

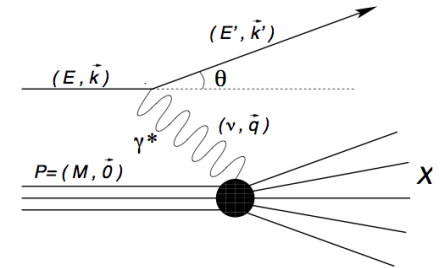
# EMCal for eID

A.Bazilevsky, BNL

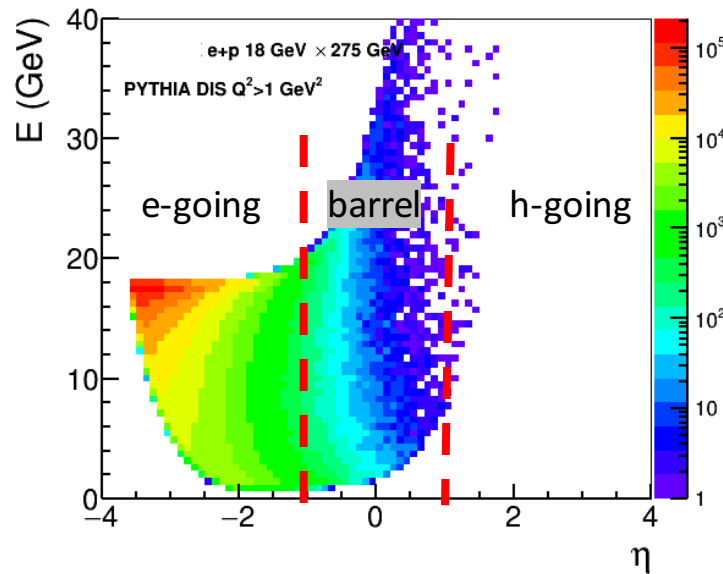
EIC-YR-Detector-Calorimetry Group

May 20-22, 2020

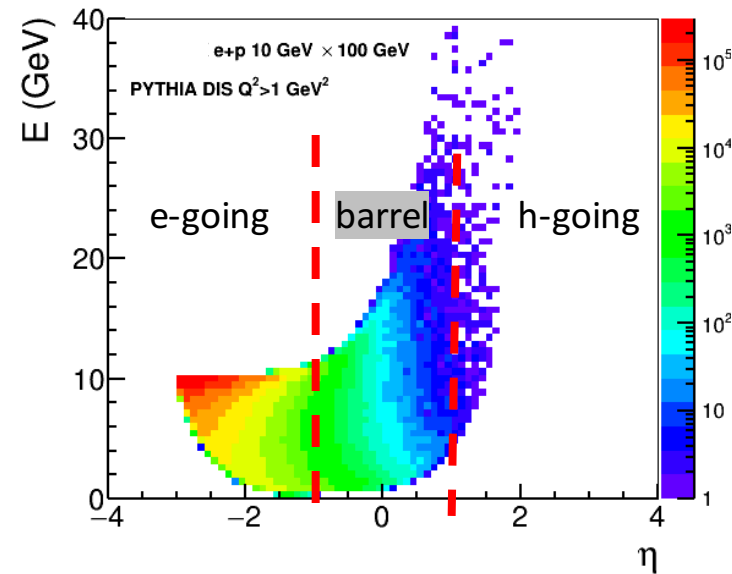
# Inclusive DIS: scattered electron



e+p 18x275 GeV

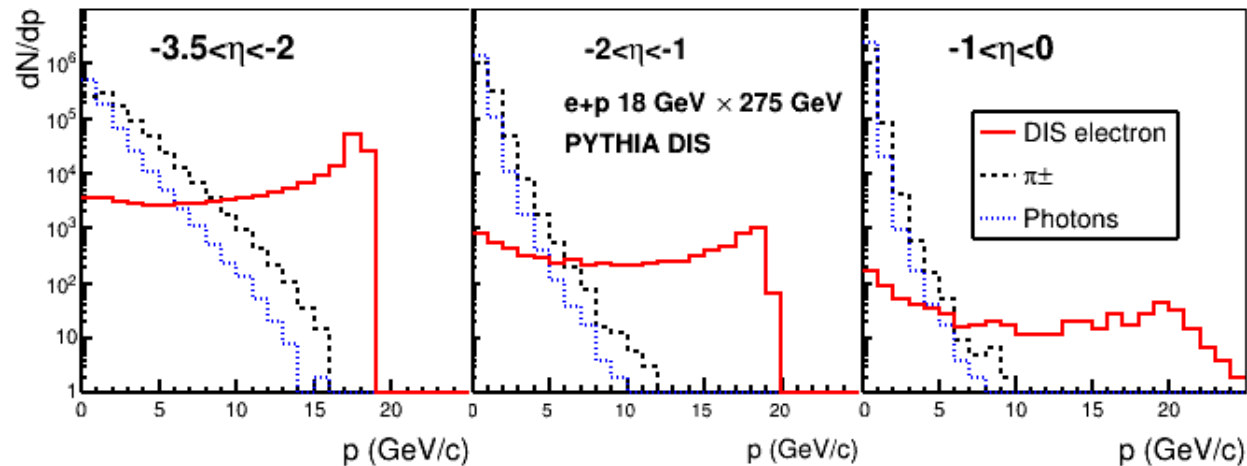
