

Outlook For New Physics at B Factories

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Introduction

- ❖ There are several processes at B-factories which suggest a deviation from the standard model and could indicate the presence of new physics.
- ❖ $B \rightarrow K\pi$
 - Differing asymmetries: $A(K^+\pi^-) \neq A(K^+\pi^0)$ at 5σ level.
 - One possible explanation: new physics at the 1-Loop level.
- ❖ $B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $B_{SM} \neq B_{Measured}$ at 2σ level.
 - Potential interference with H^\pm .
 - Restrictions on m_H vs. $\tan(\beta)$.
- ❖ $Y(1S) \rightarrow \gamma a^0, Y(3S) \rightarrow \gamma A^0$
 - Direct searches for the light Higgs (a^0, A^0).

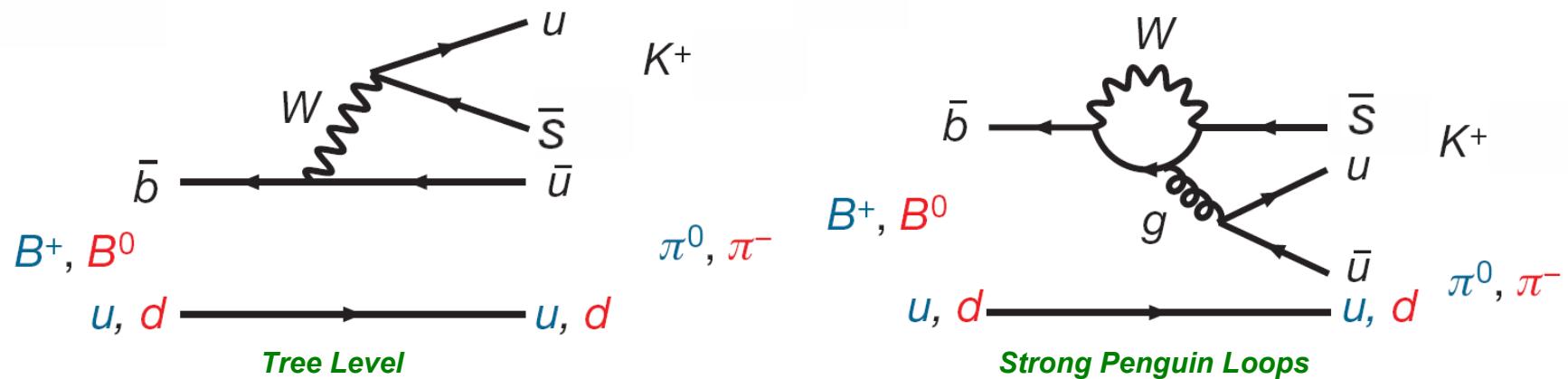
B \rightarrow K π

❖ The Standard Model to lowest order predicts $\Delta\mathcal{A}=0$.

$$\Delta\mathcal{A} \equiv \mathcal{A}_{K^\pm\pi^0} - \mathcal{A}_{K^\pm\pi^\mp}$$

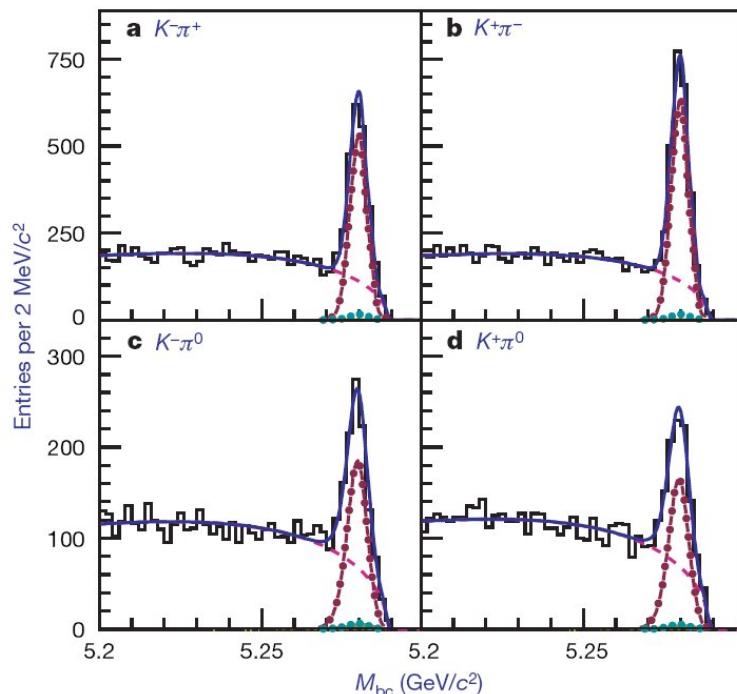
$$\mathcal{A}_{K^\pm\pi^\mp} \equiv \frac{N(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+) - N(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)}{N(\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+) + N(B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-)}$$

