# **Target fragmentation physics with EIC**

Online Workshop, Center for Frontiers in Nuclear Science CFNS, Stony Brook University, Sep 28-30, 2020

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# • Welcome

- Context and objectives
- Plan of meeting





# Nuclear physics with high-energy electromagnetic probes

### JLab 12 GeV

- Operating since 2018, first physics results, program for ~10 years
- Extensive data on hadronic final states from large-acceptance detectors CLAS12, GlueX, high-resolution spectrometers, recoil/breakup detectors
- Proposed detector upgrades SOLID, Moller, ...

#### **COMPASS** muon beam at CERN

Hadron structure program continuing

### **Electron-Ion Collider at BNL**

- DOE Project: CD0 2019, CD1 planned 2021-Q2; CD4 expected 2030
- Accelerator and IR/detector development advancing rapidly
- Vigorous community effort in physics and detector development: Yellow Reports
- Open to new physics ideas beyond approved program
- Forward detection of nucleons/ions/nuclear breakup

### (HERA ep collider at DESY)

- Extensive results from 1992-2007 operations
- Archived data available for further physics analysis

### Ultraperipheral pA/AA at LHC and RHIC

- Energy frontier in electromagnetic probes
- Synergies with ep/eA at EIC



### Hadronic probes

LHC pp/pA/AA, RHIC pp/pA GSI FAIR, J-PARC

# **Target fragmentation in high-energy processes**



#### **Target fragmentation**

Fixed-target: Slow hadrons in target rest frame E << nu Collider: Fragments close to beam rapidity

ep: Nucleon fragmentation eA: Nuclear final-state interactions and breakup

Main characteristic: Interplay of high-energy process with low-energy structure of nucleon/nucleus

Physics largely unexplored, great potential!

#### **Physics interest**

- •Dynamics of hadronization: Quantum number transport, diffraction, radiation, nonperturbative dynamics
- Structure of nucleon: Spin/flavor structure, parton correlations, transverse momentum
- •Theory: QCD factorization of target fragmentation, conditional PDFs, evolution, connection with current fragmentation/TMDs
- •Nuclei: Final-state interactions of fragments, nuclear breakup pattern, cascade models

## **Workshop: Objectives**

•Review target fragmentation physics at fixed-target and collider energies

- Develop plan for target fragmentation measurements at EIC: Possibly input to Yellow Reports
- •Initiate analysis of archived HERA data for pre-EIC studies
- •Explore opportunities for target fragmentation studies with JLab12 data

•Stimulate theoretical research in target fragmentation and nuclear FSI

# Workshop: Program

#### Monday 28 Sep: Target fragmentation in ep/yp colliders, HERA, UPCs, EIC

HERA final states, HERA database, forward protons/neutrons, QCD analysis, connection with diffraction, quantum number transport, target fragmentation in UPCs

W. Schmidke, A. Geiser, F. Ceccopieri, V. Guzey, M. Strikman, D. Tapia Takaki + Discussion

#### Tuesday 29 Sep: Target fragmentation in fixed-target eN, spin/flavor, correlations, theory, JLab12, EIC

QCD factorization, conditional PDFs, spin/flavor, transverse momentum, parton correlations, intrinsic strangeness, future EIC program T. Rogers, A. Prokudin, C. Weiss, H. Avakian, P. Schweitzer, J-C. Peng + Discussion

#### Wednesday 30 Sep: Nuclear final-state interactions, nuclear breakup, fixed-target, EIC

Hadronization in nuclei, nuclear final-state interactions, nuclear breakup, cascade models, FLUKA, BeAGLE, EIC forward detectors W. Chang, A. Jentsch, A. Ferrari, B. Guiot, U. Mosel, A. Larionov + Discussion

- We will have extensive discussions after the presentations and in the discussion sessions. Everyone should participate. Speakers of the day should be available for questions. Please suggest topics/questions for discussion!
- We are coming together as researchers from different communities. Do not hesitate to ask basic questions or request explanations. Almost no one is an expert in "target fragmentation"...

# Day 1: Target fragmentation at HERA, UPCs, EIC

10:00	Introduction and plan of workshop	Organizers 🥝
		09:30 - 09:50
	HERA target fragmentation data review	William Schmidke 🧭
		09:50 - 10:20
	HERA database introduction	Achim Geiser 🥔
		10:20 - 10:40
	Discussion	
		10:40 - 11:00
11:00	Fracture function analysis of HERA data	Federico Ceccopieri 🧭
		11:00 - 11:30
	Diffraction as a special case of target fragmentation	Vadim Guzey 🧭
		11:30 - 12:00
12:00	Discussion: Simulation tools, collaboration, next steps	
		12:00 - 12:20
	Break	
		10.00 10.00
13.00		12:20 - 13:00
13:00	Open questions in nucleon fragmentation	12:20 - 13:00 Mark Strikman 🥝
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Fig. 2: (a) Differential cross section  $d\sigma_{ep\to eXp}/dx_L$  generated with LEPTO, with MEPS or ARIADNE, and with HERWIG+POMWIG+SANG Monte Carlos; (b) Comparison between the normalised differential cross section  $1/\sigma_{tot} d\sigma_{pp\to Xp}/dx_L$  simulated with PYTHIA and  $1/\sigma_{tot} d\sigma_{ep\to eXp}/dx_L$  measured by the ZEUS Collaboration [9].

Old memories! "Leading proton production in ep and pp experiments: how well do high energy physics Monte Carlo generators reproduce the data," M. Ruspa et al., proceedings contribution to the HERA-LHC workshop 2004/2005

## **Day 1: Discussion**

•Questions directly related to the presentations?

- •Questions related to the concepts fracture functions, factorization, ....
- •What open questions in target fragmentation could/should be studied by analysis of archived HERA data
- •What open questions in target fragmentation emerging from today's talks could/should be studied specifically with EIC

Tomorrow: Fixed-target, large-x, polarization, correlations