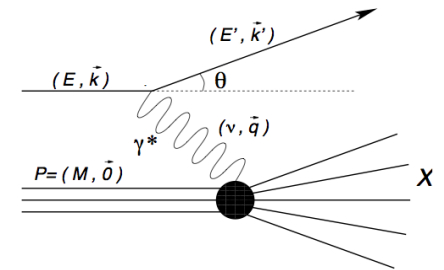


e+p 10x100 GeV

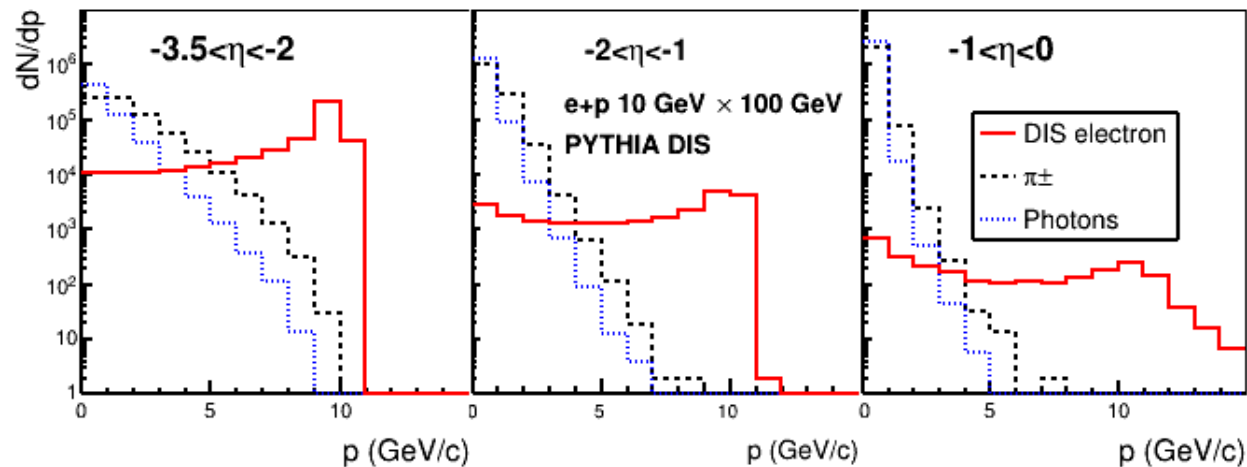


Mostly scattered in backward (e-going) and barrel  
Electron energy varies from 0 to e-beam energy in backward (e-going)  
And to higher energy in barrel and h-going region

