

# $\Lambda_c$ simulation in the future EIC

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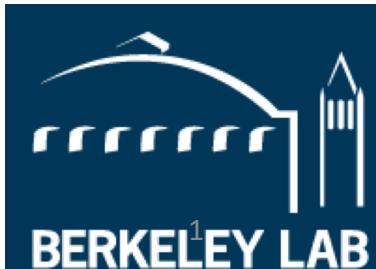
CFNS workshop: EIC opportunities for Snowmass2021

Jan 29, 2021



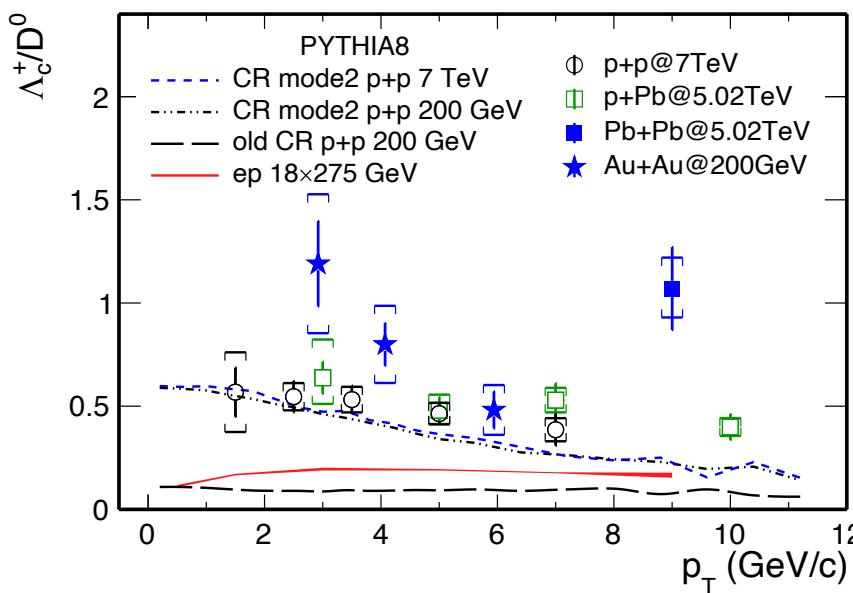
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# Motivation

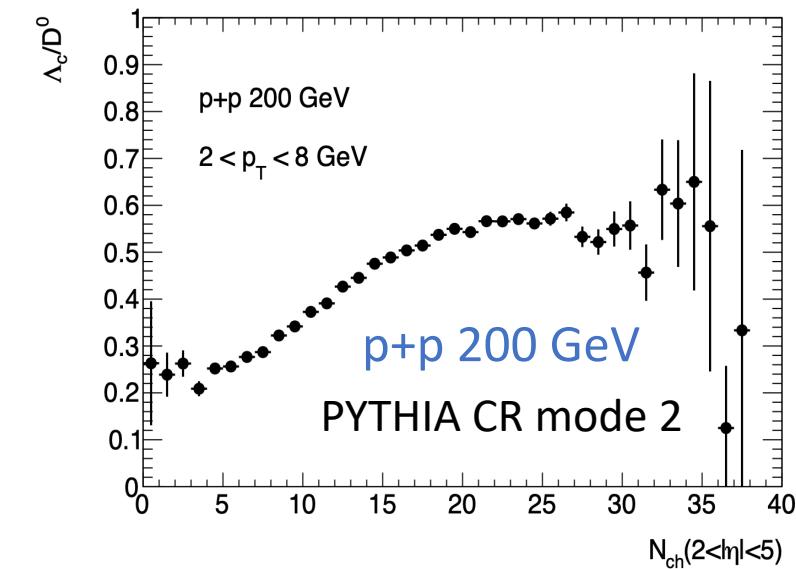
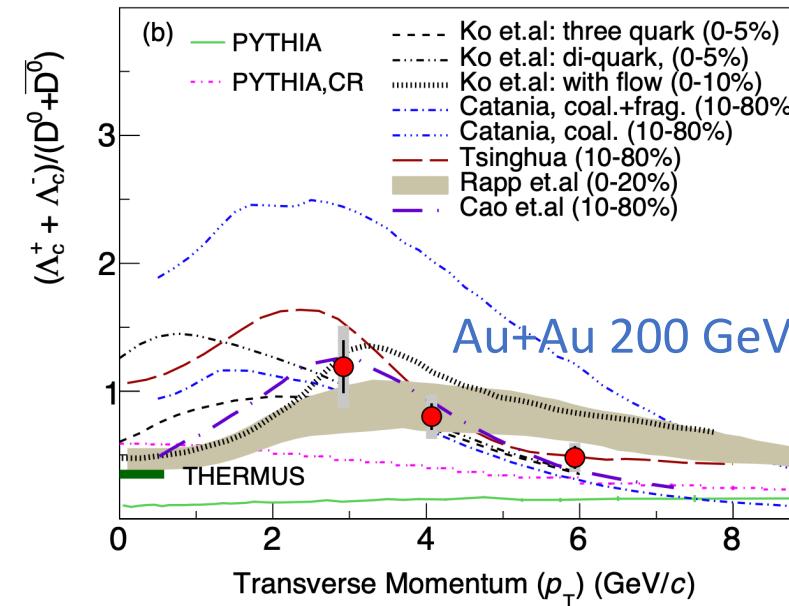
- Charm hadronization
  - Fragmentation failed to describe  $\Lambda_c^+ / D^0$  in p+p and A+A collisions
  - A+A collisions - quark coalescence
  - p+p collisions - color reconnection (CR) J. Christiansen JHEP (2015) 8:003
    - new CR mode, junction reconnection -> enhance baryon production