❖ Dominant Feynman Diagrams:



B \rightarrow K π Measurement & Puzzle

- ❖ Candidate B mesons are reconstructed by pairing K $^\pm$ with the π and are identified by using the beam-energy constrained mass and the energy difference.



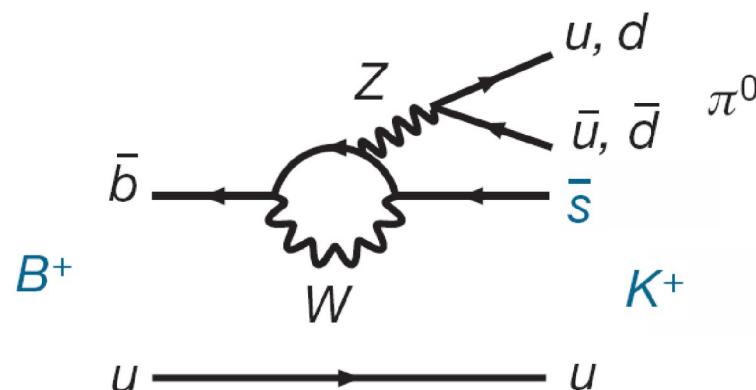
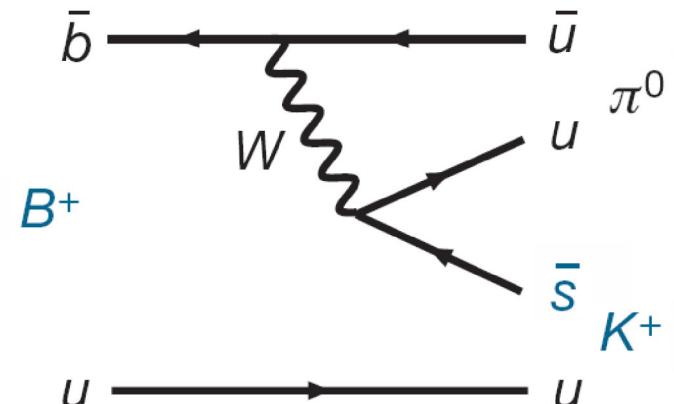
M_{bc} Projections for 535×10^6 BB pairs (*Belle: Nature 452, 332 (2008)*).

$A(B \rightarrow K^+\pi^-)$	
$-0.107 \pm 0.016 \pm 0.006$	■ BaBar
$-0.094 \pm 0.018 \pm 0.008$	■ Belle
$-0.086 \pm 0.023 \pm 0.009$	■ CDF
$-0.04 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.02$	■ CLEO
$\text{☞ } -0.098 \pm 0.012 \text{ at } 8.1\sigma$	■ AVG
$A(B \rightarrow K^+\pi^0)$	
$+0.030 \pm 0.039 \pm 0.010$	■ BaBar
$+0.07 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.01$	■ Belle
$-0.29 \pm 0.23 \pm 0.02$	■ CLEO
$\text{☞ } 0.050 \pm 0.025 \text{ at } 2.0\sigma$	■ AVG

☞ $\Delta A = -0.147 \pm 0.028 \text{ at } 5.3\sigma$

B \rightarrow K π : Possible Resolutions

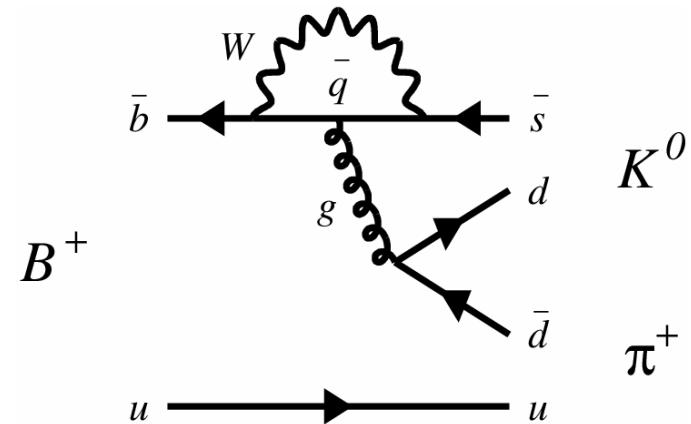
- The color suppressed Tree-Level Contributions:
- Somewhat enhanced (*Li, H.-n., Mishima, S. & Sanda, A. I. Phys. Rev. D 72, 114005 (2005.)*)
- Not yet sufficient to account for $\Delta A \neq 0$.