# Inclusive DIS: background



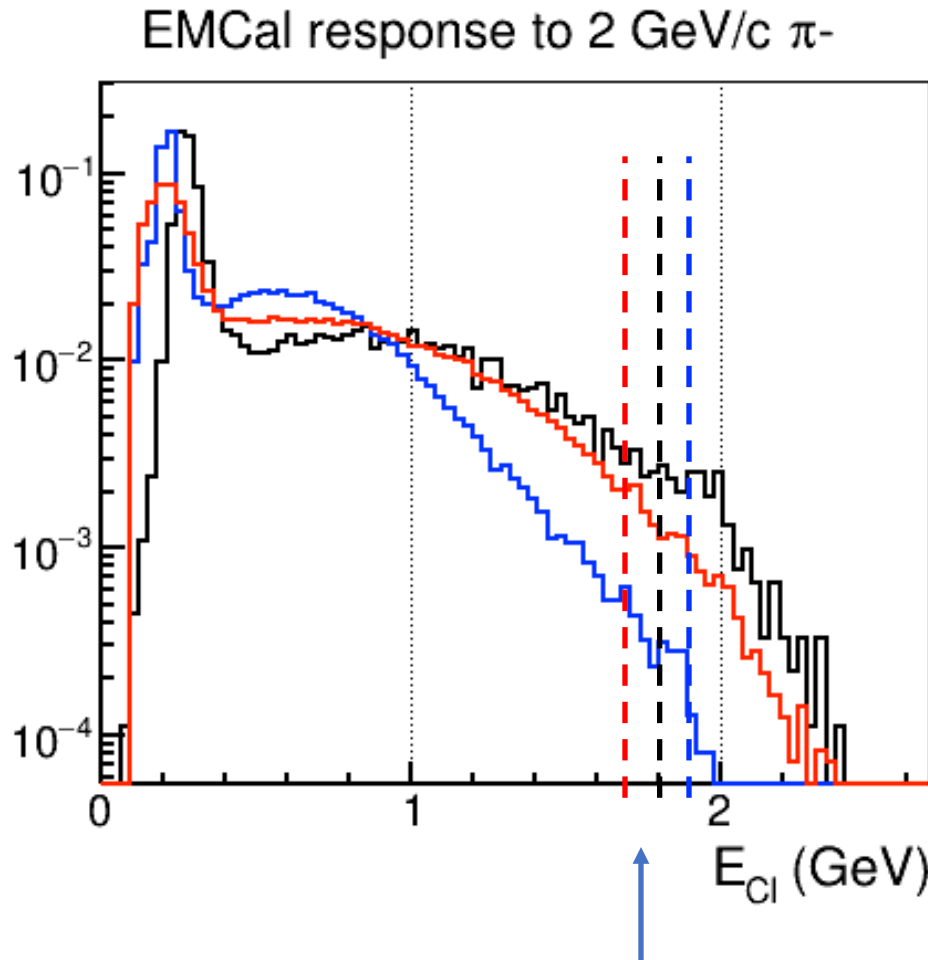
18x275 GeV



10x100 GeV

Clean measurements at higher momenta  
Huge background at lower momenta

# $h^\pm$ response in EMCal



$E/p > 1 - 1.6 \cdot \sigma_{EMC}$  to keep  $\epsilon_e = 95\%$

PbWO<sub>4</sub> Crystal (GEANT)

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{2.5\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$$

sPHENIX W/SciFi (GEANT)

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{13\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 3\%$$