PLB (2019) 793:212

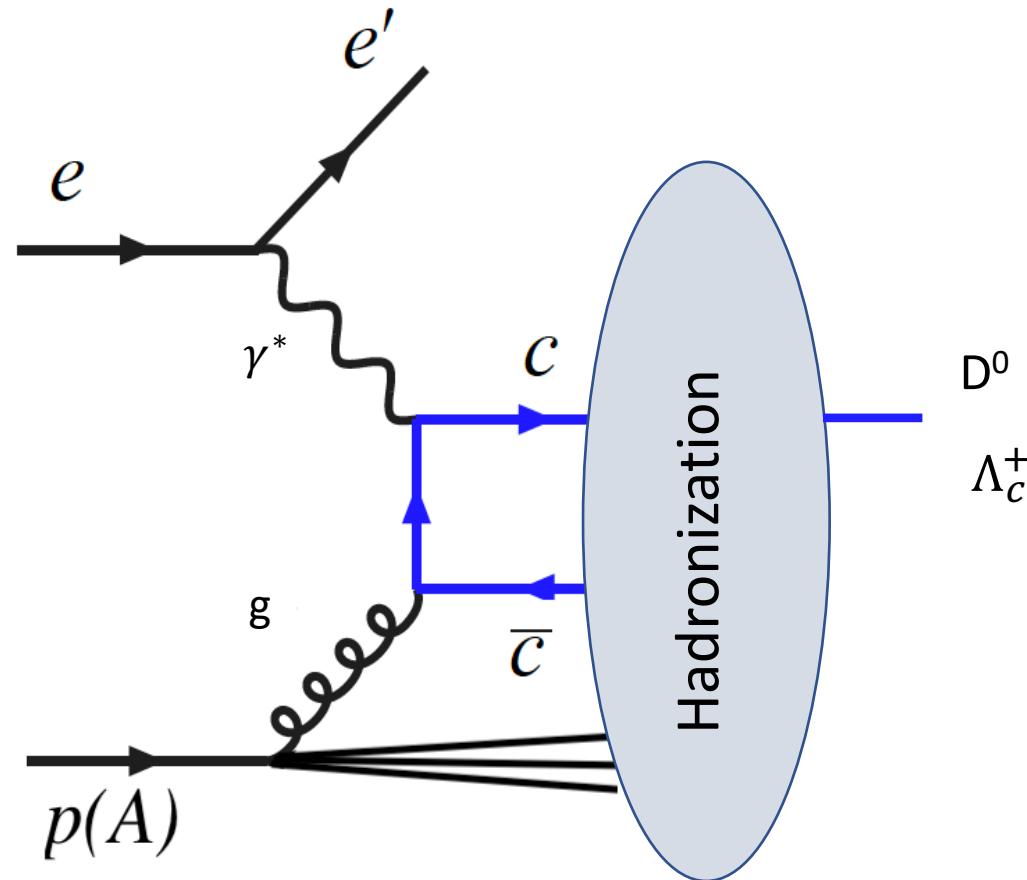
JHEP (2018) 04:108

PRL (2020) 124:172301

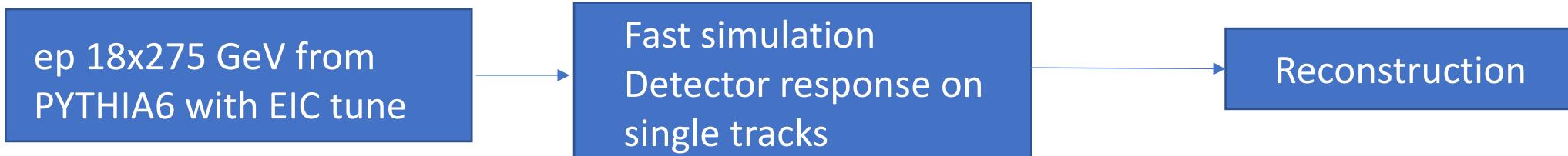


# $\Lambda_c$ in e+p/A collisions

- Better understand and controlled initial state condition

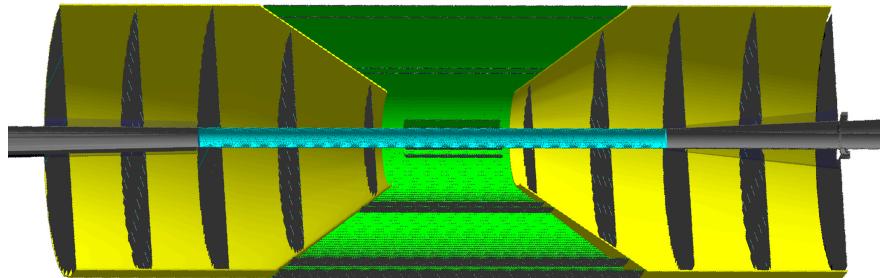


# $\Lambda_c$ reconstruction in future EIC



<https://eic.github.io/software/pythia6.html>

## All-Silicon Tracker detector for the Electron Ion Collider

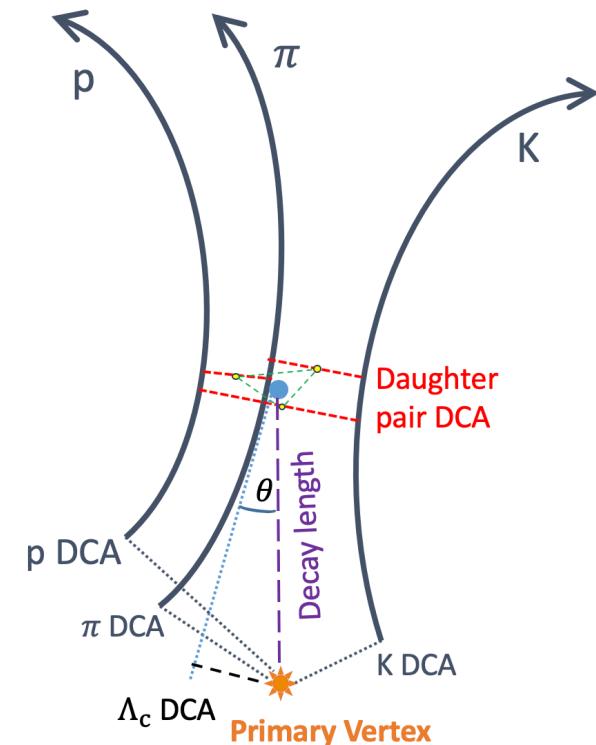


