Jets at the EIC

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EIC opportunities for Snowmass - 01/27/2021

The EIC science program

- The spin and mass of the proton
- Parton distribution functions

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}\Delta\Sigma(Q^2) + \Delta G(Q^2)$$
$$+ L_q(Q^2) + L_g(Q^2)$$



• 3D imaging

Transverse momentum (TMDs) and position (GPDs)



• Small-x and saturation



- Hadronization
- Nuclear modification in eA collisions



 $Q^2 = 10 \text{ GeV}^2$

The EIC science program with jets

Jets as tools to realize the EIC science goals — Recent publications

• Collinear factorization, spin

Hinderer, Schlegel, Vogelsang `15, `17, Abelof, Boughezal, Liu, Petriello `16, Boughezal, Petriello, Xing `18, Aschenauer, Chu, Page `19, Guzey, Klasen `18, `20, Borsa, Florian, Pedron `20, `20, Arratia, Furletova, Hobbs, Olness, Sekula `20

• 3D nucleon/nucleus tomography

Zheng, Aschenauer, Lee, Xiao, Yin `18, Liu, FR, Vogelsang, Yuan `19, Gutierrez-Reyes, Scimemi, Waalewijn, Zoppi `19, Hatta, Mueller, Ueda, Yuan `19, Arratia, Kang, Prokudin, FR `20, Kang, Liu, Mantry, Shao `20, Castillo, Echevarria, Makris, Scimemi `20, Makris `21

• Saturation, a new form of gluon matter

Hatta, Xiao, Yuan `17, Salazar, Schenke `19, Roy, Venugopalan `19, Kang, Liu `19 Kolbe, Roy, Salazar, Schenke, Venugopalan `20

• Hadronization and quarks and gluons in the nucleus

Klasen, Kovarik `18, Aschenauer, Lee, Page, FR `19, Qin, Wang, Zhang `19, Arratia, Song, FR, Jacak `19, Li et al. `20, Barata, Mehtar-Tani, Soto-Ontoso, Tywoniuk `20, Li, Vitev `20





The EIC science program with jets





Jets at the EIC



Jets are excellent proxies of parton level kinematics

Clean separation of current & target fragmentation (UE)

Relatively low energies, need good control of hadronization corrections

Clean environment — no Multi Parton Interactions (MPI)

Outline

- Introduction
- Inclusive and leading jets
- TMD PDFs with jets
- Jet substructure
- Conclusions

Jet clustering and frame dependence

• Laboratory frame

Can measure two variables

- Jet transverse momentum p_T
- Photon virtuality Q^2

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- Cluster jets in the laboratory frame η,ϕ
- Leading-order $eq \rightarrow eq$

Leading electron Q^2



 $d^2 \sigma/d\eta_j dP_{j\perp}$ [pb/GeV]

e(k)

e'(k')

 $Q^2 = (k - k')^2$

 p_T

Jet clustering and frame dependence

• Laboratory frame

e.g. measure only p_T , close analogy to $pp \rightarrow \text{jet} + X$



Hinderer, Schlegel, Vogelsang `15

Polarized case Boughezal, Petriello, Xing `18 Hinderer, Schlegel, Vogelsang `17 Borsa, Florian, Pedron `20



Abelof, Boughezal, Liu, Petriello`16

see talk by Frank Petriello

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Jet energy relative to a reference scale

Arratia, Makris, Neill, FR, Sato `20

- Measure jet energy with respect to the photon virtuality $\,Q^2\,$
- Jet **energy** $z_{\rm jet} = \frac{P \cdot p_{\rm jet}}{P \cdot q} \simeq p_{\rm jet}^-/Q$

 $0 < z_{\rm jet} < 1$

- Reconstruct jets which enclose the Breit frame beam axis
- Spherically invariant or Centauro jet algorithm

Unique opportunity at the EIC/ep scattering!