- The ‘Electroweak’ Penguins:
- Violate Isospin, but are highly suppressed in the Standard Model.
- Sensitive to new physics.

B \rightarrow K π : Predictions

- Decays to neutral Kaons:
- A(B \rightarrow K $^0\pi^+$)=0.009 ± 0.025 (expected ~0 in SM).



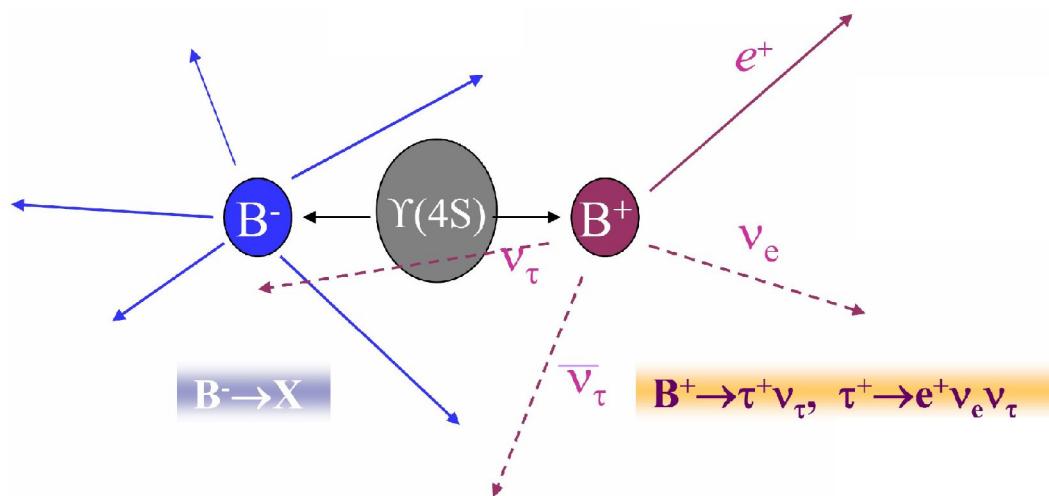
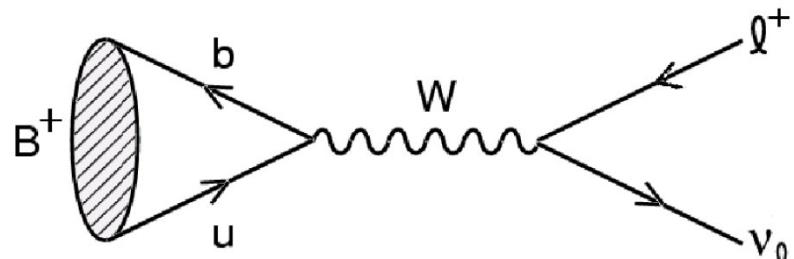
$$\mathcal{A}_{CP}(K^+\pi^-) + \mathcal{A}_{CP}(K^0\pi^+) \frac{\mathcal{B}(K^0\pi^+)}{\mathcal{B}(K^+\pi^-)} \frac{\tau_0}{\tau_+} = \mathcal{A}_{CP}(K^+\pi^0) \frac{2\mathcal{B}(K^+\pi^0)}{\mathcal{B}(K^+\pi^-)} \frac{\tau_0}{\tau_+} + \mathcal{A}_{CP}(K^0\pi^0) \frac{2\mathcal{B}(K^0\pi^0)}{\mathcal{B}(K^+\pi^-)}$$

M. Gronau, PLB 627, 82 (2005); D. Atwood & A. Soni, Phys. Rev. D 58, 036005(1998).

- Predicts A(B \rightarrow K $^0\pi^0$)=-0.151 ± 0.043
- Measure A(B \rightarrow K $^0\pi^0$)=-0.01 ± 0.10 (HFAG avg.)