detailed introduction in Reynier's talk

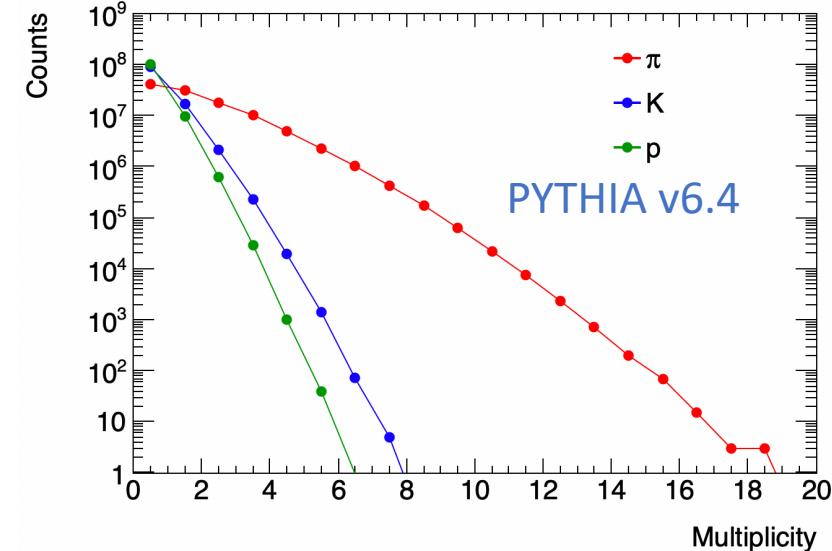
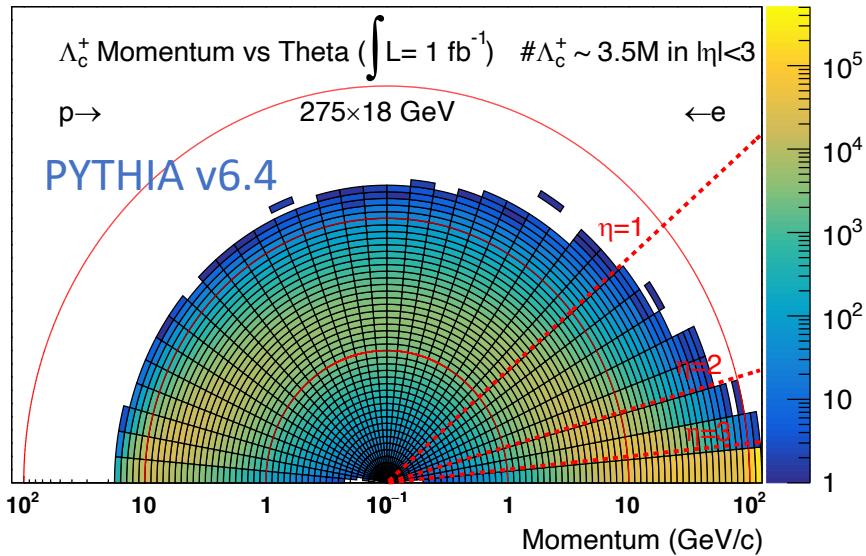
**Detector set up** parameters same as Matthew's talk

- Pointing resolution
- Momentum resolution based on  $B = 3\text{ T}$
- Primary vertex resolution from full Geant4
- Tracking efficiency from full Geant4
- PID scenario <https://physdiv.jlab.org/DetectorMatrix/>

