

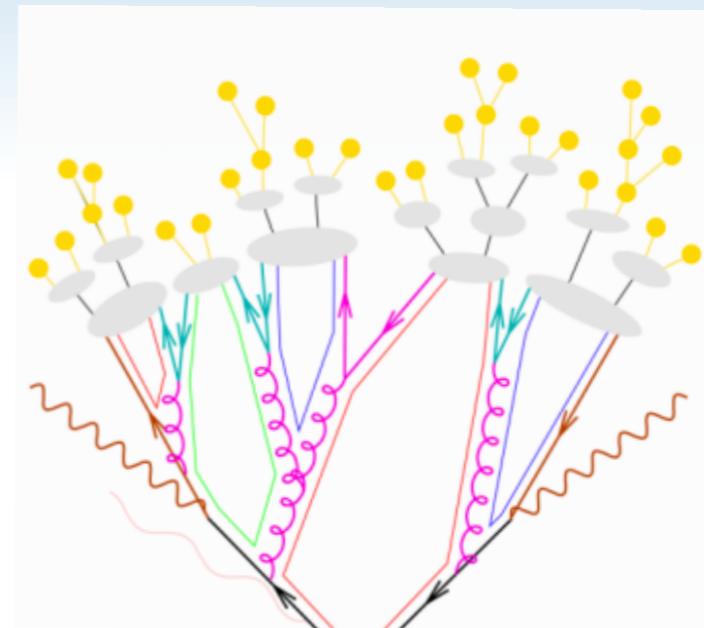
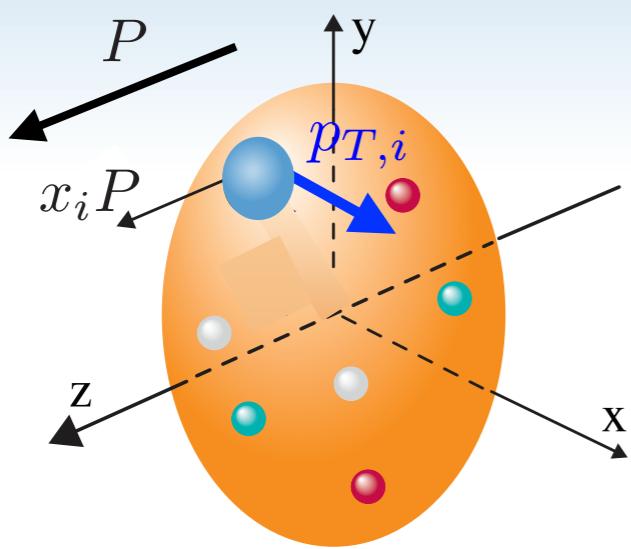
TMD structure at the EIC using jets

Kyle Lee
LBNL

EIC opportunities for Snowmass,
01/25/2021 - 01/29/2021



TMD structure



Leading Twist TMDs

○ → Nucleon Spin ○ ↗ Quark Spin

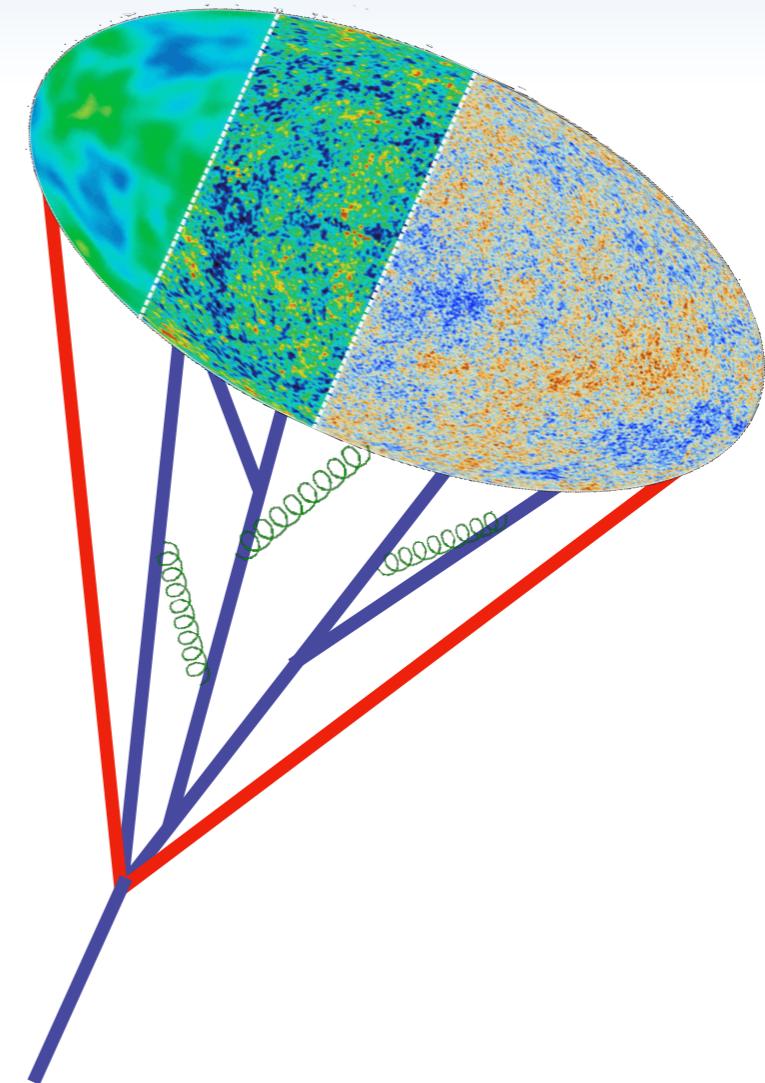
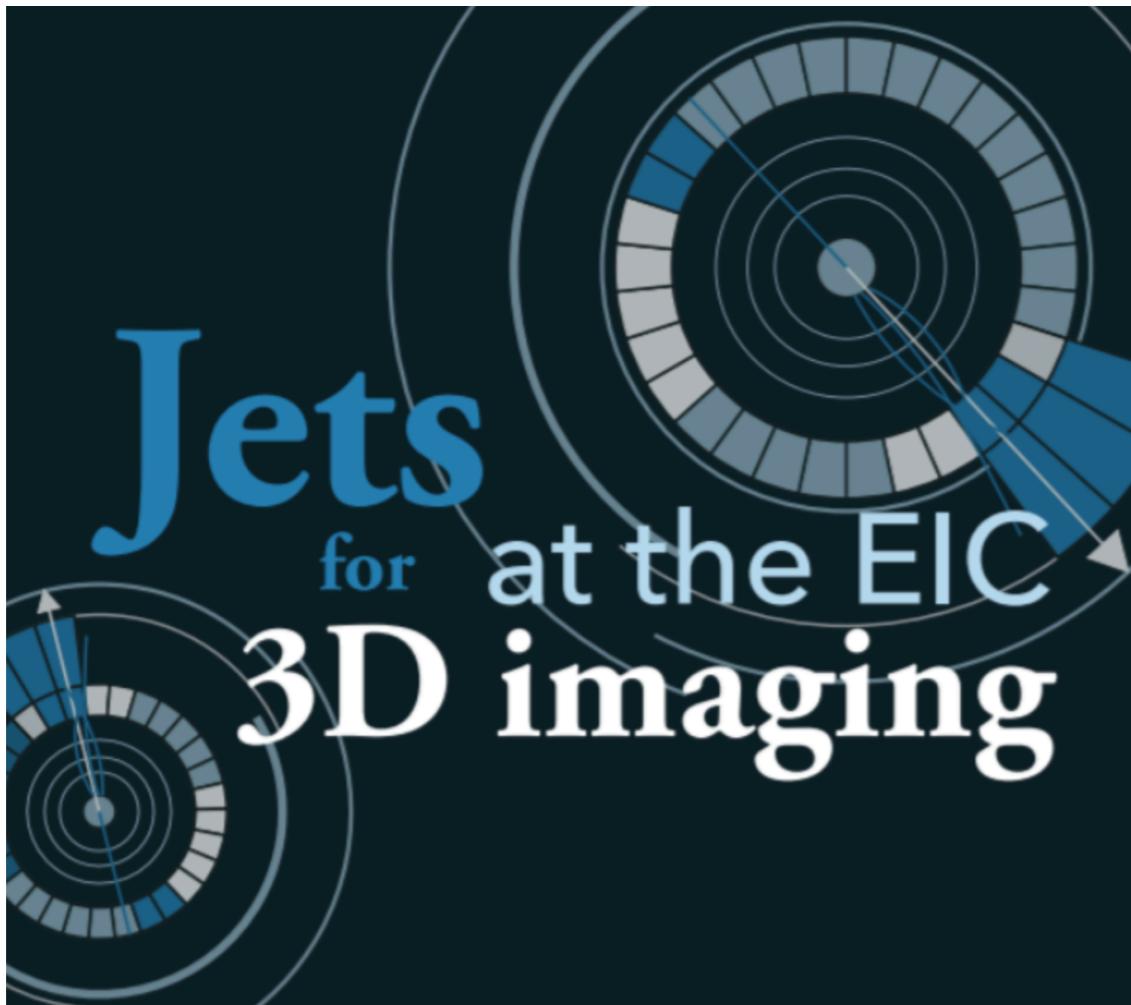
	Quark Polarization		
	Un-Polarized (U)	Longitudinally Polarized (L)	Transversely Polarized (T)
Nucleon Polarization	$f_1 = \odot$		$h_1^\perp = \odot \rightarrow - \odot \rightarrow$ Boer-Mulders
U			
L		$g_{1L} = \odot \rightarrow - \odot \rightarrow$ Helicity	$h_{1L}^\perp = \odot \rightarrow - \odot \rightarrow$ Worm gear
T	$f_{1T}^\perp = \odot \uparrow - \odot \downarrow$ Sivers	$g_{1T} = \odot \uparrow - \odot \uparrow$ Worm gear	$h_{1T}^\perp = \odot \uparrow - \odot \uparrow$ Transversity

