

# Exclusive reactions working group

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on behalf of conveners:  
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EIC YR Workshop, Berkeley



## Section 8.4: detector requirements from exclusive reactions

**Big thank you  
to all the working group contributors!**

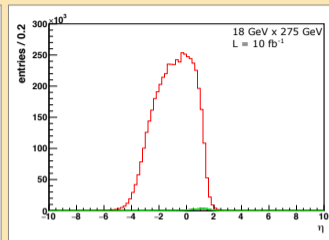
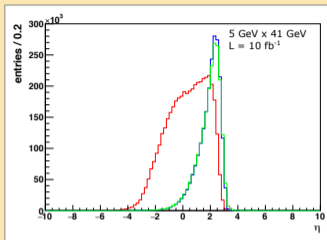
- ▶ This presentation will follow structure of YR section
  - ⇒ but focus on specific points
- ▶ Few studies/subsections still need to be polished

### Section 8.4 table of contents

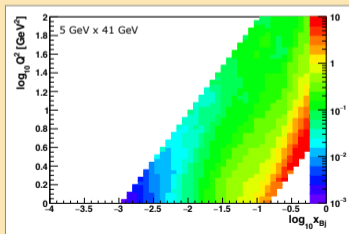
1. DVCS and exclusive production of  $\pi^0$  in  $ep$
2. Neutron target
3. Deeply virtual Compton scattering off helium
4. Exclusive vector meson production in  $ep$
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7.  $u$ -channel exclusive electroproduction of  $\pi^0$
8. Exclusive meson production by charged currents
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# DVCS and exclusive production of $\pi^0$ in $ep$

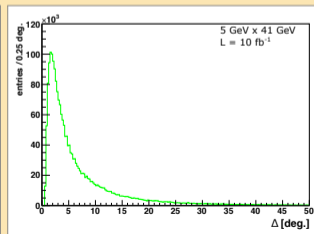
- ▶ 2 generators: MILOU & GK-model-based "toyMC"
- ▶ Kinematics for  $\gamma$  and  $\pi^0$  at different beam energies
- ▶ EMCAL at  $|\eta| < 3.5 \sim \text{OK}$
- ▶ More important:  $\pi^0$  vs  $\gamma$  separation (e.g. angular resolution)



(Red: DVCS  $\gamma$  Green:  $\gamma$  from  $\pi^0$ )



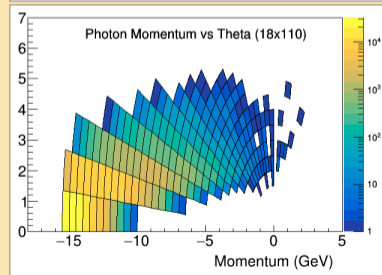
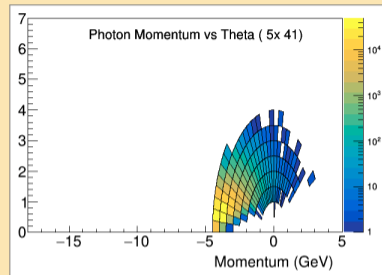
(x-cl  $\pi^0$  / DVCS  $\gamma$  ratio)



(Opening angle  $\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ )

# DVCS off helium

- ▶ Developed new generator TOPEG  
(The Orsay-Perugia Event Generator)
- ▶ Challenge: detect  $d/\text{He}$  in Roman Pot at low  $p_T$ 
  - ▶ We assume down to  $p_T = 0.2\text{GeV}$   
(even this misses most of statistics)
  - ▶ Want to detect at least up to 1st minimum at
    - ▶  $-t \approx 0.7\text{ GeV}^2$  ( $d$ )
    - ▶  $-t \approx 0.42\text{ GeV}^2$  ( $^3\text{He}$ )
    - ▶  $-t \approx 0.48\text{ GeV}^2$  ( $^4\text{He}$ )
- ▶ Also minimum  $\gamma$  angle (backward) critical

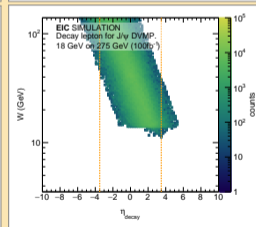
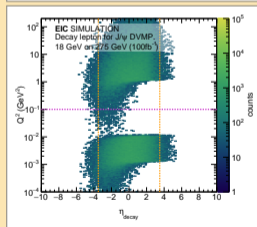
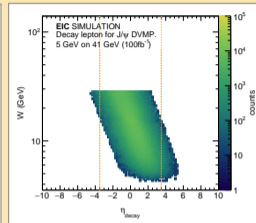
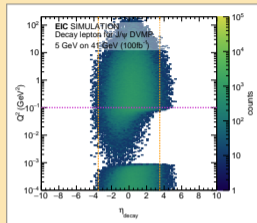