$B \rightarrow l \nu_l$

- Decays occur through annihilation (via W^+ in the SM).



- Reconstruct either *hadronic* ($B^- \rightarrow D^{*0} X^-$) or *semileptonic* ($B^- \rightarrow D^0 l \nu X$) decays on the tagged side.
- Search for recoil signal $B^+ \rightarrow l^+ \nu_l$ (only *leptonic* decays of τ).

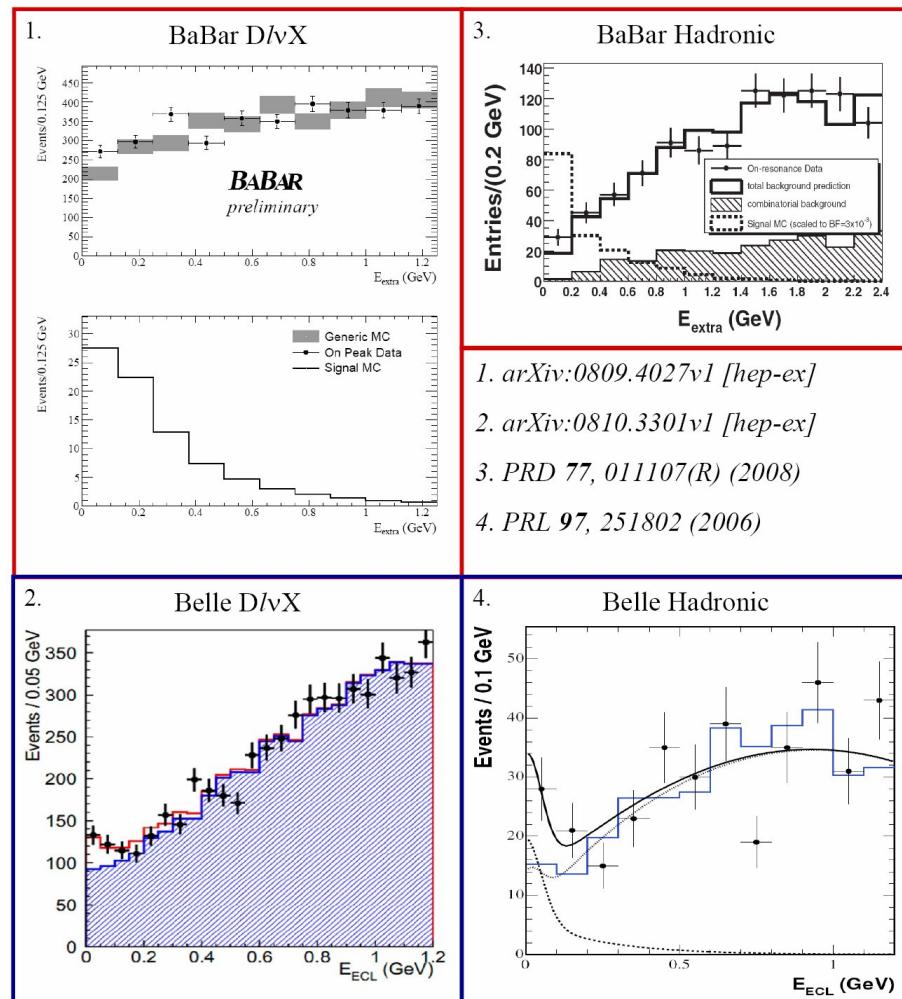
$B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ Measurements

- Fit for the Extra Calorimeter Energy
- Most powerful discriminating variable when eliminating backgrounds

$B(B \rightarrow \tau\nu) \times 10^4$	
$1.8 \pm 0.8 \pm 0.1$	▪ Semileptonic BaBar
$1.8 \pm 0.9 \pm 0.4$	▪ Hadronic BaBar
$1.6 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.4$	▪ Semileptonic Belle
$1.8 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.5$	▪ Hadronic Belle

☞ HFAG Sept 08:
 $B(B \rightarrow \tau\nu) = (1.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-4}$