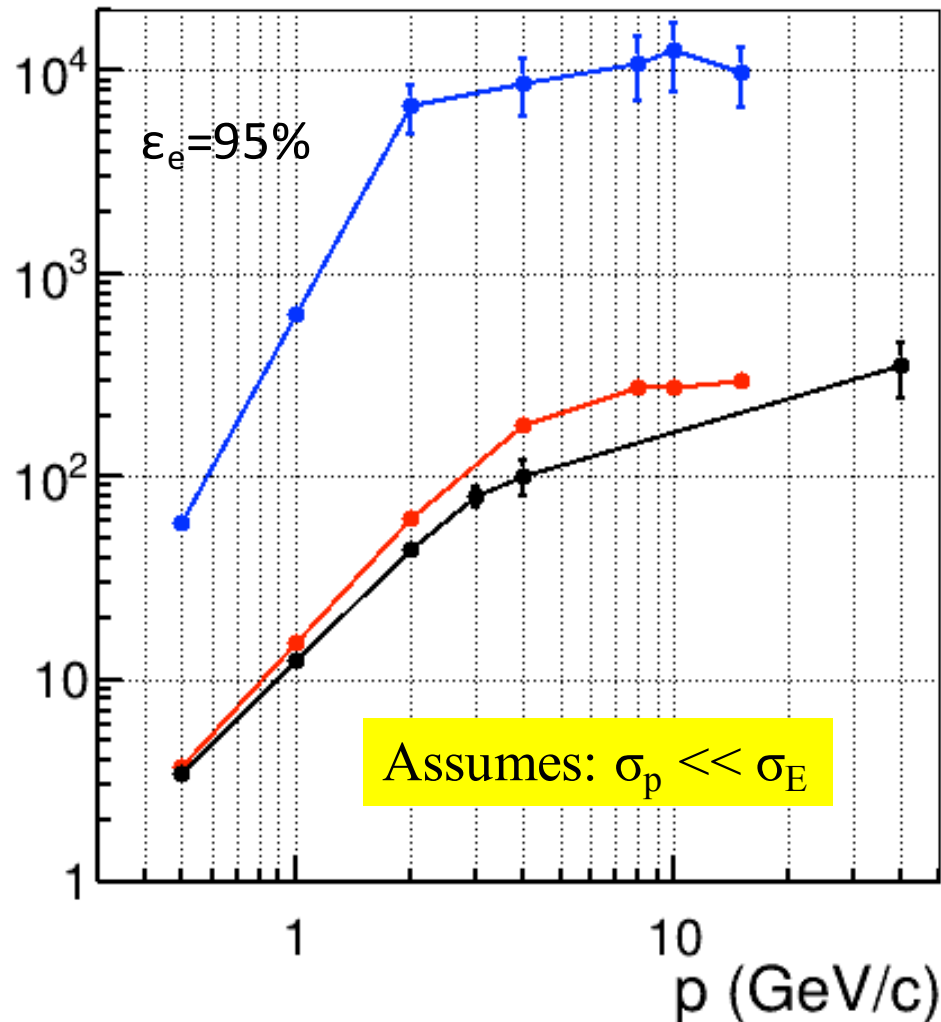
PHENIX PbSc (data):

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{8\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 2\%$$

# $\pi^\pm$ rejection with E/p cut

$\pi^\pm$  rejection

$E/p > 1 - 1.6 \cdot \sigma_{\text{EMC}}$  to keep  $\varepsilon_e = 95\%$



PbWO<sub>4</sub> Crystal (GEANT)

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{2.5\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$$

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$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{13\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 3\%$$

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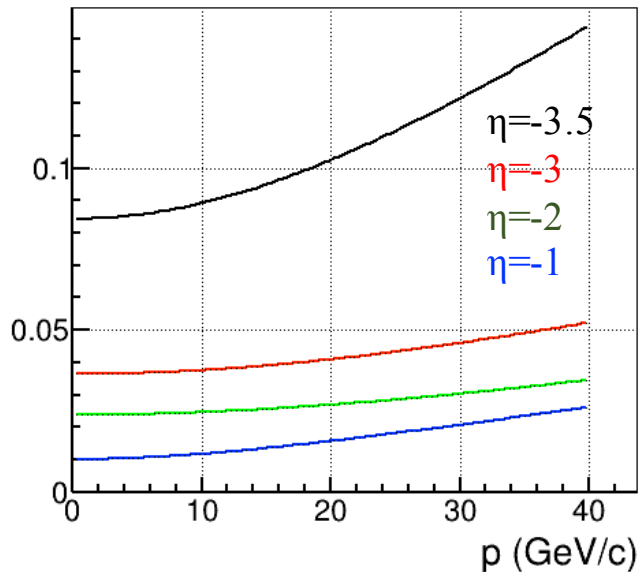
# Including momentum resolution

PbWO<sub>4</sub> Crystal (GEANT)

$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{2.5\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$$

