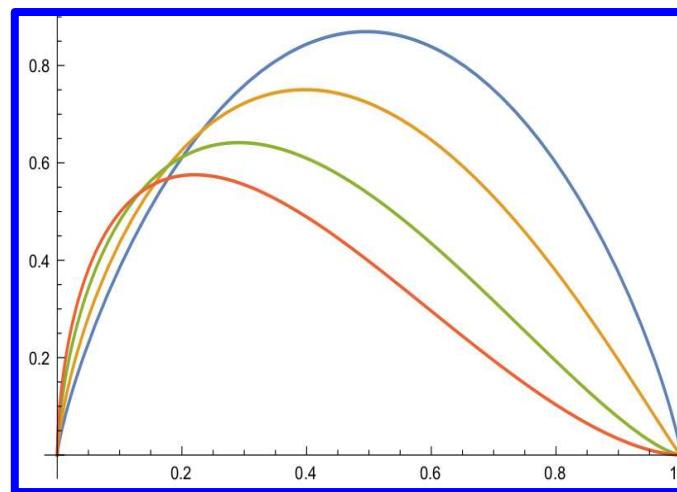


Conclusion

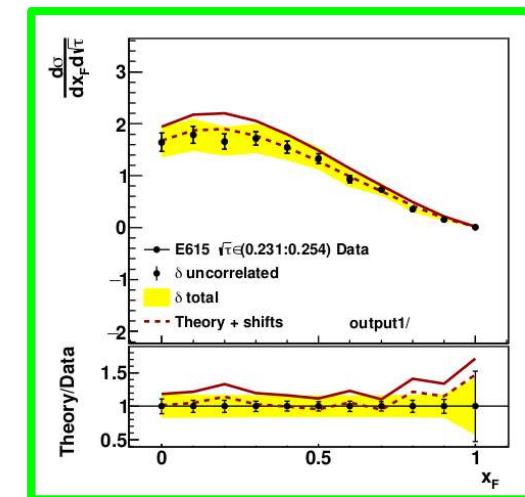
New Theoretical Tools for Global Meson PDFs



Nuclear PDFs



Pion PDFs



xFitter-draw tools

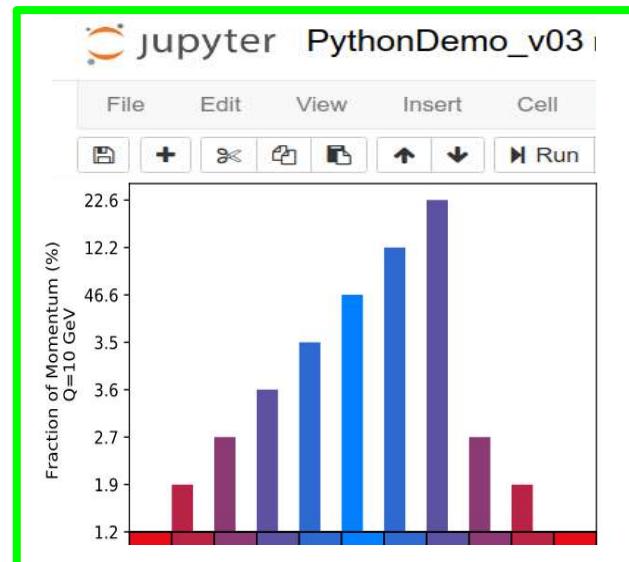
LHAPDF grids

Structure function index convention %

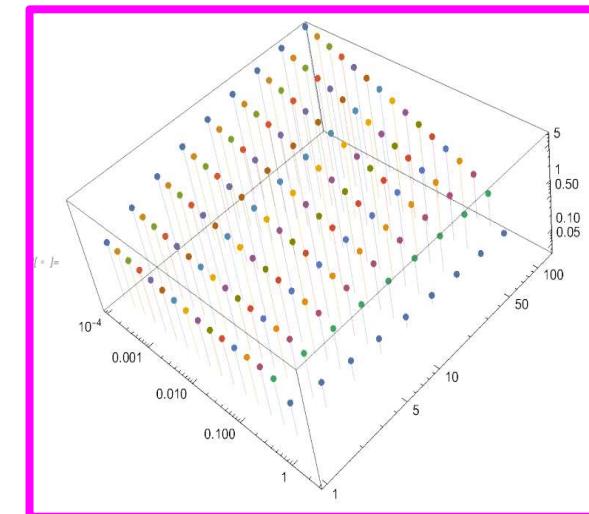
($T = p, n, d, \dots, A$)

Reaction	Structure Functions	Index
$e^\pm + T \rightarrow e^\pm + X$	F_2^γ, F_L^γ	900, 901
	F_2^Z, F_L^Z, F_3^Z	902, 903, 904
	F_2^Z, F_L^Z, F_3^Z	905, 906, 907

LHAPDF Structure Function Grids



Python Jupyter



LHAPDF to Mathematica
ManeParse