☞ CKM 2008 predicts:
 $B(B \rightarrow \tau\nu) = (0.7 \pm 0.1) \times 10^{-4}$

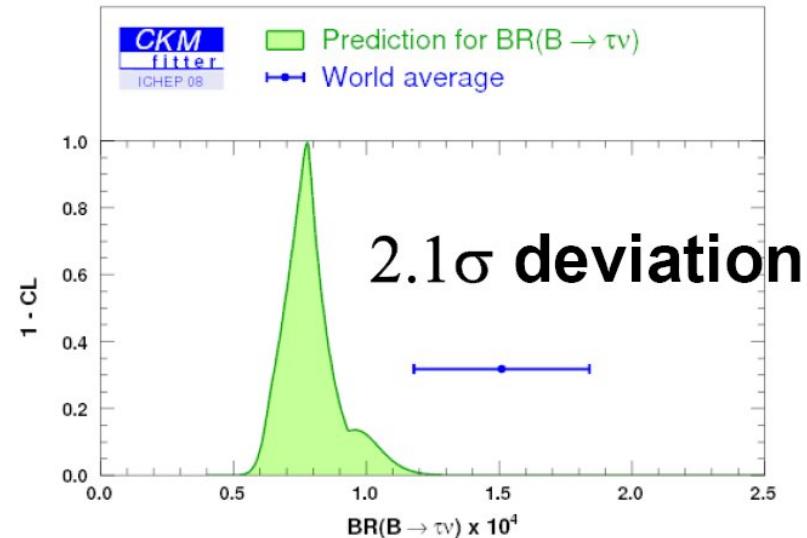


$B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$ Decay

- SM Branching Fraction:

$$\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow \ell^+ \nu_\ell) = \frac{G_F^2 m_B m_\ell^2}{8\pi} \left[1 - \frac{m_\ell^2}{m_B^2} \right]^2 \tau_{B^+} f_B^2 |V_{ub}|^2$$

- If the decay occurs via a charged Higgs, then B is modified:



$$\mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \tau\nu) = \mathcal{B}(B \rightarrow \tau\nu)_{\text{SM}} \times r_H$$

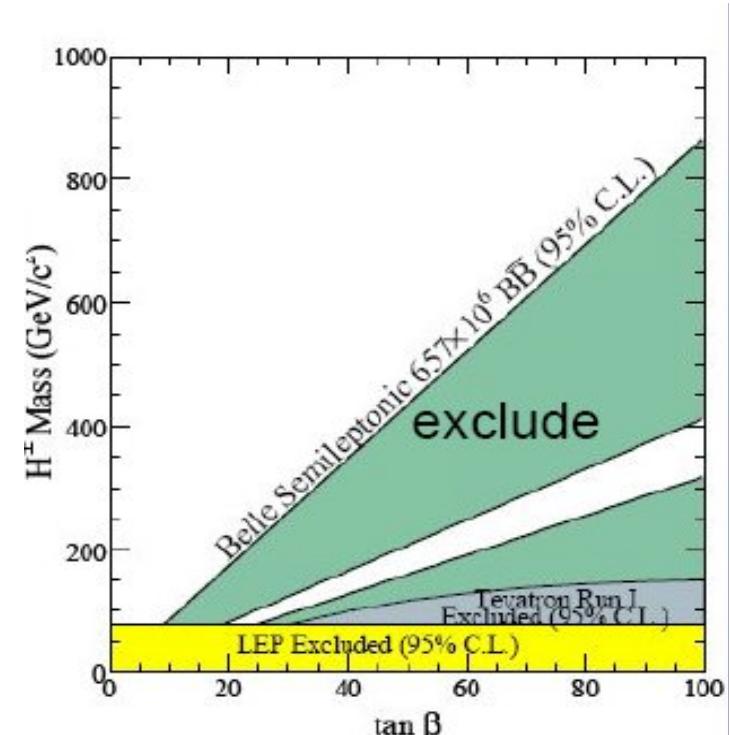
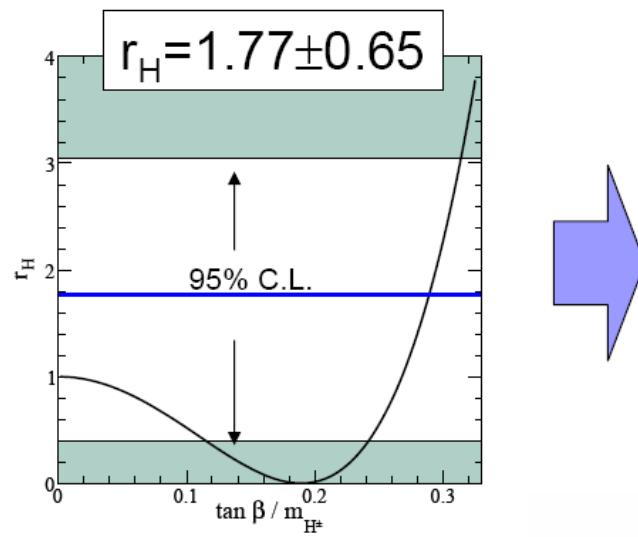
$$r_H = \left(1 - \frac{m_B^2}{m_H^2} \tan^2 \beta \right)^2$$

$\tan(\beta) \equiv V_2/V_1$, the ratio of the higgs vacuum expectation values.

