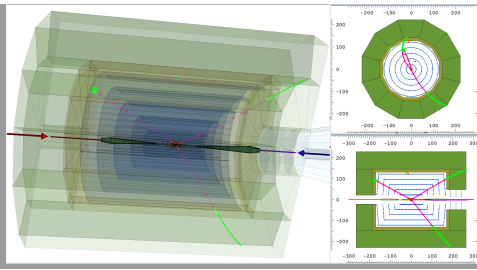
The TOPSiDE Detector Concept

Timing Optimized PID Silicon Detector



Whitney Armstrong, Manoj Jadhav, Sylvester Joosten, Jihee Kim, Jose Martinez Marin, Zein-Eddine Meziani, Chao Peng, Tom Polakovic, Junqi Xie

Argonne National Laboratory

June 25, 2020

Argonne NATIONAL LABORATORY

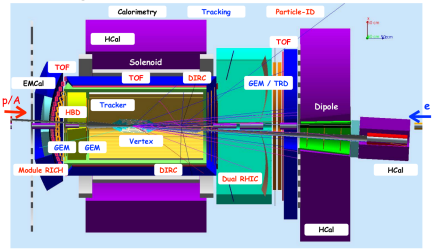
Introduction

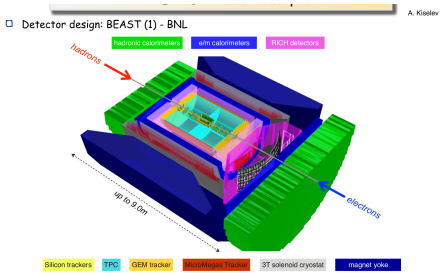
- Design motivation
- TOPSiDE concept
- Hybrid TOPSiDE (UFSD and SOI)
- Future directions with simulation

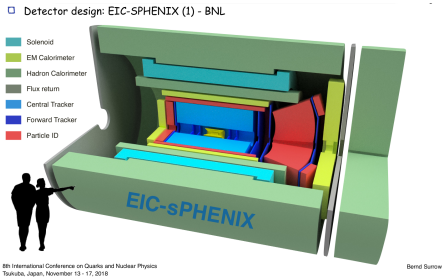
Detector design motivation

- Full acceptance 4π detector
- Full PID for all tracks
- The fewer subsystems, the better

Started a new detector from scratch.





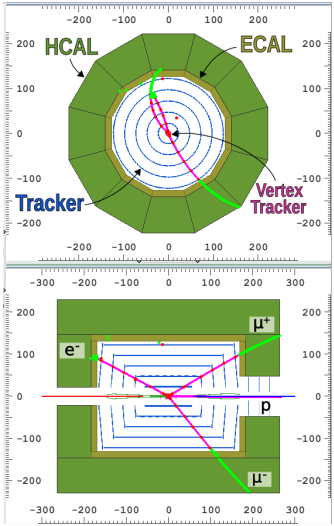


What is TOPSiDE?

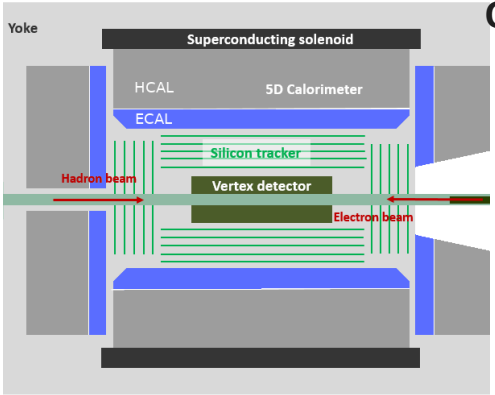
TOPSiDE is a central detector concept.

The basic ideas behind TOPSiDE:

- Simple design: **ultra-fast Si trackers** (UFSD) and **imaging calorimeters**
- **Full PID** over entire central and backward regions $(-5 < \eta < 3)$
- Covers a **well defined central region** where no extra PID detectors are needed
- Focused efforts for dedicated PID detectors in forward region where it is needed

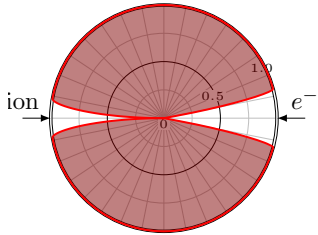


TOPSiDE

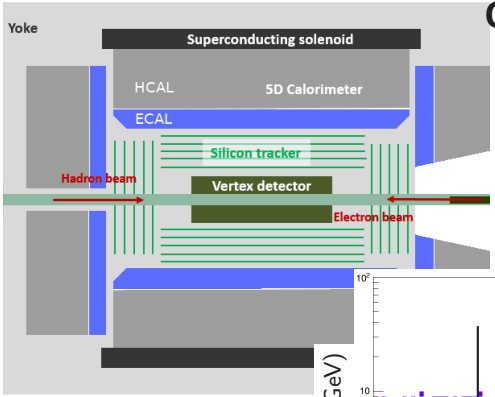


Central detector region: $(-3 < \eta < 3)$

- Symmetric design with close to 4π coverage
  $\rightarrow$ **Ensure exclusivity**