Quark **TMDPDF** inside spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ hadron

	U	L	T
U	$D^{h/q}$	$H^{\perp h/q}$	
L		$G^{h/q}$	$H_L^{\perp h/q}$
T	$D_T^{\perp h/q}$	$G_T^{h/q}$	$H_T^{h/q} H_T^{\perp h/q}$

Quark **TMDFF** inside spin- $\frac{1}{2}$ hadron

Study of hadron structures

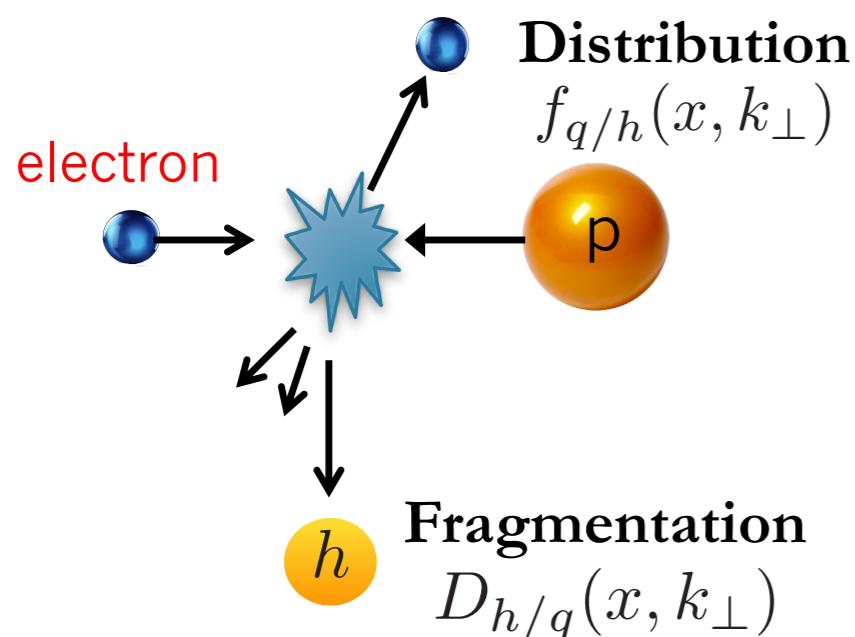


“Can we use jets at the EIC to probe TMD structure?”

Standard processes

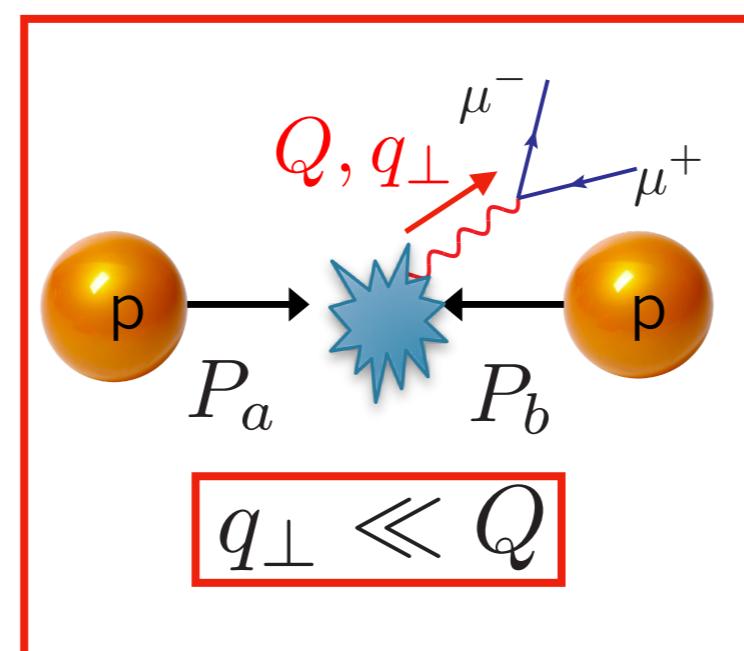
Semi-Inclusive DIS (SIDIS)

$$\sigma \sim f_{q/P}(x, k_\perp) D_{h/q}(x, k_\perp)$$



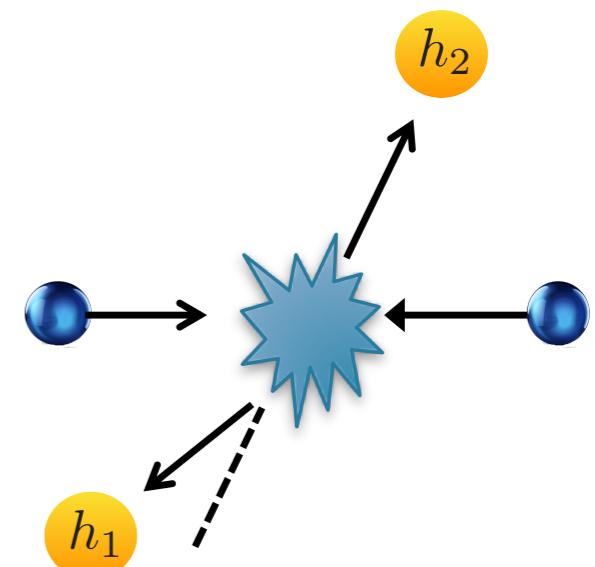
Drell-Yan

$$\sigma \sim f_{q/P}(x, k_\perp) f_{\bar{q}/P}(x, k_\perp)$$



Dihadrons in e^+e^-

$$\sigma \sim D_{h_1/q}(x, k_\perp) D_{h_2/q}(x, k_\perp)$$



(CSS) Collin, Soper, Sterman '81-'85

Ji, Ma, Yuan '04

Becher, Neubert, Wilhelm '11-'13

Echevarria, Idilbi, Scimemi '11-'14

Beyond the standard processes

- Many other imaginable processes with sensitivity to the TMD structure

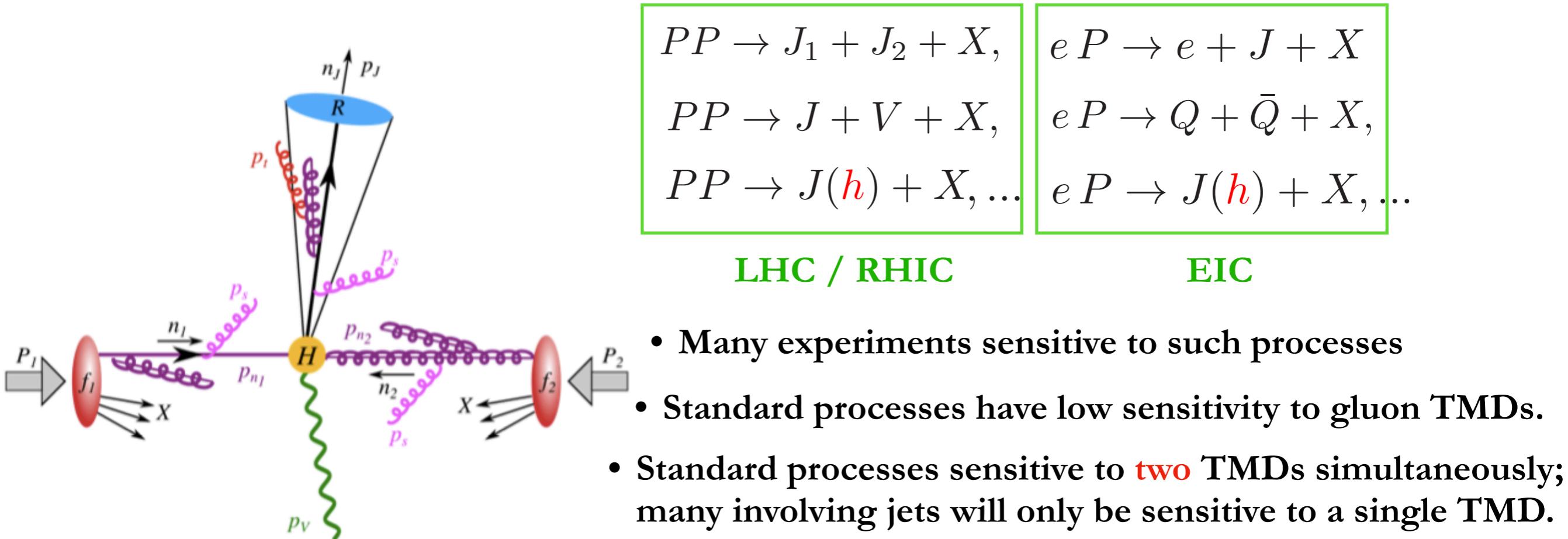


Fig. from Chien, Shao, Wu '19 1) Inclusive jet production

$$eP \rightarrow J(\textcolor{red}{h}) + X$$

2) Lepton + jet imbalance

$$eP \rightarrow e + J + X$$

3) Lepton + jet imbalance with hadron in jet

$$eP \rightarrow e + J(\textcolor{red}{h}) + X$$

Hadron inside inclusive jet production

Unpolarized case:

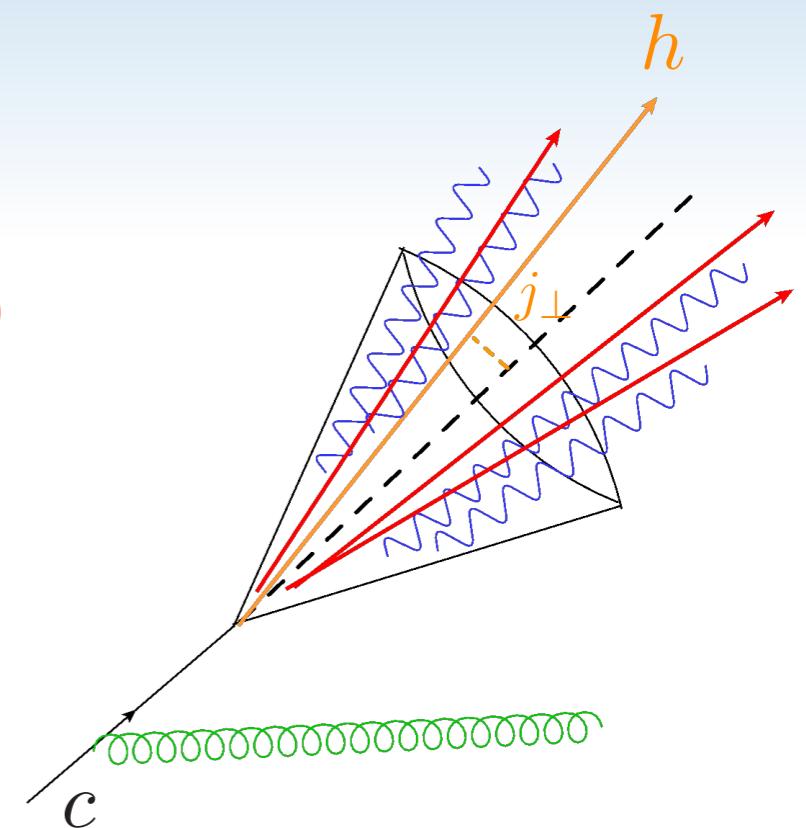
(replace pp with ep for EIC)

$$\frac{d\sigma^{pp \rightarrow \text{jet}(h)X}}{dp_T d\eta dz_h d^2 j_\perp} = \sum_{a,b,c} f_{a/A} \otimes f_{b/B} \otimes H_{ab}^c \otimes \mathcal{G}_c^h(z_h, j_\perp)$$

Λ_{QCD} p_T $p_T R$
 Λ_{QCD}

where $z = p_T^J/p_T^c$

$$z_h = p_T^h/p_T^J$$



TMD Fragmentation Functions (TMDFFs)

Quark polarization		
	U	L
U	$D^{h/q}$	
L		$G^{h/q}$
T	$D_T^{\perp h/q}$	$G_T^{h/q}$

Hadron polarization



TMD Jet Fragmentation Functions (TMDJFFs)

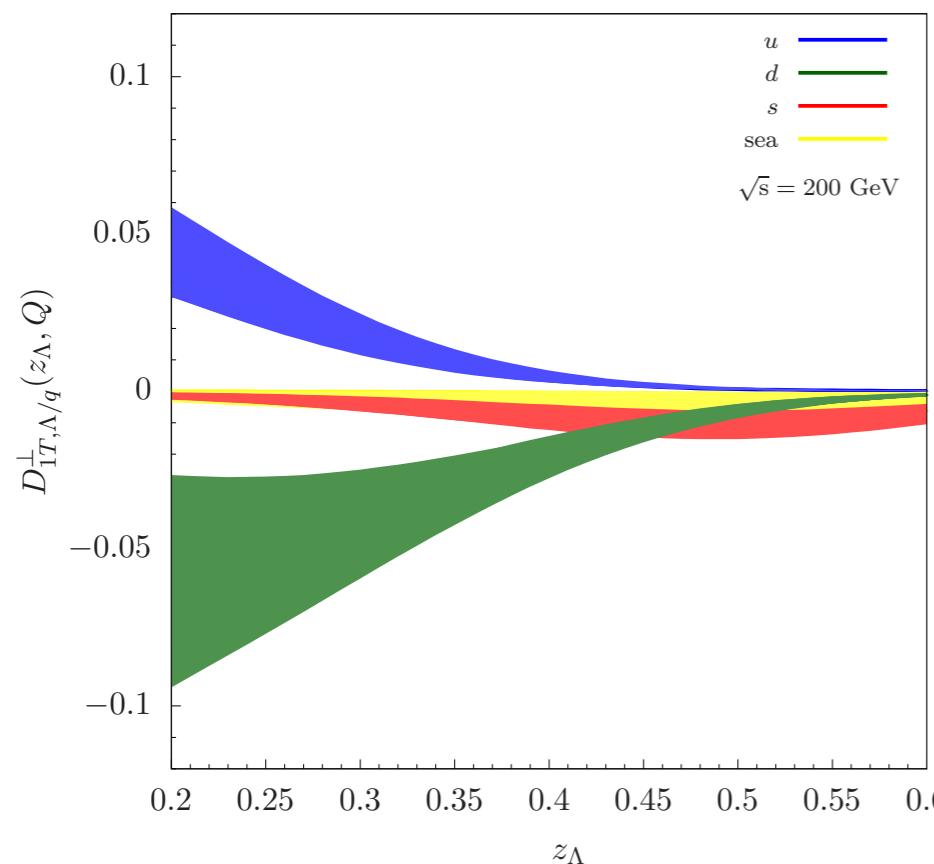
Quark polarization		
	U	L
U	$\mathcal{D}^{h/q}$	
L		$\mathcal{G}^{h/q}$
T	$\mathcal{D}_T^{\perp h/q}$	$\mathcal{G}_T^{h/q}$