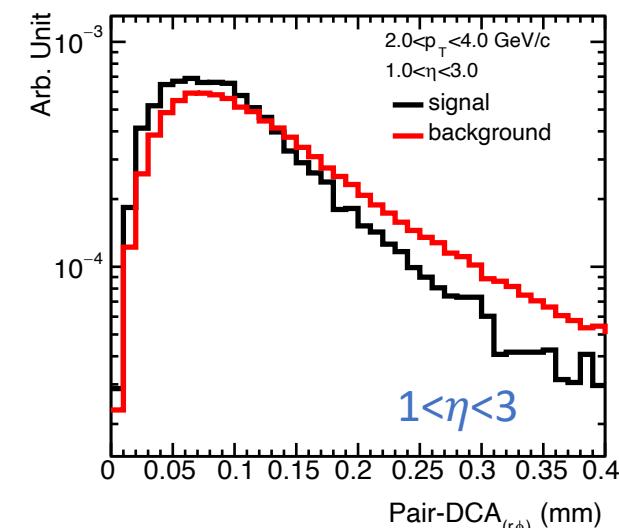
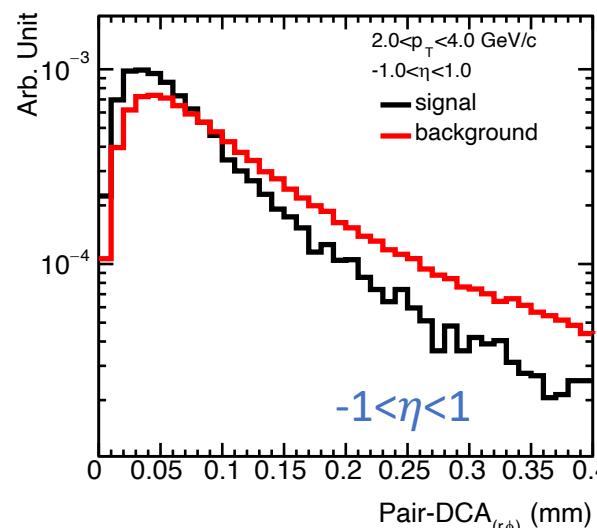
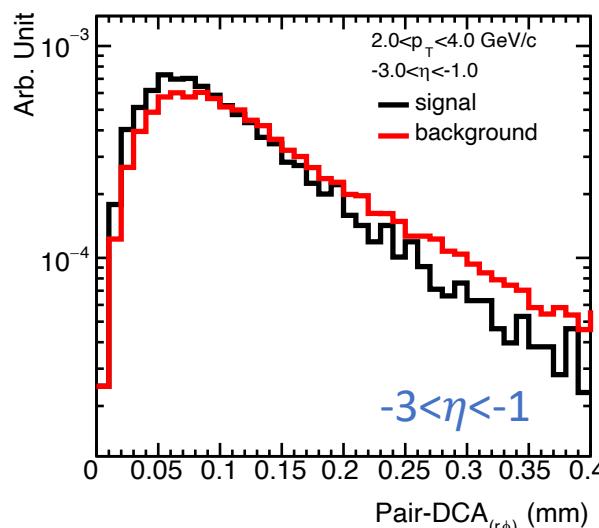
$$\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+ \text{ (B.R.=6.28\%)} \\ \Lambda_c^+ c\tau \sim 60 \mu\text{m}$$