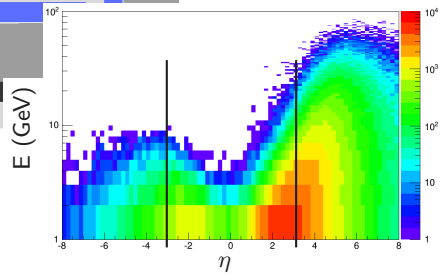


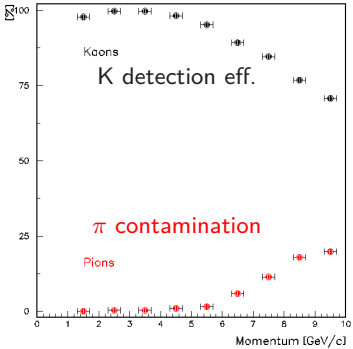
TOPSiDE



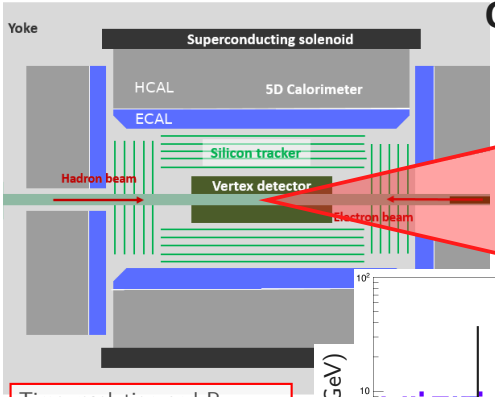
Central detector region: $(-3 < \eta < 3)$

- Symmetric design with close to 4π coverage
  $\rightarrow$ **Ensure exclusivity**
- Ultra-fast Si detectors for TOF $\pi - K - p$ separation
  $\rightarrow$ Provides PID necessary for **SIDIS**





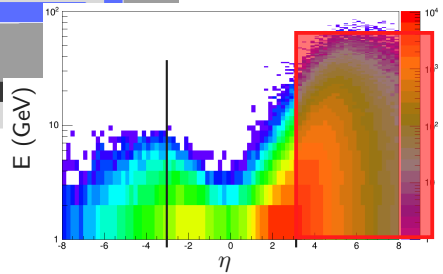
TOPSiDE

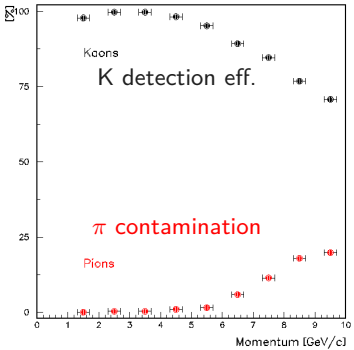


Time resolution and P_{max} define the minimum angle of central detector

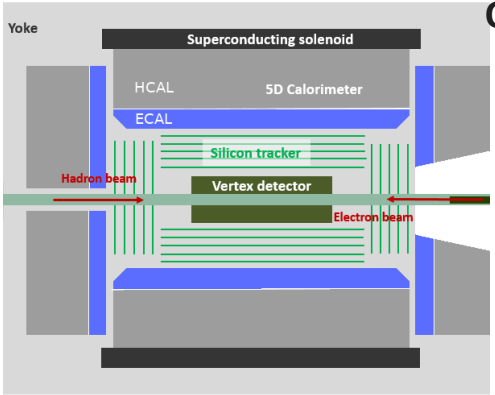
Central detector region: $(-3 < \eta < 3)$

- Symmetric design with close to 4π coverage
  $\rightarrow$ **Ensure exclusivity**
- Ultra-fast Si detectors for TOF $\pi - K - p$ separation
  $\rightarrow$ Provides PID necessary for **SIDIS**



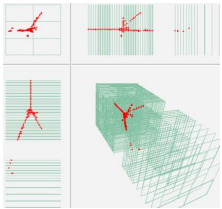


TOPSiDE



Central detector region: $(-3 < \eta < 3)$

- Symmetric design with close to 4π coverage
  $\rightarrow$ **Ensure exclusivity**
- Ultra-fast Si detectors for TOF $\pi - K - p$ separation
  $\rightarrow$ Provides PID necessary for **SIDIS**
- Imaging calorimeters and particle flow algorithms
  $\rightarrow$ PID of hadrons/neutrals and background rejection important for **DVCS and DVMP**