Hadron polarization

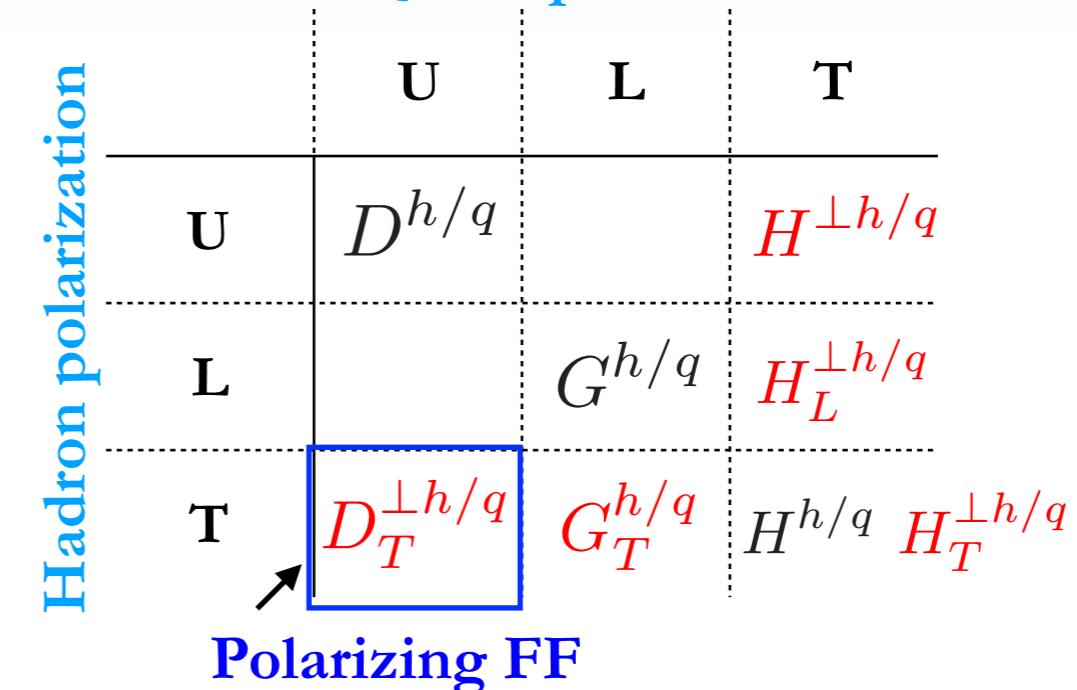
Polarizing JFF

- Polarizing FF fits from Belle data

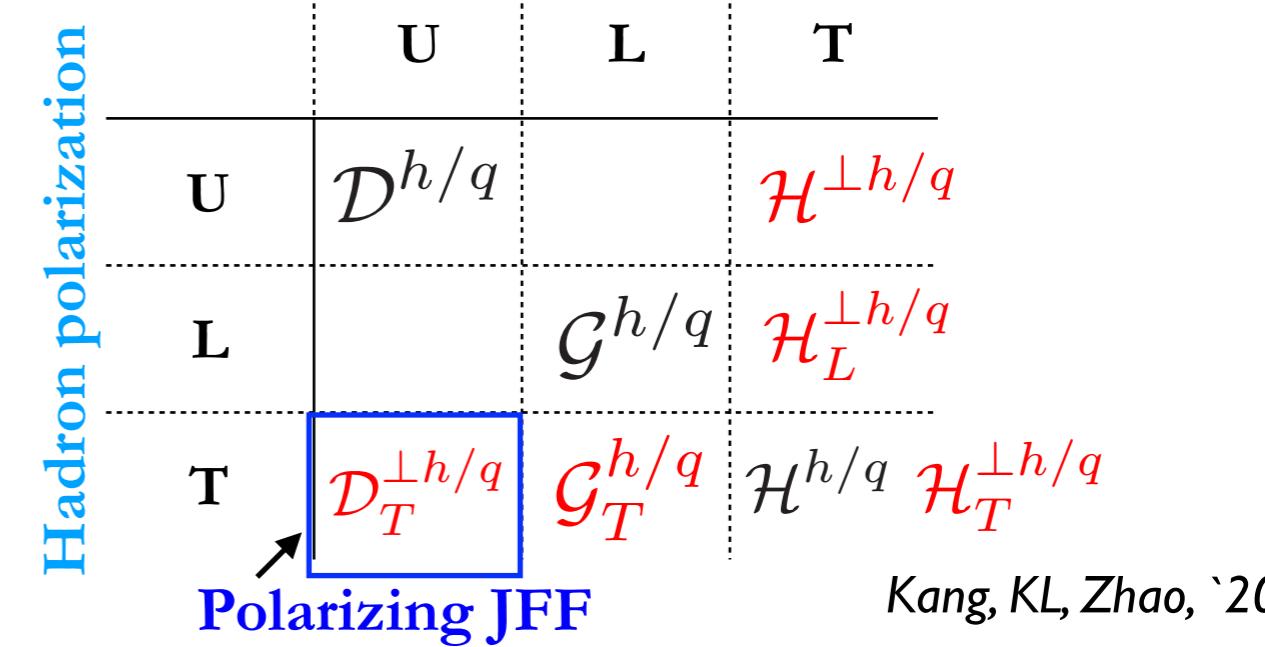
Callos, Kang, Terry, '20



TMD Fragmentation Functions (TMDFFs)
Quark polarization



TMD Jet Fragmentation Functions (TMDJFFs)
Quark polarization

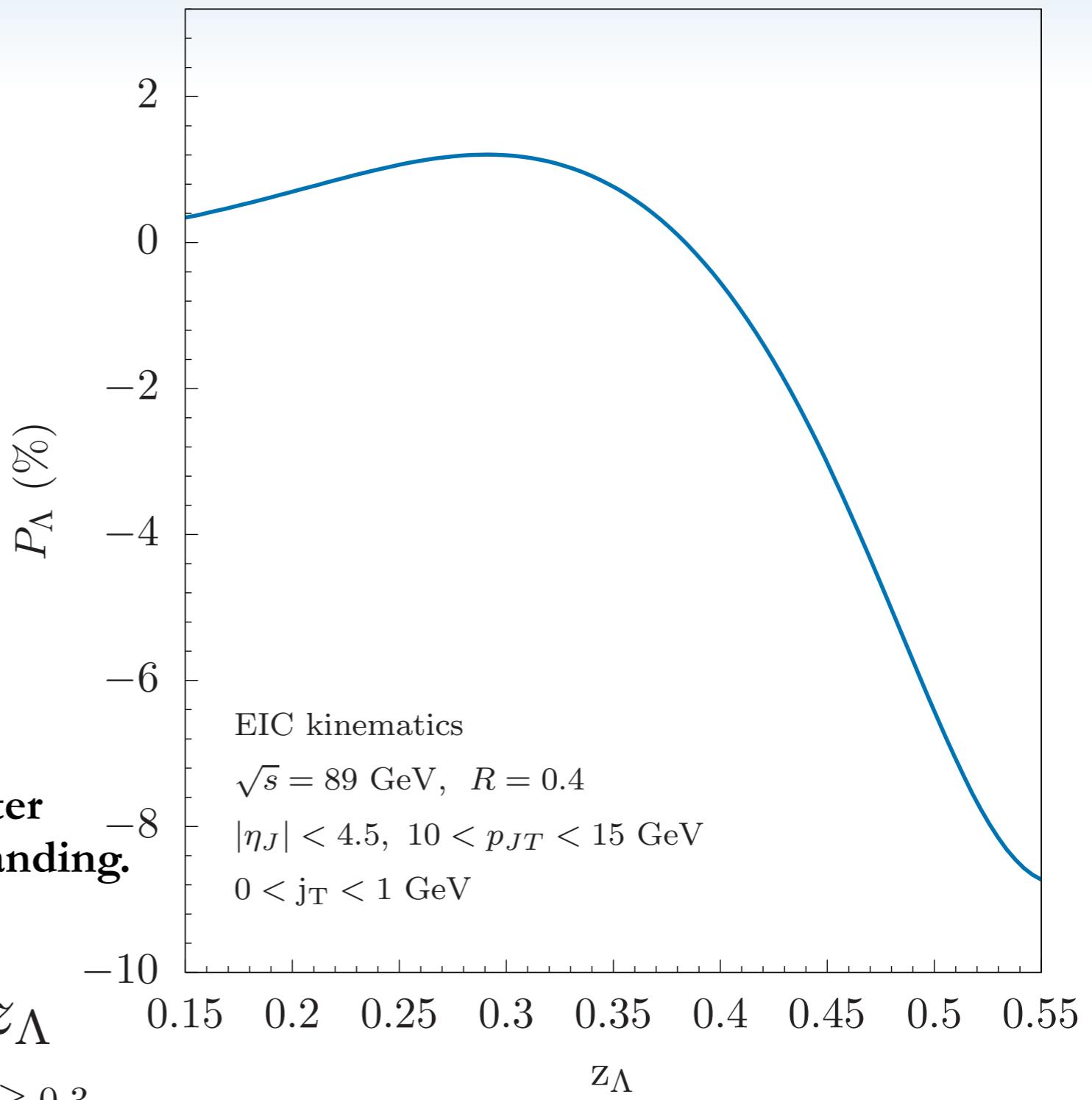
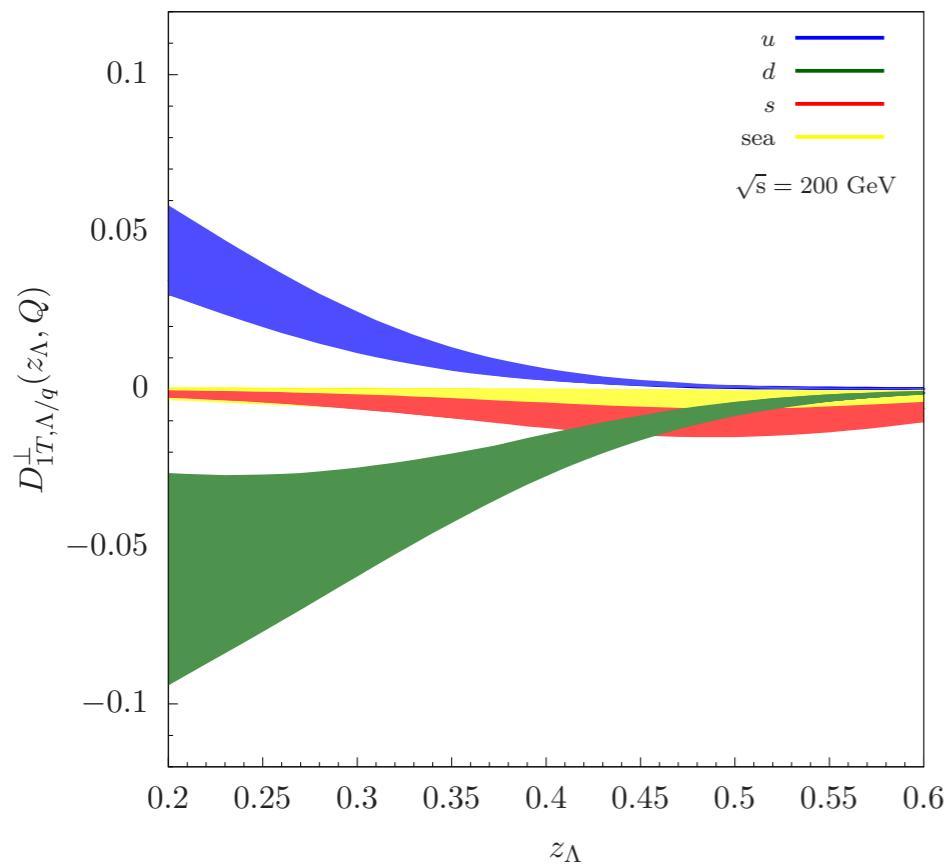