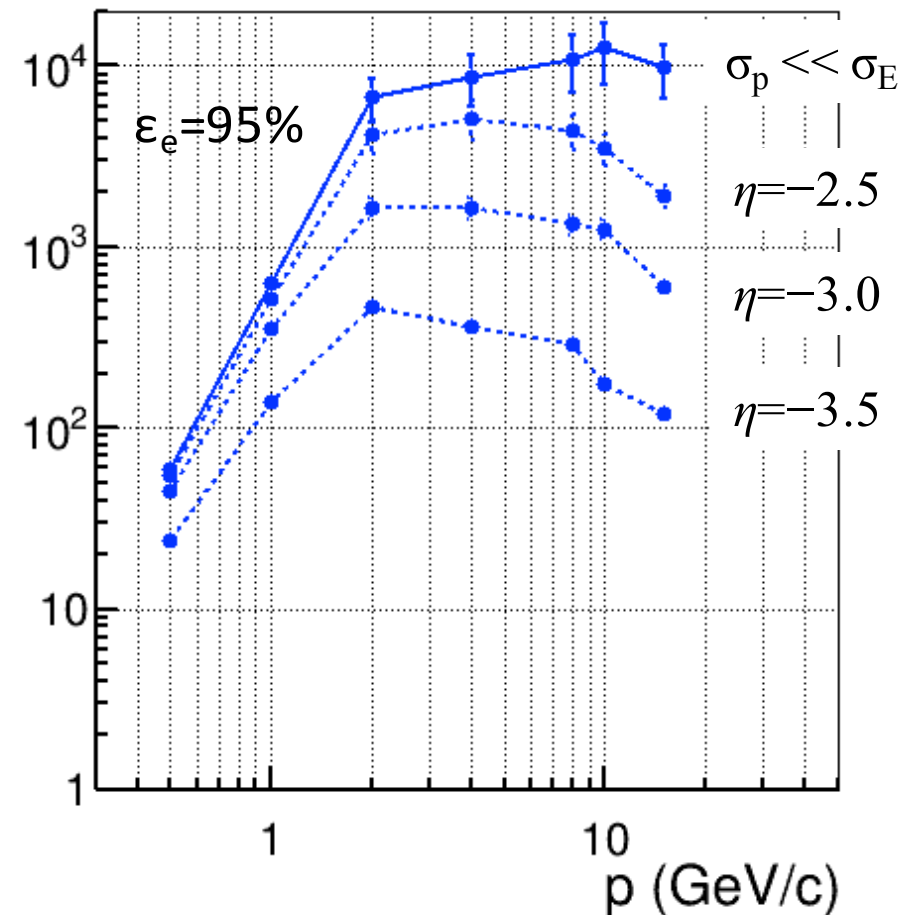
BaBar-based Tracking model:  
TPC (barrel), Si + GEM (forw)  
(Fun4All-GEANT4 simulation)

$\Delta p/p$  vs  $p$  (GeV/c)



$$E/p > 1 - 1.6 \cdot \sqrt{\sigma_{EMC}^2 + \sigma_p^2} \text{ to keep } \varepsilon_e = 95\%$$

$\pi^\pm$  rejection



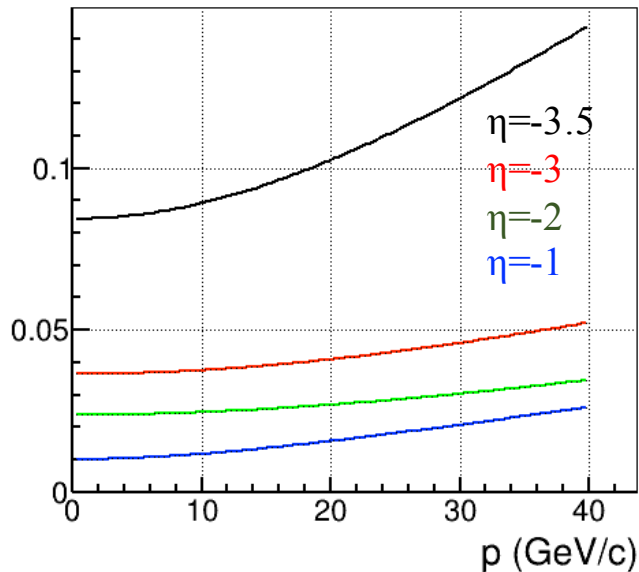
# DIS: Hadronic Background Suppression

PbWO<sub>4</sub> Crystal (GEANT)

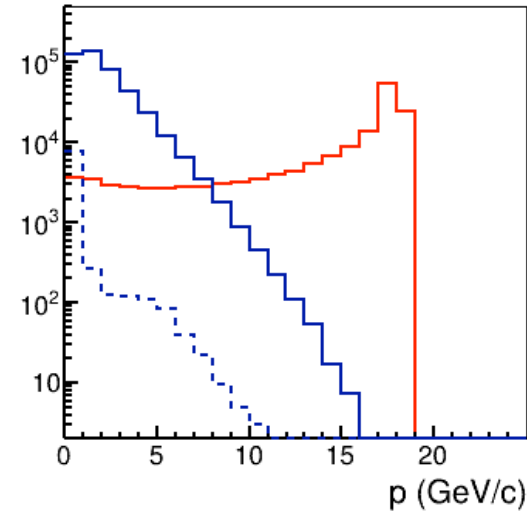
$$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{2.5\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$$