(There are alternative observables for pp and e⁺e⁻)





Leading jets and energy loss

Neill, FR, Sato `21

• Inclusive vs. leading jets





• The average energy loss





see talk by Nobuo Sato

Jet

Jets as probes of cold nuclear matter effects

Li, Vitev `20

- Inclusive jet production $e + A \rightarrow e + \text{jet} + X$
- Medium modified jet function approach $J_q^{\text{med}}(z, p_T R, \mu)$



see also e.g. Zhang, Qin, Wang `19, `20 Barata, Mehtar-Tani, Soto-Ontoso, Tywoniuk `20

see talk by Haitao Li

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TMDs

TMD-jet observables

- Semi-Inclusive Deep Inelastic Scattering
- Breit frame jet reconstruction $e + p \rightarrow e + \text{jet} + X$

 $oldsymbol{q} = rac{oldsymbol{P}_J}{z} + oldsymbol{q}_{
m in} \qquad z = 2E_J/Q$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}\sigma_{ep\to eJX}}{\mathrm{d}Q^2\mathrm{d}x\mathrm{d}z\mathrm{d}\boldsymbol{q}} = \sum_{q} H_{\mathrm{DIS}} f_q(x,\boldsymbol{q}) \otimes_{\boldsymbol{q}} J_q(z,\boldsymbol{q},R)$$

Gutierrez-Reyes, Scimemi, Waalewijn, Zoppi `18, `19 Gutierrez-Reyes, Makris, Vaidya, Scimemi, Zoppi `20



Perturbative TMD jet function

- Decorrelation of TMD PDFs and FFs
- Winner-take-all (WTA) jet axis
- Gluon TMDs with dijets in the Breit frame

see Zheng, Aschenauer, Lee, Xiao, Yin `18 Castillo, Echevarria, Makris, Scimemi `20 Kang, Reiten, Shao, Terry `20 TMDs

Electron-jet correlations

Liu, FR, Vogelsang, Yuan `18, `20 Arratia, Kang, Prokudin, FR `19

- Measure the electron-jet imbalance $\vec{q}_T = \vec{p}_T^e + \vec{p}_T^{
 m jet}$
- Sensitivity to TMD PDFs **only**
- Sivers asymmetry $\sigma(ec{S_T}) \sigma(-ec{S_T})$





 Test of the predictive power of QCD — di-jet processes at RHIC

Electron-jet correlations - flavor sensitivity

• Measure the electron-jet imbalance $\ ec{q_T} = ec{p_T^e} + ec{p_T^{ ext{jet}}}$

Liu, Kang, Mantry, Shao `20

• and the jet charge

$$Q_{\kappa}^{i} = \sum_{h} Q_{\kappa}^{h} \equiv \sum_{h \in \text{jet}} z_{h}^{\kappa} Q_{h}$$

Field, Feynman `78

(weighted sum of charges)

• Jet charge tagging can avoid large cancellation between different quark flavors $\sigma(\vec{S_T}) - \sigma(-\vec{S_T})$





see also Krohn, Lin, Schwartz, Waalewijn `12, Waalewijn `12, RHIC measurements

- Measure the electron-jet imbalance
- Connection to the recent BELLE measurement of thrust and TMD fragmentation





see also Kang, Mantry, Qiu `12 Kang, Lee, Stewart `13 Boglione, Simonelli `20 Kang, Shao, Zhao `20

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Makris, Ringer, Waalewijn `20

BELLE Collaboration, Seidl et al. `19

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Hadron-in-jet fragmentation

Arratia, Kang, Prokudin, FR `20



Hadron-in-jet fragmentation

Kang, Lee, Zhao `20

- Hadron-in-jet measurement
- Longitudinal z_h and transverse momentum \vec{j}_T
- Including polarization



Lambda - transverse polarization

 $ep \to (\text{jet} + \Lambda^{\uparrow}) + X$



see talk by Kyle Lee

TMDs

Groomed jet substructure

Direction connection to results from RHIC and LHC

 z_g

 R_g

Dasgupta, Fregoso, Marzani, Salam `13 Larkoski, Marzani, Soyez, Thaler `14

Larkoski, Thaler `15









see also ALICE, ATLAS, CMS

see talk by Ben Nachman

Groomed event shapes in DIS

- Event wide clustering and grooming
- Breit frame, Centauro distance metric
- Grooming removes the contribution from beam remnants







Groomed event mass in DIS at NNLL

Makris `21

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Conclusions

- Growing field of jet physics at the EIC
- Jets are relevant for all aspects of the EIC science program
- Direction connection to RHIC & LHC physics (pp & AA), BELLE