# Acceptance and selected topology performance

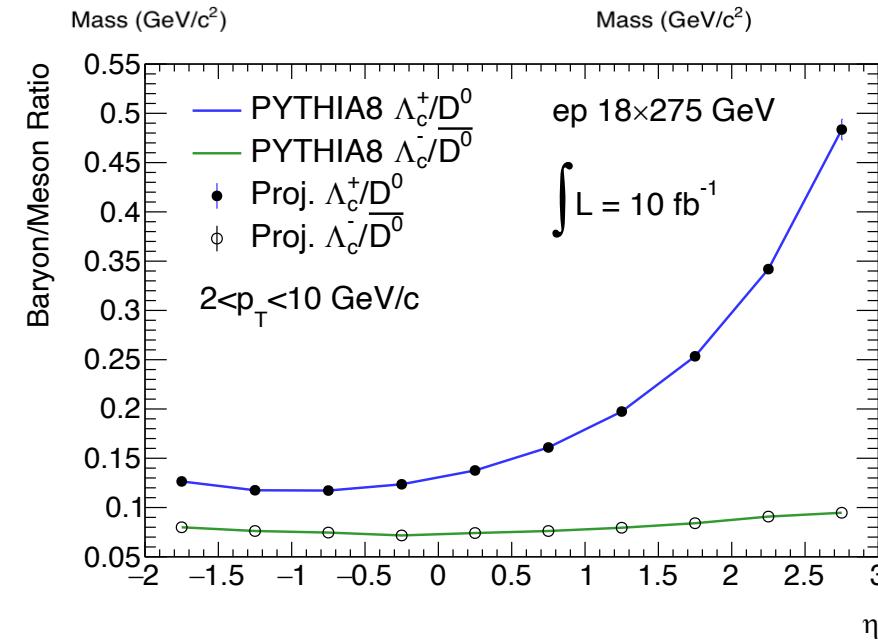
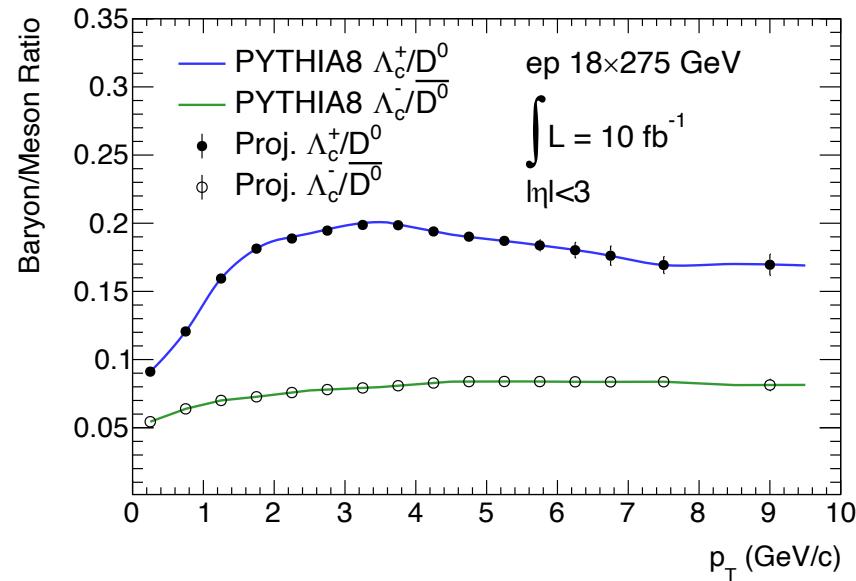