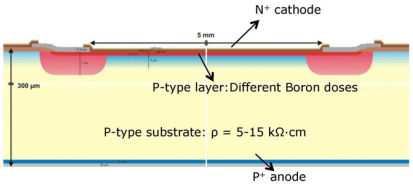


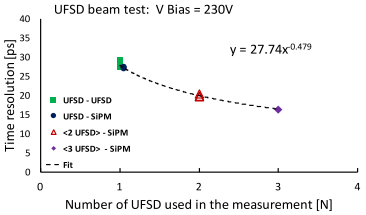
Ultra-fast Silicon Detectors

10 ps timing resolution needed for the TOPSiDE 5D Concept

- Implement in tracker and calorimeter for Particle ID ($\pi - K - p$ separation)

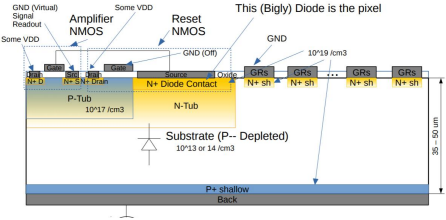
Low-Gain Avalanche Diodes (LGAD)





Cartiglia, NIM A850 (2017) 83-88

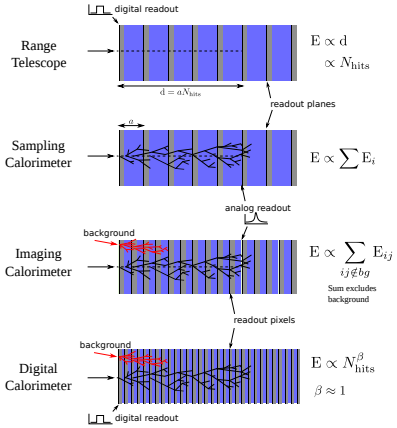
HV-CMOS



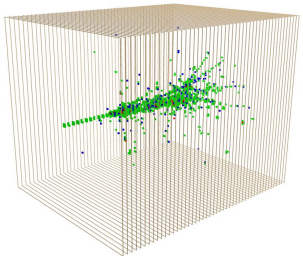
K.-W. Shin - in progress

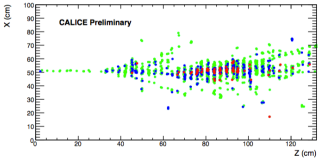
- LGAD currently state-of-the-art (best time resolution)
- HVCMOS is promising, possibly cheaper, and monolithic design easier
- HBT SiGe technology is also promising (similar character to CMOS but faster and lower power)

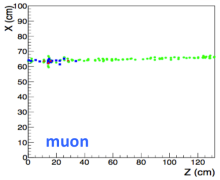
Imaging, Digital, and semi-Digital Hadronic Calorimeters

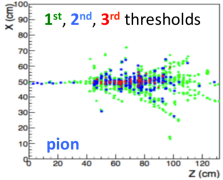


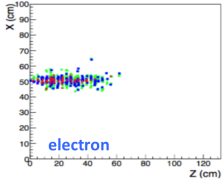
Semi-Digital (2 bits):
$E \propto \sum(\alpha N_1 + \beta N_2 + \gamma N_3)$
where $\alpha \sim \beta/2 \sim \gamma/3$







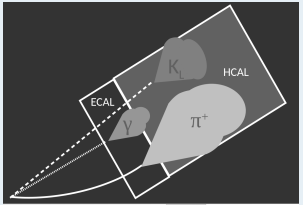




From D. Boumediene (LPC)-CEPC WS 2018, Roma III

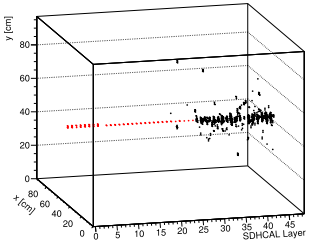
Imaging Calorimetry and Particle Flow Algorithms

"Particle flow" algorithms (PFA) use **all detector information** to reconstruct event



- "Particle flow" always provides the best reconstruction.
- Higher granularity → less confusion
- Track segments connect adjacent showers associated with same primary particle
- New "Particle Flow" algorithms and methods possible with fine segmentation and excellent time resolution
- PFA output is a list of particles

Semi-Digital HCAL



SDHCAL - CALICE, JINST 11 (2016) no.04, P04001

DIS 5 GeV on 60 GeV

Proton DVCS 5 GeV on 60 GeV

Particle ID	P_x	P_y	P_z
11 (e^-)	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx
2212 (p)	xxxxx	xxxxx	xxxxx