Polarizing JFF



- Polarizing FF fits from Belle data

Callos, Kang, Terry, '20

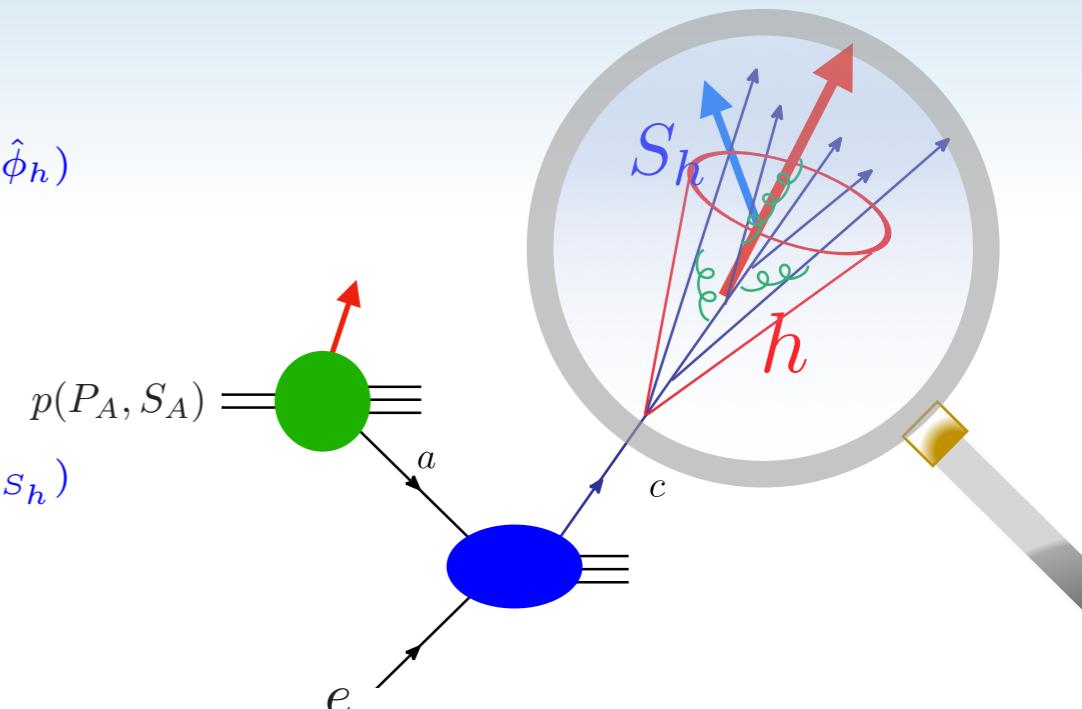


- Differential information in z_Λ gives better constraint on data / qualitative understanding.
- Predictions at the EIC kinematics
 - Positive from up quark PFF at small z_Λ
 - Negative from down quark PFF at $z_\Lambda \gtrsim 0.3$

Azimuthal angular dependence

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{d\sigma^{p(S_A) + p/e \rightarrow (\text{jet } h(S_h)) X}}{dp_{JT} d\eta_J dz_h d^2 j_\perp} = F_{UU,U} + |\mathbf{S}_T| \sin(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h) F_{TU,U}^{\sin(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h)} \\
 & + \Lambda_h \left[\lambda F_{LU,L} + |\mathbf{S}_T| \cos(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h) F_{TU,L}^{\cos(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h)} \right] \\
 & + |\mathbf{S}_{h\perp}| \left\{ \sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{UU,T}^{\sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} + \lambda \cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{LU,T}^{\cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} \right. \\
 & + |\mathbf{S}_T| \left(\cos(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} \right. \\
 & \left. \left. + \cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} - \phi_{S_A}) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} - \phi_{S_A})} \right) \right\},
 \end{aligned}$$

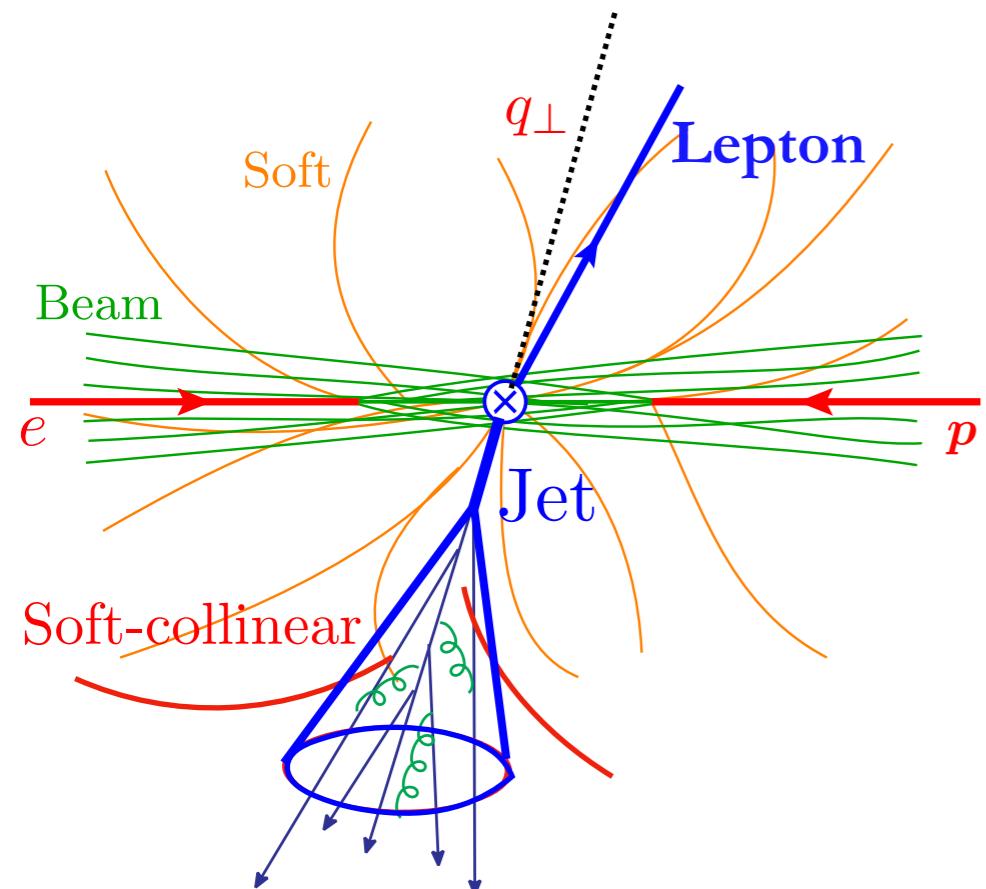
$$\begin{array}{c}
 F_{S_A S_B, S_h} \\
 \uparrow \\
 \text{Polarization of } A, B, h
 \end{array}$$



- Different structures come with different characteristic angular dependence.

Lepton + Jet imbalance

- One of the simplest process $e + P \rightarrow e + \text{Jet} + X$



$q_{\perp} \equiv |\vec{p}_{e\perp} + \vec{p}_{J\perp}|, \quad p_{\perp} \equiv |\vec{p}_{e\perp} - \vec{p}_{J\perp}|/2$

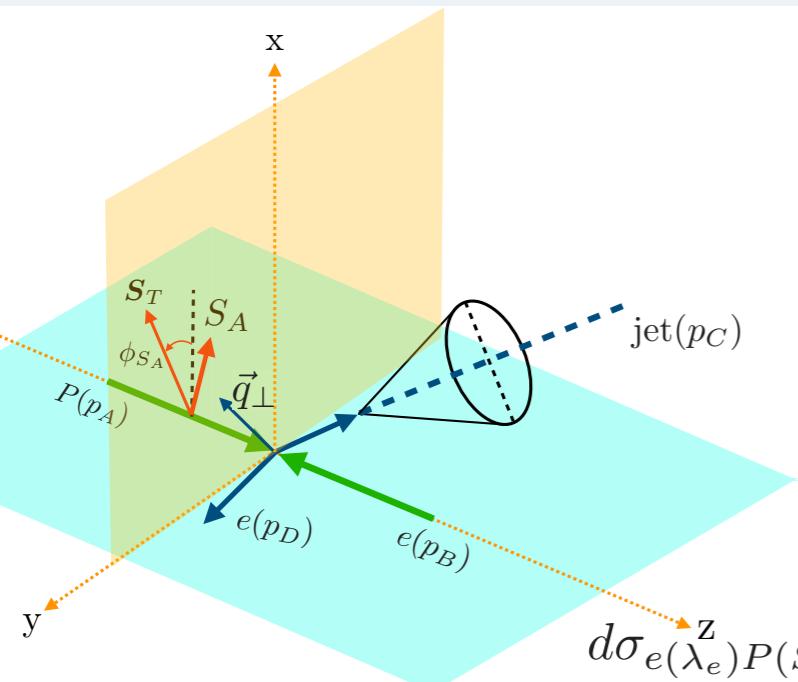
$q_{\perp} \ll p_{\perp}$, sensitive to the large logs of $\ln(q_{\perp}/p_{\perp})$ and TMD structures of the hadrons.

$$q_{\perp} = p_{X,\perp} = |\vec{k}_{c,\perp} + \vec{k}_{gs,\perp} + \vec{k}_{sc,\perp}|$$

Giving relevant modes : $(+, -, \perp)$ $\lambda = q_{\perp}/p_{\perp}$

n -collinear	$k_n \sim p_{\perp}(\lambda^2, 1, \lambda)_{n\bar{n}}$
global soft	$k_{gs} \sim p_{\perp}(\lambda, \lambda, \lambda)$
soft-collinear	$k_{sc} \sim p_{\perp} R(\lambda R, \lambda/R, \lambda)_{n_J, \bar{n}_J}$
n_J -collinear	$k_J \sim p_{\perp}(R^2, 1, R)_{n_J, \bar{n}_J}$