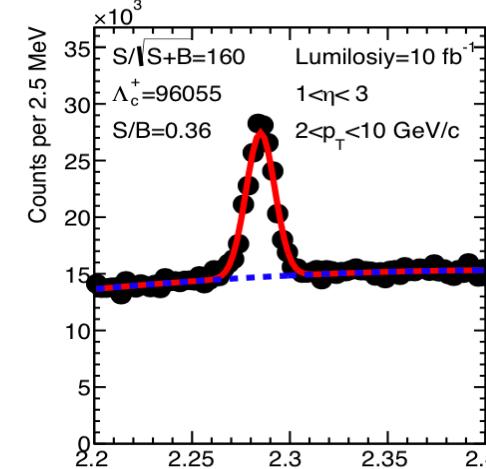
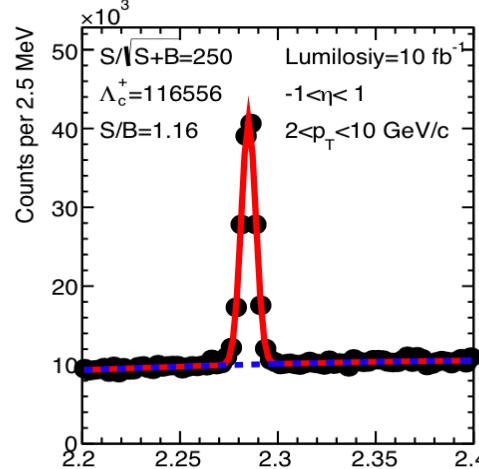
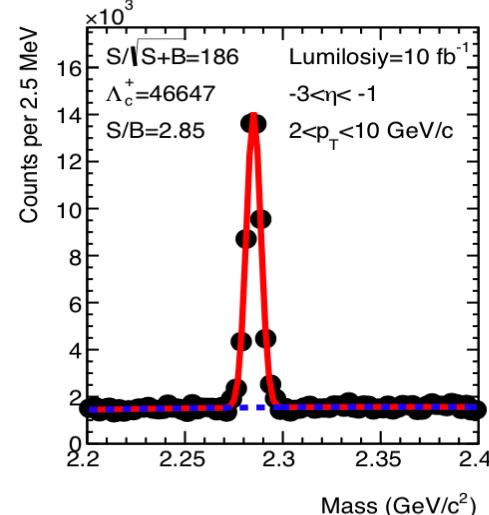