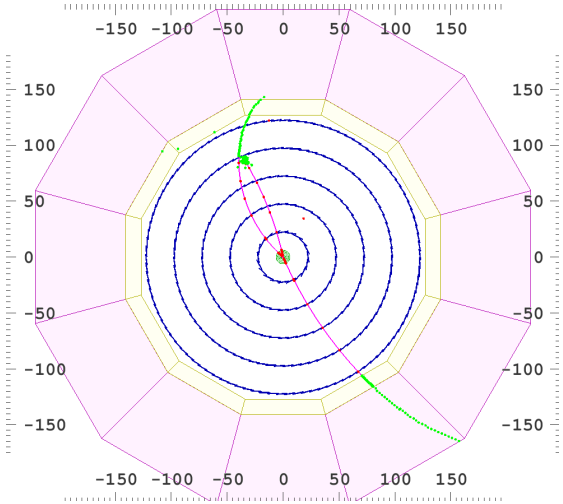
Hybrid TOPSiDE Silicon Detectors

Use both UFSD and SOI detectors

- Goal of 10 ps time resolution is at **track level**
- UFSD not required for entire detector
- SOI $\rightarrow$ precision tracking
- UFSD $\rightarrow$ precision timing

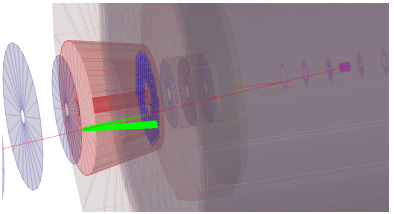
Ideas to explore

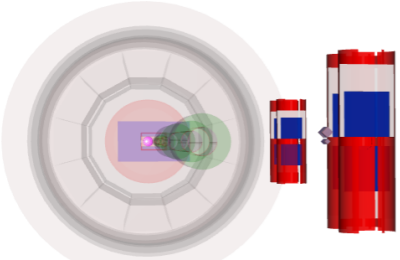
- SOI vertex tracking with outer UFSD tracker
- Alternating layers of SOI/UFSD
- Multiple track TOF enhancement.

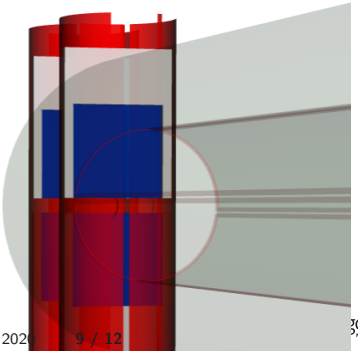


TOPSiDE Simulation Tools

- Detailed silicon detector description
- Generic tracking reconstruction framework almost complete.
- SOI module concepts could be quickly implemented and studied.
- Staves, frames, cables and other support easily added.

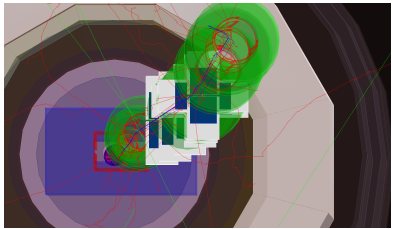


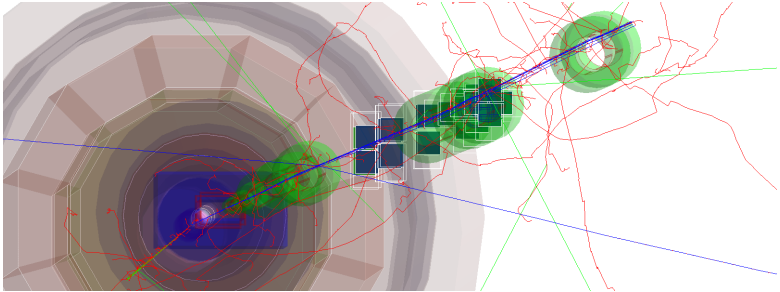




TOPSiDE Simulation Tools

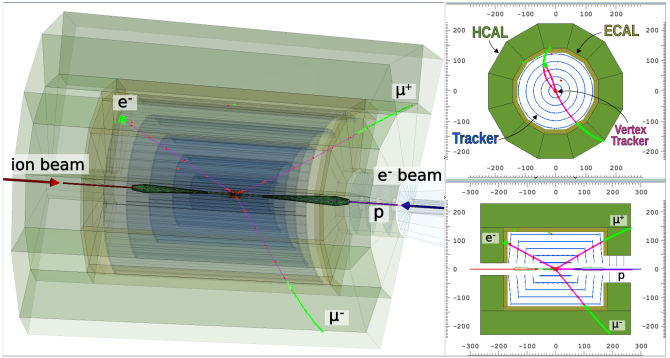
- Automatic beam divergence and crossing angles added to hepmc3 input events
- Full forward ion spectrometer SOI/UFSD roman pots?





Conclusion

- TOPSiDE concept gaining popularity
- UFSD and SOI technology highly complementary.
- A **Hybrid TOPSiDE** should be investigated.



Thank You!