Lepton + Jet imbalance



$$\frac{d\sigma_{e(\lambda_e)P(S)\rightarrow e+\text{jet}}}{dp_\perp dq_\perp} \sim f_1 \sim g_{1L}$$

$$\frac{d\sigma_{eP\rightarrow e+\text{jet}}}{dp_\perp dq_\perp} = \int \prod_i^3 d^2 k_{i\perp} H(Q) \delta^{(2)}(\vec{k}_{1\perp} + \vec{k}_{2\perp} + \vec{k}_{3\perp} - q_\perp) \times f_a(x, \vec{k}_{1\perp}) S^{\text{global}}(\vec{k}_{2\perp}) S_{J_c}(\vec{k}_{3\perp}) J_c(p_\perp R)$$

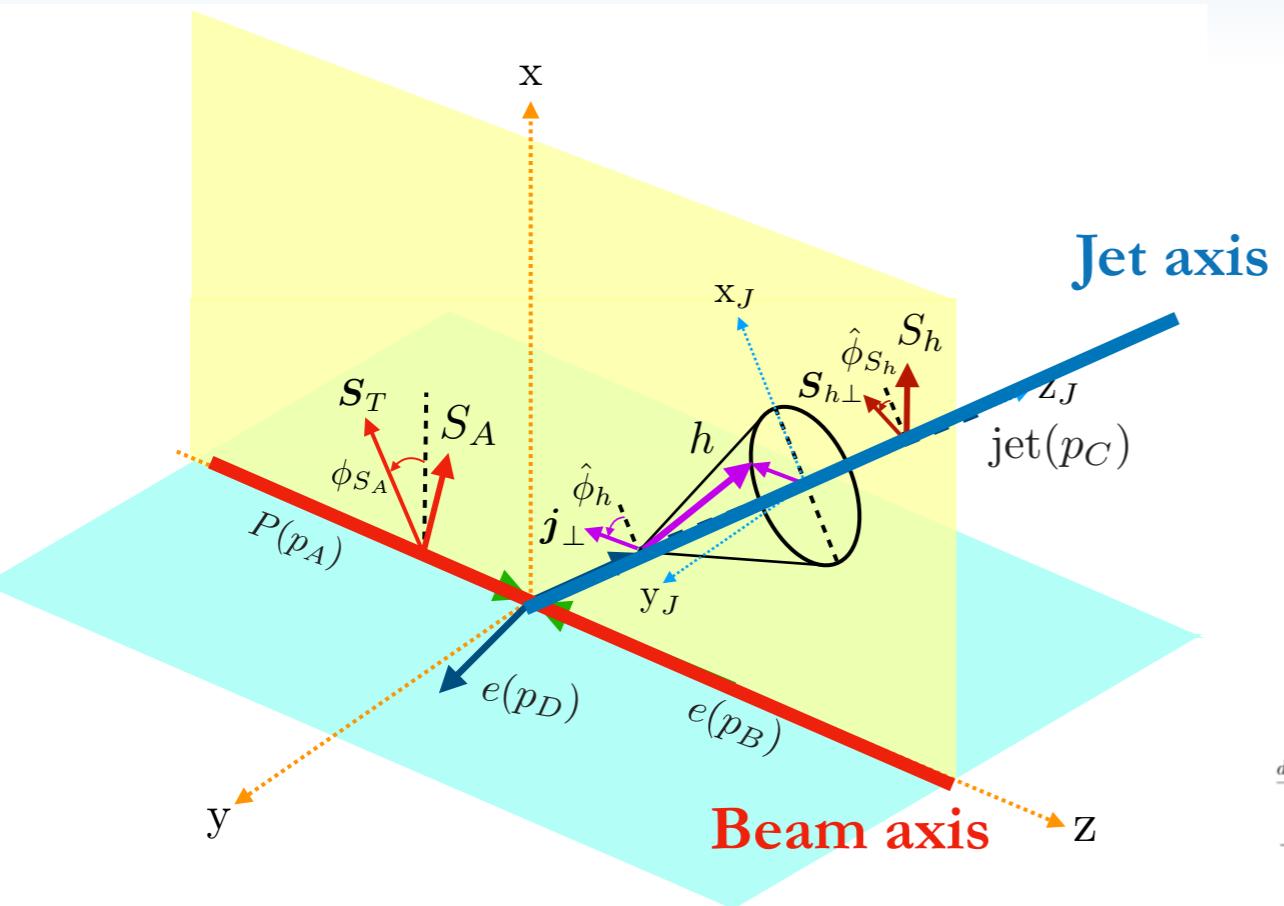
Leading Twist TMDs Nucleon Spin Quark Spin

		Quark Polarization		
		Un-Polarized (U)	Longitudinally Polarized (L)	Transversely Polarized (T)
Nucleon Polarization	U	$f_1 = \bullet$		$h_1^\perp = \bullet - \bullet$ Boer-Mulders
	L		$g_{1L} = \bullet \rightarrow - \bullet \rightarrow$ Helicity	$h_{1L}^\perp = \bullet \rightarrow - \bullet \rightarrow$ Worm gear
	T	$f_{1T}^\perp = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \downarrow$ Sivers	$g_{1T} = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \downarrow$ Worm gear	$h_{1T}^\perp = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \downarrow$ Transversity

- With jet, only sensitive to single TMDs (compared to standard processes)
- We do not get sensitivity to all TMDPDFs

Liu, Ringer, Vogelsang, Yuan '18, '20
Arratia, Kang, Prokudin, Ringer '20
Kang, KL, Shao, Zhao; In progress

Polarized Jet Fragmentation Functions and lepton + jet imbalance

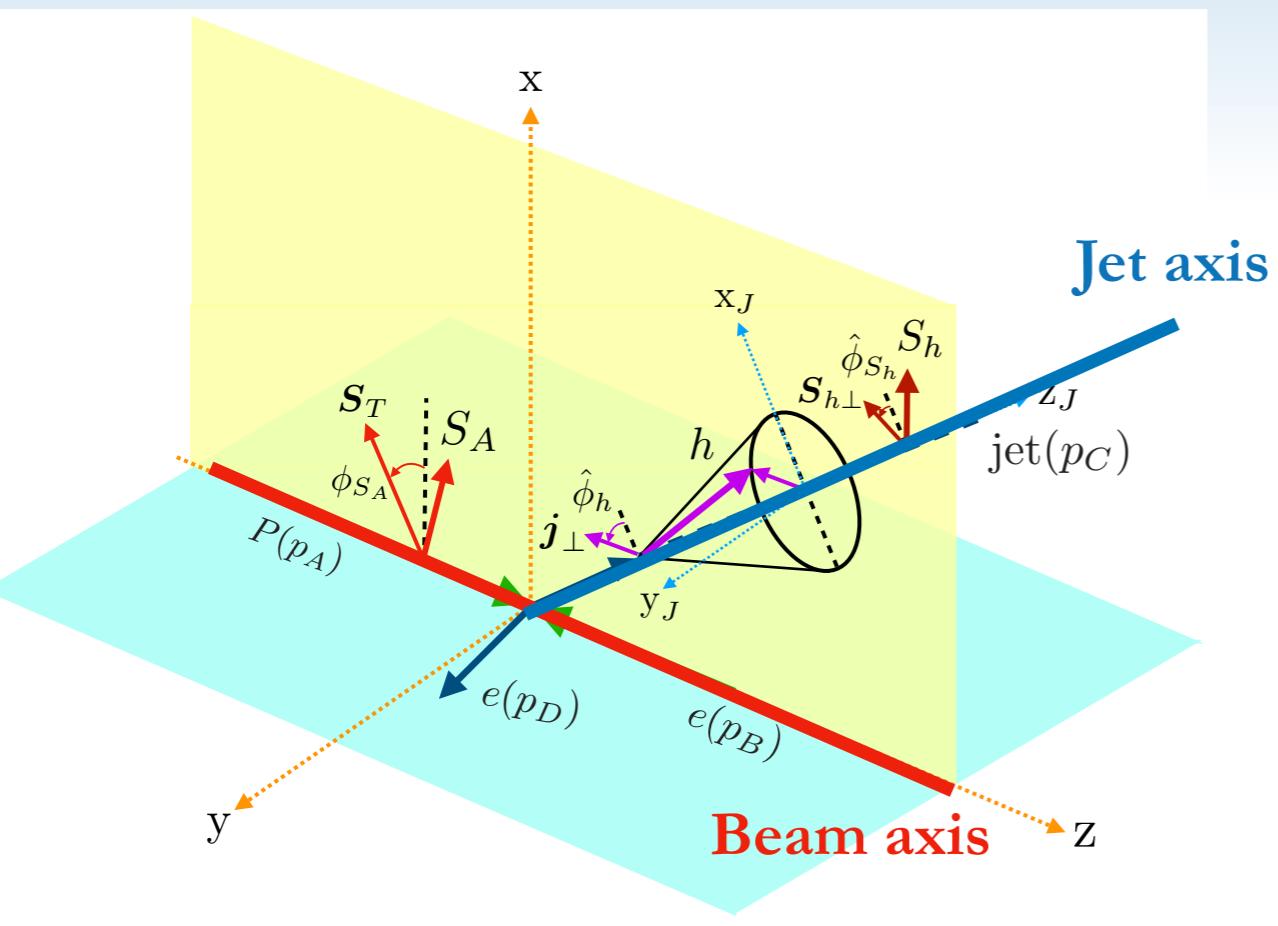


- Observation of polarized hadron inside jet gives sensitivity to **all** TMDPDFs and TMDFFs. (analogous correlations to standard SIDIS)
- Sensitivity to two TMDs, but sensitive to \vec{q}_\perp and \vec{j}_\perp separately (**advantage of two axes**)