☞ $r_H = 1.77 \pm 0.65$

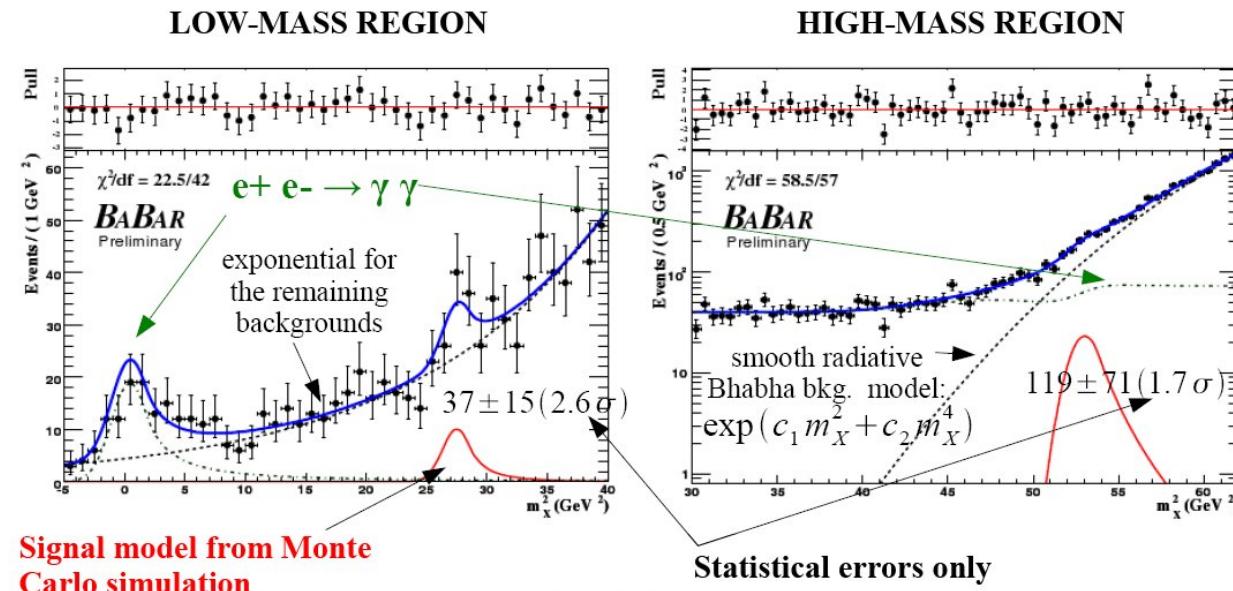
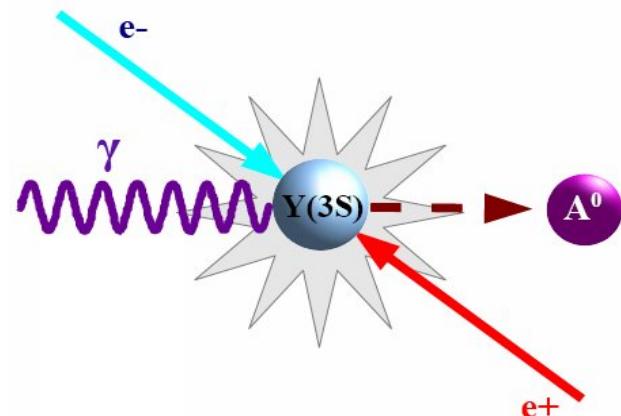
B $\rightarrow l\nu_l$ Results