# Exclusive vector meson production in $ep$

- ▶ IAgeer generator, based on VMD model  
(PHOTOS rad. corr. + GRAPE-DILEPTON for  $e^+e^-$  bkg)
- ▶  $|\eta| < 3.5 \sim$  sufficient  
(Note gap in  $Q^2$  from  $e'$  between central detector and low- $Q^2$  tagger)

## Other notes

- ▶ Threshold  $\Upsilon$  photoproduction:  
would prefer more backward electron acceptance

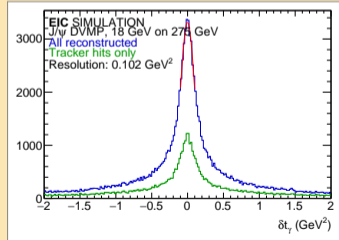
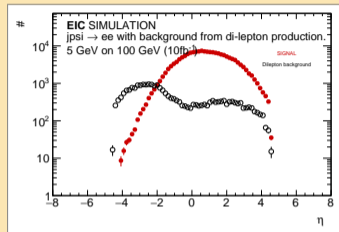


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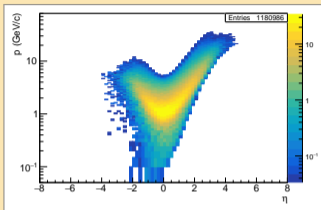
- ▶ Threshold  $\Upsilon$  photoproduction:  
would prefer more backward electron acceptance
- ▶ Case for muon detection:
  - ▶ Tracking resolution (for  $t$ )
  - ▶ Combinatorial background



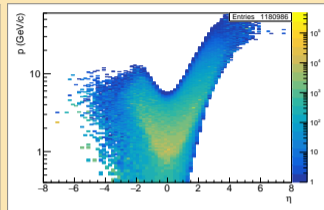
# Timelike Compton Scattering

- ▶ MC implementation using GK model and PARTONS
- ▶ Signal similar to exclusive  $J/\psi$ , but without the peak, large BH background
- ▶ Combinatorial background reduction from muons even more important

5 GeV on 41 GeV:

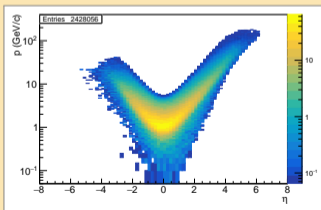


(TCS)

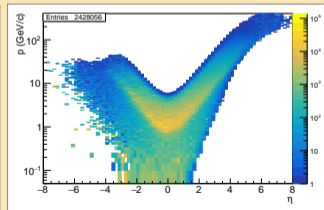


(BH)

18 GeV on 275 GeV:



(TCS)

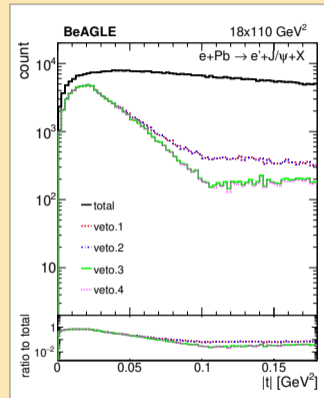
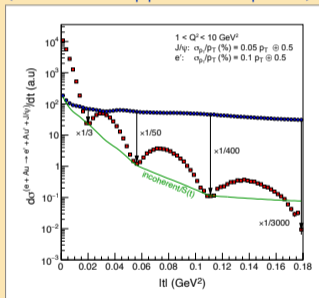


(BH)

# Exclusive vector meson production in eA

- ▶ MC generators Sartre, BeAGLE
- ▶ Meson decay kinematics  $\sim ep$ , but no nucleus in Roman Pot  $\Rightarrow t$  from central detector:
  - ▶ tracking precision
  - ▶ minimum detectable  $p_T$  ( $\phi, \rho, \omega$  photoproduction: down to  $p_T \sim 0$ )
- ▶ Ensure exclusivity (=veto incoherent)  $p, n$  not enough  $\Rightarrow$  need forward photon detection (Must be quantified still)

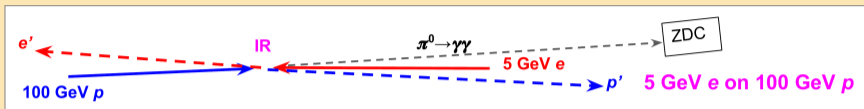
(Incoherent suppression required:)



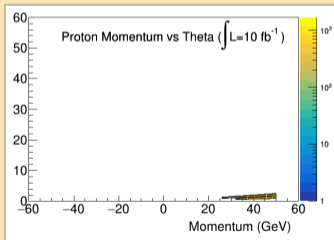
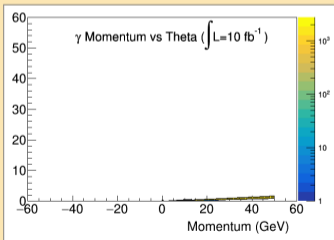
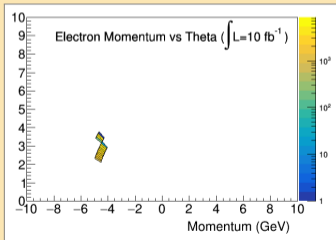
(Incoherent suppression achieved with  $p, n$  detection)