Many characteristic correlations

$$\begin{aligned}
 \frac{d\sigma^{p(S_A)+e(\lambda_e)\rightarrow e+(jet\,h(S_h))+X}}{dy d^2l_T d^2q_T dz_h d^2j_\perp} = & F_{UU,U} + \cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h) F_{UU,U}^{\cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h)} \\
 & + \sin(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h) F_{UU,T}^{\sin(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h)} + \sin(\hat{\phi}_{S_h} + \phi_q - 2\hat{\phi}_h) F_{UU,T}^{\sin(\hat{\phi}_{S_h} + \phi_q - 2\hat{\phi}_h)} \\
 & + \lambda_p \left\{ \lambda_e F_{LL,U} + \sin(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h) F_{LU,U}^{\sin(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h)} \right\} \\
 & + \lambda_p \left[\cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{LU,T}^{\cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} + \cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{LU,T}^{\cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} - \phi_q) F_{LU,T}^{\cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} - \phi_q)} + \lambda_e \sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{LL,T}^{\sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} \right] \\
 & + S_T \left[\cos(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h)} + \cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} - \phi_{S_A}) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} - \phi_{S_A})} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \sin(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q) F_{TU,T}^{\sin(\phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_h) \sin(\phi_q - \phi_{S_A})} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \cos(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \cos(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \cos(2\phi_q - \phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(2\phi_q - \phi_{S_A} - \hat{\phi}_{S_h})} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} + 2\phi_q - \phi_{S_A}) F_{TU,T}^{\cos(2\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h} + 2\phi_q - \phi_{S_A})} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \lambda_e \cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \sin(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q) F_{TL,T}^{\cos(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \sin(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q)} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. + \lambda_e \sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \cos(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q) F_{TL,T}^{\sin(\hat{\phi}_h - \hat{\phi}_{S_h}) \cos(\phi_{S_A} - \phi_q)} \right\},
 \end{aligned}$$

Phenomenology : $A^{\cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h)}$



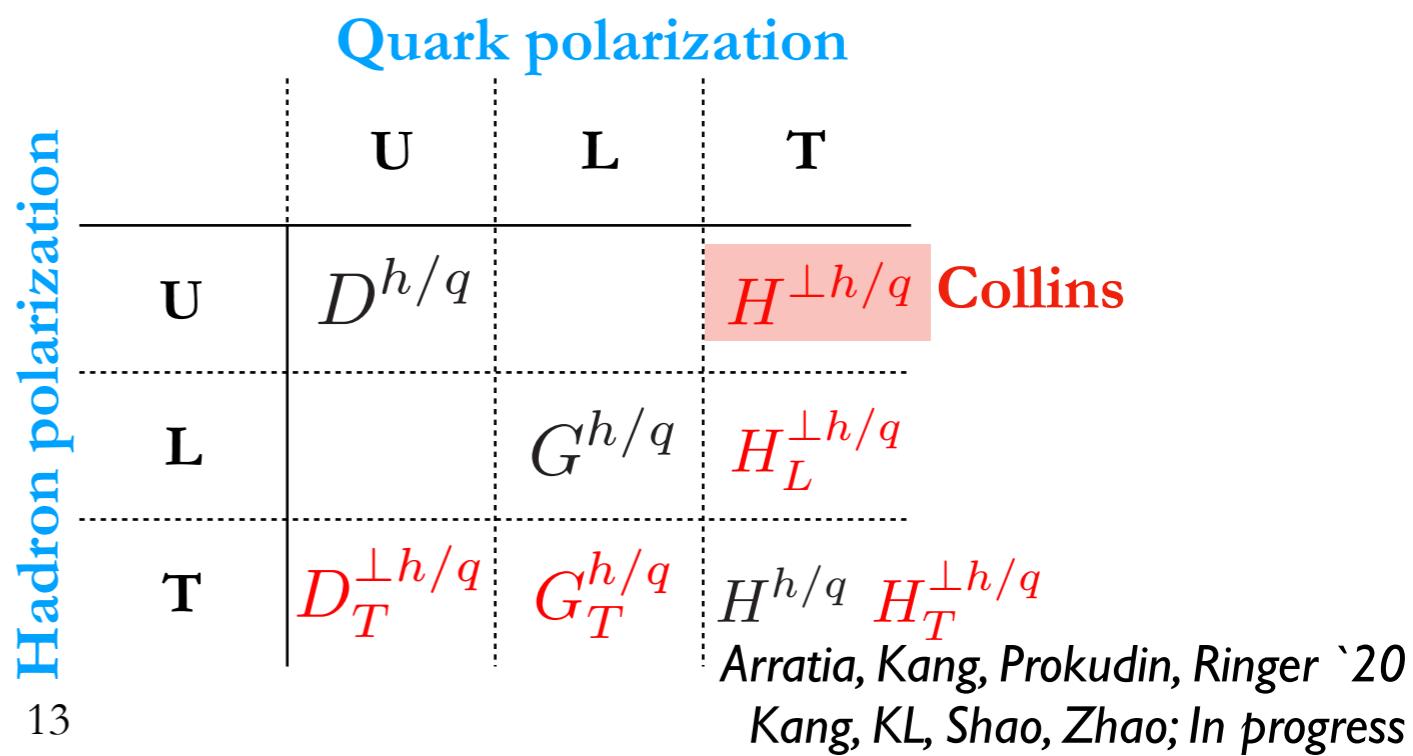
$$A^{\cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h)} \equiv \frac{F_{UU,U}^{\cos(\phi_q - \hat{\phi}_h)}(q_\perp, j_\perp)}{F_{UU,U}(q_\perp, j_\perp)} \sim \frac{h_1^\perp(q_\perp) H_1^\perp(j_\perp)}{f_1(q_\perp) D_1(j_\perp)}$$

- Boer-Mulders and Collins functions sensitive to transverse momentum measured with respect to different axes.
- “Separation” of the incoming and outgoing dynamics.

Leading Twist TMDs

Quark Polarization			
	Un-Polarized (U)	Longitudinally Polarized (L)	Transversely Polarized (T)
U	$f_1 = \bullet$		$h_1^\perp = \bullet - \bullet$ Boer-Mulders
L		$g_{1L} = \bullet \rightarrow - \bullet \rightarrow$ Helicity	$h_{1L}^\perp = \bullet \rightarrow - \bullet \rightarrow$
T	$f_{1T}^\perp = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \downarrow$ Sivers	$g_{1T} = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \downarrow$	$h_1 = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \uparrow$ Transversity $h_{1T}^\perp = \bullet \uparrow - \bullet \uparrow$

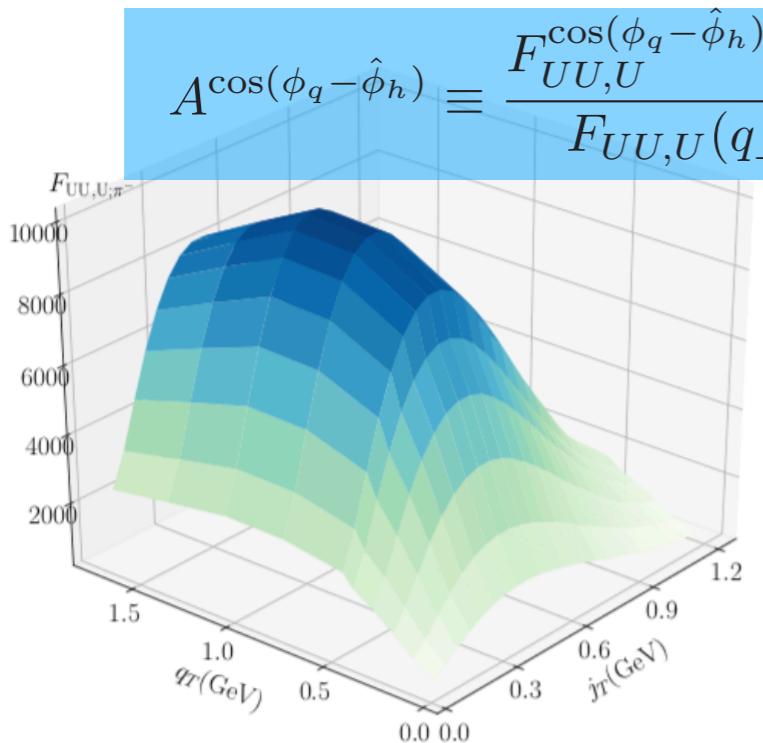
Legend: Nucleon Spin (white circle), Quark Spin (white circle with red dot).