- $B(B \rightarrow \tau\nu) = (1.5 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-4}$, which deviates by 2.1σ from the SM predictions.
- $B(B \rightarrow e\nu) < 1.0 \times 10^{-4}$, $B(B \rightarrow \mu\nu) < 1.3 \times 10^{-4}$ (consistent with predictions).
- The decay constant f_B is computed on a lattice.
- $B_{\text{measured}} > B_{\text{SM}}$ suggests that the H^+ dominates.
- Significant constraints are placed on m_H vs. $\tan(\beta)$:



$$Y \rightarrow \gamma A^0$$

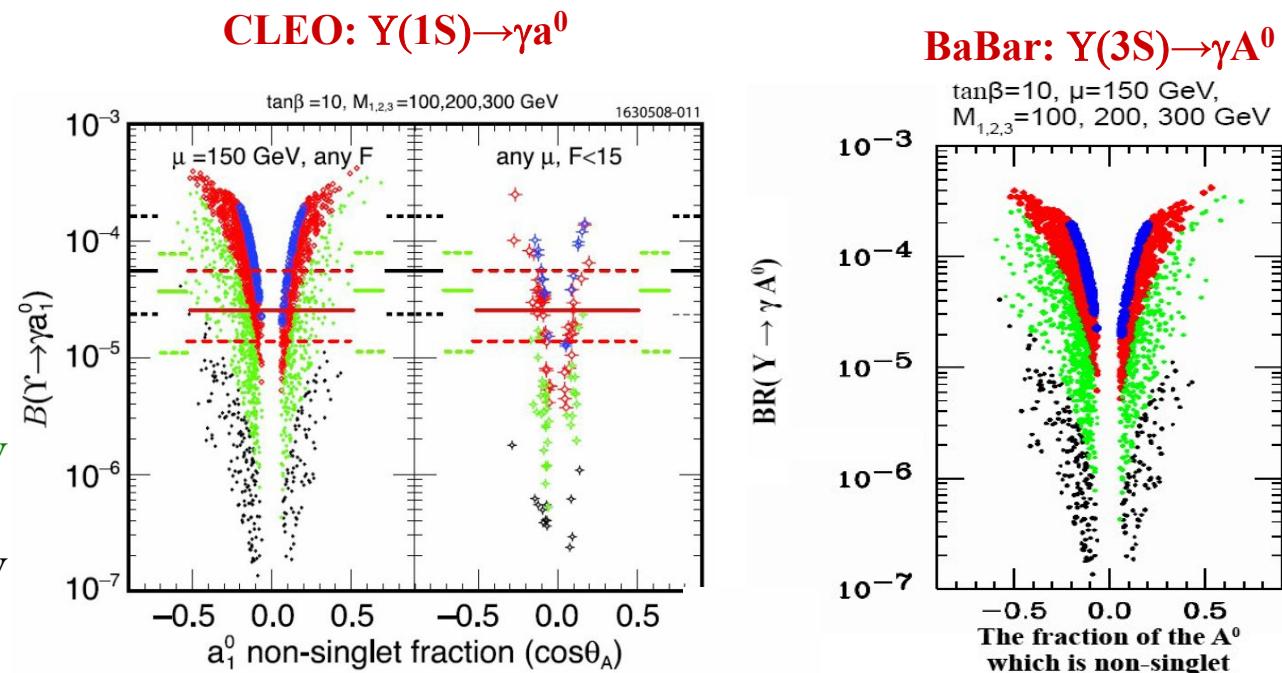
- Search for the higgs candidate: the ‘invisible’ A^0 recoiling against γ .
- Select γ based on the EMC shower shape, acceptance, vetoes, etc.
- Fit the missing mass squared:



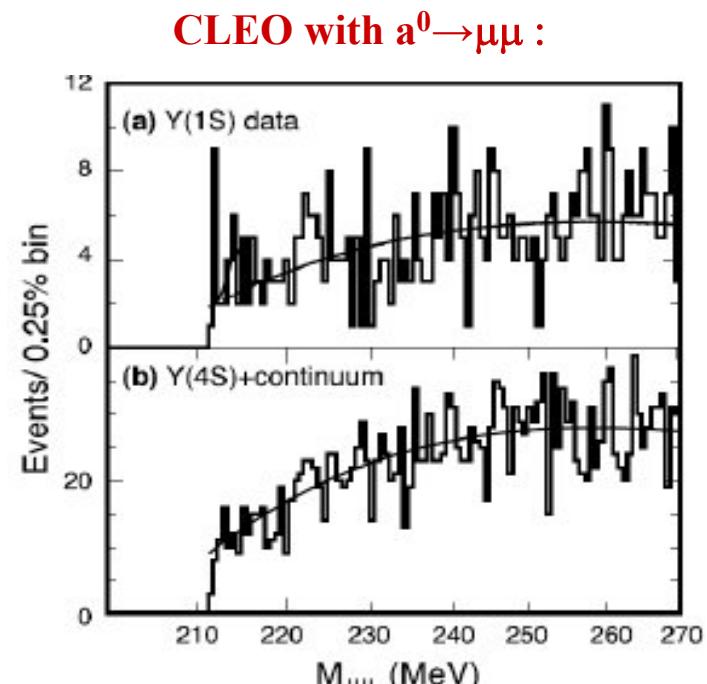
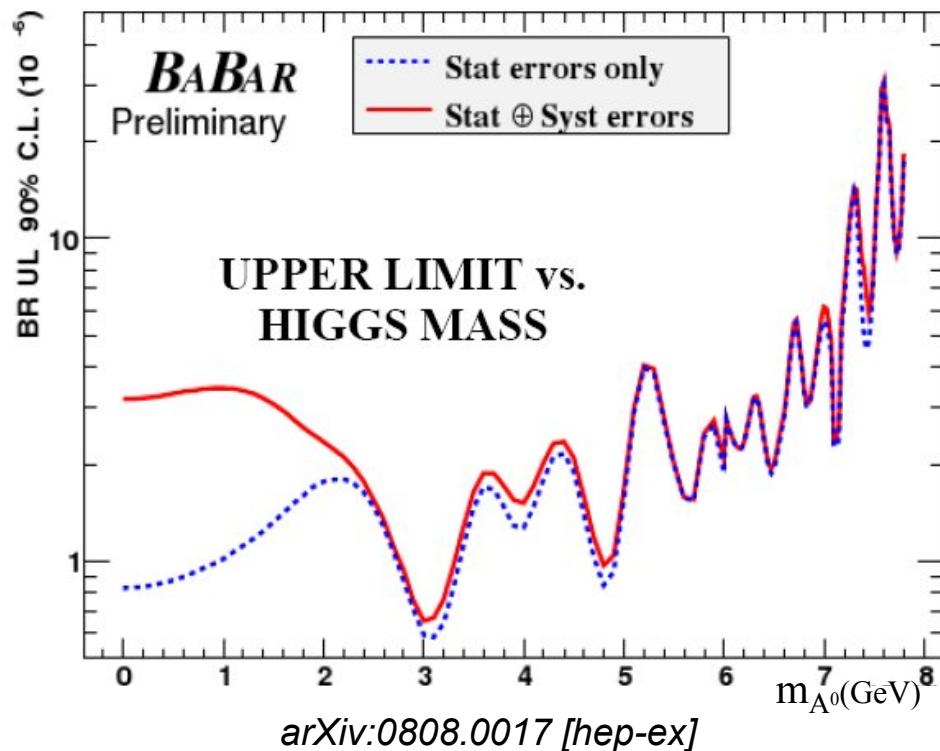
$Y \rightarrow \gamma A^0$ and the NMSSM

- ❖ The Next To Minimal Super Symmetric Model predicts an extra Higgs singlet, which can be light (*PRL 95:041801,2005. PRD 76:051105,2007*).
- Parameter scans over the range of m_A :

$m_A < 2m_\tau$
 $2m_\tau < m_A < 7.5\text{GeV}$
 $7.5\text{GeV} < m_A < 8.8\text{GeV}$
 $8.8\text{GeV} < m_A < 9.2\text{GeV}$



$Y \rightarrow \gamma A^0$ Search Results



☞ $B(Y(3S) \rightarrow \gamma A^0) \sim 10^{-5} - 10^{-6}$

☞ $B(Y(1S) \rightarrow \gamma a^0) < 2.3 \times 10^{-6}$

Conclusions

- ❖ There are several possible indications of new physics.
- ❖ We need additional statistics or alternate (e.g. LHC) searches.

- ❖ $B \rightarrow K\pi$
 - $\Delta A \neq 0$ at 5.3σ .
 - Various forms of new physics might enhance the ‘Electroweak’ Penguin.
- ❖ $B^+ \rightarrow \tau^+ \nu_\tau$
 - $B_{\text{SM}} - B_{\text{Measured}} \neq 0$ at 2.1σ .
 - Hints at the presence of charged Higgs.
 - Complementarity with LHC: Data from B-factories can be used to restrict m_H vs. $\tan(\beta)$.
- ❖ $Y \rightarrow \gamma A^0$
 - Limits on B .
 - The search is currently in progress.