Expect lower combinatorial background level than pp collisions



Normalized Pair-DCA distribution in different  $\eta$  regions

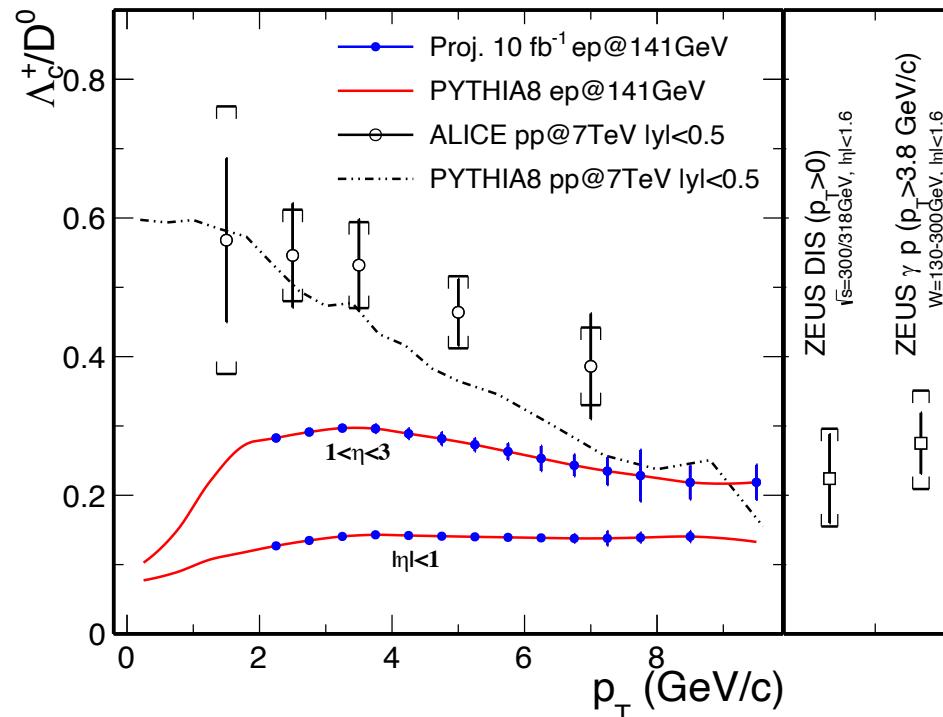
# Physics projections



- Precise  $\Lambda_c^\pm$  measurements over board momentum and  $\eta$  range

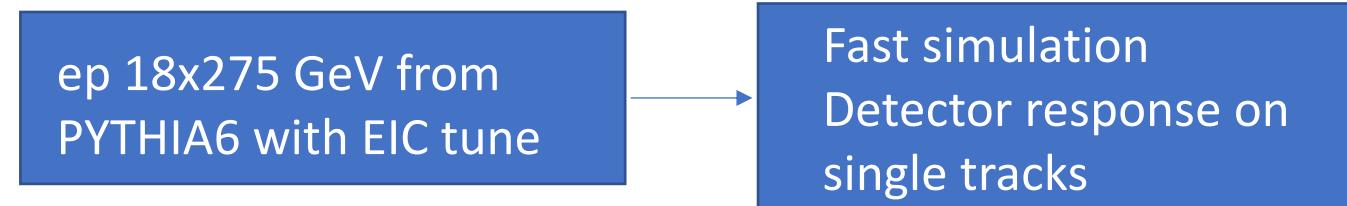
# Summary

- $\Lambda_c^+ / D^0$  measurements – charm hadronization
  - p+p: current knowledge - color reconnection with baryon junction
  - e+p and e+A ?
- Simulation on  $\Lambda_c$  reconstruction in e+p 18+275 GeV collisions
  - Precise measurements of charm baryon over board momentum and  $\eta$  range in the future EIC



- Back ups

# $\Lambda_c$ reconstruction in future EIC



<https://eic.github.io/software/pythia6.html>

## Detector set up

- Pointing resolution (DCA resolution)
- Momentum resolution based on  $B = 3\text{ T}$
- Primary vertex resolution from full Geant4
- Tracking efficiency from full Geant4
- PID scenario

## Assumed $3\sigma$ separation between $\pi/K/p$

| $\eta$              | Momentum              |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| $-3 < \eta < -1.0$  | $p < 10\text{ GeV}/c$ |
| $-1.0 < \eta < 1.0$ | $p < 6\text{ GeV}/c$  |
| $1.0 < \eta < 3.0$  | $p < 50\text{ GeV}/c$ |