BaBar-based Tracking model:  
TPC (barrel), Si +GEM (forw)  
(Fun4All-GEANT4 simulation)

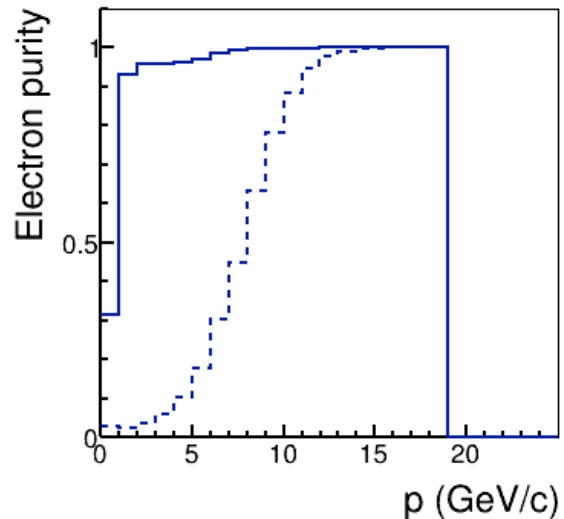
$\Delta p/p$  vs  $p$  (GeV/c)



e+p 18x275  
 $-3.5 < \eta < -2$



e  
Solid:  $\pi^-$   
Dashed:  $\pi^-$ , after E/p



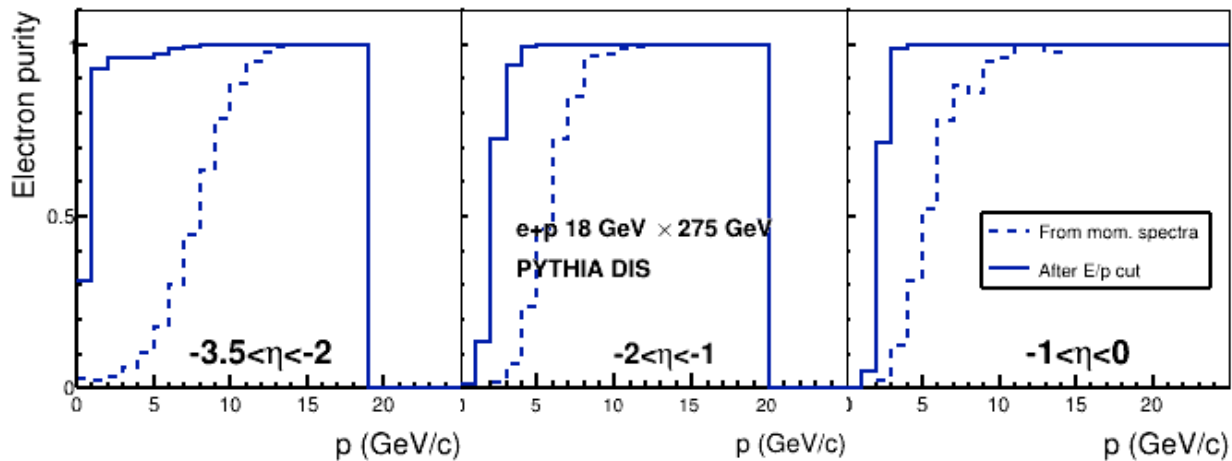
Purity =  $e / (e + \pi)$

Solid: Before E/p  
Dashed: After E/p

# DIS scattered electron purity

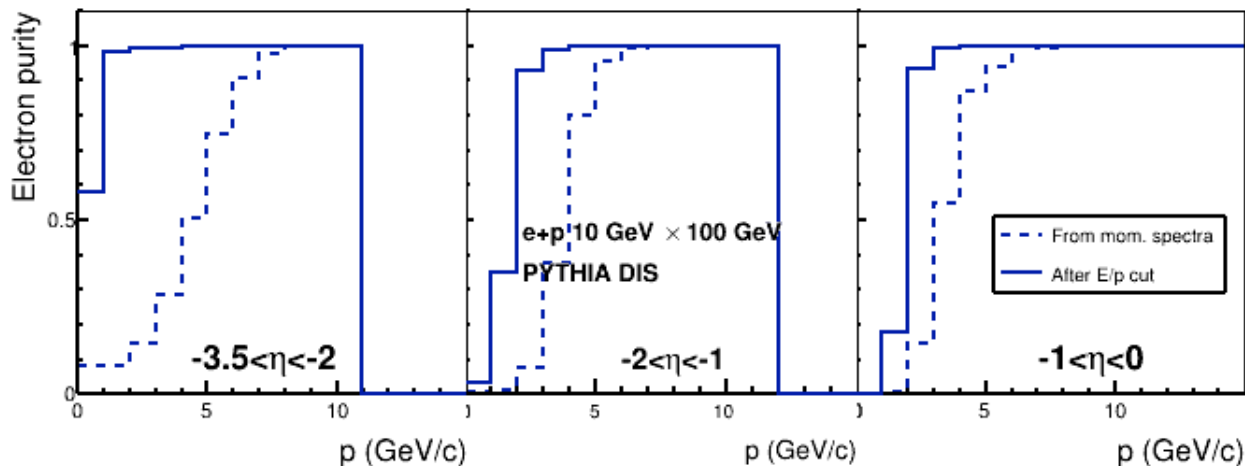
$-3.5 < \eta < -2$	$-2 < \eta < -1$	$-1 < \eta < 1$