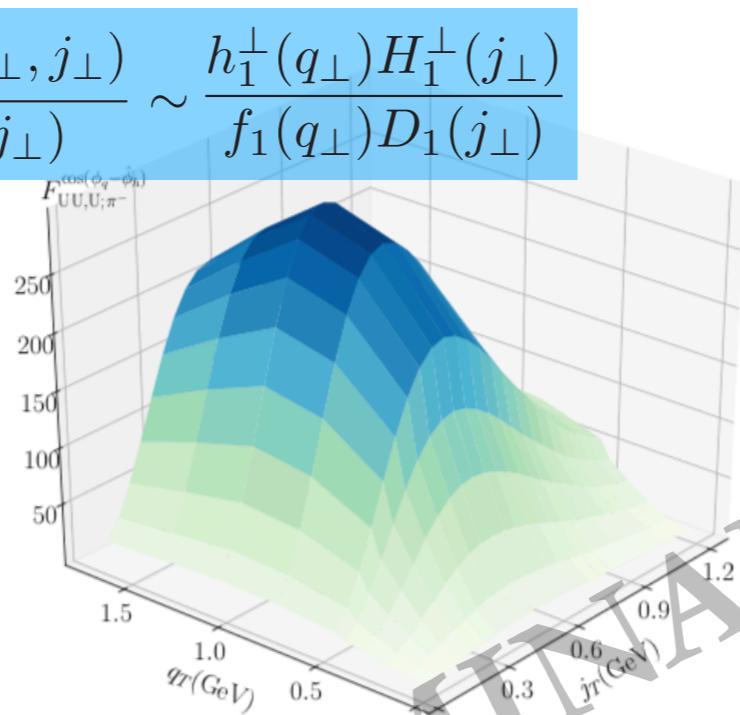
Unpolarized π^- in jet (Boer-Mulders, Collins)

$\pi^- \quad q_T [0, 1.8], j_T [0, 1.2]$

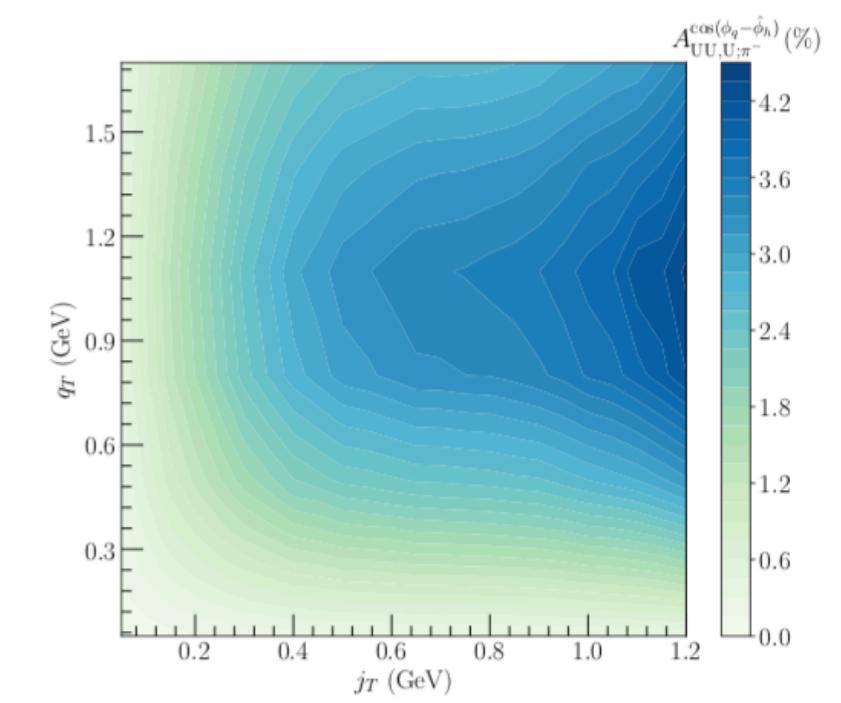
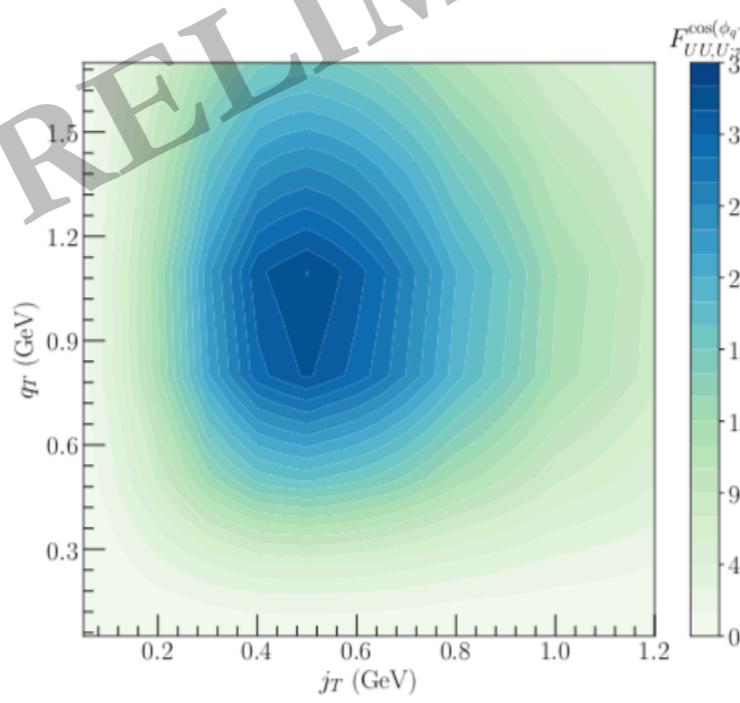
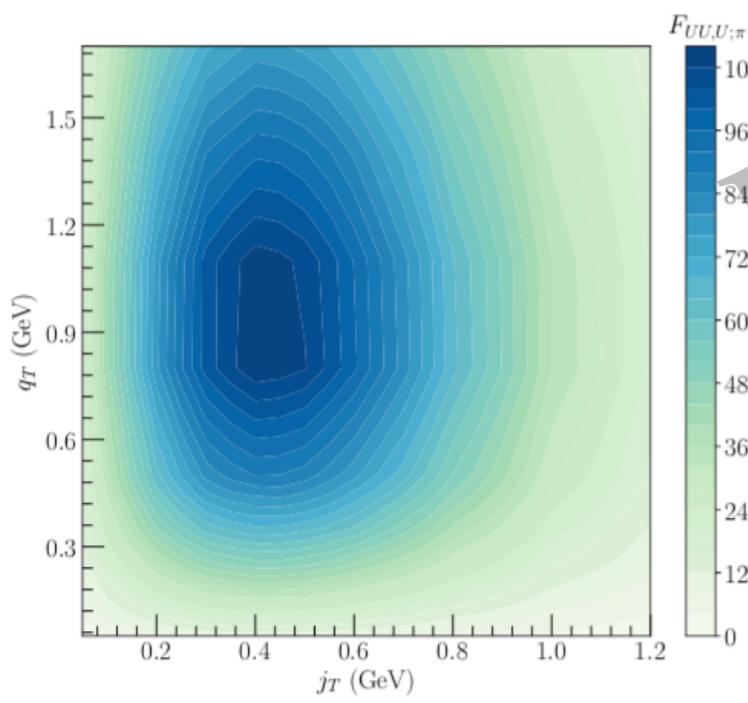
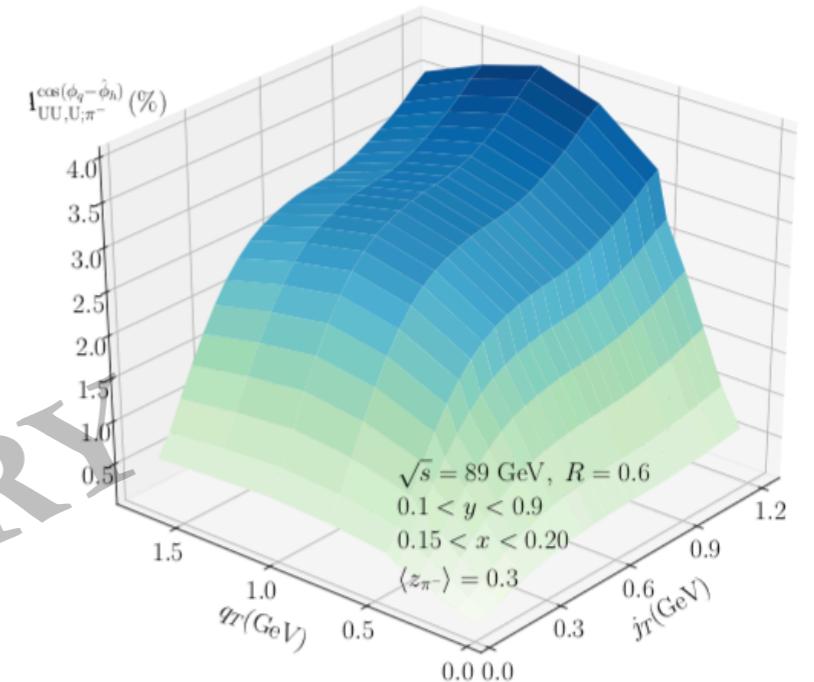
Denominator



Numerator



Ratio



Parametrization from Barone, Melis, Prokudin '10

Thank you!