## Pointing resolution (Transverse)

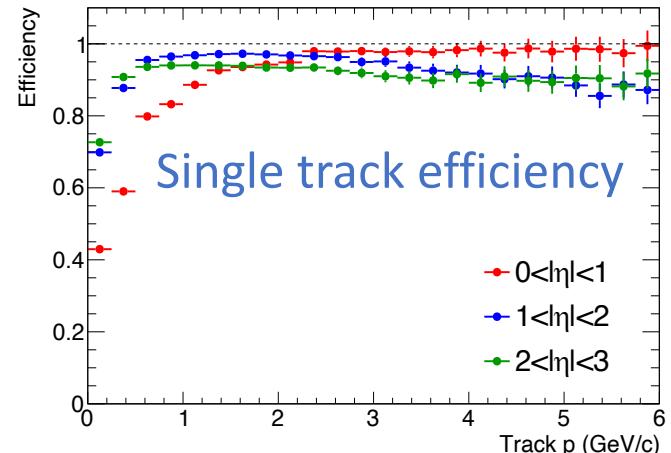
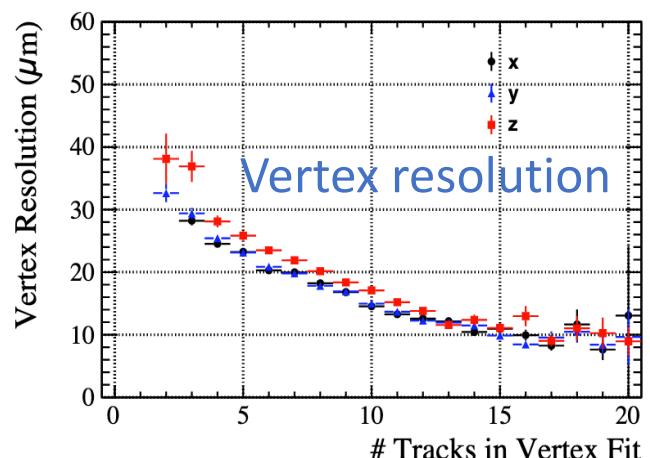
|                  | Resolution (XY) ( $\mu\text{m}$ ) |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $ \eta  < 1$     | $5 \oplus 20/p_T$                 |
| $1 <  \eta  < 2$ | $20 \oplus 30/p_T$                |
| $2 <  \eta  < 3$ | $40 \oplus 30/p_T$                |

## Momentum resolution

| $\eta$               | Resolution %              |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| $-3.5 < \eta < -2.0$ | $0.1 \cdot p \oplus 0.5$  |
| $-2.0 < \eta < 1.0$  | $0.05 \cdot p \oplus 0.5$ |
| $1.0 < \eta < 2.5$   | $0.05 \cdot p \oplus 1.0$ |
| $2.5 < \eta < 3.5$   | $0.1 \cdot p \oplus 2.0$  |

## Full Geant4 simulation from Matthew

[https://indico.bnl.gov/event/9398/contributions/41400/attachments/30474/47775/Kelsey\\_EICJetsHF\\_21Sep2020.pdf](https://indico.bnl.gov/event/9398/contributions/41400/attachments/30474/47775/Kelsey_EICJetsHF_21Sep2020.pdf)



# $\Lambda_c$ reconstruction in future EIC



- Reconstruction channel

**Signal:**

$\Lambda_c^+$  decay in PYTHIA

$\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K^- \pi^+$  non-resonant 2.96% (PDG 3.4%)

$\rightarrow p \overline{K^{*0}}$  ~0.5% (PDG 1.94% $\times$ 66.7%)

$\rightarrow \Delta^{++} K^-$  ~0.65% (PDG 1.07% $\times$ 99.4%)

$\rightarrow \Lambda \pi^+$  missing  $\Lambda \rightarrow p K^-$  (PDG 2.2% $\times$ 22.5%)

*Other channels:*

$\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p K_s^0$  (1.58%)

**Combinatorial background**

- Combinations of  $p K^- \pi^+$  triplets with right-sign (mis-PID if particles cannot separated)
- Reject  $\Lambda_c^+$  resonance channel signals