$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{2.5\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 1\%$	$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{7\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 2\%$	$\frac{\sigma_E}{E} = \frac{12\%}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus 2\%$

$$\text{Purity} = e / (e+h)$$



18 GeV  $\times$  275 GeV:

Clean eID at  $>4$  GeV/c



10 GeV  $\times$  100 GeV:

Clean eID at  $>2-3$  GeV/c

Need additional eID capabilities at  $p < 4$  GeV/c



# On EMCAL projectivity

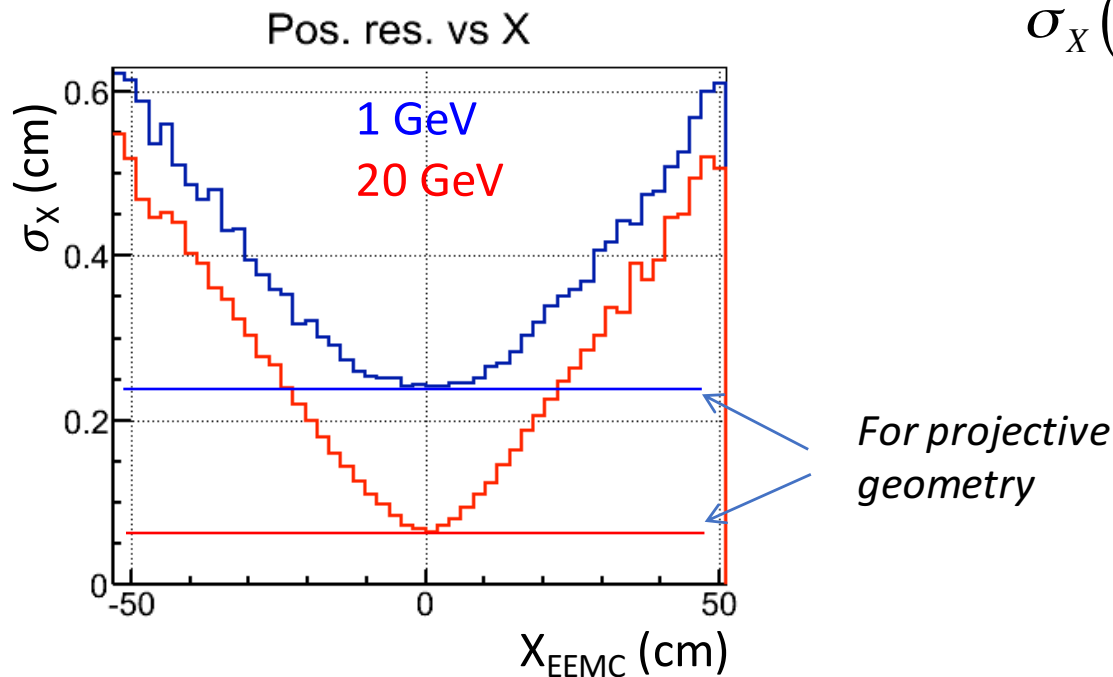
Directly affects:

Position Resolution

$\pi^0/\gamma$  discrimination

# (Non)projectivity and position resolution

GEANT4: PWO endcap EMCal at  $z \sim 1.2\text{m}$



$$\sigma_x(E, \theta_x) = \sigma_x(E, 0^0) \oplus d \sin(\theta_x)$$

For projective  
geometry

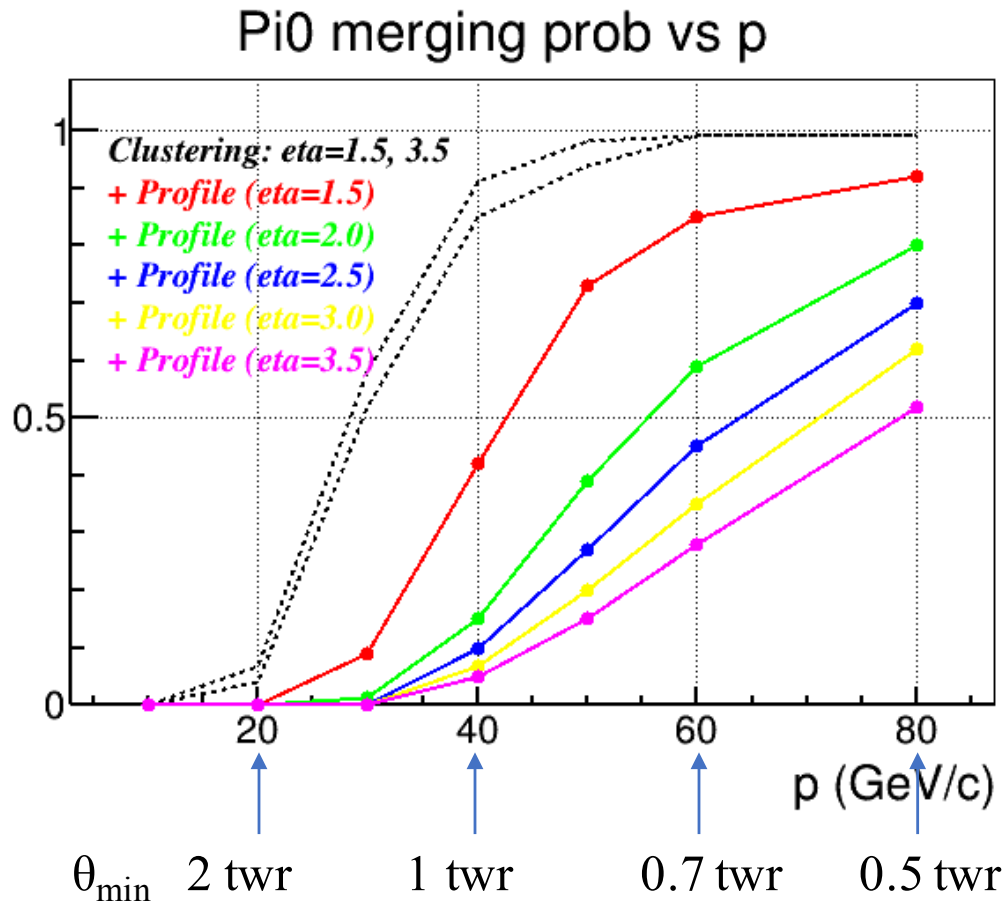
“Non-projectivity” term  
(from long. shower fluct.)  
 $d \sim X_0$

Position resolution is dominated by “non-projectivity” term

Need to evaluate the impact on physics measurements

# (Non)projectivity and $\pi^0/\gamma$ discrimination

$$\theta_{min} = \frac{2m_{\pi^0}}{E_{\pi^0}}$$



GEANT4:

Forward **non-projective** EMCal  
with granularity  $\sim 0.007$   
( $d \times d = 2 \times 2 \text{ cm}^2$  at  $Z=3\text{m}$ )

Scalable with  $Z$  and  $d$ :

$$\begin{aligned} Z &\rightarrow Z \cdot k & p &\rightarrow p \cdot k \\ d &\rightarrow d \cdot k & p &\rightarrow p/k \end{aligned}$$

For projective geometry:

All colored lines expected to be at or below the magenta one

# Backup