# $u$ -channel exclusive electroproduction of $\pi^0$



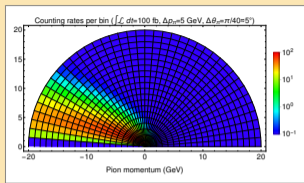
- ▶ Close to  $u_{\min}$ : peculiar kinematics where  $\pi^0$  takes most of  $p$  beam momentum
- ▶ See  $\pi^0$  in ZDC
- ▶ Proposal for dedicated proton tagger at  $\eta \sim 4$



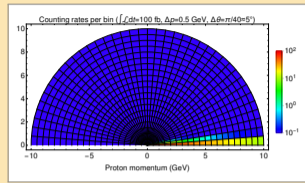
# X-cl charged current $\pi^-$ & Deep x-cl $\pi^+$

## Charged current $\pi^-$

- ▶ Cross section small, but reachable with  $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- ▶ Challenge: background,  $\nu$  missing energy reconstruction  $\Rightarrow$  hermeticity!



( $\pi^-$ )

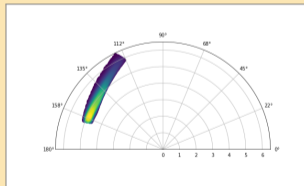


(p)

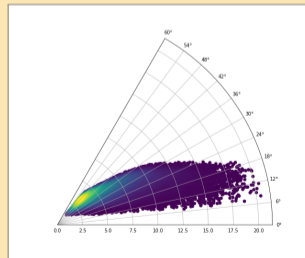
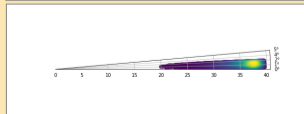
## Deep exclusive $\pi^+$

- ▶ Neutron in ZDC
- ▶  $\pi^+$  and  $e'$  more central

( $e'$ )



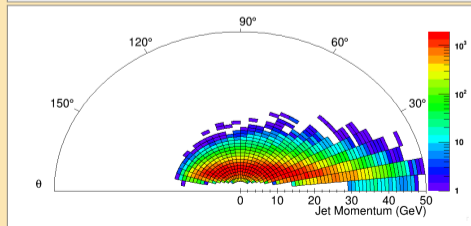
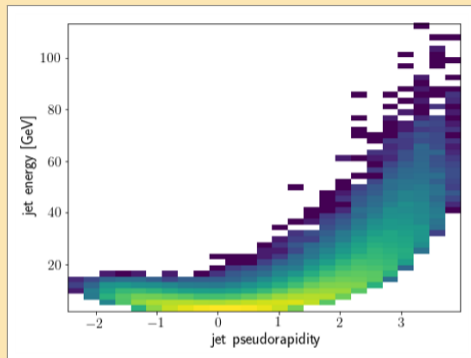
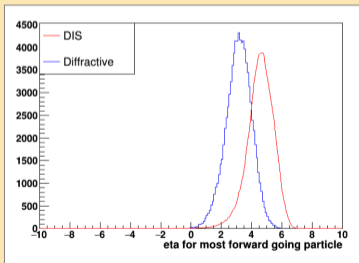
(n)



( $\pi^+$ )

# Diffractive dijets

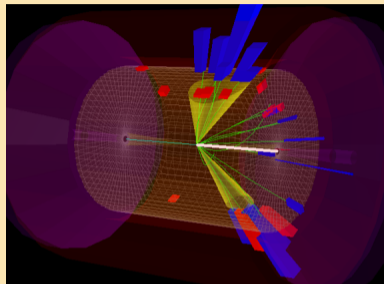
- ▶ Pythia 8.244 simulation  
(18 GeV on 275 GeV)
- ▶ Need large HCal  $\eta$  coverage  
(study for  $|\eta| < 4$  and  $|\eta| < 3$ )
  - ▶ Jet reconstruction
  - ▶ Rapidity gap



# Conclusions

Improvements to boost physics reach

- ▶ Larger tracker acceptance
- ▶ Higher ECal resolution
- ▶ Muon identification



Very generically “exclusive = measure all particles”

⇒ want to maximize acceptance in  $\eta$  !

Critical points for specific physics topics:

- ▶ Large HCal coverage for Jets
- ▶ Good separation between  $\pi^0$  and  $\gamma$  for DVCS
- ▶ Photons in the far forward detector to suppress incoherent processes
- ▶ Roman Pots going to very low  $-t$  (i.e.  $p_T$ ) for light ions